

Mathematica 11.3 Integration Test Results

Test results for the 837 problems in "4.1.2.1 (a+b sin)^m (c+d sin)^n.m"

Problem 4: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{\sin[x]^3}{a + a \sin[x]} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 42 leaves, 2 steps):

$$\frac{3x}{2a} + \frac{2 \cos[x]}{a} - \frac{3 \cos[x] \sin[x]}{2a} + \frac{\cos[x] \sin[x]^2}{a + a \sin[x]}$$

Result (type 3, 87 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{8a(1 + \sin[x])} \left(\cos\left[\frac{x}{2}\right] + \sin\left[\frac{x}{2}\right] \right) \left(4(1 + 3x) \cos\left[\frac{x}{2}\right] + 3 \cos\left[\frac{3x}{2}\right] + \cos\left[\frac{5x}{2}\right] - 20 \sin\left[\frac{x}{2}\right] + 12x \sin\left[\frac{x}{2}\right] + 3 \sin\left[\frac{3x}{2}\right] - \sin\left[\frac{5x}{2}\right] \right)$$

Problem 6: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{\sin[x]}{a + a \sin[x]} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 17 leaves, 2 steps):

$$\frac{x}{a} + \frac{\cos[x]}{a + a \sin[x]}$$

Result (type 3, 42 leaves):

$$\frac{\left(\cos\left[\frac{x}{2}\right] + \sin\left[\frac{x}{2}\right] \right) \left(x \cos\left[\frac{x}{2}\right] + (-2 + x) \sin\left[\frac{x}{2}\right] \right)}{a(1 + \sin[x])}$$

Problem 7: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{1}{a + a \sin[x]} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 12 leaves, 1 step):

$$-\frac{\cos[x]}{a + a \sin[x]}$$

Result (type 3, 29 leaves):

$$\frac{2 \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{x}{2}\right] \left(\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{x}{2}\right] + \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{x}{2}\right]\right)}{a + a \operatorname{Sin}[x]}$$

Problem 8: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{\operatorname{Csc}[x]}{a + a \operatorname{Sin}[x]} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 20 leaves, 3 steps):

$$-\frac{\operatorname{ArcTanh}[\operatorname{Cos}[x]]}{a} + \frac{\operatorname{Cos}[x]}{a + a \operatorname{Sin}[x]}$$

Result (type 3, 74 leaves):

$$-\frac{1}{a(1 + \operatorname{Sin}[x])} \left(\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{x}{2}\right] + \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{x}{2}\right]\right) \left(\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{x}{2}\right] \left(\operatorname{Log}\left[\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{x}{2}\right]\right] - \operatorname{Log}\left[\operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{x}{2}\right]\right]\right) + \left(2 + \operatorname{Log}\left[\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{x}{2}\right]\right] - \operatorname{Log}\left[\operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{x}{2}\right]\right]\right) \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{x}{2}\right]\right)$$

Problem 9: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{\operatorname{Csc}[x]^2}{a + a \operatorname{Sin}[x]} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 26 leaves, 5 steps):

$$\frac{\operatorname{ArcTanh}[\operatorname{Cos}[x]]}{a} - \frac{2 \operatorname{Cot}[x]}{a} + \frac{\operatorname{Cot}[x]}{a + a \operatorname{Sin}[x]}$$

Result (type 3, 63 leaves):

$$\frac{-\operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{x}{2}\right] + 2 \operatorname{Log}\left[\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{x}{2}\right]\right] - 2 \operatorname{Log}\left[\operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{x}{2}\right]\right] + \frac{4 \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{x}{2}\right]}{\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{x}{2}\right] + \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{x}{2}\right]} + \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{x}{2}\right]}{2 a}$$

Problem 11: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{\operatorname{Csc}[x]^4}{a + a \operatorname{Sin}[x]} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 55 leaves, 6 steps):

$$\frac{3 \operatorname{ArcTanh}[\operatorname{Cos}[x]]}{2 a} - \frac{4 \operatorname{Cot}[x]}{a} - \frac{4 \operatorname{Cot}[x]^3}{3 a} + \frac{3 \operatorname{Cot}[x] \operatorname{Csc}[x]}{2 a} + \frac{\operatorname{Cot}[x] \operatorname{Csc}[x]^2}{a + a \operatorname{Sin}[x]}$$

Result (type 3, 113 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{24 a} \left(-20 \cot \left[\frac{x}{2} \right] + 3 \csc \left[\frac{x}{2} \right]^2 + 36 \log \left[\cos \left[\frac{x}{2} \right] \right] - 36 \log \left[\sin \left[\frac{x}{2} \right] \right] - \right. \\ \left. 3 \sec \left[\frac{x}{2} \right]^2 + 8 \csc [x]^3 \sin \left[\frac{x}{2} \right]^4 + \frac{48 \sin \left[\frac{x}{2} \right]}{\cos \left[\frac{x}{2} \right] + \sin \left[\frac{x}{2} \right]} - \frac{1}{2} \csc \left[\frac{x}{2} \right]^4 \sin [x] + 20 \tan \left[\frac{x}{2} \right] \right)$$

Problem 17: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{\csc [x]}{(a + a \sin [x])^2} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 38 leaves, 4 steps):

$$-\frac{\text{ArcTanh}[\cos [x]]}{a^2} + \frac{4 \cos [x]}{3 a^2 (1 + \sin [x])} + \frac{\cos [x]}{3 (a + a \sin [x])^2}$$

Result (type 3, 129 leaves):

$$\left(\left(\cos \left[\frac{x}{2} \right] + \sin \left[\frac{x}{2} \right] \right) \left(\cos \left[\frac{3x}{2} \right] \left(8 + 3 \log \left[\cos \left[\frac{x}{2} \right] \right] - 3 \log \left[\sin \left[\frac{x}{2} \right] \right] \right) + \right. \\ \left. \cos \left[\frac{x}{2} \right] \left(-6 - 9 \log \left[\cos \left[\frac{x}{2} \right] \right] + 9 \log \left[\sin \left[\frac{x}{2} \right] \right] \right) - \right. \\ \left. 6 \left(3 + 2 \log \left[\cos \left[\frac{x}{2} \right] \right] + \cos [x] \left(\log \left[\cos \left[\frac{x}{2} \right] \right] - \log \left[\sin \left[\frac{x}{2} \right] \right] \right) - 2 \log \left[\sin \left[\frac{x}{2} \right] \right] \right) \right. \\ \left. \sin \left[\frac{x}{2} \right] \right) / \left(6 a^2 (1 + \sin [x])^2 \right)$$

Problem 18: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{\csc [x]^2}{(a + a \sin [x])^2} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 45 leaves, 6 steps):

$$\frac{2 \text{ArcTanh}[\cos [x]]}{a^2} - \frac{10 \cot [x]}{3 a^2} + \frac{2 \cot [x]}{a^2 (1 + \sin [x])} + \frac{\cot [x]}{3 (a + a \sin [x])^2}$$

Result (type 3, 166 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{6 (a + a \sin [x])^2} \\ \left(\cos \left[\frac{x}{2} \right] + \sin \left[\frac{x}{2} \right] \right) \left(4 \sin \left[\frac{x}{2} \right] - 2 \left(\cos \left[\frac{x}{2} \right] + \sin \left[\frac{x}{2} \right] \right) + 28 \sin \left[\frac{x}{2} \right] \left(\cos \left[\frac{x}{2} \right] + \sin \left[\frac{x}{2} \right] \right)^2 - \right. \\ \left. 3 \cot \left[\frac{x}{2} \right] \left(\cos \left[\frac{x}{2} \right] + \sin \left[\frac{x}{2} \right] \right)^3 + 12 \log \left[\cos \left[\frac{x}{2} \right] \right] \left(\cos \left[\frac{x}{2} \right] + \sin \left[\frac{x}{2} \right] \right)^3 - \right. \\ \left. 12 \log \left[\sin \left[\frac{x}{2} \right] \right] \left(\cos \left[\frac{x}{2} \right] + \sin \left[\frac{x}{2} \right] \right)^3 + 3 \left(\cos \left[\frac{x}{2} \right] + \sin \left[\frac{x}{2} \right] \right)^3 \tan \left[\frac{x}{2} \right] \right)$$

Problem 19: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{\text{Csc}[x]^3}{(a + a \text{Sin}[x])^2} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 64 leaves, 7 steps):

$$-\frac{7 \text{ArcTanh}[\text{Cos}[x]]}{2 a^2} + \frac{16 \text{Cot}[x]}{3 a^2} - \frac{7 \text{Cot}[x] \text{Csc}[x]}{2 a^2} + \frac{8 \text{Cot}[x] \text{Csc}[x]}{3 a^2 (1 + \text{Sin}[x])} + \frac{\text{Cot}[x] \text{Csc}[x]}{3 (a + a \text{Sin}[x])^2}$$

Result (type 3, 203 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{24 a^2 (1 + \text{Sin}[x])^2} \left(\text{Cos}\left[\frac{x}{2}\right] + \text{Sin}\left[\frac{x}{2}\right] \right) \left(-16 \text{Sin}\left[\frac{x}{2}\right] - 3 \left(1 + \text{Cot}\left[\frac{x}{2}\right]\right)^3 \text{Sin}\left[\frac{x}{2}\right] + 8 \left(\text{Cos}\left[\frac{x}{2}\right] + \text{Sin}\left[\frac{x}{2}\right]\right) - 160 \text{Sin}\left[\frac{x}{2}\right] \left(\text{Cos}\left[\frac{x}{2}\right] + \text{Sin}\left[\frac{x}{2}\right]\right)^2 + 24 \text{Cot}\left[\frac{x}{2}\right] \left(\text{Cos}\left[\frac{x}{2}\right] + \text{Sin}\left[\frac{x}{2}\right]\right)^3 - 84 \text{Log}\left[\text{Cos}\left[\frac{x}{2}\right]\right] \left(\text{Cos}\left[\frac{x}{2}\right] + \text{Sin}\left[\frac{x}{2}\right]\right)^3 + 84 \text{Log}\left[\text{Sin}\left[\frac{x}{2}\right]\right] \left(\text{Cos}\left[\frac{x}{2}\right] + \text{Sin}\left[\frac{x}{2}\right]\right)^3 - 24 \left(\text{Cos}\left[\frac{x}{2}\right] + \text{Sin}\left[\frac{x}{2}\right]\right)^3 \text{Tan}\left[\frac{x}{2}\right] + 3 \text{Cos}\left[\frac{x}{2}\right] \left(1 + \text{Tan}\left[\frac{x}{2}\right]\right)^3 \right)$$

Problem 20: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{\text{Csc}[x]^4}{(a + a \text{Sin}[x])^2} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 65 leaves, 7 steps):

$$\frac{5 \text{ArcTanh}[\text{Cos}[x]]}{a^2} - \frac{4 \text{Cot}[x]}{a^2} - \frac{\text{Cot}[x]^3}{3 a^2} + \frac{\text{Cot}[x] \text{Csc}[x]}{a^2} - \frac{\text{Cos}[x]}{3 a^2 (1 + \text{Sin}[x])^2} - \frac{13 \text{Cos}[x]}{3 a^2 (1 + \text{Sin}[x])}$$

Result (type 3, 374 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{2 \sin\left[\frac{x}{2}\right] \left(\cos\left[\frac{x}{2}\right] + \sin\left[\frac{x}{2}\right]\right)}{3 (a + a \sin[x])^2} - \frac{\left(\cos\left[\frac{x}{2}\right] + \sin\left[\frac{x}{2}\right]\right)^2}{3 (a + a \sin[x])^2} + \frac{26 \sin\left[\frac{x}{2}\right] \left(\cos\left[\frac{x}{2}\right] + \sin\left[\frac{x}{2}\right]\right)^3}{3 (a + a \sin[x])^2} - \\
 & \frac{11 \cot\left[\frac{x}{2}\right] \left(\cos\left[\frac{x}{2}\right] + \sin\left[\frac{x}{2}\right]\right)^4}{6 (a + a \sin[x])^2} + \frac{\csc\left[\frac{x}{2}\right]^2 \left(\cos\left[\frac{x}{2}\right] + \sin\left[\frac{x}{2}\right]\right)^4}{4 (a + a \sin[x])^2} - \\
 & \frac{\cot\left[\frac{x}{2}\right] \csc\left[\frac{x}{2}\right]^2 \left(\cos\left[\frac{x}{2}\right] + \sin\left[\frac{x}{2}\right]\right)^4}{24 (a + a \sin[x])^2} + \frac{5 \log\left[\cos\left[\frac{x}{2}\right]\right] \left(\cos\left[\frac{x}{2}\right] + \sin\left[\frac{x}{2}\right]\right)^4}{(a + a \sin[x])^2} - \\
 & \frac{5 \log\left[\sin\left[\frac{x}{2}\right]\right] \left(\cos\left[\frac{x}{2}\right] + \sin\left[\frac{x}{2}\right]\right)^4}{(a + a \sin[x])^2} - \frac{\sec\left[\frac{x}{2}\right]^2 \left(\cos\left[\frac{x}{2}\right] + \sin\left[\frac{x}{2}\right]\right)^4}{4 (a + a \sin[x])^2} + \\
 & \frac{11 \left(\cos\left[\frac{x}{2}\right] + \sin\left[\frac{x}{2}\right]\right)^4 \tan\left[\frac{x}{2}\right]}{6 (a + a \sin[x])^2} + \frac{\sec\left[\frac{x}{2}\right]^2 \left(\cos\left[\frac{x}{2}\right] + \sin\left[\frac{x}{2}\right]\right)^4 \tan\left[\frac{x}{2}\right]}{24 (a + a \sin[x])^2}
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 28: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{\csc[x]}{(a + a \sin[x])^3} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 58 leaves, 5 steps):

$$-\frac{\text{ArcTanh}[\cos[x]]}{a^3} + \frac{\cos[x]}{5 (a + a \sin[x])^3} + \frac{7 \cos[x]}{15 a (a + a \sin[x])^2} + \frac{22 \cos[x]}{15 (a^3 + a^3 \sin[x])}$$

Result (type 3, 160 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left(\left(\cos\left[\frac{x}{2}\right] + \sin\left[\frac{x}{2}\right] \right) \right. \\
 & \left(-6 \sin\left[\frac{x}{2}\right] + 3 \left(\cos\left[\frac{x}{2}\right] + \sin\left[\frac{x}{2}\right] \right) - 14 \sin\left[\frac{x}{2}\right] \left(\cos\left[\frac{x}{2}\right] + \sin\left[\frac{x}{2}\right] \right)^2 + 7 \left(\cos\left[\frac{x}{2}\right] + \sin\left[\frac{x}{2}\right] \right)^3 - \right. \\
 & \left. 44 \sin\left[\frac{x}{2}\right] \left(\cos\left[\frac{x}{2}\right] + \sin\left[\frac{x}{2}\right] \right)^4 - 15 \log\left[\cos\left[\frac{x}{2}\right]\right] \left(\cos\left[\frac{x}{2}\right] + \sin\left[\frac{x}{2}\right] \right)^5 + \right. \\
 & \left. \left. 15 \log\left[\sin\left[\frac{x}{2}\right]\right] \left(\cos\left[\frac{x}{2}\right] + \sin\left[\frac{x}{2}\right] \right)^5 \right) \right) / \left(15 (a + a \sin[x])^3 \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 29: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{\csc[x]^2}{(a + a \sin[x])^3} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 65 leaves, 7 steps):

$$\frac{3 \text{ArcTanh}[\cos[x]]}{a^3} - \frac{24 \cot[x]}{5 a^3} + \frac{\cot[x]}{5 (a + a \sin[x])^3} + \frac{3 \cot[x]}{5 a (a + a \sin[x])^2} + \frac{3 \cot[x]}{a^3 + a^3 \sin[x]}$$

Result (type 3, 206 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{10 (a + a \sin[x])^3} \left(\cos\left[\frac{x}{2}\right] + \sin\left[\frac{x}{2}\right] \right) \left(4 \sin\left[\frac{x}{2}\right] - 2 \left(\cos\left[\frac{x}{2}\right] + \sin\left[\frac{x}{2}\right] \right) + 16 \sin\left[\frac{x}{2}\right] \left(\cos\left[\frac{x}{2}\right] + \sin\left[\frac{x}{2}\right] \right)^2 - 8 \left(\cos\left[\frac{x}{2}\right] + \sin\left[\frac{x}{2}\right] \right)^3 + 76 \sin\left[\frac{x}{2}\right] \left(\cos\left[\frac{x}{2}\right] + \sin\left[\frac{x}{2}\right] \right)^4 - 5 \cot\left[\frac{x}{2}\right] \left(\cos\left[\frac{x}{2}\right] + \sin\left[\frac{x}{2}\right] \right)^5 + 30 \log\left[\cos\left[\frac{x}{2}\right]\right] \left(\cos\left[\frac{x}{2}\right] + \sin\left[\frac{x}{2}\right] \right)^5 - 30 \log\left[\sin\left[\frac{x}{2}\right]\right] \left(\cos\left[\frac{x}{2}\right] + \sin\left[\frac{x}{2}\right] \right)^5 + 5 \left(\cos\left[\frac{x}{2}\right] + \sin\left[\frac{x}{2}\right] \right)^5 \tan\left[\frac{x}{2}\right] \right)$$

Problem 30: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{\csc[x]^3}{(a + a \sin[x])^3} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 86 leaves, 8 steps):

$$-\frac{13 \operatorname{ArcTanh}[\cos[x]]}{2 a^3} + \frac{152 \cot[x]}{15 a^3} - \frac{13 \cot[x] \csc[x]}{2 a^3} + \frac{\cot[x] \csc[x]}{5 (a + a \sin[x])^3} + \frac{11 \cot[x] \csc[x]}{15 a (a + a \sin[x])^2} + \frac{76 \cot[x] \csc[x]}{15 (a^3 + a^3 \sin[x])}$$

Result (type 3, 247 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{120 a^3 (1 + \sin[x])^3} \left(\cos\left[\frac{x}{2}\right] + \sin\left[\frac{x}{2}\right] \right) \left(-48 \sin\left[\frac{x}{2}\right] - 15 \left(1 + \cot\left[\frac{x}{2}\right] \right)^5 \sin\left[\frac{x}{2}\right]^3 + 24 \left(\cos\left[\frac{x}{2}\right] + \sin\left[\frac{x}{2}\right] \right) - 272 \sin\left[\frac{x}{2}\right] \left(\cos\left[\frac{x}{2}\right] + \sin\left[\frac{x}{2}\right] \right)^2 + 136 \left(\cos\left[\frac{x}{2}\right] + \sin\left[\frac{x}{2}\right] \right)^3 - 1712 \sin\left[\frac{x}{2}\right] \left(\cos\left[\frac{x}{2}\right] + \sin\left[\frac{x}{2}\right] \right)^4 + 180 \cot\left[\frac{x}{2}\right] \left(\cos\left[\frac{x}{2}\right] + \sin\left[\frac{x}{2}\right] \right)^5 - 780 \log\left[\cos\left[\frac{x}{2}\right]\right] \left(\cos\left[\frac{x}{2}\right] + \sin\left[\frac{x}{2}\right] \right)^5 + 780 \log\left[\sin\left[\frac{x}{2}\right]\right] \left(\cos\left[\frac{x}{2}\right] + \sin\left[\frac{x}{2}\right] \right)^5 - 180 \left(\cos\left[\frac{x}{2}\right] + \sin\left[\frac{x}{2}\right] \right)^5 \tan\left[\frac{x}{2}\right] + 15 \cos\left[\frac{x}{2}\right]^3 \left(1 + \tan\left[\frac{x}{2}\right] \right)^5 \right)$$

Problem 31: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{\csc[x]^4}{(a + a \sin[x])^3} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 103 leaves, 8 steps):

$$\frac{23 \operatorname{ArcTanh}[\cos[x]]}{2 a^3} - \frac{136 \cot[x]}{5 a^3} - \frac{136 \cot[x]^3}{15 a^3} + \frac{23 \cot[x] \operatorname{Csc}[x]}{2 a^3} + \frac{\cot[x] \operatorname{Csc}[x]^2}{5 (a + a \sin[x])^3} + \frac{13 \cot[x] \operatorname{Csc}[x]^2}{15 a (a + a \sin[x])^2} + \frac{23 \cot[x] \operatorname{Csc}[x]^2}{3 (a^3 + a^3 \sin[x])}$$

Result (type 3, 299 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{120 a^3 (1 + \sin[x])^3} \left(\cos\left[\frac{x}{2}\right] + \sin\left[\frac{x}{2}\right] \right) \left(48 \sin\left[\frac{x}{2}\right] - 5 \cos\left[\frac{x}{2}\right] \left(1 + \cot\left[\frac{x}{2}\right] \right)^5 \sin\left[\frac{x}{2}\right]^2 + 45 \left(1 + \cot\left[\frac{x}{2}\right] \right)^5 \sin\left[\frac{x}{2}\right]^3 - 24 \left(\cos\left[\frac{x}{2}\right] + \sin\left[\frac{x}{2}\right] \right) + 352 \sin\left[\frac{x}{2}\right] \left(\cos\left[\frac{x}{2}\right] + \sin\left[\frac{x}{2}\right] \right)^2 - 176 \left(\cos\left[\frac{x}{2}\right] + \sin\left[\frac{x}{2}\right] \right)^3 + 2752 \sin\left[\frac{x}{2}\right] \left(\cos\left[\frac{x}{2}\right] + \sin\left[\frac{x}{2}\right] \right)^4 - 400 \cot\left[\frac{x}{2}\right] \left(\cos\left[\frac{x}{2}\right] + \sin\left[\frac{x}{2}\right] \right)^5 + 1380 \operatorname{Log}\left[\cos\left[\frac{x}{2}\right]\right] \left(\cos\left[\frac{x}{2}\right] + \sin\left[\frac{x}{2}\right] \right)^5 - 1380 \operatorname{Log}\left[\sin\left[\frac{x}{2}\right]\right] \left(\cos\left[\frac{x}{2}\right] + \sin\left[\frac{x}{2}\right] \right)^5 + 400 \left(\cos\left[\frac{x}{2}\right] + \sin\left[\frac{x}{2}\right] \right)^5 \tan\left[\frac{x}{2}\right] - 45 \cos\left[\frac{x}{2}\right]^3 \left(1 + \tan\left[\frac{x}{2}\right] \right)^5 + 5 \cos\left[\frac{x}{2}\right]^2 \sin\left[\frac{x}{2}\right] \left(1 + \tan\left[\frac{x}{2}\right] \right)^5 \right)$$

Problem 36: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \sqrt{a + a \sin[c + d x]} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 26 leaves, 1 step):

$$-\frac{2 a \cos[c + d x]}{d \sqrt{a + a \sin[c + d x]}}$$

Result (type 3, 65 leaves):

$$\frac{2 \left(-\cos\left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x)\right] + \sin\left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x)\right] \right) \sqrt{a (1 + \sin[c + d x])}}{d \left(\cos\left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x)\right] + \sin\left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x)\right] \right)}$$

Problem 37: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \operatorname{Csc}[c + d x] \sqrt{a + a \sin[c + d x]} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 37 leaves, 2 steps):

$$-\frac{2 \sqrt{a} \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a} \cos[c + d x]}{\sqrt{a + a \sin[c + d x]}}\right]}{d}$$

Result (type 3, 94 leaves):

$$\left(\left(-\text{Log}\left[1 + \text{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] - \text{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right] + \text{Log}\left[1 - \text{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] + \text{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right] \right) \sqrt{a(1 + \text{Sin}[c+dx])} \right) / \left(d \left(\text{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] + \text{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] \right) \right)$$

Problem 38: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \text{Csc}[c+dx]^2 \sqrt{a+a \text{Sin}[c+dx]} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 64 leaves, 3 steps):

$$-\frac{\sqrt{a} \text{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a} \text{Cos}[c+dx]}{\sqrt{a+a \text{Sin}[c+dx]}}\right]}{d} - \frac{a \text{Cot}[c+dx]}{d \sqrt{a+a \text{Sin}[c+dx]}}$$

Result (type 3, 178 leaves):

$$-\left(\left(\text{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^4 \sqrt{a(1 + \text{Sin}[c+dx])} \right) \left(2 \text{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] - 2 \text{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] + \left(\text{Log}\left[1 + \text{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] - \text{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right] - \text{Log}\left[1 - \text{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] + \text{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right] \right) \text{Sin}[c+dx] \right) / \left(d \left(1 + \text{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] \right) \left(\text{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{4}(c+dx)\right] - \text{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{4}(c+dx)\right] \right) \left(\text{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{4}(c+dx)\right] + \text{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{4}(c+dx)\right] \right) \right) \right)$$

Problem 39: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \text{Csc}[c+dx]^3 \sqrt{a+a \text{Sin}[c+dx]} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 102 leaves, 4 steps):

$$-\frac{3 \sqrt{a} \text{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a} \text{Cos}[c+dx]}{\sqrt{a+a \text{Sin}[c+dx]}}\right]}{4d} - \frac{3a \text{Cot}[c+dx]}{4d \sqrt{a+a \text{Sin}[c+dx]}} - \frac{a \text{Cot}[c+dx] \text{Csc}[c+dx]}{2d \sqrt{a+a \text{Sin}[c+dx]}}$$

Result (type 3, 249 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{4 d \left(1 + \cot\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right) \left(\csc\left[\frac{1}{4}(c+dx)\right]^2 - \sec\left[\frac{1}{4}(c+dx)\right]^2\right)^2} \csc\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^7 \sqrt{a(1+\sin[c+dx])} \left(-2 \cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] - 6 \cos\left[\frac{3}{2}(c+dx)\right] - 3 \log\left[1 + \cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] - \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right] + 3 \cos[2(c+dx)] \log\left[1 + \cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] - \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right] + 3 \log\left[1 - \cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] + \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right] - 3 \cos[2(c+dx)] \log\left[1 - \cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] + \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right] + 2 \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] - 6 \sin\left[\frac{3}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)$$

Problem 40: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \csc[c+dx]^4 \sqrt{a+a \sin[c+dx]} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 138 leaves, 5 steps):

$$-\frac{5 \sqrt{a} \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a} \cos[c+dx]}{\sqrt{a+a \sin[c+dx]}}\right]}{8 d} - \frac{5 a \cot[c+dx]}{8 d \sqrt{a+a \sin[c+dx]}} - \frac{5 a \cot[c+dx] \csc[c+dx]}{12 d \sqrt{a+a \sin[c+dx]}} - \frac{a \cot[c+dx] \csc[c+dx]^2}{3 d \sqrt{a+a \sin[c+dx]}}$$

Result (type 3, 285 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{24 d \left(1 + \cot\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right) \left(\csc\left[\frac{1}{4}(c+dx)\right]^2 - \sec\left[\frac{1}{4}(c+dx)\right]^2\right)^3} \csc\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^{10} \sqrt{a(1+\sin[c+dx])} \left(-84 \cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] - 10 \cos\left[\frac{3}{2}(c+dx)\right] + 30 \cos\left[\frac{5}{2}(c+dx)\right] + 84 \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] - 45 \log\left[1 + \cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] - \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right] \sin[c+dx] + 45 \log\left[1 - \cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] + \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right] \sin[c+dx] - 10 \sin\left[\frac{3}{2}(c+dx)\right] - 30 \sin\left[\frac{5}{2}(c+dx)\right] + 15 \log\left[1 + \cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] - \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right] \sin[3(c+dx)] - 15 \log\left[1 - \cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] + \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right] \sin[3(c+dx)]\right)$$

Problem 41: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \csc[c+dx] \sqrt{a-a \sin[c+dx]} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 38 leaves, 2 steps):

$$\frac{2 \sqrt{a} \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a} \cos [c+d x]}{\sqrt{a-a \sin [c+d x]}}\right]}{d}$$

Result (type 3, 97 leaves):

$$\left(\left(\operatorname{Log}\left[1 - \cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right] - \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right) - \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + \cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right] + \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] \right) \sqrt{a - a \sin [c+d x]} \Big/ \left(d \left(\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] - \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] \right) \right)$$

Problem 42: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \csc [c+d x] \sqrt{-a+a \sin [c+d x]} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 39 leaves, 2 steps):

$$\frac{2 \sqrt{a} \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a} \cos [c+d x]}{\sqrt{-a+a \sin [c+d x]}}\right]}{d}$$

Result (type 3, 96 leaves):

$$\left(\left(\operatorname{Log}\left[1 - \cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right] - \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right) - \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + \cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right] + \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] \right) \sqrt{a(-1 + \sin [c+d x])} \Big/ \left(d \left(\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] - \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] \right) \right)$$

Problem 43: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \csc [c+d x] \sqrt{-a-a \sin [c+d x]} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 40 leaves, 2 steps):

$$\frac{2 \sqrt{a} \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a} \cos [c+d x]}{\sqrt{-a-a \sin [c+d x]}}\right]}{d}$$

Result (type 3, 95 leaves):

$$\left(\left(-\operatorname{Log}\left[1 + \cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right] - \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] \right) + \operatorname{Log}\left[1 - \cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right] + \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] \right) \sqrt{-a(1 + \sin [c+d x])} \Big/ \left(d \left(\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] + \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] \right) \right)$$

Problem 49: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \csc [c+d x]^2 (a+a \sin [c+d x])^{3/2} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 66 leaves, 4 steps):

$$-\frac{3 a^{3/2} \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a} \cos [c+d x]}{\sqrt{a+a \sin [c+d x]}}\right]}{d}-\frac{a^2 \cot [c+d x]}{d \sqrt{a+a \sin [c+d x]}}$$

Result (type 3, 180 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned} & -\left(\left(a \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]\right)^4 \sqrt{a(1+\sin [c+d x])}\right. \\ & \quad \left.\left(2 \cos \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]-2 \sin \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]+3\left(\log \left[1+\cos \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]-\sin \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]\right]\right)-\right.\right. \\ & \quad \left.\left.\log \left[1-\cos \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]+\sin \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]\right]\right) \sin [c+d x]\right) / \\ & \quad \left(d\left(1+\cot \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]\right)\left(\operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{4}(c+d x)\right]-\sec \left[\frac{1}{4}(c+d x)\right]\right)\right. \\ & \quad \left.\left(\operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{4}(c+d x)\right]+\sec \left[\frac{1}{4}(c+d x)\right]\right)\right) \end{aligned}$$

Problem 50: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \operatorname{Csc}[c+d x]^3 (a+a \sin [c+d x])^{3/2} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 106 leaves, 5 steps):

$$-\frac{7 a^{3/2} \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a} \cos [c+d x]}{\sqrt{a+a \sin [c+d x]}}\right]}{4 d}-\frac{7 a^2 \cot [c+d x]}{4 d \sqrt{a+a \sin [c+d x]}}-\frac{a^2 \cot [c+d x] \operatorname{Csc}[c+d x]}{2 d \sqrt{a+a \sin [c+d x]}}$$

Result (type 3, 250 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned} & \frac{1}{4 d\left(1+\cot \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]\right)\left(\operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{4}(c+d x)\right]^2-\sec \left[\frac{1}{4}(c+d x)\right]^2\right)^2} \\ & a \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^7 \sqrt{a(1+\sin [c+d x])} \\ & \quad \left(6 \cos \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]-14 \cos \left[\frac{3}{2}(c+d x)\right]-7 \log \left[1+\cos \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]-\sin \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]\right]+7 \cos [2(c+d x)] \log \left[1+\cos \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]-\sin \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]\right]+7 \log \left[1-\cos \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]+\sin \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]\right]-7 \cos [2(c+d x)] \log \left[1-\cos \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]+\sin \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]\right]-6 \sin \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]-14 \sin \left[\frac{3}{2}(c+d x)\right]\right) \end{aligned}$$

Problem 58: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \operatorname{Csc}[c+d x]^3 (a+a \sin [c+d x])^{5/2} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 106 leaves, 4 steps):

$$\frac{19 a^{5/2} \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a} \cos [c+d x]}{\sqrt{a+a \sin [c+d x]}}\right]}{4 d} - \frac{9 a^3 \cot [c+d x]}{4 d \sqrt{a+a \sin [c+d x]}} - \frac{a^2 \cot [c+d x] \csc [c+d x] \sqrt{a+a \sin [c+d x]}}{2 d}$$

Result (type 3, 252 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{4 d \left(1 + \cot \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x)\right]\right) \left(\csc \left[\frac{1}{4} (c+d x)\right]^2 - \sec \left[\frac{1}{4} (c+d x)\right]^2\right)^2} a^2 \csc \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x)\right]^7 \sqrt{a (1 + \sin [c+d x])} \left(14 \cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x)\right] - 22 \cos \left[\frac{3}{2} (c+d x)\right] - 19 \log \left[1 + \cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x)\right] - \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x)\right]\right] + 19 \cos [2 (c+d x)] \log \left[1 + \cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x)\right] - \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x)\right]\right] + 19 \log \left[1 - \cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x)\right] + \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x)\right]\right] - 19 \cos [2 (c+d x)] \log \left[1 - \cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x)\right] + \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x)\right]\right] - 14 \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x)\right] - 22 \sin \left[\frac{3}{2} (c+d x)\right]\right)$$

Problem 60: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \csc [c+d x]^5 (a+a \sin [c+d x])^{5/2} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 182 leaves, 6 steps):

$$\frac{163 a^{5/2} \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a} \cos [c+d x]}{\sqrt{a+a \sin [c+d x]}}\right]}{64 d} - \frac{163 a^3 \cot [c+d x]}{64 d \sqrt{a+a \sin [c+d x]}} - \frac{163 a^3 \cot [c+d x] \csc [c+d x]}{96 d \sqrt{a+a \sin [c+d x]}} - \frac{17 a^3 \cot [c+d x] \csc [c+d x]^2}{24 d \sqrt{a+a \sin [c+d x]}} - \frac{a^2 \cot [c+d x] \csc [c+d x]^3 \sqrt{a+a \sin [c+d x]}}{4 d}$$

Result (type 3, 370 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{1}{192 d \left(1 + \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right) \left(\operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{4}(c+dx)\right]^2 - \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{4}(c+dx)\right]^2\right)^4} \\
 & a^2 \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^{13} \sqrt{a(1+\operatorname{Sin}[c+dx])} \\
 & \left(-1030 \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] + 3102 \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{3}{2}(c+dx)\right] - 326 \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{5}{2}(c+dx)\right] - 978 \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{7}{2}(c+dx)\right] + \right. \\
 & 1467 \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] - \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right] - \\
 & 1956 \operatorname{Cos}\left[2(c+dx)\right] \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] - \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right] + \\
 & 489 \operatorname{Cos}\left[4(c+dx)\right] \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] - \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right] - \\
 & 1467 \operatorname{Log}\left[1 - \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] + \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right] + \\
 & 1956 \operatorname{Cos}\left[2(c+dx)\right] \operatorname{Log}\left[1 - \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] + \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right] - \\
 & 489 \operatorname{Cos}\left[4(c+dx)\right] \operatorname{Log}\left[1 - \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] + \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right] + 1030 \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] + \\
 & \left. 3102 \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{3}{2}(c+dx)\right] + 326 \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{5}{2}(c+dx)\right] - 978 \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{7}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 61: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \frac{\operatorname{Sin}[c+dx]^3}{\sqrt{a+a \operatorname{Sin}[c+dx]}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 139 leaves, 6 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{\sqrt{2} \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a} \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]}{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{a+a \operatorname{Sin}[c+dx]}}\right]}{\sqrt{a} d} - \frac{28 \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]}{15 d \sqrt{a+a \operatorname{Sin}[c+dx]}} - \\
 & \frac{2 \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx] \operatorname{Sin}[c+dx]^2}{5 d \sqrt{a+a \operatorname{Sin}[c+dx]}} + \frac{2 \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx] \sqrt{a+a \operatorname{Sin}[c+dx]}}{15 a d}
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 3, 150 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left(\left(\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] + \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right) \right. \\
 & \left(\left(-60 - 60 i\right) (-1)^{3/4} \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\left(\frac{1}{2} + \frac{i}{2}\right) (-1)^{3/4} \left(-1 + \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}(c+dx)\right]\right)\right] - \right. \\
 & 60 \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] + 5 \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{3}{2}(c+dx)\right] + 3 \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{5}{2}(c+dx)\right] + 60 \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] + \\
 & \left. \left. 5 \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{3}{2}(c+dx)\right] - 3 \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{5}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)\right) / \left(30 d \sqrt{a(1+\operatorname{Sin}[c+dx])}\right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 62: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \frac{\sin[c+dx]^2}{\sqrt{a+a\sin[c+dx]}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 105 leaves, 4 steps):

$$-\frac{\sqrt{2} \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a} \cos[c+dx]}{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{a+a\sin[c+dx]}}\right]}{\sqrt{a} d} + \frac{4 \cos[c+dx]}{3 d \sqrt{a+a\sin[c+dx]}} - \frac{2 \cos[c+dx] \sqrt{a+a\sin[c+dx]}}{3 a d}$$

Result (type 3, 105 leaves):

$$-\left(\left(\left((-6-6i)(-1)^{3/4} \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\left(\frac{1}{2} + \frac{i}{2}\right)(-1)^{3/4} \left(-1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}(c+dx)\right]\right)\right]\right) - 2 \left(\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] - \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)^3\right) \left(\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] + \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)\right) / \left(3 d \sqrt{a(1+\sin[c+dx])}\right)$$

Problem 63: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \frac{\sin[c+dx]}{\sqrt{a+a\sin[c+dx]}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 72 leaves, 3 steps):

$$\frac{\sqrt{2} \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a} \cos[c+dx]}{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{a+a\sin[c+dx]}}\right]}{\sqrt{a} d} - \frac{2 \cos[c+dx]}{d \sqrt{a+a\sin[c+dx]}}$$

Result (type 3, 98 leaves):

$$-\left(\left(2 \left((1+i)(-1)^{3/4} \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\left(\frac{1}{2} + \frac{i}{2}\right)(-1)^{3/4} \left(-1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}(c+dx)\right]\right)\right]\right) + \cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] - \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right) \left(\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] + \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)\right) / \left(d \sqrt{a(1+\sin[c+dx])}\right)$$

Problem 64: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \frac{1}{\sqrt{a+a\sin[c+dx]}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 47 leaves, 2 steps):

$$-\frac{\sqrt{2} \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a} \cos[c+dx]}{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{a+a\sin[c+dx]}}\right]}{\sqrt{a} d}$$

Result (type 3, 73 leaves):

$$\left((2+2i) (-1)^{3/4} \operatorname{ArcTanh} \left[\left(\frac{1}{2} + \frac{i}{2} \right) (-1)^{3/4} \left(-1 + \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{4} (c+dx) \right] \right) \right] \right. \\ \left. \left(\operatorname{Cos} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+dx) \right] + \operatorname{Sin} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+dx) \right] \right) \right) / \left(d \sqrt{a(1+\operatorname{Sin}[c+dx])} \right)$$

Problem 65: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \frac{\operatorname{Csc}[c+dx]}{\sqrt{a+a \operatorname{Sin}[c+dx]}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 84 leaves, 5 steps):

$$-\frac{2 \operatorname{ArcTanh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{a} \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]}{\sqrt{a+a \operatorname{Sin}[c+dx]}} \right]}{\sqrt{a} d} + \frac{\sqrt{2} \operatorname{ArcTanh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{a} \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]}{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{a+a \operatorname{Sin}[c+dx]}} \right]}{\sqrt{a} d}$$

Result (type 3, 128 leaves):

$$-\left(\left(\left((2+2i) (-1)^{3/4} \operatorname{ArcTanh} \left[\left(\frac{1}{2} + \frac{i}{2} \right) (-1)^{3/4} \left(-1 + \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{4} (c+dx) \right] \right) \right] \right) + \right. \\ \left. \operatorname{Log} \left[1 + \operatorname{Cos} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+dx) \right] - \operatorname{Sin} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+dx) \right] \right] - \operatorname{Log} \left[1 - \operatorname{Cos} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+dx) \right] + \operatorname{Sin} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+dx) \right] \right] \right) \\ \left(\operatorname{Cos} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+dx) \right] + \operatorname{Sin} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+dx) \right] \right) \right) / \left(d \sqrt{a(1+\operatorname{Sin}[c+dx])} \right)$$

Problem 66: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \frac{\operatorname{Csc}[c+dx]^2}{\sqrt{a+a \operatorname{Sin}[c+dx]}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 109 leaves, 6 steps):

$$\frac{\operatorname{ArcTanh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{a} \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]}{\sqrt{a+a \operatorname{Sin}[c+dx]}} \right]}{\sqrt{a} d} - \frac{\sqrt{2} \operatorname{ArcTanh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{a} \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]}{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{a+a \operatorname{Sin}[c+dx]}} \right]}{\sqrt{a} d} - \frac{\operatorname{Cot}[c+dx]}{d \sqrt{a+a \operatorname{Sin}[c+dx]}}$$

Result (type 3, 168 leaves):

$$\left(\left(\operatorname{Cos} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+dx) \right] + \operatorname{Sin} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+dx) \right] \right) \right. \\ \left((8+8i) (-1)^{3/4} \operatorname{ArcTanh} \left[\left(\frac{1}{2} + \frac{i}{2} \right) (-1)^{3/4} \left(-1 + \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{4} (c+dx) \right] \right) \right] - \right. \\ \left. \operatorname{Cot} \left[\frac{1}{4} (c+dx) \right] + 2 \operatorname{Log} \left[1 + \operatorname{Cos} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+dx) \right] - \operatorname{Sin} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+dx) \right] \right] - \right. \\ \left. 2 \operatorname{Log} \left[1 - \operatorname{Cos} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+dx) \right] + \operatorname{Sin} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+dx) \right] \right] + 2 \operatorname{Sec} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+dx) \right] - \right. \\ \left. \left. \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{4} (c+dx) \right] \right) \right) / \left(4 d \sqrt{a(1+\operatorname{Sin}[c+dx])} \right)$$

Problem 67: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than

twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{\text{Csc}[c + d x]^3}{\sqrt{a + a \text{Sin}[c + d x]}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 146 leaves, 7 steps):

$$-\frac{7 \text{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a} \text{Cos}[c+dx]}{\sqrt{a+a \text{Sin}[c+dx]}}\right]}{4 \sqrt{a} d} + \frac{\sqrt{2} \text{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a} \text{Cos}[c+dx]}{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{a+a \text{Sin}[c+dx]}}\right]}{\sqrt{a} d} + \frac{\text{Cot}[c+dx]}{4 d \sqrt{a+a \text{Sin}[c+dx]}} - \frac{\text{Cot}[c+dx] \text{Csc}[c+dx]}{2 d \sqrt{a+a \text{Sin}[c+dx]}}$$

Result (type 3, 767 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & - \frac{\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] + \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{4d\sqrt{a(1+\sin[c+dx])}} + \left((2+2i)(-1)^{3/4} \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\left(\frac{1}{2} + \frac{i}{2}\right)(-1)^{3/4} \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{4}(c+dx)\right] \left(\cos\left[\frac{1}{4}(c+dx)\right] - \sin\left[\frac{1}{4}(c+dx)\right]\right)\right] \right) \\
 & \quad \left(\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] + \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] \right) \Big/ \left(d\sqrt{a(1+\sin[c+dx])} \right) + \\
 & \quad \frac{\operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{4}(c+dx)\right] \left(\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] + \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)}{8d\sqrt{a(1+\sin[c+dx])}} - \\
 & \quad \frac{\operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{4}(c+dx)\right]^2 \left(\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] + \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)}{32d\sqrt{a(1+\sin[c+dx])}} - \\
 & \quad \left(7 \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + \cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] - \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right] \left(\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] + \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right) \right) \Big/ \\
 & \quad \left(8d\sqrt{a(1+\sin[c+dx])} \right) + \\
 & \quad \left(7 \operatorname{Log}\left[1 - \cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] + \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right] \left(\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] + \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right) \right) \Big/ \\
 & \quad \left(8d\sqrt{a(1+\sin[c+dx])} \right) + \frac{\operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{4}(c+dx)\right]^2 \left(\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] + \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)}{32d\sqrt{a(1+\sin[c+dx])}} + \\
 & \quad \frac{\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] + \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{16d \left(\cos\left[\frac{1}{4}(c+dx)\right] - \sin\left[\frac{1}{4}(c+dx)\right]\right)^2 \sqrt{a(1+\sin[c+dx])}} - \\
 & \quad \frac{\sin\left[\frac{1}{4}(c+dx)\right] \left(\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] + \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)}{4d \left(\cos\left[\frac{1}{4}(c+dx)\right] - \sin\left[\frac{1}{4}(c+dx)\right]\right) \sqrt{a(1+\sin[c+dx])}} - \\
 & \quad \frac{\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] + \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{16d \left(\cos\left[\frac{1}{4}(c+dx)\right] + \sin\left[\frac{1}{4}(c+dx)\right]\right)^2 \sqrt{a(1+\sin[c+dx])}} + \\
 & \quad \frac{\sin\left[\frac{1}{4}(c+dx)\right] \left(\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] + \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)}{4d \left(\cos\left[\frac{1}{4}(c+dx)\right] + \sin\left[\frac{1}{4}(c+dx)\right]\right) \sqrt{a(1+\sin[c+dx])}} + \\
 & \quad \frac{\left(\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] + \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right) \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}(c+dx)\right]}{8d\sqrt{a(1+\sin[c+dx])}}
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 68: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \frac{\sin[c+dx]^4}{(a+a\sin[c+dx])^{3/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 183 leaves, 7 steps):

$$\frac{15 \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a} \cos [c+d x]}{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{a+a \sin [c+d x]}}\right]}{2 \sqrt{2} a^{3/2} d} + \frac{\cos [c+d x] \sin [c+d x]^3}{2 d (a+a \sin [c+d x])^{3/2}} - \frac{31 \cos [c+d x]}{5 a d \sqrt{a+a \sin [c+d x]}} - \frac{9 \cos [c+d x] \sin [c+d x]^2}{10 a d \sqrt{a+a \sin [c+d x]}} + \frac{13 \cos [c+d x] \sqrt{a+a \sin [c+d x]}}{10 a^2 d}$$

Result (type 3, 178 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{20 d (a (1 + \sin [c+d x]))^{3/2}} \left(\cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right] + \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right] \right) \left(-55 \cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right] - 41 \cos \left[\frac{3}{2} (c+d x) \right] - 3 \cos \left[\frac{5}{2} (c+d x) \right] + \cos \left[\frac{7}{2} (c+d x) \right] + 55 \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right] - (150 + 150 i) (-1)^{3/4} \operatorname{ArcTanh} \left[\left(\frac{1}{2} + \frac{i}{2} \right) (-1)^{3/4} \left(-1 + \tan \left[\frac{1}{4} (c+d x) \right] \right) \right] \right) (1 + \sin [c+d x]) - 41 \sin \left[\frac{3}{2} (c+d x) \right] + 3 \sin \left[\frac{5}{2} (c+d x) \right] + \sin \left[\frac{7}{2} (c+d x) \right]$$

Problem 69: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \frac{\sin [c+d x]^3}{(a+a \sin [c+d x])^{3/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 145 leaves, 6 steps):

$$-\frac{11 \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a} \cos [c+d x]}{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{a+a \sin [c+d x]}}\right]}{2 \sqrt{2} a^{3/2} d} + \frac{\cos [c+d x] \sin [c+d x]^2}{2 d (a+a \sin [c+d x])^{3/2}} + \frac{13 \cos [c+d x]}{3 a d \sqrt{a+a \sin [c+d x]}} - \frac{7 \cos [c+d x] \sqrt{a+a \sin [c+d x]}}{6 a^2 d}$$

Result (type 3, 156 leaves):

$$\left(\left(\cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right] + \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right] \right) \left(11 \cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right] + 7 \cos \left[\frac{3}{2} (c+d x) \right] + \cos \left[\frac{5}{2} (c+d x) \right] - 11 \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right] + (33 + 33 i) (-1)^{3/4} \operatorname{ArcTanh} \left[\left(\frac{1}{2} + \frac{i}{2} \right) (-1)^{3/4} \left(-1 + \tan \left[\frac{1}{4} (c+d x) \right] \right) \right] \right) (1 + \sin [c+d x]) + 7 \sin \left[\frac{3}{2} (c+d x) \right] - \sin \left[\frac{5}{2} (c+d x) \right] \right) / (6 d (a (1 + \sin [c+d x]))^{3/2})$$

Problem 70: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \frac{\sin [c+d x]^2}{(a+a \sin [c+d x])^{3/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 105 leaves, 4 steps):

$$\frac{7 \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a} \cos[c+dx]}{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{a+a \sin[c+dx]}}\right]}{2 \sqrt{2} a^{3/2} d} - \frac{\cos[c+dx]}{2 d (a+a \sin[c+dx])^{3/2}} - \frac{2 \cos[c+dx]}{a d \sqrt{a+a \sin[c+dx]}}$$

Result (type 3, 134 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned} & - \left(\left(\left(\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] + \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] \right) \right. \right. \\ & \quad \left(3 \cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] + 2 \cos\left[\frac{3}{2}(c+dx)\right] - 3 \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] + \right. \\ & \quad \quad \left. \left. (7+7i) (-1)^{3/4} \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\left(\frac{1}{2} + \frac{i}{2}\right) (-1)^{3/4} \left(-1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}(c+dx)\right]\right)\right] (1 + \sin[c+dx]) + \right. \right. \\ & \quad \left. \left. \left. 2 \sin\left[\frac{3}{2}(c+dx)\right] \right) \right) \right) / \left(2 d (a (1 + \sin[c+dx]))^{3/2} \right) \end{aligned}$$

Problem 71: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \frac{\sin[c+dx]}{(a+a \sin[c+dx])^{3/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 77 leaves, 3 steps):

$$-\frac{3 \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a} \cos[c+dx]}{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{a+a \sin[c+dx]}}\right]}{2 \sqrt{2} a^{3/2} d} + \frac{\cos[c+dx]}{2 d (a+a \sin[c+dx])^{3/2}}$$

Result (type 3, 108 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned} & \left(\left(\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] + \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] \right) \left(\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] - \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] + \right. \right. \\ & \quad \left. \left. (3+3i) (-1)^{3/4} \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\left(\frac{1}{2} + \frac{i}{2}\right) (-1)^{3/4} \left(-1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}(c+dx)\right]\right)\right] (1 + \sin[c+dx]) \right) \right) / \\ & \quad \left(2 d (a (1 + \sin[c+dx]))^{3/2} \right) \end{aligned}$$

Problem 72: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \frac{1}{(a+a \sin[c+dx])^{3/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 77 leaves, 3 steps):

$$-\frac{\operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a} \cos[c+dx]}{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{a+a \sin[c+dx]}}\right]}{2 \sqrt{2} a^{3/2} d} - \frac{\cos[c+dx]}{2 d (a+a \sin[c+dx])^{3/2}}$$

Result (type 3, 108 leaves):

$$\left(\left(\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] + \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] \right) \left(-\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] + \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] + (1+i)(-1)^{3/4} \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\left(\frac{1}{2} + \frac{i}{2}\right)(-1)^{3/4} \left(-1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}(c+dx)\right]\right)\right] (1 + \sin[c+dx]) \right) \right) / (2d(a(1 + \sin[c+dx]))^{3/2})$$

Problem 73: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \frac{\operatorname{Csc}[c+dx]}{(a+a\sin[c+dx])^{3/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 114 leaves, 6 steps):

$$-\frac{2 \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a} \cos[c+dx]}{\sqrt{a+a\sin[c+dx]}}\right]}{a^{3/2} d} + \frac{5 \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a} \cos[c+dx]}{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{a+a\sin[c+dx]}}\right]}{2\sqrt{2} a^{3/2} d} + \frac{\cos[c+dx]}{2d(a+a\sin[c+dx])^{3/2}}$$

Result (type 3, 223 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{2d(a(1 + \sin[c+dx]))^{3/2}} \left(\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] + \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] \right) \left(\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] - \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] - (5+5i)(-1)^{3/4} \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\left(\frac{1}{2} + \frac{i}{2}\right)(-1)^{3/4} \left(-1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}(c+dx)\right]\right)\right] \left(\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] + \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] \right)^2 - 2 \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + \cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] - \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right] \left(\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] + \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] \right)^2 + 2 \operatorname{Log}\left[1 - \cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] + \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right] \left(\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] + \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] \right)^2 \right)$$

Problem 74: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{\operatorname{Csc}[c+dx]^2}{(a+a\sin[c+dx])^{3/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 144 leaves, 7 steps):

$$\frac{3 \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a} \cos[c+dx]}{\sqrt{a+a\sin[c+dx]}}\right]}{a^{3/2} d} - \frac{9 \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a} \cos[c+dx]}{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{a+a\sin[c+dx]}}\right]}{2\sqrt{2} a^{3/2} d} + \frac{\cot[c+dx]}{2d(a+a\sin[c+dx])^{3/2}} - \frac{3 \cot[c+dx]}{2ad\sqrt{a+a\sin[c+dx]}}$$

Result (type 3, 449 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{1}{4 d (a (1 + \sin [c + d x]))^{3/2}} \left(\cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] + \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right) \\
 & \left(4 \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] - 2 \left(\cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] + \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right) + \right. \\
 & \quad 2 \left(\cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] + \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right)^2 + (18 + 18 i) (-1)^{3/4} \\
 & \quad \text{ArcTanh} \left[\left(\frac{1}{2} + \frac{i}{2} \right) (-1)^{3/4} \left(-1 + \tan \left[\frac{1}{4} (c + d x) \right] \right) \right] \left(\cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] + \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right)^2 - \\
 & \quad \cot \left[\frac{1}{4} (c + d x) \right] \left(\cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] + \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right)^2 + \\
 & \quad 6 \log \left[1 + \cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] - \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right] \left(\cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] + \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right)^2 - \\
 & \quad 6 \log \left[1 - \cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] + \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right] \left(\cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] + \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right)^2 + \\
 & \quad \frac{2 \sin \left[\frac{1}{4} (c + d x) \right] \left(\cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] + \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right)^2}{\cos \left[\frac{1}{4} (c + d x) \right] - \sin \left[\frac{1}{4} (c + d x) \right]} - \\
 & \quad \frac{2 \sin \left[\frac{1}{4} (c + d x) \right] \left(\cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] + \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right)^2}{\cos \left[\frac{1}{4} (c + d x) \right] + \sin \left[\frac{1}{4} (c + d x) \right]} - \\
 & \quad \left. \left(\cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] + \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right)^2 \tan \left[\frac{1}{4} (c + d x) \right] \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 75: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{\csc [c + d x]^3}{(a + a \sin [c + d x])^{3/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 186 leaves, 8 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & -\frac{19 \operatorname{ArcTanh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{a} \cos [c + d x]}{\sqrt{a + a \sin [c + d x]}} \right]}{4 a^{3/2} d} + \frac{13 \operatorname{ArcTanh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{a} \cos [c + d x]}{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{a + a \sin [c + d x]}} \right]}{2 \sqrt{2} a^{3/2} d} + \\
 & \frac{\cot [c + d x] \csc [c + d x]}{2 d (a + a \sin [c + d x])^{3/2}} + \frac{7 \cot [c + d x]}{4 a d \sqrt{a + a \sin [c + d x]}} - \frac{\cot [c + d x] \csc [c + d x]}{a d \sqrt{a + a \sin [c + d x]}}
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 3, 889 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & - \frac{\sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] \left(\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] + \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)}{d \left(a \left(1 + \sin[c+dx]\right)\right)^{3/2}} + \\
 & \frac{\left(\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] + \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)^2}{2d \left(a \left(1 + \sin[c+dx]\right)\right)^{3/2}} - \frac{3 \left(\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] + \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)^3}{4d \left(a \left(1 + \sin[c+dx]\right)\right)^{3/2}} + \\
 & \left(\left(\frac{13}{2} + \frac{13i}{2}\right) (-1)^{3/4} \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\left(\frac{1}{2} + \frac{i}{2}\right) (-1)^{3/4} \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{4}(c+dx)\right]\right] \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left(\cos\left[\frac{1}{4}(c+dx)\right] - \sin\left[\frac{1}{4}(c+dx)\right]\right) \left(\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] + \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)^3\right) / \\
 & \left(d \left(a \left(1 + \sin[c+dx]\right)\right)^{3/2}\right) + \frac{3 \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{4}(c+dx)\right] \left(\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] + \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)^3}{8d \left(a \left(1 + \sin[c+dx]\right)\right)^{3/2}} - \\
 & \frac{\operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{4}(c+dx)\right]^2 \left(\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] + \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)^3}{32d \left(a \left(1 + \sin[c+dx]\right)\right)^{3/2}} - \\
 & \left(19 \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + \cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] - \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right] \left(\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] + \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)^3\right) / \\
 & \left(8d \left(a \left(1 + \sin[c+dx]\right)\right)^{3/2}\right) + \\
 & \left(19 \operatorname{Log}\left[1 - \cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] + \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right] \left(\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] + \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)^3\right) / \\
 & \left(8d \left(a \left(1 + \sin[c+dx]\right)\right)^{3/2}\right) + \frac{\operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{4}(c+dx)\right]^2 \left(\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] + \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)^3}{32d \left(a \left(1 + \sin[c+dx]\right)\right)^{3/2}} + \\
 & \frac{\left(\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] + \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)^3}{16d \left(\cos\left[\frac{1}{4}(c+dx)\right] - \sin\left[\frac{1}{4}(c+dx)\right]\right)^2 \left(a \left(1 + \sin[c+dx]\right)\right)^{3/2}} - \\
 & \frac{3 \sin\left[\frac{1}{4}(c+dx)\right] \left(\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] + \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)^3}{4d \left(\cos\left[\frac{1}{4}(c+dx)\right] - \sin\left[\frac{1}{4}(c+dx)\right]\right) \left(a \left(1 + \sin[c+dx]\right)\right)^{3/2}} - \\
 & \frac{\left(\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] + \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)^3}{16d \left(\cos\left[\frac{1}{4}(c+dx)\right] + \sin\left[\frac{1}{4}(c+dx)\right]\right)^2 \left(a \left(1 + \sin[c+dx]\right)\right)^{3/2}} + \\
 & \frac{3 \sin\left[\frac{1}{4}(c+dx)\right] \left(\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] + \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)^3}{4d \left(\cos\left[\frac{1}{4}(c+dx)\right] + \sin\left[\frac{1}{4}(c+dx)\right]\right) \left(a \left(1 + \sin[c+dx]\right)\right)^{3/2}} + \\
 & \frac{3 \left(\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] + \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)^3 \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}(c+dx)\right]}{8d \left(a \left(1 + \sin[c+dx]\right)\right)^{3/2}}
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 76: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \frac{\sin [c+d x]^5}{(a+a \sin [c+d x])^{5/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 221 leaves, 8 steps):

$$\frac{283 \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a} \cos [c+d x]}{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{a+a \sin [c+d x]}}\right]}{16 \sqrt{2} a^{5/2} d} + \frac{\cos [c+d x] \sin [c+d x]^4}{4 d (a+a \sin [c+d x])^{5/2}} + \frac{21 \cos [c+d x] \sin [c+d x]^3}{16 a d (a+a \sin [c+d x])^{3/2}} -$$

$$\frac{1729 \cos [c+d x]}{120 a^2 d \sqrt{a+a \sin [c+d x]}} - \frac{157 \cos [c+d x] \sin [c+d x]^2}{80 a^2 d \sqrt{a+a \sin [c+d x]}} + \frac{787 \cos [c+d x] \sqrt{a+a \sin [c+d x]}}{240 a^3 d}$$

Result (type 3, 221 leaves):

$$-\frac{1}{480 d (a (1+\sin [c+d x]))^{5/2}} \left(\cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right] + \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right] \right)$$

$$\left(2547 \cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right] + 3603 \cos \left[\frac{3}{2} (c+d x) \right] - 872 \cos \left[\frac{5}{2} (c+d x) \right] + 52 \cos \left[\frac{7}{2} (c+d x) \right] + \right.$$

$$\left. 12 \cos \left[\frac{9}{2} (c+d x) \right] - 2547 \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right] + (8490 + 8490 i) (-1)^{3/4} \right.$$

$$\left. \operatorname{ArcTanh} \left[\left(\frac{1}{2} + \frac{i}{2} \right) (-1)^{3/4} \left(-1 + \tan \left[\frac{1}{4} (c+d x) \right] \right) \right] \left(\cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right] + \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right] \right)^4 + \right.$$

$$\left. 3603 \sin \left[\frac{3}{2} (c+d x) \right] + 872 \sin \left[\frac{5}{2} (c+d x) \right] + 52 \sin \left[\frac{7}{2} (c+d x) \right] - 12 \sin \left[\frac{9}{2} (c+d x) \right] \right)$$

Problem 77: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \frac{\sin [c+d x]^4}{(a+a \sin [c+d x])^{5/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 183 leaves, 7 steps):

$$-\frac{163 \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a} \cos [c+d x]}{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{a+a \sin [c+d x]}}\right]}{16 \sqrt{2} a^{5/2} d} + \frac{\cos [c+d x] \sin [c+d x]^3}{4 d (a+a \sin [c+d x])^{5/2}} +$$

$$\frac{17 \cos [c+d x] \sin [c+d x]^2}{16 a d (a+a \sin [c+d x])^{3/2}} + \frac{197 \cos [c+d x]}{24 a^2 d \sqrt{a+a \sin [c+d x]}} - \frac{95 \cos [c+d x] \sqrt{a+a \sin [c+d x]}}{48 a^3 d}$$

Result (type 3, 197 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{96 d (a (1 + \sin [c + d x]))^{5/2}} \left(\cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] + \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right) \left(279 \cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] + 399 \cos \left[\frac{3}{2} (c + d x) \right] - 88 \cos \left[\frac{5}{2} (c + d x) \right] + 8 \cos \left[\frac{7}{2} (c + d x) \right] - 279 \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] + (978 + 978 i) (-1)^{3/4} \operatorname{ArcTanh} \left[\left(\frac{1}{2} + \frac{i}{2} \right) (-1)^{3/4} \left(-1 + \tan \left[\frac{1}{4} (c + d x) \right] \right) \right] \left(\cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] + \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right)^4 + 399 \sin \left[\frac{3}{2} (c + d x) \right] + 88 \sin \left[\frac{5}{2} (c + d x) \right] + 8 \sin \left[\frac{7}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right)$$

Problem 78: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \frac{\sin [c + d x]^3}{(a + a \sin [c + d x])^{5/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 145 leaves, 6 steps):

$$\frac{75 \operatorname{ArcTanh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{a} \cos [c + d x]}{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{a + a \sin [c + d x]}} \right]}{16 \sqrt{2} a^{5/2} d} + \frac{\cos [c + d x] \sin [c + d x]^2}{4 d (a + a \sin [c + d x])^{5/2}} - \frac{13 \cos [c + d x]}{16 a d (a + a \sin [c + d x])^{3/2}} - \frac{9 \cos [c + d x]}{4 a^2 d \sqrt{a + a \sin [c + d x]}}$$

Result (type 3, 173 leaves):

$$\left(\left(\cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] + \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right) \left(-45 \cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] - 69 \cos \left[\frac{3}{2} (c + d x) \right] + 16 \cos \left[\frac{5}{2} (c + d x) \right] + 45 \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] - (150 + 150 i) (-1)^{3/4} \operatorname{ArcTanh} \left[\left(\frac{1}{2} + \frac{i}{2} \right) (-1)^{3/4} \left(-1 + \tan \left[\frac{1}{4} (c + d x) \right] \right) \right] \left(\cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] + \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right)^4 - 69 \sin \left[\frac{3}{2} (c + d x) \right] - 16 \sin \left[\frac{5}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right) \right) / (32 d (a (1 + \sin [c + d x]))^{5/2})$$

Problem 79: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \frac{\sin [c + d x]^2}{(a + a \sin [c + d x])^{5/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 107 leaves, 4 steps):

$$-\frac{19 \operatorname{ArcTanh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{a} \cos [c + d x]}{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{a + a \sin [c + d x]}} \right]}{16 \sqrt{2} a^{5/2} d} - \frac{\cos [c + d x]}{4 d (a + a \sin [c + d x])^{5/2}} + \frac{13 \cos [c + d x]}{16 a d (a + a \sin [c + d x])^{3/2}}$$

Result (type 3, 196 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{16 d (a (1 + \sin [c + d x]))^{5/2}} \left(\cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] + \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right) \\ \left(8 \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] - 4 \left(\cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] + \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right) - \right. \\ \left. 26 \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \left(\cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] + \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right)^2 + \right. \\ \left. 13 \left(\cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] + \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right)^3 + (19 + 19 i) (-1)^{3/4} \right. \\ \left. \operatorname{ArcTanh} \left[\left(\frac{1}{2} + \frac{i}{2} \right) (-1)^{3/4} \left(-1 + \tan \left[\frac{1}{4} (c + d x) \right] \right) \right] \left(\cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] + \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right)^4 \right)$$

Problem 80: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \frac{\sin [c + d x]}{(a + a \sin [c + d x])^{5/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 107 leaves, 4 steps):

$$-\frac{5 \operatorname{ArcTanh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{a} \cos [c + d x]}{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{a + a \sin [c + d x]}} \right]}{16 \sqrt{2} a^{5/2} d} + \frac{\cos [c + d x]}{4 d (a + a \sin [c + d x])^{5/2}} - \frac{5 \cos [c + d x]}{16 a d (a + a \sin [c + d x])^{3/2}}$$

Result (type 3, 196 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{16 d (a (1 + \sin [c + d x]))^{5/2}} \left(\cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] + \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right) \\ \left(-8 \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] + 4 \left(\cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] + \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right) + \right. \\ \left. 10 \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \left(\cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] + \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right)^2 - \right. \\ \left. 5 \left(\cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] + \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right)^3 + (5 + 5 i) (-1)^{3/4} \right. \\ \left. \operatorname{ArcTanh} \left[\left(\frac{1}{2} + \frac{i}{2} \right) (-1)^{3/4} \left(-1 + \tan \left[\frac{1}{4} (c + d x) \right] \right) \right] \left(\cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] + \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right)^4 \right)$$

Problem 81: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \frac{1}{(a + a \sin [c + d x])^{5/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 107 leaves, 4 steps):

$$-\frac{3 \operatorname{ArcTanh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{a} \cos [c + d x]}{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{a + a \sin [c + d x]}} \right]}{16 \sqrt{2} a^{5/2} d} - \frac{\cos [c + d x]}{4 d (a + a \sin [c + d x])^{5/2}} - \frac{3 \cos [c + d x]}{16 a d (a + a \sin [c + d x])^{3/2}}$$

Result (type 3, 196 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{16 d (a (1 + \sin [c + d x]))^{5/2}} \left(\cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] + \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right) \\ \left(8 \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] - 4 \left(\cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] + \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right) + \right. \\ \left. 6 \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \left(\cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] + \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right)^2 - \right. \\ \left. 3 \left(\cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] + \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right)^3 + (3 + 3 i) (-1)^{3/4} \right. \\ \left. \operatorname{ArcTanh} \left[\left(\frac{1}{2} + \frac{i}{2} \right) (-1)^{3/4} \left(-1 + \tan \left[\frac{1}{4} (c + d x) \right] \right) \right] \left(\cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] + \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right)^4 \right)$$

Problem 82: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{\operatorname{Csc}[c + d x]}{(a + a \sin [c + d x])^{5/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 144 leaves, 7 steps):

$$-\frac{2 \operatorname{ArcTanh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{a} \cos [c + d x]}{\sqrt{a + a \sin [c + d x]}} \right]}{a^{5/2} d} + \frac{43 \operatorname{ArcTanh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{a} \cos [c + d x]}{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{a + a \sin [c + d x]}} \right]}{16 \sqrt{2} a^{5/2} d} + \\ \frac{\cos [c + d x]}{4 d (a + a \sin [c + d x])^{5/2}} + \frac{11 \cos [c + d x]}{16 a d (a + a \sin [c + d x])^{3/2}}$$

Result (type 3, 296 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{16 d (a (1 + \sin [c + d x]))^{5/2}} \left(\cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] + \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right) \\ \left(-8 \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] + 4 \left(\cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] + \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right) - \right. \\ \left. 22 \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \left(\cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] + \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right)^2 + \right. \\ \left. 11 \left(\cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] + \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right)^3 - (43 + 43 i) (-1)^{3/4} \right. \\ \left. \operatorname{ArcTanh} \left[\left(\frac{1}{2} + \frac{i}{2} \right) (-1)^{3/4} \left(-1 + \tan \left[\frac{1}{4} (c + d x) \right] \right) \right] \left(\cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] + \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right)^4 - \right. \\ \left. 16 \log \left[1 + \cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] - \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right] \left(\cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] + \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right)^4 + \right. \\ \left. 16 \log \left[1 - \cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] + \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right] \left(\cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] + \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right)^4 \right)$$

Problem 83: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{\operatorname{Csc}[c+dx]^2}{(a+a \sin[c+dx])^{5/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 174 leaves, 8 steps):

$$\frac{5 \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a} \cos[c+dx]}{\sqrt{a+a \sin[c+dx]}}\right]}{a^{5/2} d} - \frac{115 \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a} \cos[c+dx]}{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{a+a \sin[c+dx]}}\right]}{16 \sqrt{2} a^{5/2} d} +$$

$$\frac{\operatorname{Cot}[c+dx]}{4 d (a+a \sin[c+dx])^{5/2}} + \frac{15 \operatorname{Cot}[c+dx]}{16 a d (a+a \sin[c+dx])^{3/2}} - \frac{35 \operatorname{Cot}[c+dx]}{16 a^2 d \sqrt{a+a \sin[c+dx]}}$$

Result (type 3, 509 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{16 d (a (1 + \sin[c+dx]))^{5/2}} \left(\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2} (c+dx)\right] + \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2} (c+dx)\right] \right)$$

$$\left(8 \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2} (c+dx)\right] - 4 \left(\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2} (c+dx)\right] + \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2} (c+dx)\right] \right) + 38 \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2} (c+dx)\right] \right.$$

$$\left. \left(\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2} (c+dx)\right] + \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2} (c+dx)\right] \right)^2 - 19 \left(\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2} (c+dx)\right] + \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2} (c+dx)\right] \right)^3 + \right.$$

$$8 \left(\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2} (c+dx)\right] + \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2} (c+dx)\right] \right)^4 + (115 + 115 i) (-1)^{3/4}$$

$$\operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\left(\frac{1}{2} + \frac{i}{2}\right) (-1)^{3/4} \left(-1 + \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4} (c+dx)\right]\right)\right] \left(\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2} (c+dx)\right] + \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2} (c+dx)\right] \right)^4 -$$

$$4 \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{4} (c+dx)\right] \left(\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2} (c+dx)\right] + \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2} (c+dx)\right] \right)^4 +$$

$$40 \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2} (c+dx)\right] - \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2} (c+dx)\right]\right] \left(\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2} (c+dx)\right] + \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2} (c+dx)\right] \right)^4 -$$

$$40 \operatorname{Log}\left[1 - \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2} (c+dx)\right] + \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2} (c+dx)\right]\right] \left(\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2} (c+dx)\right] + \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2} (c+dx)\right] \right)^4 +$$

$$\frac{8 \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{4} (c+dx)\right] \left(\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2} (c+dx)\right] + \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2} (c+dx)\right] \right)^4}{\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{4} (c+dx)\right] - \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{4} (c+dx)\right]} -$$

$$\frac{8 \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{4} (c+dx)\right] \left(\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2} (c+dx)\right] + \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2} (c+dx)\right] \right)^4}{\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{4} (c+dx)\right] + \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{4} (c+dx)\right]} -$$

$$\left. 4 \left(\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2} (c+dx)\right] + \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2} (c+dx)\right] \right)^4 \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4} (c+dx)\right] \right)$$

Problem 84: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{\operatorname{Csc}[c+dx]^3}{(a+a \sin[c+dx])^{5/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 224 leaves, 9 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & -\frac{39 \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a} \cos [c+d x]}{\sqrt{a+a \sin [c+d x]}}\right]}{4 a^{5 / 2} d} + \frac{219 \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a} \cos [c+d x]}{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{a+a \sin [c+d x]}}\right]}{16 \sqrt{2} a^{5 / 2} d} + \frac{\cot [c+d x] \operatorname{Csc}[c+d x]}{4 d (a+a \sin [c+d x])^{5 / 2}} + \\
 & \frac{19 \cot [c+d x] \operatorname{Csc}[c+d x]}{16 a d (a+a \sin [c+d x])^{3 / 2}} + \frac{63 \cot [c+d x]}{16 a^2 d \sqrt{a+a \sin [c+d x]}} - \frac{31 \cot [c+d x] \operatorname{Csc}[c+d x]}{16 a^2 d \sqrt{a+a \sin [c+d x]}}
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 3, 680 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{1}{32 d (a (1 + \sin[c + d x]))^{5/2}} \left(\cos\left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x)\right] + \sin\left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x)\right] \right) \\
 & \left(-16 \sin\left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x)\right] + 8 \left(\cos\left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x)\right] + \sin\left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x)\right] \right) - 108 \sin\left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x)\right] \right. \\
 & \quad \left(\cos\left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x)\right] + \sin\left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x)\right] \right)^2 + 54 \left(\cos\left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x)\right] + \sin\left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x)\right] \right)^3 - \\
 & \quad 40 \left(\cos\left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x)\right] + \sin\left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x)\right] \right)^4 - (438 + 438 i) (-1)^{3/4} \\
 & \quad \text{ArcTanh}\left[\left(\frac{1}{2} + \frac{i}{2}\right) (-1)^{3/4} \left(-1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{4} (c + d x)\right]\right)\right] \left(\cos\left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x)\right] + \sin\left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x)\right] \right)^4 + \\
 & \quad 20 \cot\left[\frac{1}{4} (c + d x)\right] \left(\cos\left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x)\right] + \sin\left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x)\right] \right)^4 - \\
 & \quad \csc\left[\frac{1}{4} (c + d x)\right]^2 \left(\cos\left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x)\right] + \sin\left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x)\right] \right)^4 - \\
 & \quad 156 \log\left[1 + \cos\left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x)\right] - \sin\left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x)\right]\right] \left(\cos\left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x)\right] + \sin\left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x)\right] \right)^4 + \\
 & \quad 156 \log\left[1 - \cos\left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x)\right] + \sin\left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x)\right]\right] \left(\cos\left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x)\right] + \sin\left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x)\right] \right)^4 + \\
 & \quad \sec\left[\frac{1}{4} (c + d x)\right]^2 \left(\cos\left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x)\right] + \sin\left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x)\right] \right)^4 + \\
 & \quad \frac{2 \left(\cos\left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x)\right] + \sin\left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x)\right] \right)^4}{\left(\cos\left[\frac{1}{4} (c + d x)\right] - \sin\left[\frac{1}{4} (c + d x)\right] \right)^2} - \\
 & \quad \frac{40 \sin\left[\frac{1}{4} (c + d x)\right] \left(\cos\left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x)\right] + \sin\left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x)\right] \right)^4}{\cos\left[\frac{1}{4} (c + d x)\right] - \sin\left[\frac{1}{4} (c + d x)\right]} - \\
 & \quad \frac{2 \left(\cos\left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x)\right] + \sin\left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x)\right] \right)^4}{\left(\cos\left[\frac{1}{4} (c + d x)\right] + \sin\left[\frac{1}{4} (c + d x)\right] \right)^2} + \\
 & \quad \frac{40 \sin\left[\frac{1}{4} (c + d x)\right] \left(\cos\left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x)\right] + \sin\left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x)\right] \right)^4}{\cos\left[\frac{1}{4} (c + d x)\right] + \sin\left[\frac{1}{4} (c + d x)\right]} + \\
 & \quad \left. 20 \left(\cos\left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x)\right] + \sin\left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x)\right] \right)^4 \tan\left[\frac{1}{4} (c + d x)\right] \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 85: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{a + a \sin[e + f x]}}{\sqrt{\sin[e + f x]}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 37 leaves, 2 steps):

$$\frac{2\sqrt{a} \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a} \cos[e+fx]}{\sqrt{a+a \sin[e+fx]}}\right]}{f}$$

Result (type 3, 143 leaves):

$$-\left(\left(\sqrt{2} \sqrt{-1+e^{2i(e+fx)}} \left(\operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{1}{\sqrt{-1+e^{2i(e+fx)}}}\right] + i \operatorname{Log}\left[e^{i(e+fx)} + \sqrt{-1+e^{2i(e+fx)}}\right]\right)\right) \sqrt{a(1+\sin[e+fx])}\right) / \left(\left(i+e^{i(e+fx)}\right) \sqrt{-i e^{-i(e+fx)}(-1+e^{2i(e+fx)})} f\right)$$

Problem 86: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{a-a \sin[e+fx]}}{\sqrt{-\sin[e+fx]}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 38 leaves, 2 steps):

$$\frac{2\sqrt{a} \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a} \cos[e+fx]}{\sqrt{a-a \sin[e+fx]}}\right]}{f}$$

Result (type 3, 143 leaves):

$$\left(\sqrt{2} \sqrt{-1+e^{2i(e+fx)}} \left(\operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{1}{\sqrt{-1+e^{2i(e+fx)}}}\right] - i \operatorname{Log}\left[e^{i(e+fx)} + \sqrt{-1+e^{2i(e+fx)}}\right]\right) \sqrt{a-a \sin[e+fx]}\right) / \left(\left(-i+e^{i(e+fx)}\right) \sqrt{i e^{-i(e+fx)}(-1+e^{2i(e+fx)})} f\right)$$

Problem 87: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{1}{\sqrt{\sin[x]} \sqrt{1+\sin[x]}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 17 leaves, 2 steps):

$$-\sqrt{2} \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\cos[x]}{1+\sin[x]}\right]$$

Result (type 4, 123 leaves):

$$\left(2 \left(\text{EllipticF} \left[\text{ArcSin} \left[\frac{1}{\sqrt{\text{Tan} \left[\frac{x}{4} \right]}} \right], -1 \right] + \text{EllipticPi} \left[1 - \sqrt{2}, -\text{ArcSin} \left[\frac{1}{\sqrt{\text{Tan} \left[\frac{x}{4} \right]}} \right], -1 \right] + \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. \text{EllipticPi} \left[1 + \sqrt{2}, -\text{ArcSin} \left[\frac{1}{\sqrt{\text{Tan} \left[\frac{x}{4} \right]}} \right], -1 \right] \right) \text{Sec} \left[\frac{x}{4} \right]^2 \right. \\ \left. \left(\text{Cos} \left[\frac{x}{2} \right] + \text{Sin} \left[\frac{x}{2} \right] \right) \sqrt{\text{Sin} [x]} \right) / \left(\sqrt{1 - \text{Cot} \left[\frac{x}{4} \right]^2} \sqrt{1 + \text{Sin} [x]} \text{Tan} \left[\frac{x}{4} \right]^{3/2} \right)$$

Problem 88: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{1}{\sqrt{\text{Sin} [x]} \sqrt{a + a \text{Sin} [x]}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 42 leaves, 2 steps):

$$\frac{\sqrt{2} \text{ArcTan} \left[\frac{\sqrt{a} \text{Cos} [x]}{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{\text{Sin} [x]} \sqrt{a + a \text{Sin} [x]}} \right]}{\sqrt{a}}$$

Result (type 4, 125 leaves):

$$\left(2 \left(\text{EllipticF} \left[\text{ArcSin} \left[\frac{1}{\sqrt{\text{Tan} \left[\frac{x}{4} \right]}} \right], -1 \right] + \text{EllipticPi} \left[1 - \sqrt{2}, -\text{ArcSin} \left[\frac{1}{\sqrt{\text{Tan} \left[\frac{x}{4} \right]}} \right], -1 \right] + \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. \text{EllipticPi} \left[1 + \sqrt{2}, -\text{ArcSin} \left[\frac{1}{\sqrt{\text{Tan} \left[\frac{x}{4} \right]}} \right], -1 \right] \right) \text{Sec} \left[\frac{x}{4} \right]^2 \right. \\ \left. \left(\text{Cos} \left[\frac{x}{2} \right] + \text{Sin} \left[\frac{x}{2} \right] \right) \sqrt{\text{Sin} [x]} \right) / \left(\sqrt{1 - \text{Cot} \left[\frac{x}{4} \right]^2} \sqrt{a (1 + \text{Sin} [x])} \text{Tan} \left[\frac{x}{4} \right]^{3/2} \right)$$

Problem 89: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions and more than

twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{1}{\sqrt{1 - \sin[x]} \sqrt{\sin[x]}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 31 leaves, 2 steps):

$$\frac{\sqrt{2} \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\cos[x]}{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{1 - \sin[x]} \sqrt{\sin[x]}}\right]}{\sqrt{a}}$$

Result (type 4, 125 leaves):

$$\left(2 \left(\operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{1}{\sqrt{\tan\left[\frac{x}{4}\right]}}\right], -1\right] + \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-1 - \sqrt{2}, -\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{1}{\sqrt{\tan\left[\frac{x}{4}\right]}}\right], -1\right] + \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-1 + \sqrt{2}, -\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{1}{\sqrt{\tan\left[\frac{x}{4}\right]}}\right], -1\right] \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{x}{4}\right]^2 \left(\cos\left[\frac{x}{2}\right] - \sin\left[\frac{x}{2}\right]\right) \sin[x] \right) / \left(\sqrt{1 - \cot\left[\frac{x}{4}\right]^2} \sqrt{-(-1 + \sin[x]) \sin[x]} \tan\left[\frac{x}{4}\right]^{3/2} \right) \right)$$

Problem 90: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{1}{\sqrt{\sin[x]} \sqrt{a - a \sin[x]}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 42 leaves, 2 steps):

$$\frac{\sqrt{2} \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a} \cos[x]}{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{\sin[x]} \sqrt{a - a \sin[x]}}\right]}{\sqrt{a}}$$

Result (type 4, 128 leaves):

$$\left(2 \left(\text{EllipticF} \left[\text{ArcSin} \left[\frac{1}{\sqrt{\text{Tan} \left[\frac{x}{4} \right]}} \right], -1 \right] + \text{EllipticPi} \left[-1 - \sqrt{2}, -\text{ArcSin} \left[\frac{1}{\sqrt{\text{Tan} \left[\frac{x}{4} \right]}} \right], -1 \right] + \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \text{EllipticPi} \left[-1 + \sqrt{2}, -\text{ArcSin} \left[\frac{1}{\sqrt{\text{Tan} \left[\frac{x}{4} \right]}} \right], -1 \right] \right) \text{Sec} \left[\frac{x}{4} \right]^2 \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \left(\text{Cos} \left[\frac{x}{2} \right] - \text{Sin} \left[\frac{x}{2} \right] \right) \sqrt{\text{Sin} [x]} \right) / \left(\sqrt{1 - \text{Cot} \left[\frac{x}{4} \right]^2} \sqrt{a - a \text{Sin} [x]} \text{Tan} \left[\frac{x}{4} \right]^{3/2} \right) \right)$$

Problem 91: Mathematica result simpler than optimal antiderivative, IF it can be verified!

$$\int \frac{\text{Sin}[c + d x]^{1/3}}{(a + a \text{Sin}[c + d x])^2} dx$$

Optimal (type 5, 184 leaves, 5 steps):

$$\left(4 \text{Cos}[c + d x] \text{Hypergeometric2F1} \left[\frac{1}{6}, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{7}{6}, \text{Sin}[c + d x]^2 \right] \text{Sin}[c + d x]^{1/3} \right) /$$

$$\left(9 a^2 d \sqrt{\text{Cos}[c + d x]^2} \right) -$$

$$\left(\text{Cos}[c + d x] \text{Hypergeometric2F1} \left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{2}{3}, \frac{5}{3}, \text{Sin}[c + d x]^2 \right] \text{Sin}[c + d x]^{4/3} \right) /$$

$$\left(36 a^2 d \sqrt{\text{Cos}[c + d x]^2} \right) - \frac{\text{Cos}[c + d x] \text{Sin}[c + d x]^{1/3}}{9 a^2 d (1 + \text{Sin}[c + d x])} - \frac{\text{Cos}[c + d x] \text{Sin}[c + d x]^{1/3}}{3 d (a + a \text{Sin}[c + d x])^2}$$

Result (type 4, 4139 leaves):

$$\left(\left(\text{Cos} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] + \text{Sin} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right) \right)^4$$

$$\left(\frac{2 \text{Sin} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{3 \left(\text{Cos} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] + \text{Sin} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right)^3} - \frac{1}{3 \left(\text{Cos} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] + \text{Sin} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right)^2} + \right.$$

$$\left. \frac{2 \text{Sin} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{9 \left(\text{Cos} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] + \text{Sin} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right)} \right) \text{Sin}[c + d x]^{1/3} / \left(d (a + a \text{Sin}[c + d x])^2 \right) -$$

$$\left(\left(\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] + \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] \right)^4 (-4 + \cos[c+dx] + \sin[c+dx]) \right.$$

$$\left. \left(\sin[c+dx]^{1/3} + \frac{1}{3^{1/4} \sin[c+dx]^{1/3} \sqrt{1 - \sin[c+dx]^2}} \right) \right.$$

$$\left((-1)^{1/6} \left(-i \sqrt{3} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{-(-1)^{5/6} - i \sin[c+dx]^{2/3}}}{3^{1/4}}}\right], (-1)^{1/3} \right] + \right.$$

$$\left. (-1)^{1/3} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{-(-1)^{5/6} - i \sin[c+dx]^{2/3}}}{3^{1/4}}}\right], (-1)^{1/3} \right] \right)$$

$$\sqrt{(-1)^{5/6} (-1 + \sin[c+dx]^{2/3})} \sin[c+dx]^{1/3} \sqrt{1 + \sin[c+dx]^{2/3} + \sin[c+dx]^{4/3}} -$$

$$\left(2 \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcCos}\left[\frac{1 - (-1)^{1/3} (-1 + \sqrt{3}) \sin[c+dx]^{2/3}}{1 + (-1)^{1/3} (1 + \sqrt{3}) \sin[c+dx]^{2/3}}\right], \frac{1}{4} (2 + \sqrt{3}) \right] \right.$$

$$\left. \left(1 + (-1)^{1/3} \sin[c+dx]^{2/3} \right) \sin[c+dx]^{2/3} \right.$$

$$\left. \sqrt{\frac{1 - (-1)^{1/3} \sin[c+dx]^{2/3} + (-1)^{2/3} \sin[c+dx]^{4/3}}{(1 + (-1)^{1/3} (1 + \sqrt{3}) \sin[c+dx]^{2/3})^2}} \right) /$$

$$\left(\sqrt{\frac{(-1)^{1/3} (1 + (-1)^{1/3} \sin[c+dx]^{2/3}) \sin[c+dx]^{2/3}}{(1 + (-1)^{1/3} (1 + \sqrt{3}) \sin[c+dx]^{2/3})^2}} \right) /$$

$$\left(27 d \sin[c+dx]^{2/3} (a + a \sin[c+dx])^2 \left(\frac{\cos[c+dx]}{3 \sin[c+dx]^{2/3}} + \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \frac{1}{3^{1/4} (1 - \sin[c+dx]^2)^{3/2}} \cos[c+dx] \sin[c+dx]^{2/3} \right.$$

$$\left((-1)^{1/6} \left(-i \sqrt{3} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{-(-1)^{5/6} - i \sin[c+dx]^{2/3}}}{3^{1/4}}}\right], (-1)^{1/3} \right] + \right.$$

$$\left. (-1)^{1/3} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{-(-1)^{5/6} - i \sin[c+dx]^{2/3}}}{3^{1/4}}}\right], (-1)^{1/3} \right] \right)$$

$$\sqrt{(-1)^{5/6} (-1 + \sin[c+dx]^{2/3})} \sin[c+dx]^{1/3} \sqrt{1 + \sin[c+dx]^{2/3} + \sin[c+dx]^{4/3}} -$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left(2 \operatorname{EllipticF} \left[\operatorname{ArcCos} \left[\frac{1 - (-1)^{1/3} (-1 + \sqrt{3}) \operatorname{Sin}[c + dx]^{2/3}}{1 + (-1)^{1/3} (1 + \sqrt{3}) \operatorname{Sin}[c + dx]^{2/3}} \right], \frac{1}{4} (2 + \sqrt{3}) \right] \right. \\
 & \quad \left. (1 + (-1)^{1/3} \operatorname{Sin}[c + dx]^{2/3}) \operatorname{Sin}[c + dx]^{2/3} \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \sqrt{\frac{1 - (-1)^{1/3} \operatorname{Sin}[c + dx]^{2/3} + (-1)^{2/3} \operatorname{Sin}[c + dx]^{4/3}}{(1 + (-1)^{1/3} (1 + \sqrt{3}) \operatorname{Sin}[c + dx]^{2/3})^2}} \right] / \\
 & \quad \left(\sqrt{\frac{(-1)^{1/3} (1 + (-1)^{1/3} \operatorname{Sin}[c + dx]^{2/3}) \operatorname{Sin}[c + dx]^{2/3}}{(1 + (-1)^{1/3} (1 + \sqrt{3}) \operatorname{Sin}[c + dx]^{2/3})^2}} \right) \Bigg) - \\
 & \frac{1}{3 \times 3^{1/4} \operatorname{Sin}[c + dx]^{4/3} \sqrt{1 - \operatorname{Sin}[c + dx]^2}} \operatorname{Cos}[c + dx] \\
 & \left((-1)^{1/6} \left(-i \sqrt{3} \operatorname{EllipticE} \left[\operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{-(-1)^{5/6} - i \operatorname{Sin}[c + dx]^{2/3}}}{3^{1/4}} \right], (-1)^{1/3} \right] + \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. (-1)^{1/3} \operatorname{EllipticF} \left[\operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{-(-1)^{5/6} - i \operatorname{Sin}[c + dx]^{2/3}}}{3^{1/4}} \right], (-1)^{1/3} \right] \right) \right) \\
 & \sqrt{(-1)^{5/6} (-1 + \operatorname{Sin}[c + dx]^{2/3})} \operatorname{Sin}[c + dx]^{1/3} \sqrt{1 + \operatorname{Sin}[c + dx]^{2/3} + \operatorname{Sin}[c + dx]^{4/3}} - \\
 & \left(2 \operatorname{EllipticF} \left[\operatorname{ArcCos} \left[\frac{1 - (-1)^{1/3} (-1 + \sqrt{3}) \operatorname{Sin}[c + dx]^{2/3}}{1 + (-1)^{1/3} (1 + \sqrt{3}) \operatorname{Sin}[c + dx]^{2/3}} \right], \frac{1}{4} (2 + \sqrt{3}) \right] \right. \\
 & \quad \left. (1 + (-1)^{1/3} \operatorname{Sin}[c + dx]^{2/3}) \operatorname{Sin}[c + dx]^{2/3} \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \sqrt{\frac{1 - (-1)^{1/3} \operatorname{Sin}[c + dx]^{2/3} + (-1)^{2/3} \operatorname{Sin}[c + dx]^{4/3}}{(1 + (-1)^{1/3} (1 + \sqrt{3}) \operatorname{Sin}[c + dx]^{2/3})^2}} \right] / \\
 & \quad \left(\sqrt{\frac{(-1)^{1/3} (1 + (-1)^{1/3} \operatorname{Sin}[c + dx]^{2/3}) \operatorname{Sin}[c + dx]^{2/3}}{(1 + (-1)^{1/3} (1 + \sqrt{3}) \operatorname{Sin}[c + dx]^{2/3})^2}} \right) \Bigg) + \\
 & \frac{1}{3^{1/4} \operatorname{Sin}[c + dx]^{1/3} \sqrt{1 - \operatorname{Sin}[c + dx]^2}} \\
 & \left(\left((-1)^{1/6} \left(-i \sqrt{3} \operatorname{EllipticE} \left[\operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{-(-1)^{5/6} - i \operatorname{Sin}[c + dx]^{2/3}}}{3^{1/4}} \right], (-1)^{1/3} \right] + \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. (-1)^{1/3} \operatorname{EllipticF} \left[\operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{-(-1)^{5/6} - i \operatorname{Sin}[c + dx]^{2/3}}}{3^{1/4}} \right], (-1)^{1/3} \right] \right) \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left(\frac{2 \cos [c+d x]}{3 \sin [c+d x]^{1/3}} + \frac{4}{3} \cos [c+d x] \sin [c+d x]^{1/3} \right) \sqrt{(-1)^{5/6} (-1 + \sin [c+d x]^{2/3})} \\
 & \sin [c+d x]^{1/3} \Big/ \left(2 \sqrt{1 + \sin [c+d x]^{2/3} + \sin [c+d x]^{4/3}} \right) - \\
 & \left(\cos [c+d x] \left(-i \sqrt{3} \operatorname{EllipticE} \left[\operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{-(-1)^{5/6} - i \sin [c+d x]^{2/3}}}{3^{1/4}} \right], (-1)^{1/3} \right] + \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. (-1)^{1/3} \operatorname{EllipticF} \left[\operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{-(-1)^{5/6} - i \sin [c+d x]^{2/3}}}{3^{1/4}} \right], (-1)^{1/3} \right] \right) \right) \\
 & \sqrt{1 + \sin [c+d x]^{2/3} + \sin [c+d x]^{4/3}} \Big/ \left(3 \sqrt{(-1)^{5/6} (-1 + \sin [c+d x]^{2/3})} \right) + \\
 & \left((-1)^{1/6} \cos [c+d x] \left(-i \sqrt{3} \operatorname{EllipticE} \left[\operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{-(-1)^{5/6} - i \sin [c+d x]^{2/3}}}{3^{1/4}} \right], \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. (-1)^{1/3} \right] + (-1)^{1/3} \operatorname{EllipticF} \left[\operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{-(-1)^{5/6} - i \sin [c+d x]^{2/3}}}{3^{1/4}} \right], \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. (-1)^{1/3} \right] \right) \sqrt{(-1)^{5/6} (-1 + \sin [c+d x]^{2/3})} \\
 & \sqrt{1 + \sin [c+d x]^{2/3} + \sin [c+d x]^{4/3}} \Big/ \left(3 \sin [c+d x]^{2/3} \right) + \\
 & (-1)^{1/6} \left(- \left(\left((-1)^{5/6} \cos [c+d x] \right) \Big/ \left(3 \times 3^{1/4} \sqrt{1 - \frac{(-1)^{5/6} - i \sin [c+d x]^{2/3}}{\sqrt{3}}} \right) \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \sqrt{1 - \frac{(-1)^{1/3} (-1)^{5/6} - i \sin [c+d x]^{2/3}}{\sqrt{3}}} \right) \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \sqrt{-(-1)^{5/6} - i \sin [c+d x]^{2/3}} \sin [c+d x]^{1/3} \right) \right) - \\
 & \left(\cos [c+d x] \sqrt{1 - \frac{(-1)^{1/3} (-1)^{5/6} - i \sin [c+d x]^{2/3}}{\sqrt{3}}} \right) \Big/ \left(3^{3/4} \right. \\
 & \left. \sqrt{1 - \frac{(-1)^{5/6} - i \sin [c+d x]^{2/3}}{\sqrt{3}}} \sqrt{-(-1)^{5/6} - i \sin [c+d x]^{2/3}} \sin [c+d x]^{1/3} \right) \Big)
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \sqrt{(-1)^{5/6} (-1 + \sin[c + dx])^{2/3}} \sin[c + dx]^{1/3} \sqrt{1 + \sin[c + dx]^{2/3} + \sin[c + dx]^{4/3}} - \\
 & \left(4 \cos[c + dx] \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcCos}\left[\frac{1 - (-1)^{1/3} (-1 + \sqrt{3}) \sin[c + dx]^{2/3}}{1 + (-1)^{1/3} (1 + \sqrt{3}) \sin[c + dx]^{2/3}}\right], \frac{1}{4} (2 + \sqrt{3})\right] \right. \\
 & \quad \left. (1 + (-1)^{1/3} \sin[c + dx]^{2/3}) \sqrt{\frac{1 - (-1)^{1/3} \sin[c + dx]^{2/3} + (-1)^{2/3} \sin[c + dx]^{4/3}}{(1 + (-1)^{1/3} (1 + \sqrt{3}) \sin[c + dx]^{2/3})^2}} \right) / \\
 & \left(3 \sqrt{\frac{(-1)^{1/3} (1 + (-1)^{1/3} \sin[c + dx]^{2/3}) \sin[c + dx]^{2/3}}{(1 + (-1)^{1/3} (1 + \sqrt{3}) \sin[c + dx]^{2/3})^2}} \sin[c + dx]^{1/3} \right) - \\
 & \left(4 (-1)^{1/3} \cos[c + dx] \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcCos}\left[\frac{1 - (-1)^{1/3} (-1 + \sqrt{3}) \sin[c + dx]^{2/3}}{1 + (-1)^{1/3} (1 + \sqrt{3}) \sin[c + dx]^{2/3}}\right], \frac{1}{4} \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. (2 + \sqrt{3}) \right] \sin[c + dx]^{1/3} \sqrt{\frac{1 - (-1)^{1/3} \sin[c + dx]^{2/3} + (-1)^{2/3} \sin[c + dx]^{4/3}}{(1 + (-1)^{1/3} (1 + \sqrt{3}) \sin[c + dx]^{2/3})^2}} \right) / \\
 & \left(3 \sqrt{\frac{(-1)^{1/3} (1 + (-1)^{1/3} \sin[c + dx]^{2/3}) \sin[c + dx]^{2/3}}{(1 + (-1)^{1/3} (1 + \sqrt{3}) \sin[c + dx]^{2/3})^2}} \right) + \\
 & \left(\operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcCos}\left[\frac{1 - (-1)^{1/3} (-1 + \sqrt{3}) \sin[c + dx]^{2/3}}{1 + (-1)^{1/3} (1 + \sqrt{3}) \sin[c + dx]^{2/3}}\right], \frac{1}{4} (2 + \sqrt{3}) \right] \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left(2 (-1)^{1/3} \cos[c + dx] (1 + (-1)^{1/3} \sin[c + dx]^{2/3}) \right) \right) / \\
 & \quad \left(3 (1 + (-1)^{1/3} (1 + \sqrt{3}) \sin[c + dx]^{2/3})^2 \sin[c + dx]^{1/3} \right) - \\
 & \quad \left(4 (-1)^{2/3} (1 + \sqrt{3}) \cos[c + dx] (1 + (-1)^{1/3} \sin[c + dx]^{2/3}) \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \sin[c + dx]^{1/3} \right) / \left(3 (1 + (-1)^{1/3} (1 + \sqrt{3}) \sin[c + dx]^{2/3})^3 \right) + \\
 & \quad \left. \frac{2 (-1)^{2/3} \cos[c + dx] \sin[c + dx]^{1/3}}{3 (1 + (-1)^{1/3} (1 + \sqrt{3}) \sin[c + dx]^{2/3})^2} \right) (1 + (-1)^{1/3} \sin[c + dx]^{2/3}) \\
 & \sin[c + dx]^{2/3} \sqrt{\frac{1 - (-1)^{1/3} \sin[c + dx]^{2/3} + (-1)^{2/3} \sin[c + dx]^{4/3}}{(1 + (-1)^{1/3} (1 + \sqrt{3}) \sin[c + dx]^{2/3})^2}} / \\
 & \left(\frac{(-1)^{1/3} (1 + (-1)^{1/3} \sin[c + dx]^{2/3}) \sin[c + dx]^{2/3}}{(1 + (-1)^{1/3} (1 + \sqrt{3}) \sin[c + dx]^{2/3})^2} \right)^{3/2} +
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left(2 \left(- \left(\left(2 (-1)^{1/3} (1 + \sqrt{3}) \cos [c + d x] \left(1 - (-1)^{1/3} (-1 + \sqrt{3}) \sin [c + d x]^{2/3} \right) \right) \right) \right) \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left(3 \left(1 + (-1)^{1/3} (1 + \sqrt{3}) \sin [c + d x]^{2/3} \right)^2 \sin [c + d x]^{1/3} \right) - \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left(2 (-1)^{1/3} (-1 + \sqrt{3}) \cos [c + d x] \right) \right) \left(3 \left(1 + (-1)^{1/3} (1 + \sqrt{3}) \sin [c + d x]^{2/3} \right) \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \sin [c + d x]^{1/3} \right) \left(1 + (-1)^{1/3} \sin [c + d x]^{2/3} \right) \\
 & \quad \sin [c + d x]^{2/3} \sqrt{\frac{1 - (-1)^{1/3} \sin [c + d x]^{2/3} + (-1)^{2/3} \sin [c + d x]^{4/3}}{\left(1 + (-1)^{1/3} (1 + \sqrt{3}) \sin [c + d x]^{2/3} \right)^2}} \Bigg) \Bigg) \\
 & \left(\sqrt{\left(1 - \frac{1}{4} (2 + \sqrt{3}) \left(1 - \frac{\left(1 - (-1)^{1/3} (-1 + \sqrt{3}) \sin [c + d x]^{2/3} \right)^2}{\left(1 + (-1)^{1/3} (1 + \sqrt{3}) \sin [c + d x]^{2/3} \right)^2} \right)} \right) \right) \\
 & \quad \sqrt{1 - \frac{\left(1 - (-1)^{1/3} (-1 + \sqrt{3}) \sin [c + d x]^{2/3} \right)^2}{\left(1 + (-1)^{1/3} (1 + \sqrt{3}) \sin [c + d x]^{2/3} \right)^2}} \\
 & \quad \sqrt{\frac{\left((-1)^{1/3} \left(1 + (-1)^{1/3} \sin [c + d x]^{2/3} \right) \sin [c + d x]^{2/3} \right)}{\left(1 + (-1)^{1/3} (1 + \sqrt{3}) \sin [c + d x]^{2/3} \right)^2}} \Bigg) - \\
 & \left(\text{EllipticF} \left[\text{ArcCos} \left[\frac{1 - (-1)^{1/3} (-1 + \sqrt{3}) \sin [c + d x]^{2/3}}{1 + (-1)^{1/3} (1 + \sqrt{3}) \sin [c + d x]^{2/3}} \right], \frac{1}{4} (2 + \sqrt{3}) \right] \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left(1 + (-1)^{1/3} \sin [c + d x]^{2/3} \right) \sin [c + d x]^{2/3} \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left(\left(- \frac{2 (-1)^{1/3} \cos [c + d x]}{3 \sin [c + d x]^{1/3}} + \frac{4}{3} (-1)^{2/3} \cos [c + d x] \sin [c + d x]^{1/3} \right) \right) \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left(1 + (-1)^{1/3} (1 + \sqrt{3}) \sin [c + d x]^{2/3} \right)^2 - \left(4 (-1)^{1/3} (1 + \sqrt{3}) \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \cos [c + d x] \left(1 - (-1)^{1/3} \sin [c + d x]^{2/3} + (-1)^{2/3} \sin [c + d x]^{4/3} \right) \right) \right) \Bigg) \Bigg) \Bigg) \Bigg) \\
 & \quad \left(3 \left(1 + (-1)^{1/3} (1 + \sqrt{3}) \sin [c + d x]^{2/3} \right)^3 \sin [c + d x]^{1/3} \right) \Bigg) \Bigg) \Bigg) \Bigg) \\
 & \left(\sqrt{\frac{\left((-1)^{1/3} \left(1 + (-1)^{1/3} \sin [c + d x]^{2/3} \right) \sin [c + d x]^{2/3} \right)}{\left(1 + (-1)^{1/3} (1 + \sqrt{3}) \sin [c + d x]^{2/3} \right)^2}} \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \sqrt{\frac{1 - (-1)^{1/3} \sin [c + d x]^{2/3} + (-1)^{2/3} \sin [c + d x]^{4/3}}{\left(1 + (-1)^{1/3} (1 + \sqrt{3}) \sin [c + d x]^{2/3} \right)^2}} \right) \Bigg) \Bigg) \Bigg) \Bigg) \Bigg)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 96: Unable to integrate problem.

$$\int \csc [c + d x] (a + a \sin [c + d x])^{2/3} dx$$

Optimal (type 6, 77 leaves, 4 steps):

$$- \left(\left(2 \times 2^{1/6} \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{1}{2}, 1, -\frac{1}{6}, \frac{3}{2}, 1 - \sin [c + d x], \frac{1}{2} (1 - \sin [c + d x]) \right] \right) \right. \\ \left. \cos [c + d x] (a + a \sin [c + d x])^{2/3} \right) / \left(d (1 + \sin [c + d x])^{7/6} \right)$$

Result (type 8, 23 leaves):

$$\int \csc [c + d x] (a + a \sin [c + d x])^{2/3} dx$$

Problem 97: Mathematica result simpler than optimal antiderivative, IF it can be verified!

$$\int \csc [c + d x]^2 (a + a \sin [c + d x])^{2/3} dx$$

Optimal (type 6, 77 leaves, 4 steps):

$$- \left(\left(2 \times 2^{1/6} \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{1}{2}, 2, -\frac{1}{6}, \frac{3}{2}, 1 - \sin [c + d x], \frac{1}{2} (1 - \sin [c + d x]) \right] \right) \right. \\ \left. \cos [c + d x] (a + a \sin [c + d x])^{2/3} \right) / \left(d (1 + \sin [c + d x])^{7/6} \right)$$

Result (type 5, 143 leaves):

$$- \left(\left(2 e^{i (c+d x)} \left(-i - e^{i (c+d x)} + \right. \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. \left(1 + i e^{-i (c+d x)} \right)^{2/3} \left(-i + e^{i (c+d x)} \right) \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1} \left[\frac{1}{3}, \frac{2}{3}, \frac{4}{3}, -i e^{-i (c+d x)} \right] \right) \right. \\ \left. \left. \left. \left. \left. (a (1 + \sin [c + d x]))^{2/3} \right) \right) \right) / \left(d \left(-i + e^{i (c+d x)} \right) \left(i + e^{i (c+d x)} \right)^2 \right) \right)$$

Problem 98: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \sin [c + d x]^3 (a + a \sin [c + d x])^{4/3} dx$$

Optimal (type 5, 162 leaves, 6 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & - \left(\left(388 \times 2^{5/6} a \cos [c + d x] \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1} \left[-\frac{5}{6}, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{2}, \frac{1}{2} (1 - \sin [c + d x]) \right] \right) \right. \\
 & \quad \left. (a + a \sin [c + d x])^{1/3} \right) / \left(455 d (1 + \sin [c + d x])^{5/6} \right) - \\
 & \frac{72 \cos [c + d x] (a + a \sin [c + d x])^{4/3}}{455 d} - \frac{3 \cos [c + d x] \sin [c + d x]^2 (a + a \sin [c + d x])^{4/3}}{13 d} - \\
 & \frac{6 \cos [c + d x] (a + a \sin [c + d x])^{7/3}}{65 a d}
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 5, 346 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{1}{91 d \left(\cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] + \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right)^3} \\
 & (a (1 + \sin [c + d x]))^{4/3} \left(-\frac{1}{40 (1 + i e^{-i (c + d x)})^{2/3} \sqrt{1 - \sin [c + d x]}} \right. \\
 & \quad 291 (-1)^{3/4} e^{-\frac{3}{2} i (c + d x)} (i + e^{i (c + d x)}) \left(-20 e^{i (c + d x)} \sqrt{\cos \left[\frac{1}{4} (2 c + \pi + 2 d x) \right]^2} \right. \\
 & \quad \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1} \left[-\frac{1}{3}, \frac{1}{3}, \frac{2}{3}, -i e^{-i (c + d x)} \right] + 2 (1 + i e^{-i (c + d x)})^{2/3} \\
 & \quad \left. (1 + e^{2 i (c + d x)}) \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1} \left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{5}{6}, \frac{11}{6}, \sin \left[\frac{1}{4} (2 c + \pi + 2 d x) \right]^2 \right] - \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. 5 i \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1} \left[\frac{1}{3}, \frac{2}{3}, \frac{5}{3}, -i e^{-i (c + d x)} \right] \sqrt{2 - 2 \sin [c + d x]} \right) \right) - \\
 & \frac{3}{40} \left(\cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] + \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right) (-1940 + 790 \cos [c + d x] - \\
 & \quad 98 \cos [3 (c + d x)] + 278 \sin [2 (c + d x)] - 35 \sin [4 (c + d x)]) \left. \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 99: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \sin [c + d x]^2 (a + a \sin [c + d x])^{4/3} dx$$

Optimal (type 5, 127 leaves, 4 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & - \left(\left(37 \times 2^{5/6} a \cos [c + d x] \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1} \left[-\frac{5}{6}, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{2}, \frac{1}{2} (1 - \sin [c + d x]) \right] \right) \right. \\
 & \quad \left. (a + a \sin [c + d x])^{1/3} \right) / \left(35 d (1 + \sin [c + d x])^{5/6} \right) + \\
 & \quad \frac{9 \cos [c + d x] (a + a \sin [c + d x])^{4/3}}{70 d} - \frac{3 \cos [c + d x] (a + a \sin [c + d x])^{7/3}}{10 a d}
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 5, 336 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{1}{28 d \left(\cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] + \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right)^3} \\
 & (a (1 + \sin [c + d x]))^{4/3} \left(-\frac{1}{40 (1 + i e^{-i (c + d x)})^{2/3} \sqrt{1 - \sin [c + d x]}} \right. \\
 & \quad 111 (-1)^{3/4} e^{-\frac{3}{2} i (c + d x)} (i + e^{i (c + d x)}) \left(-20 e^{i (c + d x)} \sqrt{\cos \left[\frac{1}{4} (2 c + \pi + 2 d x) \right]^2} \right. \\
 & \quad \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1} \left[-\frac{1}{3}, \frac{1}{3}, \frac{2}{3}, -i e^{-i (c + d x)} \right] + 2 (1 + i e^{-i (c + d x)})^{2/3} \\
 & \quad \left. (1 + e^{2 i (c + d x)}) \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1} \left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{5}{6}, \frac{11}{6}, \sin \left[\frac{1}{4} (2 c + \pi + 2 d x) \right]^2 \right] \right) - \\
 & \quad \left. 5 i \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1} \left[\frac{1}{3}, \frac{2}{3}, \frac{5}{3}, -i e^{-i (c + d x)} \right] \sqrt{2 - 2 \sin [c + d x]} \right) - \\
 & \quad \frac{3}{10} \left(\cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] + \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right) (-185 + 60 \cos [c + d x] - \\
 & \quad \left. 7 \cos [3 (c + d x)] + 22 \sin [2 (c + d x)] \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 100: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \sin [c + d x] (a + a \sin [c + d x])^{4/3} dx$$

Optimal (type 5, 97 leaves, 3 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & - \left(\left(8 \times 2^{5/6} a \cos [c + d x] \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1} \left[-\frac{5}{6}, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{2}, \frac{1}{2} (1 - \sin [c + d x]) \right] \right) \right. \\
 & \quad \left. (a + a \sin [c + d x])^{1/3} \right) / \left(7 d (1 + \sin [c + d x])^{5/6} \right) - \frac{3 \cos [c + d x] (a + a \sin [c + d x])^{4/3}}{7 d}
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 5, 324 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{7 d \left(\cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right] + \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right] \right)^3}$$

$$(a (1 + \sin [c+d x]))^{4/3} \left(-\frac{1}{4 (1+i e^{-i(c+d x)})^{2/3} \sqrt{1-\sin [c+d x]}} \right.$$

$$3 (-1)^{3/4} e^{-\frac{3}{2} i(c+d x)} (i + e^{i(c+d x)}) \left(-20 e^{i(c+d x)} \sqrt{\cos \left[\frac{1}{4} (2 c + \pi + 2 d x) \right]^2} \right.$$

$$\text{Hypergeometric2F1} \left[-\frac{1}{3}, \frac{1}{3}, \frac{2}{3}, -i e^{-i(c+d x)} \right] + 2 (1+i e^{-i(c+d x)})^{2/3}$$

$$(1 + e^{2 i(c+d x)}) \text{Hypergeometric2F1} \left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{5}{6}, \frac{11}{6}, \sin \left[\frac{1}{4} (2 c + \pi + 2 d x) \right]^2 \right] -$$

$$5 i \text{Hypergeometric2F1} \left[\frac{1}{3}, \frac{2}{3}, \frac{5}{3}, -i e^{-i(c+d x)} \right] \sqrt{2-2 \sin [c+d x]} \left. \right) -$$

$$\frac{3}{2} \left(\cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right] + \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right] \right) (-10 + 4 \cos [c+d x] + \sin [2(c+d x)]) \left. \right)$$

Problem 101: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int (a + a \sin [c+d x])^{4/3} dx$$

Optimal (type 5, 67 leaves, 2 steps):

$$-\left(\left(2 \times 2^{5/6} a \cos [c+d x] \text{Hypergeometric2F1} \left[-\frac{5}{6}, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{2}, \frac{1}{2} (1 - \sin [c+d x]) \right] \right) \right. \\ \left. (a + a \sin [c+d x])^{1/3} \right) / \left(d (1 + \sin [c+d x])^{5/6} \right)$$

Result (type 5, 314 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{1}{2 d \left(\cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right] + \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right] \right)^3} \\
 & \left(-\frac{3}{2} (-5 + \cos [c+d x]) \left(\cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right] + \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right] \right) - \right. \\
 & \frac{1}{8 \left(1 + i e^{-i (c+d x)} \right)^{2/3} \sqrt{1 - \sin [c+d x]}} \\
 & \left. 3 (-1)^{3/4} e^{-\frac{3}{2} i (c+d x)} \left(i + e^{i (c+d x)} \right) \left(-20 e^{i (c+d x)} \sqrt{\cos \left[\frac{1}{4} (2 c + \pi + 2 d x) \right]^2} \right. \right. \\
 & \text{Hypergeometric2F1} \left[-\frac{1}{3}, \frac{1}{3}, \frac{2}{3}, -i e^{-i (c+d x)} \right] + 2 \left(1 + i e^{-i (c+d x)} \right)^{2/3} \left(1 + e^{2 i (c+d x)} \right) \\
 & \text{Hypergeometric2F1} \left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{5}{6}, \frac{11}{6}, \sin \left[\frac{1}{4} (2 c + \pi + 2 d x) \right]^2 \right] - 5 i \text{Hypergeometric2F1} \left[\right. \\
 & \left. \left. \frac{1}{3}, \frac{2}{3}, \frac{5}{3}, -i e^{-i (c+d x)} \right] \sqrt{2 - 2 \sin [c+d x]} \right) \left. \right) \left(a \left(1 + \sin [c+d x] \right) \right)^{4/3}
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 102: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \csc [c+d x] (a+a \sin [c+d x])^{4/3} dx$$

Optimal (type 6, 78 leaves, 4 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & - \left(\left(2 \times 2^{5/6} a \text{AppellF1} \left[\frac{1}{2}, 1, -\frac{5}{6}, \frac{3}{2}, 1 - \sin [c+d x], \frac{1}{2} (1 - \sin [c+d x]) \right] \right) \right. \\
 & \left. \cos [c+d x] (a+a \sin [c+d x])^{1/3} \right) / \left(d (1 + \sin [c+d x])^{5/6} \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 6, 9193 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{3 \left(a \left(1 + \sin [c+d x] \right) \right)^{4/3}}{d \left(\cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right] + \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right] \right)^2} - \\
 & \left((120 + 120 i) \text{AppellF1} \left[\frac{2}{3}, \frac{1}{3}, \frac{1}{3}, \frac{5}{3}, \left(\frac{1}{2} + \frac{i}{2} \right) \left(1 + \cot \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right] \right) \right], \right. \\
 & \left. \left(\frac{1}{2} - \frac{i}{2} \right) \left(1 + \cot \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right] \right) \right) \cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]^2 \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right] \\
 & \left(a \left(1 + \sin [c+d x] \right) \right)^{4/3} \left(1 + \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right] \right) \left((5 + 5 i) \text{AppellF1} \left[\frac{2}{3}, \frac{1}{3}, \frac{1}{3}, \frac{5}{3}, \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \left(\frac{1}{2} + \frac{i}{2} \right) \left(1 + \cot \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right] \right) \right], \left(\frac{1}{2} - \frac{i}{2} \right) \left(1 + \cot \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right] \right) \right) \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right] + \\
 & \text{AppellF1} \left[\frac{5}{3}, \frac{1}{3}, \frac{4}{3}, \frac{8}{3}, \left(\frac{1}{2} + \frac{i}{2} \right) \left(1 + \cot \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right] \right) \right], \left(\frac{1}{2} - \frac{i}{2} \right) \left(1 + \cot \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right] \right) \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left(1 + \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] \right) + i \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{3}, \frac{4}{3}, \frac{1}{3}, \frac{8}{3}, \left(\frac{1}{2} + \frac{i}{2}\right) \left(1 + \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)\right], \\
 & \left(\frac{1}{2} - \frac{i}{2}\right) \left(1 + \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right) \left(1 + \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right) \Big/ \\
 & \left(d \left(\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] + \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)\right)^3 \left(-400 i \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{2}{3}, \frac{1}{3}, \frac{1}{3}, \frac{5}{3}, \left(\frac{1}{2} + \frac{i}{2}\right) \left(1 + \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right), \left(\frac{1}{2} - \frac{i}{2}\right) \left(1 + \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)\right]^2 \right. \\
 & \left(\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] - \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right) \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^3 + 8 \\
 & \left(\operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{3}, \frac{1}{3}, \frac{4}{3}, \frac{8}{3}, \left(\frac{1}{2} + \frac{i}{2}\right) \left(1 + \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right), \left(\frac{1}{2} - \frac{i}{2}\right) \left(1 + \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)\right] + \right. \\
 & \quad i \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{3}, \frac{4}{3}, \frac{1}{3}, \frac{8}{3}, \left(\frac{1}{2} + \frac{i}{2}\right) \left(1 + \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right), \right. \\
 & \quad \left.\left.\left(\frac{1}{2} - \frac{i}{2}\right) \left(1 + \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)\right]^2 \left(\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] + \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)^2 + \right. \\
 & \quad \left. 5 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{2}{3}, \frac{1}{3}, \frac{1}{3}, \frac{5}{3}, \left(\frac{1}{2} + \frac{i}{2}\right) \left(1 + \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right), \left(\frac{1}{2} - \frac{i}{2}\right) \left(1 + \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)\right] \right) \\
 & \left(-5 \left(2 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{8}{3}, \frac{1}{3}, \frac{7}{3}, \frac{11}{3}, \left(\frac{1}{2} + \frac{i}{2}\right) \left(1 + \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right), \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left.\left.\left(\frac{1}{2} - \frac{i}{2}\right) \left(1 + \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)\right] + i \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{8}{3}, \frac{4}{3}, \frac{4}{3}, \frac{11}{3}, \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left.\left.\left(\frac{1}{2} + \frac{i}{2}\right) \left(1 + \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right), \left(\frac{1}{2} - \frac{i}{2}\right) \left(1 + \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)\right] - 2 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{8}{3}, \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left.\left.\frac{7}{3}, \frac{1}{3}, \frac{11}{3}, \left(\frac{1}{2} + \frac{i}{2}\right) \left(1 + \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right), \left(\frac{1}{2} - \frac{i}{2}\right) \left(1 + \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)\right] \right) \\
 & \left(\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] + \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)^2 + (2+2i) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{3}, \frac{1}{3}, \frac{4}{3}, \frac{8}{3}, \right. \\
 & \quad \left.\left(\frac{1}{2} + \frac{i}{2}\right) \left(1 + \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right), \left(\frac{1}{2} - \frac{i}{2}\right) \left(1 + \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)\right] \\
 & \left(-2 + \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx] + \operatorname{Cos}[2(c+dx)] - 3 \operatorname{Sin}[c+dx] - (2-2i) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{3}, \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left.\left.\frac{4}{3}, \frac{1}{3}, \frac{8}{3}, \left(\frac{1}{2} + \frac{i}{2}\right) \left(1 + \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right), \left(\frac{1}{2} - \frac{i}{2}\right) \left(1 + \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)\right] \right) \\
 & \left.\left.\left.\left(-2 + \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx] + \operatorname{Cos}[2(c+dx)] - 3 \operatorname{Sin}[c+dx]\right)\right)\right)\right) \Big/ \\
 & \left((120+120i) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{2}{3}, \frac{1}{3}, \frac{1}{3}, \frac{5}{3}, \left(\frac{1}{2} + \frac{i}{2}\right) \left(1 + \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right), \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left.\left.\left(\frac{1}{2} - \frac{i}{2}\right) \left(1 + \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)\right]\right) \\
 & \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^4 \operatorname{Csc}[c+dx] \\
 & \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] \\
 & \left(a \left(1 + \operatorname{Sin}[c+dx]\right)\right)^{4/3}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\left(\left(\frac{3}{4} + \frac{3i}{4} \right) \cos \left[\frac{3}{2} (c + dx) \right] \operatorname{Csc} [c + dx] \left(a \left(1 + \sin [c + dx] \right) \right)^{4/3} \right.$$

$$\left. \left(\frac{1 + \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + dx) \right]}{\sqrt{\sec \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + dx) \right]^2}} \right)^{2/3} \right.$$

$$\left((2 - 2i) \sec \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + dx) \right]^2 + (2 - 2i) \cos [c + dx] \sec \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + dx) \right]^2 + \right.$$

$$\left. 2^{2/3} \left(\operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{5}{3}, \frac{1}{3}, \frac{4}{3}, \frac{8}{3}, \left(\frac{1}{2} + \frac{i}{2} \right) \left(1 + \cot \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + dx) \right] \right) \right], \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left(\frac{1}{2} - \frac{i}{2} \right) \left(1 + \cot \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + dx) \right] \right) \right) + i \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{5}{3}, \frac{4}{3}, \frac{1}{3}, \frac{8}{3}, \right.$$

$$\left. \left(\frac{1}{2} + \frac{i}{2} \right) \left(1 + \cot \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + dx) \right] \right), \left(\frac{1}{2} - \frac{i}{2} \right) \left(1 + \cot \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + dx) \right] \right) \right] \right)$$

$$\operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1} \left[\frac{1}{3}, \frac{2}{3}, \frac{5}{3}, \frac{(1+i) + (1-i) \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + dx) \right]}{2 + 2 \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + dx) \right]} \right]$$

$$\left(i + \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + dx) \right] \right) \left(\frac{(1+i) (-i + \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + dx) \right])}{1 + \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + dx) \right]} \right)^{1/3} \left(1 + \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + dx) \right] \right) +$$

$$(5 + 5i) \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{2}{3}, \frac{1}{3}, \frac{1}{3}, \frac{5}{3}, \left(\frac{1}{2} + \frac{i}{2} \right) \left(1 + \cot \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + dx) \right] \right) \right],$$

$$\left(\frac{1}{2} - \frac{i}{2} \right) \left(1 + \cot \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + dx) \right] \right) \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + dx) \right] \left(2^{2/3} \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1} \left[\right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \frac{1}{3}, \frac{2}{3}, \frac{5}{3}, \frac{(1+i) + (1-i) \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + dx) \right]}{2 + 2 \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + dx) \right]} \right] \left(i + \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + dx) \right] \right) \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \left(\frac{(1+i) (-i + \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + dx) \right])}{1 + \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + dx) \right]} \right)^{1/3} - (1-i) \left(1 + \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + dx) \right] \right) \right) \right) /$$

$$\left(\left(1 + \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + dx) \right] \right) \left(\operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{5}{3}, \frac{1}{3}, \frac{4}{3}, \frac{8}{3}, \left(\frac{1}{2} + \frac{i}{2} \right) \left(1 + \cot \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + dx) \right] \right) \right], \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left(\frac{1}{2} - \frac{i}{2} \right) \left(1 + \cot \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + dx) \right] \right) \right) + i \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{5}{3}, \frac{4}{3}, \frac{1}{3}, \frac{8}{3}, \right.$$

$$\left. \left(\frac{1}{2} + \frac{i}{2} \right) \left(1 + \cot \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + dx) \right] \right), \left(\frac{1}{2} - \frac{i}{2} \right) \left(1 + \cot \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + dx) \right] \right) \right] +$$

$$\left((5 + 5i) \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{2}{3}, \frac{1}{3}, \frac{1}{3}, \frac{5}{3}, \left(\frac{1}{2} + \frac{i}{2} \right) \left(1 + \operatorname{Cot} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + dx) \right] \right), \left(\frac{1}{2} - \frac{i}{2} \right) \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \left(1 + \operatorname{Cot} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + dx) \right] \right) \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + dx) \right] / \left(1 + \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + dx) \right] \right) \right] \right) /$$

$$\left(d \left(\operatorname{Cos} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + dx) \right] + \operatorname{Sin} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + dx) \right] \right)^3 \left(1 + \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + dx) \right] \right) \right)$$

$$\left(- \frac{1}{\left(1 + \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + dx) \right] \right)^2} \left(\frac{3}{8} + \frac{3i}{8} \right) \operatorname{Sec} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + dx) \right]^2 \left(\frac{1 + \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + dx) \right]}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Sec} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + dx) \right]^2}} \right)^{2/3} \right)$$

$$\left((2 - 2i) \operatorname{Sec} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + dx) \right]^2 + (2 - 2i) \operatorname{Cos} [c + dx] \operatorname{Sec} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + dx) \right]^2 + \right.$$

$$\left. 2^{2/3} \left(\operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{5}{3}, \frac{1}{3}, \frac{4}{3}, \frac{8}{3}, \left(\frac{1}{2} + \frac{i}{2} \right) \left(1 + \operatorname{Cot} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + dx) \right] \right), \right. \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \left(\frac{1}{2} - \frac{i}{2} \right) \left(1 + \operatorname{Cot} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + dx) \right] \right) \right] + i \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{5}{3}, \frac{4}{3}, \frac{1}{3}, \frac{8}{3}, \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \left(\frac{1}{2} + \frac{i}{2} \right) \left(1 + \operatorname{Cot} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + dx) \right] \right), \left(\frac{1}{2} - \frac{i}{2} \right) \left(1 + \operatorname{Cot} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + dx) \right] \right) \right] \right)$$

$$\operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1} \left[\frac{1}{3}, \frac{2}{3}, \frac{5}{3}, \frac{(1+i) + (1-i) \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + dx) \right]}{2 + 2 \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + dx) \right]} \right] \left(i + \right.$$

$$\left. \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + dx) \right] \right) \left(\frac{(1+i) (-i + \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + dx) \right])}{1 + \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + dx) \right]} \right)^{1/3} \left(1 + \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + dx) \right] \right) +$$

$$(5 + 5i) \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{2}{3}, \frac{1}{3}, \frac{1}{3}, \frac{5}{3}, \left(\frac{1}{2} + \frac{i}{2} \right) \left(1 + \operatorname{Cot} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + dx) \right] \right), \right.$$

$$\left. \left(\frac{1}{2} - \frac{i}{2} \right) \left(1 + \operatorname{Cot} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + dx) \right] \right) \right] \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + dx) \right] \left(2^{2/3} \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1} \left[\right. \right.$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{1}{3}, \frac{2}{3}, \frac{5}{3}, \frac{(1+i) + (1-i) \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{2+2 \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]} \left(i + \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right) \\
 & \left(\frac{(1+i) \left(-i + \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)}{1 + \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}\right)^{1/3} - (1-i) \left(1 + \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right) \Bigg) / \\
 & \left(\left(1 + \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right) \left(\operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{3}, \frac{1}{3}, \frac{4}{3}, \frac{8}{3}, \left(\frac{1}{2} + \frac{i}{2}\right) \left(1 + \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)\right], \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left(\frac{1}{2} - \frac{i}{2}\right) \left(1 + \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)\right] + i \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{3}, \frac{4}{3}, \frac{1}{3}, \frac{8}{3}, \right. \\
 & \left.\left(\frac{1}{2} + \frac{i}{2}\right) \left(1 + \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right), \left(\frac{1}{2} - \frac{i}{2}\right) \left(1 + \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)\right] + \right. \\
 & \left. \left((5+5i) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{2}{3}, \frac{1}{3}, \frac{1}{3}, \frac{5}{3}, \left(\frac{1}{2} + \frac{i}{2}\right) \left(1 + \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right), \left(\frac{1}{2} - \frac{i}{2}\right) \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \left(1 + \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)\right] \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] / \left(1 + \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)\right) \Bigg) \right) + \\
 & \frac{1}{\left(1 + \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right) \left(\frac{1 + \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}}\right)^{1/3}} \left(\frac{1}{2} + \frac{i}{2}\right) \left(\frac{1}{2} \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2} - \right. \\
 & \left. \frac{\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] \left(1 + \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)}{2 \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}}\right) \\
 & \left((2-2i) \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 + (2-2i) \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx] \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 + \right. \\
 & \left. 2^{2/3} \left(\operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{3}, \frac{1}{3}, \frac{4}{3}, \frac{8}{3}, \left(\frac{1}{2} + \frac{i}{2}\right) \left(1 + \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)\right], \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left(\frac{1}{2} - \frac{i}{2}\right) \left(1 + \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)\right] + i \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{3}, \frac{4}{3}, \frac{1}{3}, \frac{8}{3}, \right. \\
 & \left.\left(\frac{1}{2} + \frac{i}{2}\right) \left(1 + \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right), \left(\frac{1}{2} - \frac{i}{2}\right) \left(1 + \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)\right] \Bigg) \\
 & \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{1}{3}, \frac{2}{3}, \frac{5}{3}, \frac{(1+i) + (1-i) \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{2+2 \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}\right] \\
 & \left(i + \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right) \left(\frac{(1+i) \left(-i + \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)}{1 + \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}\right)^{1/3} \left(1 + \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right) +
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & (5 + 5i) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{2}{3}, \frac{1}{3}, \frac{1}{3}, \frac{5}{3}, \left(\frac{1}{2} + \frac{i}{2}\right) \left(1 + \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right), \left(\frac{1}{2} - \frac{i}{2}\right)\right. \\
 & \left.\left(1 + \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)\right] \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] \left(2^{2/3} \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{1}{3}, \frac{2}{3}, \frac{5}{3}, \frac{(1+i) + (1-i) \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{2 + 2 \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}\right] \left(i + \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)\right. \\
 & \left.\left(\frac{(1+i) \left(-i + \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)}{1 + \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}\right)^{1/3} - (1-i) \left(1 + \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)\right) \Bigg) / \\
 & \left(\left(1 + \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right) \left(\operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{3}, \frac{1}{3}, \frac{4}{3}, \frac{8}{3}, \left(\frac{1}{2} + \frac{i}{2}\right) \left(1 + \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right), \left(\frac{1}{2} - \frac{i}{2}\right) \left(1 + \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)\right] + i \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{3}, \frac{4}{3}, \frac{1}{3}, \frac{8}{3}, \left(\frac{1}{2} + \frac{i}{2}\right) \left(1 + \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right), \left(\frac{1}{2} - \frac{i}{2}\right) \left(1 + \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)\right] + \right. \\
 & \left.\left((5 + 5i) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{2}{3}, \frac{1}{3}, \frac{1}{3}, \frac{5}{3}, \left(\frac{1}{2} + \frac{i}{2}\right) \left(1 + \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right), \left(\frac{1}{2} - \frac{i}{2}\right) \left(1 + \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)\right] \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] / \left(1 + \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)\right)\right) \Bigg) + \\
 & \frac{1}{1 + \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]} \left(\frac{3}{4} + \frac{3i}{4}\right) \left(\frac{1 + \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}}\right)^{2/3} \\
 & \left(\left(-2 + 2i\right) \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 \operatorname{Sin}[c+dx] + (2 - 2i) \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] + \right. \\
 & \left.(2 - 2i) \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx] \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] - \right. \\
 & \left.\left(\operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 \left(2^{2/3} \left(\operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{3}, \frac{1}{3}, \frac{4}{3}, \frac{8}{3}, \left(\frac{1}{2} + \frac{i}{2}\right) \left(1 + \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right), \left(\frac{1}{2} - \frac{i}{2}\right) \left(1 + \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)\right] + i \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{3}, \frac{4}{3}, \frac{1}{3}, \frac{8}{3}, \left(\frac{1}{2} + \frac{i}{2}\right) \left(1 + \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right), \left(\frac{1}{2} - \frac{i}{2}\right) \left(1 + \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)\right] \right.\right. \\
 & \left.\left.\left(\frac{1}{2} - \frac{i}{2}\right) \left(1 + \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)\right) + i \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{3}, \frac{4}{3}, \frac{1}{3}, \frac{8}{3}, \left(\frac{1}{2} + \frac{i}{2}\right) \left(1 + \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right), \left(\frac{1}{2} - \frac{i}{2}\right) \left(1 + \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)\right] \right. \\
 & \left.\left(\frac{1}{2} + \frac{i}{2}\right) \left(1 + \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right), \left(\frac{1}{2} - \frac{i}{2}\right) \left(1 + \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)\right) \Bigg) \\
 & \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{1}{3}, \frac{2}{3}, \frac{5}{3}, \frac{(1+i) + (1-i) \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{2 + 2 \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}\right] \left(i + \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& \frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \left(\frac{(1 + i) (-i + \tan[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x)])}{1 + \tan[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x)]} \right)^{1/3} \left(1 + \tan[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x)] \right) + \\
& (5 + 5 i) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{2}{3}, \frac{1}{3}, \frac{1}{3}, \frac{5}{3}, \left(\frac{1}{2} + \frac{i}{2}\right) \left(1 + \cot\left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x)\right]\right)\right], \\
& \left(\frac{1}{2} - \frac{i}{2}\right) \left(1 + \cot\left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x)\right]\right) \tan\left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x)\right] \left(2^{2/3} \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\right.\right. \\
& \left.\left.\frac{1}{3}, \frac{2}{3}, \frac{5}{3}, \frac{(1 + i) + (1 - i) \tan\left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x)\right]}{2 + 2 \tan\left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x)\right]}\right] \left(i + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x)\right]\right) \right. \\
& \left.\left. \left(\frac{(1 + i) (-i + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x)\right])}{1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x)\right]}\right)^{1/3} - (1 - i) \left(1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x)\right]\right)\right)\right) / \\
& \left(2 \left(1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x)\right]\right)^2 \left(\operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{3}, \frac{1}{3}, \frac{4}{3}, \frac{8}{3}, \left(\frac{1}{2} + \frac{i}{2}\right) \left(1 + \cot\left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x)\right]\right)\right], \right. \right. \\
& \left.\left. \left(\frac{1}{2} - \frac{i}{2}\right) \left(1 + \cot\left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x)\right]\right) + i \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{3}, \frac{4}{3}, \frac{1}{3}, \frac{8}{3}, \right.\right. \right. \\
& \left.\left. \left(\frac{1}{2} + \frac{i}{2}\right) \left(1 + \cot\left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x)\right]\right), \left(\frac{1}{2} - \frac{i}{2}\right) \left(1 + \cot\left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x)\right]\right)\right] + \right. \\
& \left. \left((5 + 5 i) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{2}{3}, \frac{1}{3}, \frac{1}{3}, \frac{5}{3}, \left(\frac{1}{2} + \frac{i}{2}\right) \left(1 + \cot\left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x)\right]\right)\right], \left(\frac{1}{2} - \frac{i}{2}\right) \right. \right. \\
& \left. \left. \left(1 + \cot\left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x)\right]\right) \tan\left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x)\right] / \left(1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x)\right]\right)\right)\right) - \\
& \left(\left(-\frac{5}{24} + \frac{5 i}{24}\right) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{8}{3}, \frac{1}{3}, \frac{7}{3}, \frac{11}{3}, \left(\frac{1}{2} + \frac{i}{2}\right) \left(1 + \cot\left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x)\right]\right)\right], \right. \\
& \left. \left(\frac{1}{2} - \frac{i}{2}\right) \left(1 + \cot\left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x)\right]\right) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x)\right]^2 - \left(\frac{5}{96} + \frac{5 i}{96}\right) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{8}{3}, \right.\right. \\
& \left.\left. \frac{4}{3}, \frac{4}{3}, \frac{11}{3}, \left(\frac{1}{2} + \frac{i}{2}\right) \left(1 + \cot\left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x)\right]\right), \left(\frac{1}{2} - \frac{i}{2}\right) \left(1 + \cot\left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x)\right]\right)\right] \right. \\
& \left. \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x)\right]^2 + i \left(\left(-\frac{5}{96} + \frac{5 i}{96}\right) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{8}{3}, \frac{4}{3}, \frac{4}{3}, \frac{11}{3}, \left(\frac{1}{2} + \frac{i}{2}\right) \left(1 + \right.\right. \right. \right. \\
& \left.\left.\left. \cot\left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x)\right]\right), \left(\frac{1}{2} - \frac{i}{2}\right) \left(1 + \cot\left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x)\right]\right)\right] \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x)\right]^2 - \right. \right. \\
& \left. \left(\frac{5}{24} + \frac{5 i}{24}\right) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{8}{3}, \frac{7}{3}, \frac{1}{3}, \frac{11}{3}, \left(\frac{1}{2} + \frac{i}{2}\right) \left(1 + \cot\left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x)\right]\right), \left(\frac{1}{2} - \frac{i}{2}\right) \right. \right. \\
& \left. \left. \left(1 + \cot\left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x)\right]\right) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x)\right]^2\right) - \left(\left(\frac{5}{2} + \frac{5 i}{2}\right) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{2}{3}, \frac{1}{3}, \right.\right. \right. \\
& \left.\left. \frac{1}{3}, \frac{5}{3}, \left(\frac{1}{2} + \frac{i}{2}\right) \left(1 + \cot\left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x)\right]\right), \left(\frac{1}{2} - \frac{i}{2}\right) \left(1 + \cot\left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x)\right]\right)\right] \right. \\
& \left. \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x)\right]^2 \tan\left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x)\right] / \left(1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x)\right]\right)^2 + \right. \\
& \left. \left(\left(\frac{5}{2} + \frac{5 i}{2}\right) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{2}{3}, \frac{1}{3}, \frac{1}{3}, \frac{5}{3}, \left(\frac{1}{2} + \frac{i}{2}\right) \left(1 + \cot\left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x)\right]\right), \left(\frac{1}{2} - \frac{i}{2}\right) \right. \right. \right.
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left(1 + \cot\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right) \sec\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 \Big/ \left(1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right) + \\
 & \left((5+5i) \left(-\frac{1}{30} + \frac{i}{30}\right) \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{3}, \frac{1}{3}, \frac{4}{3}, \frac{8}{3}, \left(\frac{1}{2} + \frac{i}{2}\right) \left(1 + \cot\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)\right], \right. \\
 & \quad \left.\left(\frac{1}{2} - \frac{i}{2}\right) \left(1 + \cot\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)\right) \csc\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 - \\
 & \quad \left(\frac{1}{30} + \frac{i}{30}\right) \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{3}, \frac{4}{3}, \frac{1}{3}, \frac{8}{3}, \left(\frac{1}{2} + \frac{i}{2}\right) \left(1 + \cot\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)\right], \\
 & \quad \left(\frac{1}{2} - \frac{i}{2}\right) \left(1 + \cot\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)\right) \csc\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] \Big/ \\
 & \left(1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right) \left(2^{2/3} \left(\text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{3}, \frac{1}{3}, \frac{4}{3}, \frac{8}{3}, \left(\frac{1}{2} + \frac{i}{2}\right) \left(1 + \right.\right.\right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left.\left.\left.\cot\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right), \left(\frac{1}{2} - \frac{i}{2}\right) \left(1 + \cot\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)\right] + i \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{3}, \frac{4}{3}, \right.\right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left.\left.\left.\frac{1}{3}, \frac{8}{3}, \left(\frac{1}{2} + \frac{i}{2}\right) \left(1 + \cot\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right), \left(\frac{1}{2} - \frac{i}{2}\right) \left(1 + \cot\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)\right]\right) \right) \\
 & \text{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{1}{3}, \frac{2}{3}, \frac{5}{3}, \frac{(1+i) + (1-i) \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{2 + 2 \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}\right] \left(i + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right) \\
 & \quad \left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right) \left(\frac{(1+i) \left(-i + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)}{1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}\right)^{1/3} \left(1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right) + \\
 & (5+5i) \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{2}{3}, \frac{1}{3}, \frac{1}{3}, \frac{5}{3}, \left(\frac{1}{2} + \frac{i}{2}\right) \left(1 + \cot\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)\right], \\
 & \quad \left(\frac{1}{2} - \frac{i}{2}\right) \left(1 + \cot\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right) \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] \left(2^{2/3} \text{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\right.\right. \\
 & \quad \left.\left.\frac{1}{3}, \frac{2}{3}, \frac{5}{3}, \frac{(1+i) + (1-i) \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{2 + 2 \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}\right] \left(i + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right) \right) \\
 & \quad \left.\left.\left(\frac{(1+i) \left(-i + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)}{1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}\right)^{1/3} - (1-i) \left(1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)\right)\right) \Big/ \\
 & \left(\left(1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right) \left(\text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{3}, \frac{1}{3}, \frac{4}{3}, \frac{8}{3}, \left(\frac{1}{2} + \frac{i}{2}\right) \left(1 + \cot\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)\right], \right.\right. \\
 & \quad \left.\left(\frac{1}{2} - \frac{i}{2}\right) \left(1 + \cot\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)\right) + i \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{3}, \frac{4}{3}, \frac{1}{3}, \frac{8}{3}, \right. \\
 & \quad \left.\left(\frac{1}{2} + \frac{i}{2}\right) \left(1 + \cot\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right), \left(\frac{1}{2} - \frac{i}{2}\right) \left(1 + \cot\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)\right] + \\
 & \quad \left((5+5i) \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{2}{3}, \frac{1}{3}, \frac{1}{3}, \frac{5}{3}, \left(\frac{1}{2} + \frac{i}{2}\right) \left(1 + \cot\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)\right], \left(\frac{1}{2} - \frac{i}{2}\right) \right. \\
 & \quad \left.\left(1 + \cot\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right) \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] \Big/ \left(1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)\right)^2 +
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& \left(\frac{1}{2^{1/3}} \left(\text{AppellF1} \left[\frac{5}{3}, \frac{1}{3}, \frac{4}{3}, \frac{8}{3}, \left(\frac{1}{2} + \frac{i}{2} \right) \left(1 + \text{Cot} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right) \right], \left(\frac{1}{2} - \frac{i}{2} \right) \right. \right. \\
& \quad \left. \left. \left(1 + \text{Cot} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right) \right] + i \text{AppellF1} \left[\frac{5}{3}, \frac{4}{3}, \frac{1}{3}, \frac{8}{3}, \right. \right. \\
& \quad \left. \left. \left(\frac{1}{2} + \frac{i}{2} \right) \left(1 + \text{Cot} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right) \right], \left(\frac{1}{2} - \frac{i}{2} \right) \left(1 + \text{Cot} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right) \right] \right) \\
& \quad \text{Hypergeometric2F1} \left[\frac{1}{3}, \frac{2}{3}, \frac{5}{3}, \frac{(1+i) + (1-i) \text{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{2 + 2 \text{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]} \right] \\
& \quad \text{Sec} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2 \left(i + \text{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right) \left(\frac{(1+i) (-i + \text{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right])}{1 + \text{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]} \right)^{1/3} + \\
& \quad \frac{1}{2^{1/3}} \left(\text{AppellF1} \left[\frac{5}{3}, \frac{1}{3}, \frac{4}{3}, \frac{8}{3}, \left(\frac{1}{2} + \frac{i}{2} \right) \left(1 + \text{Cot} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right) \right], \right. \\
& \quad \left. \left(\frac{1}{2} - \frac{i}{2} \right) \left(1 + \text{Cot} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right) \right] + i \text{AppellF1} \left[\frac{5}{3}, \frac{4}{3}, \frac{1}{3}, \frac{8}{3}, \right. \\
& \quad \left. \left(\frac{1}{2} + \frac{i}{2} \right) \left(1 + \text{Cot} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right) \right], \left(\frac{1}{2} - \frac{i}{2} \right) \left(1 + \text{Cot} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right) \right] \right) \\
& \quad \text{Hypergeometric2F1} \left[\frac{1}{3}, \frac{2}{3}, \frac{5}{3}, \frac{(1+i) + (1-i) \text{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{2 + 2 \text{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]} \right] \\
& \quad \text{Sec} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2 \left(\frac{(1+i) (-i + \text{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right])}{1 + \text{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]} \right)^{1/3} \left(1 + \text{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right) + \\
& \quad 2^{2/3} \left(\left(-\frac{5}{24} + \frac{5i}{24} \right) \text{AppellF1} \left[\frac{8}{3}, \frac{1}{3}, \frac{7}{3}, \frac{11}{3}, \left(\frac{1}{2} + \frac{i}{2} \right) \left(1 + \text{Cot} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right) \right], \right. \\
& \quad \left. \left(\frac{1}{2} - \frac{i}{2} \right) \left(1 + \text{Cot} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right) \right] \text{Csc} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2 - \left(\frac{5}{96} + \frac{5i}{96} \right) \text{AppellF1} \left[\frac{8}{3}, \right. \\
& \quad \left. \frac{4}{3}, \frac{4}{3}, \frac{11}{3}, \left(\frac{1}{2} + \frac{i}{2} \right) \left(1 + \text{Cot} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right) \right], \left(\frac{1}{2} - \frac{i}{2} \right) \left(1 + \text{Cot} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right) \right] \\
& \quad \text{Csc} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2 + i \left(\left(-\frac{5}{96} + \frac{5i}{96} \right) \text{AppellF1} \left[\frac{8}{3}, \frac{4}{3}, \frac{4}{3}, \frac{11}{3}, \left(\frac{1}{2} + \frac{i}{2} \right) \left(1 + \right. \right. \right. \\
& \quad \left. \left. \left. \text{Cot} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right) \right], \left(\frac{1}{2} - \frac{i}{2} \right) \left(1 + \text{Cot} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right) \right] \text{Csc} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2 - \\
& \quad \left(\frac{5}{24} + \frac{5i}{24} \right) \text{AppellF1} \left[\frac{8}{3}, \frac{7}{3}, \frac{1}{3}, \frac{11}{3}, \left(\frac{1}{2} + \frac{i}{2} \right) \left(1 + \text{Cot} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right) \right], \\
& \quad \left. \left(\frac{1}{2} - \frac{i}{2} \right) \left(1 + \text{Cot} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right) \right] \text{Csc} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2 \right) \\
& \quad \text{Hypergeometric2F1} \left[\frac{1}{3}, \frac{2}{3}, \frac{5}{3}, \frac{(1+i) + (1-i) \text{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{2 + 2 \text{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]} \right]
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left(i + \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right) \left(\frac{(1+i) \left(-i + \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right)}{1 + \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]} \right)^{1/3} \left(1 + \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right) + \\
 & \frac{1}{3 \left(\frac{(1+i) \left(-i + \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right)}{1 + \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]} \right)^{2/3}} 2^{2/3} \left(\text{AppellF1} \left[\frac{5}{3}, \frac{1}{3}, \frac{4}{3}, \frac{8}{3}, \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \left(\frac{1}{2} + \frac{i}{2} \right) \left(1 + \cot \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right), \left(\frac{1}{2} - \frac{i}{2} \right) \left(1 + \cot \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right) \right] + \right. \\
 & \left. i \text{AppellF1} \left[\frac{5}{3}, \frac{4}{3}, \frac{1}{3}, \frac{8}{3}, \left(\frac{1}{2} + \frac{i}{2} \right) \left(1 + \cot \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right), \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \left(\frac{1}{2} - \frac{i}{2} \right) \left(1 + \cot \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right) \right] \right) \text{Hypergeometric2F1} \left[\frac{1}{3}, \right. \\
 & \left. \frac{2}{3}, \frac{5}{3}, \frac{(1+i) + (1-i) \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{2 + 2 \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]} \right] \left(i + \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right) \\
 & \left(1 + \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right) \left(- \left(\left(\left(\frac{1}{2} + \frac{i}{2} \right) \sec \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right)^2 \left(-i + \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right) \right) \right) / \\
 & \left(\left(1 + \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right)^2 + \frac{\left(\frac{1}{2} + \frac{i}{2} \right) \sec \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2}{1 + \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]} \right) + \\
 & \left(\frac{5}{2} + \frac{5i}{2} \right) \text{AppellF1} \left[\frac{2}{3}, \frac{1}{3}, \frac{1}{3}, \frac{5}{3}, \left(\frac{1}{2} + \frac{i}{2} \right) \left(1 + \cot \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right), \right. \\
 & \left. \left(\frac{1}{2} - \frac{i}{2} \right) \left(1 + \cot \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right) \right] \sec \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2 \left(2^{2/3} \text{Hypergeometric2F1} \left[\right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \frac{1}{3}, \frac{2}{3}, \frac{5}{3}, \frac{(1+i) + (1-i) \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{2 + 2 \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]} \right] \left(i + \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right) \right) \\
 & \left. \left(\frac{(1+i) \left(-i + \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right)}{1 + \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]} \right)^{1/3} - (1-i) \left(1 + \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right) \right) + \\
 & (5 + 5i) \left(\left(-\frac{1}{30} + \frac{i}{30} \right) \text{AppellF1} \left[\frac{5}{3}, \frac{1}{3}, \frac{4}{3}, \frac{8}{3}, \left(\frac{1}{2} + \frac{i}{2} \right) \left(1 + \cot \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right), \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \left(\frac{1}{2} - \frac{i}{2} \right) \left(1 + \cot \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right) \right] \csc \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2 - \left(\frac{1}{30} + \frac{i}{30} \right) \text{AppellF1} \left[\frac{5}{3}, \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \frac{4}{3}, \frac{1}{3}, \frac{8}{3}, \left(\frac{1}{2} + \frac{i}{2} \right) \left(1 + \cot \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right), \left(\frac{1}{2} - \frac{i}{2} \right) \left(1 + \cot \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right) \right] \right) \\
 & \csc \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2 \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \left(2^{2/3} \text{Hypergeometric2F1} \left[\frac{1}{3}, \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \frac{2}{3}, \frac{5}{3}, \frac{(1+i) + (1-i) \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{2 + 2 \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]} \right] \left(i + \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right) \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left(\frac{(1+i) \left(-i + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] \right)}{1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]} \right)^{1/3} - (1-i) \left(1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] \right) \Bigg) + \\
 & \frac{1}{3 \left((1+i) + (1-i) \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] \right)} 2 \times 2^{2/3} \left(\text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{3}, \frac{1}{3}, \frac{4}{3}, \frac{8}{3}, \left(\frac{1}{2} + \frac{i}{2}\right)\right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \left(1 + \cot\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] \right), \left(\frac{1}{2} - \frac{i}{2}\right) \left(1 + \cot\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] \right) \right] + i \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{3}, \frac{4}{3}, \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \frac{1}{3}, \frac{8}{3}, \left(\frac{1}{2} + \frac{i}{2}\right) \left(1 + \cot\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] \right), \left(\frac{1}{2} - \frac{i}{2}\right) \left(1 + \cot\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] \right) \right] \right) \\
 & \left(i + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] \right) \left(\frac{(1+i) \left(-i + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] \right)}{1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]} \right)^{1/3} \\
 & \left(1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] \right) \left(2 + 2 \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] \right) \left(- \left(\left(\sec\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] \right)^2 \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \left((1+i) + (1-i) \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] \right) \right) \right) / \left(2 + 2 \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] \right)^2 \Bigg) + \\
 & \left(\frac{\left(\frac{1}{2} - \frac{i}{2}\right) \sec\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{2 + 2 \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]} \right) \left(- \text{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{1}{3}, \frac{2}{3}, \frac{5}{3}, \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \frac{(1+i) + (1-i) \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{2 + 2 \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]} \right] + \frac{1}{\left(1 - \frac{(1+i) + (1-i) \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{2 + 2 \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]} \right)^{1/3}} \right) \Bigg) + \\
 & (5 + 5i) \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{2}{3}, \frac{1}{3}, \frac{1}{3}, \frac{5}{3}, \left(\frac{1}{2} + \frac{i}{2}\right) \left(1 + \cot\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] \right), \left(\frac{1}{2} - \frac{i}{2}\right) \right. \\
 & \left. \left(1 + \cot\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] \right) \right] \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] \left(\left(-\frac{1}{2} + \frac{i}{2} \right) \sec\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] \right)^2 + \\
 & \frac{1}{2^{1/3}} \text{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{1}{3}, \frac{2}{3}, \frac{5}{3}, \frac{(1+i) + (1-i) \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{2 + 2 \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]} \right] \\
 & \sec\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 \left(\frac{(1+i) \left(-i + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] \right)}{1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]} \right)^{1/3} + \\
 & \left(2^{2/3} \text{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{1}{3}, \frac{2}{3}, \frac{5}{3}, \frac{(1+i) + (1-i) \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{2 + 2 \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]} \right] \right) \left(i + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \left[- \left(\left(\frac{1}{2} + \frac{i}{2} \right) \operatorname{Sec} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2 \left(-i + \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right) \right) \right] / \\
 & \left(\left(1 + \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right)^2 + \frac{\left(\frac{1}{2} + \frac{i}{2} \right) \operatorname{Sec} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2}{1 + \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]} \right) / \\
 & \left(3 \left(\frac{(1+i) \left(-i + \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right)}{1 + \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]} \right)^{2/3} \right) + \left(2 \times 2^{2/3} \left(i + \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right) \right. \\
 & \left. \left(\frac{(1+i) \left(-i + \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right)}{1 + \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]} \right)^{1/3} \left(2 + 2 \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right) \right. \\
 & \left. - \left(\left(\operatorname{Sec} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right)^2 \left((1+i) + (1-i) \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right) \right) / \right. \\
 & \left. \left(2 + 2 \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right)^2 + \frac{\left(\frac{1}{2} - \frac{i}{2} \right) \operatorname{Sec} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2}{2 + 2 \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]} \right) \\
 & \left(-\operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1} \left[\frac{1}{3}, \frac{2}{3}, \frac{5}{3}, \frac{(1+i) + (1-i) \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{2 + 2 \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]} \right] + \right. \\
 & \left. \frac{1}{\left(1 - \frac{(1+i) + (1-i) \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{2 + 2 \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]} \right)^{1/3}} \right) / \\
 & \left. \left(3 \left((1+i) + (1-i) \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right) \right) \right) / \\
 & \left(\left(1 + \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right) \left(\operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{5}{3}, \frac{1}{3}, \frac{4}{3}, \frac{8}{3}, \left(\frac{1}{2} + \frac{i}{2} \right) \left(1 + \operatorname{Cot} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right) \right], \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left(\frac{1}{2} - \frac{i}{2} \right) \left(1 + \operatorname{Cot} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right) \right) + i \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{5}{3}, \frac{4}{3}, \frac{1}{3}, \frac{8}{3}, \right. \\
 & \left. \left(\frac{1}{2} + \frac{i}{2} \right) \left(1 + \operatorname{Cot} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right), \left(\frac{1}{2} - \frac{i}{2} \right) \left(1 + \operatorname{Cot} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right) \right] + \\
 & \left. \left((5 + 5i) \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{2}{3}, \frac{1}{3}, \frac{1}{3}, \frac{5}{3}, \left(\frac{1}{2} + \frac{i}{2} \right) \left(1 + \operatorname{Cot} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right) \right], \left(\frac{1}{2} - \frac{i}{2} \right) \right) \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\left. \left. \left. \left. \left. \left(1 + \cot \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right) \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right) / \left(1 + \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right) \right) \right) \right) \right) \right)$$

Problem 103: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \csc [c + d x]^2 (a + a \sin [c + d x])^{4/3} dx$$

Optimal (type 6, 78 leaves, 4 steps):

$$- \left(\left(2 \times 2^{5/6} a \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{1}{2}, 2, -\frac{5}{6}, \frac{3}{2}, 1 - \sin [c + d x], \frac{1}{2} (1 - \sin [c + d x]) \right] \right) \right. \\ \left. \cos [c + d x] (a + a \sin [c + d x])^{1/3} \right) / \left(d (1 + \sin [c + d x])^{5/6} \right)$$

Result (type 6, 9202 leaves):

$$\frac{(-1 - \cot [c + d x]) (a (1 + \sin [c + d x]))^{4/3}}{d \left(\cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] + \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right)^2} - \\ \left((60 + 60 i) \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{2}{3}, \frac{1}{3}, \frac{1}{3}, \frac{5}{3}, \left(\frac{1}{2} + \frac{i}{2} \right) \left(1 + \cot \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right) \right], \right. \\ \left(\frac{1}{2} - \frac{i}{2} \right) \left(1 + \cot \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right) \right) \cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2 \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \\ (a (1 + \sin [c + d x]))^{4/3} \left(1 + \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right) \left((5 + 5 i) \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{2}{3}, \frac{1}{3}, \frac{1}{3}, \frac{5}{3}, \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. \left(\frac{1}{2} + \frac{i}{2} \right) \left(1 + \cot \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right) \right], \left(\frac{1}{2} - \frac{i}{2} \right) \left(1 + \cot \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right) \right) \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] + \\ \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{5}{3}, \frac{1}{3}, \frac{4}{3}, \frac{8}{3}, \left(\frac{1}{2} + \frac{i}{2} \right) \left(1 + \cot \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right) \right], \left(\frac{1}{2} - \frac{i}{2} \right) \left(1 + \cot \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right) \right) \\ \left(1 + \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right) + i \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{5}{3}, \frac{4}{3}, \frac{1}{3}, \frac{8}{3}, \left(\frac{1}{2} + \frac{i}{2} \right) \left(1 + \cot \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right) \right], \\ \left. \left(\frac{1}{2} - \frac{i}{2} \right) \left(1 + \cot \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right) \right) \left(1 + \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right) \right) \right) / \\ \left(d \left(\cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] + \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right)^3 \left(-400 i \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{2}{3}, \frac{1}{3}, \frac{1}{3}, \frac{5}{3}, \left(\frac{1}{2} + \frac{i}{2} \right) \left(1 + \cot \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right) \right], \left(\frac{1}{2} - \frac{i}{2} \right) \left(1 + \cot \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right) \right) \right)^2 \\ \left(\cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] - \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right) \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^3 + 8 \\ \left. \left(\operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{5}{3}, \frac{1}{3}, \frac{4}{3}, \frac{8}{3}, \left(\frac{1}{2} + \frac{i}{2} \right) \left(1 + \cot \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right) \right], \left(\frac{1}{2} - \frac{i}{2} \right) \left(1 + \cot \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right) \right) \right) \right) +$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & i \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{3}, \frac{4}{3}, \frac{1}{3}, \frac{8}{3}, \left(\frac{1}{2} + \frac{i}{2}\right) \left(1 + \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)\right], \\
 & \left(\frac{1}{2} - \frac{i}{2}\right) \left(1 + \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)\right]^2 \left(\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] + \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)^2 + \\
 5 & \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{2}{3}, \frac{1}{3}, \frac{1}{3}, \frac{5}{3}, \left(\frac{1}{2} + \frac{i}{2}\right) \left(1 + \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)\right], \left(\frac{1}{2} - \frac{i}{2}\right) \left(1 + \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)\right] \\
 & \left(-5 \left(2 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{8}{3}, \frac{1}{3}, \frac{7}{3}, \frac{11}{3}, \left(\frac{1}{2} + \frac{i}{2}\right) \left(1 + \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)\right], \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left.\left(\frac{1}{2} - \frac{i}{2}\right) \left(1 + \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)\right) + i \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{8}{3}, \frac{4}{3}, \frac{4}{3}, \frac{11}{3}, \right. \\
 & \quad \left.\left(\frac{1}{2} + \frac{i}{2}\right) \left(1 + \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)\right], \left(\frac{1}{2} - \frac{i}{2}\right) \left(1 + \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)\right] - 2 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{8}{3}, \right. \\
 & \quad \left.\frac{7}{3}, \frac{1}{3}, \frac{11}{3}, \left(\frac{1}{2} + \frac{i}{2}\right) \left(1 + \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)\right], \left(\frac{1}{2} - \frac{i}{2}\right) \left(1 + \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)\right] \\
 & \left(\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] + \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)^2 + (2 + 2i) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{3}, \frac{1}{3}, \frac{4}{3}, \frac{8}{3}, \right. \\
 & \quad \left.\left(\frac{1}{2} + \frac{i}{2}\right) \left(1 + \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)\right], \left(\frac{1}{2} - \frac{i}{2}\right) \left(1 + \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)\right] \\
 & \left(-2 + \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx] + \operatorname{Cos}[2(c+dx)] - 3 \operatorname{Sin}[c+dx]\right) - (2 - 2i) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{3}, \right. \\
 & \quad \left.\frac{4}{3}, \frac{1}{3}, \frac{8}{3}, \left(\frac{1}{2} + \frac{i}{2}\right) \left(1 + \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)\right], \left(\frac{1}{2} - \frac{i}{2}\right) \left(1 + \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)\right] \\
 & \left.\left(-2 + \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx] + \operatorname{Cos}[2(c+dx)] - 3 \operatorname{Sin}[c+dx]\right)\right)\right] - \\
 & \left((160 + 160i) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{2}{3}, \frac{1}{3}, \frac{1}{3}, \frac{5}{3}, \left(\frac{1}{2} + \frac{i}{2}\right) \left(1 + \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)\right], \right. \\
 & \quad \left.\left(\frac{1}{2} - \frac{i}{2}\right) \left(1 + \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)\right] \\
 & \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^4 \operatorname{Csc}[c+dx] \\
 & \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] \\
 & \left(a \left(1 + \operatorname{Sin}[c+dx]\right)\right)^{4/3} \\
 & \left(1 + \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right) \\
 & \left((5 + 5i) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{2}{3}, \frac{1}{3}, \frac{1}{3}, \frac{5}{3}, \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left.\left(\frac{1}{2} + \frac{i}{2}\right) \left(1 + \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)\right], \left(\frac{1}{2} - \frac{i}{2}\right) \left(1 + \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)\right] + \\
 & \left(\operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{3}, \frac{1}{3}, \frac{4}{3}, \frac{8}{3}, \left(\frac{1}{2} + \frac{i}{2}\right) \left(1 + \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)\right], \left(\frac{1}{2} - \frac{i}{2}\right) \left(1 + \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)\right) + \\
 & \quad i \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{3}, \frac{4}{3}, \frac{1}{3}, \frac{8}{3}, \left(\frac{1}{2} + \frac{i}{2}\right) \left(1 + \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)\right], \\
 & \quad \left.\left(\frac{1}{2} - \frac{i}{2}\right) \left(1 + \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)\right] \left(1 + \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)\right) /
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left(d \left(\cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] + \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right)^3 \left(-8 \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{5}{3}, \frac{1}{3}, \frac{4}{3}, \frac{8}{3}, \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left(\frac{1}{2} + \frac{i}{2} \right) \left(1 + \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right), \left(\frac{1}{2} - \frac{i}{2} \right) \left(1 + \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right) \right] + i \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{5}{3}, \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \frac{4}{3}, \frac{1}{3}, \frac{8}{3}, \left(\frac{1}{2} + \frac{i}{2} \right) \left(1 + \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right), \left(\frac{1}{2} - \frac{i}{2} \right) \left(1 + \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right) \right] \right)^2 \\
 & \quad \left(\cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] + \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right)^2 + 5 \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{2}{3}, \frac{1}{3}, \frac{1}{3}, \frac{5}{3}, \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left(\frac{1}{2} + \frac{i}{2} \right) \left(1 + \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right), \left(\frac{1}{2} - \frac{i}{2} \right) \left(1 + \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right) \right] \\
 & \quad \left(5 \left(2 \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{8}{3}, \frac{1}{3}, \frac{7}{3}, \frac{11}{3}, \left(\frac{1}{2} + \frac{i}{2} \right) \left(1 + \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right), \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left(\frac{1}{2} - \frac{i}{2} \right) \left(1 + \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right) \right] + i \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{8}{3}, \frac{4}{3}, \frac{4}{3}, \frac{11}{3}, \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left(\frac{1}{2} + \frac{i}{2} \right) \left(1 + \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right), \left(\frac{1}{2} - \frac{i}{2} \right) \left(1 + \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right) \right] \right) - 2 \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{8}{3}, \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \frac{7}{3}, \frac{1}{3}, \frac{11}{3}, \left(\frac{1}{2} + \frac{i}{2} \right) \left(1 + \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right), \left(\frac{1}{2} - \frac{i}{2} \right) \left(1 + \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right) \right] \right) \\
 & \quad \left(\cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] + \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right)^2 + (2 + 2i) \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{5}{3}, \frac{1}{3}, \frac{4}{3}, \frac{8}{3}, \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left(\frac{1}{2} + \frac{i}{2} \right) \left(1 + \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right), \left(\frac{1}{2} - \frac{i}{2} \right) \left(1 + \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right) \right] \\
 & \quad (2 + \cos [c + d x] - \cos [2 (c + d x)] + 3 \sin [c + d x]) - (2 - 2i) \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{5}{3}, \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \frac{4}{3}, \frac{1}{3}, \frac{8}{3}, \left(\frac{1}{2} + \frac{i}{2} \right) \left(1 + \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right), \left(\frac{1}{2} - \frac{i}{2} \right) \left(1 + \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right) \right] \\
 & \quad (2 + \cos [c + d x] - \cos [2 (c + d x)] + 3 \sin [c + d x]) \Big) - 50i \\
 & \quad \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{2}{3}, \frac{1}{3}, \frac{1}{3}, \frac{5}{3}, \left(\frac{1}{2} + \frac{i}{2} \right) \left(1 + \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right), \left(\frac{1}{2} - \frac{i}{2} \right) \left(1 + \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right) \right]^2 \\
 & \quad (3 + 4 \cos [c + d x] + \cos [2 (c + d x)] - 2 \sin [c + d x] - \sin [2 (c + d x)]) \Big) \Big) + \\
 & \left(\left(\frac{1}{4} + \frac{i}{4} \right) \cos \left[\frac{3}{2} (c + d x) \right] \operatorname{Csc} [c + d x] (a (1 + \sin [c + d x]))^{4/3} \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left(\frac{1 + \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{\sqrt{\sec \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2}} \right)^{2/3} \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left((2 - 2i) \sec \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2 + (2 - 2i) \cos [c + d x] \sec \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2 + \right. \right.
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left(2^{2/3} \left(\text{AppellF1} \left[\frac{5}{3}, \frac{1}{3}, \frac{4}{3}, \frac{8}{3}, \left(\frac{1}{2} + \frac{i}{2} \right) \left(1 + \text{Cot} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + dx) \right] \right) \right], \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left(\frac{1}{2} - \frac{i}{2} \right) \left(1 + \text{Cot} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + dx) \right] \right) \right) + i \text{AppellF1} \left[\frac{5}{3}, \frac{4}{3}, \frac{1}{3}, \frac{8}{3}, \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left(\frac{1}{2} + \frac{i}{2} \right) \left(1 + \text{Cot} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + dx) \right] \right), \left(\frac{1}{2} - \frac{i}{2} \right) \left(1 + \text{Cot} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + dx) \right] \right) \right] \right) \\
 & \quad \text{Hypergeometric2F1} \left[\frac{1}{3}, \frac{2}{3}, \frac{5}{3}, \frac{(1+i) + (1-i) \text{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + dx) \right]}{2 + 2 \text{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + dx) \right]} \right] \\
 & \quad \left(i + \text{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + dx) \right] \right) \left(\frac{(1+i) (-i + \text{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + dx) \right])}{1 + \text{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + dx) \right]} \right)^{1/3} \left(1 + \text{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + dx) \right] \right) + \\
 & \quad (5 + 5i) \text{AppellF1} \left[\frac{2}{3}, \frac{1}{3}, \frac{1}{3}, \frac{5}{3}, \left(\frac{1}{2} + \frac{i}{2} \right) \left(1 + \text{Cot} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + dx) \right] \right) \right], \\
 & \quad \left(\frac{1}{2} - \frac{i}{2} \right) \left(1 + \text{Cot} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + dx) \right] \right) \text{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + dx) \right] \left(2^{2/3} \text{Hypergeometric2F1} \left[\right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \frac{1}{3}, \frac{2}{3}, \frac{5}{3}, \frac{(1+i) + (1-i) \text{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + dx) \right]}{2 + 2 \text{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + dx) \right]} \right] \left(i + \text{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + dx) \right] \right) \right) \\
 & \quad \left. \left(\frac{(1+i) (-i + \text{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + dx) \right])}{1 + \text{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + dx) \right]} \right)^{1/3} - (1-i) \left(1 + \text{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + dx) \right] \right) \right) \right) \Bigg/ \\
 & \quad \left(\left(1 + \text{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + dx) \right] \right) \left(\text{AppellF1} \left[\frac{5}{3}, \frac{1}{3}, \frac{4}{3}, \frac{8}{3}, \left(\frac{1}{2} + \frac{i}{2} \right) \left(1 + \text{Cot} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + dx) \right] \right) \right], \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left(\frac{1}{2} - \frac{i}{2} \right) \left(1 + \text{Cot} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + dx) \right] \right) \right) + i \text{AppellF1} \left[\frac{5}{3}, \frac{4}{3}, \frac{1}{3}, \frac{8}{3}, \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left(\frac{1}{2} + \frac{i}{2} \right) \left(1 + \text{Cot} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + dx) \right] \right), \left(\frac{1}{2} - \frac{i}{2} \right) \left(1 + \text{Cot} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + dx) \right] \right) \right] + \\
 & \quad \left. \left((5 + 5i) \text{AppellF1} \left[\frac{2}{3}, \frac{1}{3}, \frac{1}{3}, \frac{5}{3}, \left(\frac{1}{2} + \frac{i}{2} \right) \left(1 + \text{Cot} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + dx) \right] \right) \right], \left(\frac{1}{2} - \frac{i}{2} \right) \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left(1 + \text{Cot} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + dx) \right] \right) \text{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + dx) \right] \right) \right) \Bigg/ \left(1 + \text{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + dx) \right] \right) \right) \Bigg) \Bigg/ \\
 & \quad \left(\text{Cos} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + dx) \right] + \text{Sin} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + dx) \right] \right)^3 \left(1 + \text{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + dx) \right] \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& \left(-\frac{1}{\left(1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)^2} \left(\frac{3}{8} + \frac{3i}{8}\right) \sec\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 \left(\frac{1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{\sqrt{\sec\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}}\right)^{2/3} \right) \\
& \left((2-2i) \sec\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 + (2-2i) \cos[c+dx] \sec\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 + \right. \\
& \left. \left(2^{2/3} \left(\text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{3}, \frac{1}{3}, \frac{4}{3}, \frac{8}{3}, \left(\frac{1}{2} + \frac{i}{2}\right) \left(1 + \cot\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)\right], \right. \right. \right. \\
& \left. \left. \left(\frac{1}{2} - \frac{i}{2}\right) \left(1 + \cot\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)\right) + i \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{3}, \frac{4}{3}, \frac{1}{3}, \frac{8}{3}, \right. \right. \\
& \left. \left. \left(\frac{1}{2} + \frac{i}{2}\right) \left(1 + \cot\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)\right], \left(\frac{1}{2} - \frac{i}{2}\right) \left(1 + \cot\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right) \right] \right) \\
& \text{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{1}{3}, \frac{2}{3}, \frac{5}{3}, \frac{(1+i) + (1-i) \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{2 + 2 \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}\right] \left(i + \right. \\
& \left. \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] \right) \left(\frac{(1+i) (-i + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right])}{1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]} \right)^{1/3} \left(1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] \right) + \\
& (5+5i) \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{2}{3}, \frac{1}{3}, \frac{1}{3}, \frac{5}{3}, \left(\frac{1}{2} + \frac{i}{2}\right) \left(1 + \cot\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)\right], \\
& \left(\frac{1}{2} - \frac{i}{2}\right) \left(1 + \cot\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right) \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] \left(2^{2/3} \text{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\right. \right. \\
& \left. \left. \frac{1}{3}, \frac{2}{3}, \frac{5}{3}, \frac{(1+i) + (1-i) \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{2 + 2 \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}\right] \left(i + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] \right) \right) \\
& \left. \left(\frac{(1+i) (-i + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right])}{1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]} \right)^{1/3} - (1-i) \left(1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] \right) \right) \right) / \\
& \left(\left(1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] \right) \left(\text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{3}, \frac{1}{3}, \frac{4}{3}, \frac{8}{3}, \left(\frac{1}{2} + \frac{i}{2}\right) \left(1 + \cot\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)\right], \right. \right. \right. \\
& \left. \left. \left(\frac{1}{2} - \frac{i}{2}\right) \left(1 + \cot\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)\right) + i \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{3}, \frac{4}{3}, \frac{1}{3}, \frac{8}{3}, \right. \right. \\
& \left. \left. \left(\frac{1}{2} + \frac{i}{2}\right) \left(1 + \cot\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)\right], \left(\frac{1}{2} - \frac{i}{2}\right) \left(1 + \cot\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right) \right] + \right. \\
& \left. \left((5+5i) \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{2}{3}, \frac{1}{3}, \frac{1}{3}, \frac{5}{3}, \left(\frac{1}{2} + \frac{i}{2}\right) \left(1 + \cot\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)\right], \left(\frac{1}{2} - \frac{i}{2}\right) \right) \right)
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left(\left(1 + \cot \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right) \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] / \left(1 + \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right) \right) + \\
 & \frac{1}{\left(1 + \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right) \left(\frac{1 + \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{\sqrt{\sec \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2}} \right)^{1/3}} \left(\frac{1}{2} + \frac{i}{2} \right) \left(\frac{1}{2} \sqrt{\sec \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2} - \right. \\
 & \left. \frac{\tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \left(1 + \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right)}{2 \sqrt{\sec \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2}} \right) \\
 & \left((2 - 2i) \sec \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2 + (2 - 2i) \cos [c + d x] \sec \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2 + \right. \\
 & \left. 2^{2/3} \left(\text{AppellF1} \left[\frac{5}{3}, \frac{1}{3}, \frac{4}{3}, \frac{8}{3}, \left(\frac{1}{2} + \frac{i}{2} \right) \left(1 + \cot \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right) \right], \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left(\frac{1}{2} - \frac{i}{2} \right) \left(1 + \cot \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right) + i \text{AppellF1} \left[\frac{5}{3}, \frac{4}{3}, \frac{1}{3}, \frac{8}{3}, \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \left(\frac{1}{2} + \frac{i}{2} \right) \left(1 + \cot \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right), \left(\frac{1}{2} - \frac{i}{2} \right) \left(1 + \cot \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right) \right] \right) \\
 & \text{Hypergeometric2F1} \left[\frac{1}{3}, \frac{2}{3}, \frac{5}{3}, \frac{(1+i) + (1-i) \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{2 + 2 \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]} \right] \\
 & \left(i + \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right) \left(\frac{(1+i) (-i + \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right])}{1 + \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]} \right)^{1/3} \left(1 + \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right) + \\
 & (5 + 5i) \text{AppellF1} \left[\frac{2}{3}, \frac{1}{3}, \frac{1}{3}, \frac{5}{3}, \left(\frac{1}{2} + \frac{i}{2} \right) \left(1 + \cot \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right), \left(\frac{1}{2} - \frac{i}{2} \right) \right. \\
 & \left. \left(1 + \cot \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right) \right] \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \left(2^{2/3} \text{Hypergeometric2F1} \left[\frac{1}{3}, \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \frac{2}{3}, \frac{5}{3}, \frac{(1+i) + (1-i) \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{2 + 2 \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]} \right] \left(i + \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right) \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \left(\frac{(1+i) (-i + \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right])}{1 + \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]} \right)^{1/3} - (1-i) \left(1 + \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right) \right) \right) / \\
 & \left(\left(1 + \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right) \left(\text{AppellF1} \left[\frac{5}{3}, \frac{1}{3}, \frac{4}{3}, \frac{8}{3}, \left(\frac{1}{2} + \frac{i}{2} \right) \left(1 + \cot \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right) \right], \right. \right.
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& \left(\frac{1}{2} - \frac{i}{2} \right) \left(1 + \operatorname{Cot} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right) + i \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{5}{3}, \frac{4}{3}, \frac{1}{3}, \frac{8}{3}, \right. \\
& \left. \left(\frac{1}{2} + \frac{i}{2} \right) \left(1 + \operatorname{Cot} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right), \left(\frac{1}{2} - \frac{i}{2} \right) \left(1 + \operatorname{Cot} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right) \right] + \\
& \left((5 + 5 i) \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{2}{3}, \frac{1}{3}, \frac{1}{3}, \frac{5}{3}, \left(\frac{1}{2} + \frac{i}{2} \right) \left(1 + \operatorname{Cot} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right), \left(\frac{1}{2} - \frac{i}{2} \right) \right. \right. \\
& \left. \left. \left(1 + \operatorname{Cot} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right) \right] \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right) / \left(1 + \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right) \Bigg) + \\
& \frac{1}{1 + \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]} \left(\frac{3}{4} + \frac{3 i}{4} \right) \left(\frac{1 + \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Sec} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2}} \right)^{2/3} \\
& \left((-2 + 2 i) \operatorname{Sec} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2 \operatorname{Sin} [c + d x] + (2 - 2 i) \operatorname{Sec} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2 \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] + \right. \\
& \left. (2 - 2 i) \operatorname{Cos} [c + d x] \operatorname{Sec} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2 \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] - \right. \\
& \left. \left(\operatorname{Sec} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right)^2 \left(2^{2/3} \left(\operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{5}{3}, \frac{1}{3}, \frac{4}{3}, \frac{8}{3}, \left(\frac{1}{2} + \frac{i}{2} \right) \left(1 + \operatorname{Cot} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right), \right. \right. \right. \right. \\
& \left. \left. \left(\frac{1}{2} - \frac{i}{2} \right) \left(1 + \operatorname{Cot} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right) \right] + i \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{5}{3}, \frac{4}{3}, \frac{1}{3}, \frac{8}{3}, \right. \right. \\
& \left. \left. \left(\frac{1}{2} + \frac{i}{2} \right) \left(1 + \operatorname{Cot} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right), \left(\frac{1}{2} - \frac{i}{2} \right) \left(1 + \operatorname{Cot} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right) \right] \right) \\
& \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1} \left[\frac{1}{3}, \frac{2}{3}, \frac{5}{3}, \frac{(1+i) + (1-i) \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{2 + 2 \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]} \right] \left(i + \operatorname{Tan} \left[\right. \right. \\
& \left. \left. \frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right) \left(\frac{(1+i) (-i + \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right])}{1 + \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]} \right)^{1/3} \left(1 + \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right) + \\
& (5 + 5 i) \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{2}{3}, \frac{1}{3}, \frac{1}{3}, \frac{5}{3}, \left(\frac{1}{2} + \frac{i}{2} \right) \left(1 + \operatorname{Cot} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right), \right. \\
& \left. \left(\frac{1}{2} - \frac{i}{2} \right) \left(1 + \operatorname{Cot} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right) \right] \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \left(2^{2/3} \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1} \left[\right. \right. \\
& \left. \left. \frac{1}{3}, \frac{2}{3}, \frac{5}{3}, \frac{(1+i) + (1-i) \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{2 + 2 \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]} \right] \left(i + \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right) \right. \\
& \left. \left. \left(\frac{(1+i) (-i + \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right])}{1 + \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]} \right)^{1/3} - (1-i) \left(1 + \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right) \right) \right) \Bigg) /
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left(2 \left(1 + \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + dx) \right] \right)^2 \left(\text{AppellF1} \left[\frac{5}{3}, \frac{1}{3}, \frac{4}{3}, \frac{8}{3}, \left(\frac{1}{2} + \frac{i}{2} \right) \left(1 + \cot \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + dx) \right] \right) \right], \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left(\frac{1}{2} - \frac{i}{2} \right) \left(1 + \cot \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + dx) \right] \right) \right) + i \text{AppellF1} \left[\frac{5}{3}, \frac{4}{3}, \frac{1}{3}, \frac{8}{3}, \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left(\frac{1}{2} + \frac{i}{2} \right) \left(1 + \cot \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + dx) \right] \right), \left(\frac{1}{2} - \frac{i}{2} \right) \left(1 + \cot \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + dx) \right] \right) \right] + \\
 & \quad \left((5 + 5i) \text{AppellF1} \left[\frac{2}{3}, \frac{1}{3}, \frac{1}{3}, \frac{5}{3}, \left(\frac{1}{2} + \frac{i}{2} \right) \left(1 + \cot \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + dx) \right] \right) \right], \left(\frac{1}{2} - \frac{i}{2} \right) \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left(1 + \cot \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + dx) \right] \right) \right) \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + dx) \right] \right) / \left(1 + \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + dx) \right] \right) \Bigg) - \\
 & \left(\left(\left(-\frac{5}{24} + \frac{5i}{24} \right) \text{AppellF1} \left[\frac{8}{3}, \frac{1}{3}, \frac{7}{3}, \frac{11}{3}, \left(\frac{1}{2} + \frac{i}{2} \right) \left(1 + \cot \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + dx) \right] \right) \right], \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left(\frac{1}{2} - \frac{i}{2} \right) \left(1 + \cot \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + dx) \right] \right) \right) \text{Csc} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + dx) \right]^2 - \left(\frac{5}{96} + \frac{5i}{96} \right) \text{AppellF1} \left[\frac{8}{3}, \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \frac{4}{3}, \frac{4}{3}, \frac{11}{3}, \left(\frac{1}{2} + \frac{i}{2} \right) \left(1 + \cot \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + dx) \right] \right) \right], \left(\frac{1}{2} - \frac{i}{2} \right) \left(1 + \cot \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + dx) \right] \right) \right] \\
 & \quad \text{Csc} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + dx) \right]^2 + i \left(\left(-\frac{5}{96} + \frac{5i}{96} \right) \text{AppellF1} \left[\frac{8}{3}, \frac{4}{3}, \frac{4}{3}, \frac{11}{3}, \left(\frac{1}{2} + \frac{i}{2} \right) \left(1 + \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \cot \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + dx) \right] \right) \right], \left(\frac{1}{2} - \frac{i}{2} \right) \left(1 + \cot \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + dx) \right] \right) \right) \text{Csc} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + dx) \right]^2 - \\
 & \quad \left(\frac{5}{24} + \frac{5i}{24} \right) \text{AppellF1} \left[\frac{8}{3}, \frac{7}{3}, \frac{1}{3}, \frac{11}{3}, \left(\frac{1}{2} + \frac{i}{2} \right) \left(1 + \cot \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + dx) \right] \right) \right], \left(\frac{1}{2} - \frac{i}{2} \right) \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left(1 + \cot \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + dx) \right] \right) \right) \text{Csc} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + dx) \right]^2 - \left(\left(\frac{5}{2} + \frac{5i}{2} \right) \text{AppellF1} \left[\frac{2}{3}, \frac{1}{3}, \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \frac{1}{3}, \frac{5}{3}, \left(\frac{1}{2} + \frac{i}{2} \right) \left(1 + \cot \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + dx) \right] \right) \right], \left(\frac{1}{2} - \frac{i}{2} \right) \left(1 + \cot \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + dx) \right] \right) \right) \right] \\
 & \quad \text{Sec} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + dx) \right]^2 \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + dx) \right] \right) / \left(1 + \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + dx) \right] \right)^2 + \\
 & \quad \left(\left(\frac{5}{2} + \frac{5i}{2} \right) \text{AppellF1} \left[\frac{2}{3}, \frac{1}{3}, \frac{1}{3}, \frac{5}{3}, \left(\frac{1}{2} + \frac{i}{2} \right) \left(1 + \cot \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + dx) \right] \right) \right], \left(\frac{1}{2} - \frac{i}{2} \right) \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left(1 + \cot \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + dx) \right] \right) \right) \text{Sec} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + dx) \right]^2 \right) / \left(1 + \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + dx) \right] \right) + \\
 & \quad \left((5 + 5i) \left(\left(-\frac{1}{30} + \frac{i}{30} \right) \text{AppellF1} \left[\frac{5}{3}, \frac{1}{3}, \frac{4}{3}, \frac{8}{3}, \left(\frac{1}{2} + \frac{i}{2} \right) \left(1 + \cot \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + dx) \right] \right) \right], \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left(\frac{1}{2} - \frac{i}{2} \right) \left(1 + \cot \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + dx) \right] \right) \right) \text{Csc} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + dx) \right]^2 - \\
 & \quad \left(\frac{1}{30} + \frac{i}{30} \right) \text{AppellF1} \left[\frac{5}{3}, \frac{4}{3}, \frac{1}{3}, \frac{8}{3}, \left(\frac{1}{2} + \frac{i}{2} \right) \left(1 + \cot \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + dx) \right] \right) \right], \\
 & \quad \left. \left(\frac{1}{2} - \frac{i}{2} \right) \left(1 + \cot \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + dx) \right] \right) \right) \text{Csc} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + dx) \right]^2 \right) \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + dx) \right] \right) / \\
 & \quad \left(1 + \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + dx) \right] \right) \Bigg) \left(2^{2/3} \left(\text{AppellF1} \left[\frac{5}{3}, \frac{1}{3}, \frac{4}{3}, \frac{8}{3}, \left(\frac{1}{2} + \frac{i}{2} \right) \left(1 + \right. \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \cot \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + dx) \right] \right) \right], \left(\frac{1}{2} - \frac{i}{2} \right) \left(1 + \cot \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + dx) \right] \right) \right) + i \text{AppellF1} \left[\frac{5}{3}, \frac{4}{3}, \right.
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} & \left. \left. \left. \frac{1}{3}, \frac{8}{3}, \left(\frac{1+i}{2} + \frac{i}{2}\right) \left(1 + \cot\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right), \left(\frac{1-i}{2} - \frac{i}{2}\right) \left(1 + \cot\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right) \right] \right) \right) \\ & \text{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{1}{3}, \frac{2}{3}, \frac{5}{3}, \frac{(1+i) + (1-i) \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{2+2 \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]} \right] \left(i + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right) \\ & \frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \left] \left(\frac{(1+i) (-i + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right])}{1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}\right)^{1/3} \left(1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right) + \right. \\ & (5+5i) \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{2}{3}, \frac{1}{3}, \frac{1}{3}, \frac{5}{3}, \left(\frac{1+i}{2} + \frac{i}{2}\right) \left(1 + \cot\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)\right], \\ & \left. \left(\frac{1-i}{2} - \frac{i}{2}\right) \left(1 + \cot\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right) \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] \left(2^{2/3} \text{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{1}{3}, \frac{2}{3}, \frac{5}{3}, \frac{(1+i) + (1-i) \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{2+2 \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]} \right] \left(i + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right) \right. \right. \right. \\ & \left. \left. \left. \left(\frac{(1+i) (-i + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right])}{1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}\right)^{1/3} - (1-i) \left(1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right) \right] \right) \right) \right) / \\ & \left(\left(1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right) \left(\text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{3}, \frac{1}{3}, \frac{4}{3}, \frac{8}{3}, \left(\frac{1+i}{2} + \frac{i}{2}\right) \left(1 + \cot\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)\right], \right. \right. \\ & \left. \left(\frac{1-i}{2} - \frac{i}{2}\right) \left(1 + \cot\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right) + i \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{3}, \frac{4}{3}, \frac{1}{3}, \frac{8}{3}, \left(\frac{1+i}{2} + \frac{i}{2}\right) \left(1 + \cot\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)\right], \right. \\ & \left. \left(\frac{1+i}{2} + \frac{i}{2}\right) \left(1 + \cot\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right), \left(\frac{1-i}{2} - \frac{i}{2}\right) \left(1 + \cot\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right) \right) + \\ & \left. \left((5+5i) \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{2}{3}, \frac{1}{3}, \frac{1}{3}, \frac{5}{3}, \left(\frac{1+i}{2} + \frac{i}{2}\right) \left(1 + \cot\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)\right], \left(\frac{1-i}{2} - \frac{i}{2}\right) \right. \right. \right. \\ & \left. \left. \left(1 + \cot\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right) \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] \right) / \left(1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right) \right)^2 \right) + \\ & \left(\frac{1}{2^{1/3}} \left(\text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{3}, \frac{1}{3}, \frac{4}{3}, \frac{8}{3}, \left(\frac{1+i}{2} + \frac{i}{2}\right) \left(1 + \cot\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)\right], \left(\frac{1-i}{2} - \frac{i}{2}\right) \right. \right. \right. \\ & \left. \left. \left(1 + \cot\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right) + i \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{3}, \frac{4}{3}, \frac{1}{3}, \frac{8}{3}, \left(\frac{1+i}{2} + \frac{i}{2}\right) \left(1 + \cot\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)\right], \right. \right. \\ & \left. \left(\frac{1+i}{2} + \frac{i}{2}\right) \left(1 + \cot\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right), \left(\frac{1-i}{2} - \frac{i}{2}\right) \left(1 + \cot\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right) \right) \right) \\ & \text{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{1}{3}, \frac{2}{3}, \frac{5}{3}, \frac{(1+i) + (1-i) \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{2+2 \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]} \right] \\ & \text{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 \left(i + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right) \left(\frac{(1+i) (-i + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right])}{1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}\right)^{1/3} + \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{1}{2^{1/3}} \left(\text{AppellF1} \left[\frac{5}{3}, \frac{1}{3}, \frac{4}{3}, \frac{8}{3}, \left(\frac{1}{2} + \frac{i}{2} \right) \left(1 + \text{Cot} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right) \right], \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left(\frac{1}{2} - \frac{i}{2} \right) \left(1 + \text{Cot} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right) + i \text{AppellF1} \left[\frac{5}{3}, \frac{4}{3}, \frac{1}{3}, \frac{8}{3}, \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left(\frac{1}{2} + \frac{i}{2} \right) \left(1 + \text{Cot} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right), \left(\frac{1}{2} - \frac{i}{2} \right) \left(1 + \text{Cot} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right) \right] \right) \\
 & \text{Hypergeometric2F1} \left[\frac{1}{3}, \frac{2}{3}, \frac{5}{3}, \frac{(1+i) + (1-i) \text{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{2 + 2 \text{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]} \right] \\
 & \text{Sec} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2 \left(\frac{(1+i) (-i + \text{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right])}{1 + \text{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]} \right)^{1/3} \left(1 + \text{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right) + \\
 & 2^{2/3} \left(\left(-\frac{5}{24} + \frac{5i}{24} \right) \text{AppellF1} \left[\frac{8}{3}, \frac{1}{3}, \frac{7}{3}, \frac{11}{3}, \left(\frac{1}{2} + \frac{i}{2} \right) \left(1 + \text{Cot} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right) \right], \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left(\frac{1}{2} - \frac{i}{2} \right) \left(1 + \text{Cot} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right) \right] \text{Csc} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2 - \left(\frac{5}{96} + \frac{5i}{96} \right) \text{AppellF1} \left[\frac{8}{3}, \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \frac{4}{3}, \frac{4}{3}, \frac{11}{3}, \left(\frac{1}{2} + \frac{i}{2} \right) \left(1 + \text{Cot} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right), \left(\frac{1}{2} - \frac{i}{2} \right) \left(1 + \text{Cot} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right) \right] \\
 & \quad \text{Csc} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2 + i \left(\left(-\frac{5}{96} + \frac{5i}{96} \right) \text{AppellF1} \left[\frac{8}{3}, \frac{4}{3}, \frac{4}{3}, \frac{11}{3}, \left(\frac{1}{2} + \frac{i}{2} \right) \left(1 + \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. \text{Cot} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right), \left(\frac{1}{2} - \frac{i}{2} \right) \left(1 + \text{Cot} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right) \right] \text{Csc} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2 - \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left(\frac{5}{24} + \frac{5i}{24} \right) \text{AppellF1} \left[\frac{8}{3}, \frac{7}{3}, \frac{1}{3}, \frac{11}{3}, \left(\frac{1}{2} + \frac{i}{2} \right) \left(1 + \text{Cot} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right) \right], \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left(\frac{1}{2} - \frac{i}{2} \right) \left(1 + \text{Cot} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right) \right] \text{Csc} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2 \right) \\
 & \text{Hypergeometric2F1} \left[\frac{1}{3}, \frac{2}{3}, \frac{5}{3}, \frac{(1+i) + (1-i) \text{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{2 + 2 \text{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]} \right] \\
 & \left(i + \text{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right) \left(\frac{(1+i) (-i + \text{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right])}{1 + \text{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]} \right)^{1/3} \left(1 + \text{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right) + \\
 & \frac{1}{3 \left(\frac{(1+i) (-i + \text{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right])}{1 + \text{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]} \right)^{2/3}} 2^{2/3} \left(\text{AppellF1} \left[\frac{5}{3}, \frac{1}{3}, \frac{4}{3}, \frac{8}{3}, \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left(\frac{1}{2} + \frac{i}{2} \right) \left(1 + \text{Cot} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right), \left(\frac{1}{2} - \frac{i}{2} \right) \left(1 + \text{Cot} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right) \right] \right) + \\
 & \quad i \text{AppellF1} \left[\frac{5}{3}, \frac{4}{3}, \frac{1}{3}, \frac{8}{3}, \left(\frac{1}{2} + \frac{i}{2} \right) \left(1 + \text{Cot} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right) \right], \\
 & \quad \left(\frac{1}{2} - \frac{i}{2} \right) \left(1 + \text{Cot} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right) \right] \text{Hypergeometric2F1} \left[\frac{1}{3}, \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \frac{2}{3}, \frac{5}{3}, \frac{(1+i) + (1-i) \text{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{2 + 2 \text{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]} \right] \left(i + \text{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left(1 + \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right) \left(-\left(\left(\frac{1}{2} + \frac{i}{2}\right) \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 \left(-i + \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)\right)\right) / \\
 & \left(1 + \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)^2 + \frac{\left(\frac{1}{2} + \frac{i}{2}\right) \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{1 + \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]} + \\
 & \left(\frac{5}{2} + \frac{5i}{2}\right) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{2}{3}, \frac{1}{3}, \frac{1}{3}, \frac{5}{3}, \left(\frac{1}{2} + \frac{i}{2}\right) \left(1 + \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)\right], \\
 & \left(\frac{1}{2} - \frac{i}{2}\right) \left(1 + \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right) \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 \left(2^{2/3} \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\right.\right. \\
 & \left.\left.\frac{1}{3}, \frac{2}{3}, \frac{5}{3}, \frac{(1+i) + (1-i) \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{2 + 2 \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}\right] \left(i + \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)\right) \\
 & \left(\frac{(1+i) \left(-i + \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)}{1 + \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}\right)^{1/3} - (1-i) \left(1 + \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right) \left. + \right. \\
 & (5+5i) \left(\left(-\frac{1}{30} + \frac{i}{30}\right) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{3}, \frac{1}{3}, \frac{4}{3}, \frac{8}{3}, \left(\frac{1}{2} + \frac{i}{2}\right) \left(1 + \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)\right], \right. \\
 & \left.\left(\frac{1}{2} - \frac{i}{2}\right) \left(1 + \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 - \left(\frac{1}{30} + \frac{i}{30}\right) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{3}, \right.\right. \\
 & \left.\left.\frac{4}{3}, \frac{1}{3}, \frac{8}{3}, \left(\frac{1}{2} + \frac{i}{2}\right) \left(1 + \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right), \left(\frac{1}{2} - \frac{i}{2}\right) \left(1 + \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)\right] \right) \\
 & \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] \left(2^{2/3} \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{1}{3}, \right.\right. \\
 & \left.\left.\frac{2}{3}, \frac{5}{3}, \frac{(1+i) + (1-i) \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{2 + 2 \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}\right] \left(i + \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)\right) \\
 & \left(\frac{(1+i) \left(-i + \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)}{1 + \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}\right)^{1/3} - (1-i) \left(1 + \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right) \left. + \right. \\
 & \frac{1}{3 \left((1+i) + (1-i) \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)} 2 \times 2^{2/3} \left(\operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{3}, \frac{1}{3}, \frac{4}{3}, \frac{8}{3}, \left(\frac{1}{2} + \frac{i}{2}\right) \right.\right. \\
 & \left.\left.\left(1 + \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right), \left(\frac{1}{2} - \frac{i}{2}\right) \left(1 + \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)\right] + i \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{3}, \frac{4}{3}, \right.\right. \\
 & \left.\left.\frac{1}{3}, \frac{8}{3}, \left(\frac{1}{2} + \frac{i}{2}\right) \left(1 + \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right), \left(\frac{1}{2} - \frac{i}{2}\right) \left(1 + \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)\right] \right) \\
 & \left(i + \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right) \left(\frac{(1+i) \left(-i + \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)}{1 + \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}\right)^{1/3} \\
 & \left(1 + \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right) \left(2 + 2 \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right) \left(-\left(\operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)^2\right)
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left((1+i) + (1-i) \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] \right) / \left(2 + 2 \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] \right)^2 + \\
 & \frac{\left(\frac{1-i}{2}\right) \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{2 + 2 \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]} \left(-\operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{1}{3}, \frac{2}{3}, \frac{5}{3}, \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \frac{(1+i) + (1-i) \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{2 + 2 \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]} \right] + \frac{1}{\left(1 - \frac{(1+i) + (1-i) \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{2 + 2 \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}\right)^{1/3}} \right) + \\
 & (5+5i) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{2}{3}, \frac{1}{3}, \frac{1}{3}, \frac{5}{3}, \left(\frac{1+i}{2}\right) \left(1 + \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right), \left(\frac{1-i}{2}\right) \right. \\
 & \left. \left(1 + \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)\right] \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] \left(\left(-\frac{1}{2} + \frac{i}{2}\right) \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 + \right. \\
 & \left. \frac{1}{2^{1/3}} \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{1}{3}, \frac{2}{3}, \frac{5}{3}, \frac{(1+i) + (1-i) \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{2 + 2 \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}\right] \right. \\
 & \left. \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 \left(\frac{(1+i) \left(-i + \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)}{1 + \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]} \right)^{1/3} + \right. \\
 & \left. \left(2^{2/3} \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{1}{3}, \frac{2}{3}, \frac{5}{3}, \frac{(1+i) + (1-i) \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{2 + 2 \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}\right] \left(i + \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] \right) \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \right) \right) \left(-\left(\left(\left(\frac{1}{2} + \frac{i}{2} \right) \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 \left(-i + \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right) \right) \right) \right) / \\
 & \left(\left(1 + \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] \right)^2 + \frac{\left(\frac{1+i}{2}\right) \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{1 + \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]} \right) / \\
 & \left(3 \left(\frac{(1+i) \left(-i + \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)}{1 + \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]} \right)^{2/3} \right) + \left(2 \times 2^{2/3} \left(i + \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] \right) \right. \\
 & \left. \left(\frac{(1+i) \left(-i + \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)}{1 + \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]} \right)^{1/3} \left(2 + 2 \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] \right) \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\left(- \left(\left(\text{Sec} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right)^2 \left((1 + i) + (1 - i) \text{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right) \right) \right) /$$

$$\left(2 + 2 \text{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right)^2 + \frac{\left(\frac{1 - i}{2} \right) \text{Sec} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2}{2 + 2 \text{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]} \right)$$

$$\left(- \text{Hypergeometric2F1} \left[\frac{1}{3}, \frac{2}{3}, \frac{5}{3}, \frac{(1 + i) + (1 - i) \text{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{2 + 2 \text{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]} \right] + \right.$$

$$\left. \frac{1}{\left(1 - \frac{(1 + i) + (1 - i) \text{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{2 + 2 \text{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]} \right)^{1/3}} \right) \right) /$$

$$\left(3 \left((1 + i) + (1 - i) \text{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right) \right) \right) /$$

$$\left(\left(1 + \text{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right) \left(\text{AppellF1} \left[\frac{5}{3}, \frac{1}{3}, \frac{4}{3}, \frac{8}{3}, \left(\frac{1}{2} + \frac{i}{2} \right) \left(1 + \text{Cot} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right) \right], \right.$$

$$\left. \left(\frac{1 - i}{2} \right) \left(1 + \text{Cot} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right) \right) + i \text{AppellF1} \left[\frac{5}{3}, \frac{4}{3}, \frac{1}{3}, \frac{8}{3}, \right.$$

$$\left. \left(\frac{1}{2} + \frac{i}{2} \right) \left(1 + \text{Cot} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right) \right], \left(\frac{1 - i}{2} \right) \left(1 + \text{Cot} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right) \right) +$$

$$\left((5 + 5 i) \text{AppellF1} \left[\frac{2}{3}, \frac{1}{3}, \frac{1}{3}, \frac{5}{3}, \left(\frac{1}{2} + \frac{i}{2} \right) \left(1 + \text{Cot} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right) \right], \left(\frac{1 - i}{2} \right) \right.$$

$$\left. \left(1 + \text{Cot} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right) \right) \text{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right) / \left(1 + \text{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right) \right) \right)$$

Problem 108: Unable to integrate problem.

$$\int \frac{\text{Csc}[c + d x]}{(a + a \text{Sin}[c + d x])^{1/3}} dx$$

Optimal (type 6, 77 leaves, 4 steps):

$$- \left(\left(2^{1/6} \text{AppellF1} \left[\frac{1}{2}, 1, \frac{5}{6}, \frac{3}{2}, 1 - \sin[c + dx], \frac{1}{2} (1 - \sin[c + dx]) \right] \cos[c + dx] \right) / \left(d (1 + \sin[c + dx])^{1/6} (a + a \sin[c + dx])^{1/3} \right) \right)$$

Result (type 8, 23 leaves):

$$\int \frac{\text{Csc}[c + dx]}{(a + a \sin[c + dx])^{1/3}} dx$$

Problem 109: Mathematica result simpler than optimal antiderivative, IF it can be verified!

$$\int \frac{\text{Csc}[c + dx]^2}{(a + a \sin[c + dx])^{1/3}} dx$$

Optimal (type 6, 77 leaves, 4 steps):

$$- \left(\left(2^{1/6} \text{AppellF1} \left[\frac{1}{2}, 2, \frac{5}{6}, \frac{3}{2}, 1 - \sin[c + dx], \frac{1}{2} (1 - \sin[c + dx]) \right] \cos[c + dx] \right) / \left(d (1 + \sin[c + dx])^{1/6} (a + a \sin[c + dx])^{1/3} \right) \right)$$

Result (type 5, 182 leaves):

$$\left(2 \times 2^{2/3} \cos \left[\frac{1}{4} (2c - \pi + 2dx) \right]^{2/3} (\cos[c + dx] + i \sin[c + dx]) \left(1 + 4 \sin[c + dx] + 4 i \cos[c + dx] \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. \text{Hypergeometric2F1} \left[\frac{1}{3}, \frac{2}{3}, \frac{4}{3}, -i e^{-i(c+dx)} \right] (1 + i \cos[c + dx] + \sin[c + dx])^{2/3} \right) \right) / \\ \left(5 d \left(e^{-\frac{1}{4} i (2c + \pi + 2dx)} (i + e^{i(c+dx)}) \right)^{2/3} (1 + e^{2i(c+dx)}) (a (1 + \sin[c + dx]))^{1/3} \right)$$

Problem 114: Unable to integrate problem.

$$\int \frac{\text{Csc}[c + dx]}{(a + a \sin[c + dx])^{4/3}} dx$$

Optimal (type 6, 80 leaves, 4 steps):

$$- \left(\left(\text{AppellF1} \left[\frac{1}{2}, 1, \frac{11}{6}, \frac{3}{2}, 1 - \sin[c + dx], \frac{1}{2} (1 - \sin[c + dx]) \right] \cos[c + dx] \right) / \left(2^{5/6} a d (1 + \sin[c + dx])^{1/6} (a + a \sin[c + dx])^{1/3} \right) \right)$$

Result (type 8, 23 leaves):

$$\int \frac{\text{Csc}[c + dx]}{(a + a \sin[c + dx])^{4/3}} dx$$

Problem 115: Mathematica result simpler than optimal antiderivative, IF it can

be verified!

$$\int \frac{\text{Csc}[c + d x]^2}{(a + a \text{Sin}[c + d x])^{4/3}} dx$$

Optimal (type 6, 80 leaves, 4 steps):

$$- \left(\left(\text{AppellF1} \left[\frac{1}{2}, 2, \frac{11}{6}, \frac{3}{2}, 1 - \text{Sin}[c + d x], \frac{1}{2} (1 - \text{Sin}[c + d x]) \right] \text{Cos}[c + d x] \right) / \left(2^{5/6} a d (1 + \text{Sin}[c + d x])^{1/6} (a + a \text{Sin}[c + d x])^{1/3} \right) \right)$$

Result (type 5, 308 leaves):

$$\left(4 i 2^{2/3} \text{Cos} \left[\frac{1}{2} \left(-c + \frac{\pi}{2} - d x \right) \right]^{8/3} \left(14 + 35 e^{i \left(-c + \frac{\pi}{2} - d x \right)} + 12 e^{2 i \left(-c + \frac{\pi}{2} - d x \right)} + 35 e^{3 i \left(-c + \frac{\pi}{2} - d x \right)} + 14 e^{4 i \left(-c + \frac{\pi}{2} - d x \right)} + 14 \left(-1 + e^{i \left(-c + \frac{\pi}{2} - d x \right)} \right) \left(1 + e^{i \left(-c + \frac{\pi}{2} - d x \right)} \right)^{11/3} \text{Hypergeometric2F1} \left[\frac{1}{3}, \frac{2}{3}, \frac{4}{3}, -e^{i \left(-c + \frac{\pi}{2} - d x \right)} \right] \right) / \left(55 d \left(-1 + e^{i \left(-c + \frac{\pi}{2} - d x \right)} \right) \left(1 + e^{i \left(-c + \frac{\pi}{2} - d x \right)} \right)^3 \left(e^{-\frac{1}{2} i \left(-c + \frac{\pi}{2} - d x \right)} \left(1 + e^{i \left(-c + \frac{\pi}{2} - d x \right)} \right) \right)^{2/3} (a + a \text{Sin}[c + d x])^{4/3} \right)$$

Problem 116: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \text{Sin}[e + f x]^n (1 + \text{Sin}[e + f x])^{3/2} dx$$

Optimal (type 5, 96 leaves, 4 steps):

$$- \left(\left(2 (5 + 4 n) \text{Cos}[e + f x] \text{Hypergeometric2F1} \left[\frac{1}{2}, -n, \frac{3}{2}, 1 - \text{Sin}[e + f x] \right] \right) / \left(f (3 + 2 n) \sqrt{1 + \text{Sin}[e + f x]} \right) \right) - \frac{2 \text{Cos}[e + f x] \text{Sin}[e + f x]^{1+n}}{f (3 + 2 n) \sqrt{1 + \text{Sin}[e + f x]}}$$

Result (type 6, 20237 leaves): Display of huge result suppressed!

Problem 117: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \text{Sin}[e + f x]^n \sqrt{1 + \text{Sin}[e + f x]} dx$$

Optimal (type 5, 43 leaves, 2 steps):

$$- \frac{2 \text{Cos}[e + f x] \text{Hypergeometric2F1} \left[\frac{1}{2}, -n, \frac{3}{2}, 1 - \text{Sin}[e + f x] \right]}{f \sqrt{1 + \text{Sin}[e + f x]}}$$

Result (type 5, 196 leaves):

$$\left(2^{1-n} (1 - e^{2i(e+fx)})^{-n} (-i e^{-i(e+fx)} (-1 + e^{2i(e+fx)}))^n \right. \\ \left. \left((1-2n) \text{Hypergeometric2F1} \left[\frac{1}{4}(-1-2n), -n, \frac{1}{4}(3-2n), e^{2i(e+fx)} \right] + \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. i e^{i(e+fx)} (1+2n) \text{Hypergeometric2F1} \left[\frac{1}{4}(1-2n), -n, \frac{1}{4}(5-2n), e^{2i(e+fx)} \right] \right) \right) \\ \sqrt{1 + \text{Sin}[e + fx]} \Big/ \left((i + e^{i(e+fx)}) f (-1+2n) (1+2n) \right)$$

Problem 118: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{\text{Sin}[e + fx]^n}{\sqrt{1 + \text{Sin}[e + fx]}} dx$$

Optimal (type 6, 58 leaves, 3 steps):

$$- \left(\left(\text{AppellF1} \left[\frac{1}{2}, -n, 1, \frac{3}{2}, 1 - \text{Sin}[e + fx], \frac{1}{2}(1 - \text{Sin}[e + fx]) \right] \text{Cos}[e + fx] \right) \right) \\ \left(f \sqrt{1 + \text{Sin}[e + fx]} \right)$$

Result (type 6, 387 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{f} \text{Sec}[e + fx] \text{Sin}[e + fx]^n (1 + \text{Sin}[e + fx])^{3/2} \\ \left(\left(4 \text{AppellF1} \left[1, \frac{1}{2}, -n, 2, \frac{1}{2}(1 + \text{Sin}[e + fx]), 1 + \text{Sin}[e + fx] \right] \right) \right) \Big/ \\ \left(8 \text{AppellF1} \left[1, \frac{1}{2}, -n, 2, \frac{1}{2}(1 + \text{Sin}[e + fx]), 1 + \text{Sin}[e + fx] \right] + \right. \\ \left(-4n \text{AppellF1} \left[2, \frac{1}{2}, 1-n, 3, \frac{1}{2}(1 + \text{Sin}[e + fx]), 1 + \text{Sin}[e + fx] \right] + \right. \\ \left. \left. \text{AppellF1} \left[2, \frac{3}{2}, -n, 3, \frac{1}{2}(1 + \text{Sin}[e + fx]), 1 + \text{Sin}[e + fx] \right] \right) (1 + \text{Sin}[e + fx]) \right) - \\ \left((-1+2n) \text{AppellF1} \left[-\frac{1}{2}-n, -\frac{1}{2}, -n, \frac{1}{2}-n, \frac{2}{1 + \text{Sin}[e + fx]}, \frac{1}{1 + \text{Sin}[e + fx]} \right] \right) \\ (-1 + \text{Sin}[e + fx]) \Big/ \left((1+2n) \right. \\ \left. \left(2 \left(n \text{AppellF1} \left[\frac{1}{2}-n, -\frac{1}{2}, 1-n, \frac{3}{2}-n, \frac{2}{1 + \text{Sin}[e + fx]}, \frac{1}{1 + \text{Sin}[e + fx]} \right] + \text{AppellF1} \left[\right. \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. \left. \frac{1}{2}-n, \frac{1}{2}, -n, \frac{3}{2}-n, \frac{2}{1 + \text{Sin}[e + fx]}, \frac{1}{1 + \text{Sin}[e + fx]} \right] \right) + (-1+2n) \text{AppellF1} \left[\right. \right. \\ \left. \left. -\frac{1}{2}-n, -\frac{1}{2}, -n, \frac{1}{2}-n, \frac{2}{1 + \text{Sin}[e + fx]}, \frac{1}{1 + \text{Sin}[e + fx]} \right] (1 + \text{Sin}[e + fx]) \right) \right) \Big/ \left((1+2n) \right)$$

Problem 119: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{\sin[e + f x]^n}{(1 + \sin[e + f x])^{3/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 6, 60 leaves, 3 steps):

$$- \left(\left(\text{AppellF1} \left[\frac{1}{2}, -n, 2, \frac{3}{2}, 1 - \sin[e + f x], \frac{1}{2} (1 - \sin[e + f x]) \right] \cos[e + f x] \right) / \left(2 f \sqrt{1 + \sin[e + f x]} \right) \right)$$

Result (type 6, 624 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned} & \frac{1}{2 f} \sec[e + f x] \sin[e + f x]^n \sqrt{1 + \sin[e + f x]} \\ & \left(\left(4 \text{AppellF1} \left[1, \frac{1}{2}, -n, 2, \frac{1}{2} (1 + \sin[e + f x]), 1 + \sin[e + f x] \right] (1 + \sin[e + f x]) \right) / \right. \\ & \quad \left(8 \text{AppellF1} \left[1, \frac{1}{2}, -n, 2, \frac{1}{2} (1 + \sin[e + f x]), 1 + \sin[e + f x] \right] + \right. \\ & \quad \left. \left(-4 n \text{AppellF1} \left[2, \frac{1}{2}, 1 - n, 3, \frac{1}{2} (1 + \sin[e + f x]), 1 + \sin[e + f x] \right] + \right. \right. \\ & \quad \left. \left. \text{AppellF1} \left[2, \frac{3}{2}, -n, 3, \frac{1}{2} (1 + \sin[e + f x]), 1 + \sin[e + f x] \right] \right) (1 + \sin[e + f x]) \right) - \\ & \quad \left((-1 + 2 n) \text{AppellF1} \left[-\frac{1}{2} - n, -\frac{1}{2}, -n, \frac{1}{2} - n, \frac{2}{1 + \sin[e + f x]}, \frac{1}{1 + \sin[e + f x]} \right] \right. \\ & \quad \left. (-1 + \sin[e + f x]) (1 + \sin[e + f x]) \right) / \left((1 + 2 n) \right. \\ & \quad \left(2 \left(n \text{AppellF1} \left[\frac{1}{2} - n, -\frac{1}{2}, 1 - n, \frac{3}{2} - n, \frac{2}{1 + \sin[e + f x]}, \frac{1}{1 + \sin[e + f x]} \right] + \text{AppellF1} \left[\right. \right. \right. \\ & \quad \left. \left. \left. \frac{1}{2} - n, \frac{1}{2}, -n, \frac{3}{2} - n, \frac{2}{1 + \sin[e + f x]}, \frac{1}{1 + \sin[e + f x]} \right] \right) + (-1 + 2 n) \text{AppellF1} \left[\right. \right. \\ & \quad \left. \left. -\frac{1}{2} - n, -\frac{1}{2}, -n, \frac{1}{2} - n, \frac{2}{1 + \sin[e + f x]}, \frac{1}{1 + \sin[e + f x]} \right] (1 + \sin[e + f x]) \right) \right) - \\ & \quad \left(2 (-3 + 2 n) \text{AppellF1} \left[\frac{1}{2} - n, -\frac{1}{2}, -n, \frac{3}{2} - n, \frac{2}{1 + \sin[e + f x]}, \frac{1}{1 + \sin[e + f x]} \right] \right. \\ & \quad \left. (-1 + \sin[e + f x]) \right) / \left((-1 + 2 n) \right. \\ & \quad \left(2 \left(n \text{AppellF1} \left[\frac{3}{2} - n, -\frac{1}{2}, 1 - n, \frac{5}{2} - n, \frac{2}{1 + \sin[e + f x]}, \frac{1}{1 + \sin[e + f x]} \right] + \text{AppellF1} \left[\right. \right. \right. \\ & \quad \left. \left. \left. \frac{3}{2} - n, \frac{1}{2}, -n, \frac{5}{2} - n, \frac{2}{1 + \sin[e + f x]}, \frac{1}{1 + \sin[e + f x]} \right] \right) + (-3 + 2 n) \text{AppellF1} \left[\right. \right. \\ & \quad \left. \left. \frac{1}{2} - n, -\frac{1}{2}, -n, \frac{3}{2} - n, \frac{2}{1 + \sin[e + f x]}, \frac{1}{1 + \sin[e + f x]} \right] (1 + \sin[e + f x]) \right) \right) \right) \end{aligned}$$

Problem 120: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \sin[e + f x]^n (a + a \sin[e + f x])^{3/2} dx$$

Optimal (type 5, 106 leaves, 4 steps):

$$- \left(\left(2 a^2 (5 + 4 n) \cos[e + f x] \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1} \left[\frac{1}{2}, -n, \frac{3}{2}, 1 - \sin[e + f x] \right] \right) / \left(f (3 + 2 n) \sqrt{a + a \sin[e + f x]} \right) \right) - \frac{2 a^2 \cos[e + f x] \sin[e + f x]^{1+n}}{f (3 + 2 n) \sqrt{a + a \sin[e + f x]}}$$

Result (type 6, 20239 leaves): Display of huge result suppressed!

Problem 121: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \sin[e + f x]^n \sqrt{a + a \sin[e + f x]} dx$$

Optimal (type 5, 46 leaves, 2 steps):

$$\frac{2 a \cos[e + f x] \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1} \left[\frac{1}{2}, -n, \frac{3}{2}, 1 - \sin[e + f x] \right]}{f \sqrt{a + a \sin[e + f x]}}$$

Result (type 5, 264 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{f (-1 + 2 n) (1 + 2 n) \left(\cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x) \right] + \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x) \right] \right)} (1 + i) e^{-\frac{1}{2} i f x} \left(e^{i f x} (1 + 2 n) \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1} \left[\frac{1}{4} (1 - 2 n), -n, \frac{1}{4} (5 - 2 n), e^{2 i f x} (\cos[e] + i \sin[e])^2 \right] \left(\cos \left[\frac{e}{2} \right] + i \sin \left[\frac{e}{2} \right] \right) + (-1 + 2 n) \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1} \left[\frac{1}{4} (-1 - 2 n), -n, \frac{1}{4} (3 - 2 n), e^{2 i f x} (\cos[e] + i \sin[e])^2 \right] \left(i \cos \left[\frac{e}{2} \right] + \sin \left[\frac{e}{2} \right] \right) \right) \left(1 - e^{2 i f x} \cos[e]^2 + e^{2 i f x} \sin[e]^2 - i e^{2 i f x} \sin[2 e] \right)^{-n} \sin[e + f x]^n \sqrt{a (1 + \sin[e + f x])}$$

Problem 122: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{\sin[e + f x]^n}{\sqrt{a + a \sin[e + f x]}} dx$$

Optimal (type 6, 60 leaves, 4 steps):

$$-\left(\left(\text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, -n, 1, \frac{3}{2}, 1 - \text{Sin}[e + f x], \frac{1}{2}(1 - \text{Sin}[e + f x])\right] \text{Cos}[e + f x]\right) / \left(f \sqrt{a + a \text{Sin}[e + f x]}\right)\right)$$

Result (type 6, 426 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{f \sqrt{a(1 + \text{Sin}[e + f x])}} \text{Sec}[e + f x] (1 + \text{Sin}[e + f x])^2$$

$$\left(\left(4 \text{AppellF1}\left[1, \frac{1}{2}, -n, 2, \frac{1}{2}(1 + \text{Sin}[e + f x]), 1 + \text{Sin}[e + f x]\right] (-\text{Sin}[e + f x])^{-n} (-\text{Sin}[e + f x]^2)^n\right) / \left(8 \text{AppellF1}\left[1, \frac{1}{2}, -n, 2, \frac{1}{2}(1 + \text{Sin}[e + f x]), 1 + \text{Sin}[e + f x]\right] - \left(4 n \text{AppellF1}\left[2, \frac{1}{2}, 1 - n, 3, \frac{1}{2}(1 + \text{Sin}[e + f x]), 1 + \text{Sin}[e + f x]\right] - \text{AppellF1}\left[2, \frac{3}{2}, -n, 3, \frac{1}{2}(1 + \text{Sin}[e + f x]), 1 + \text{Sin}[e + f x]\right]\right) (1 + \text{Sin}[e + f x])\right) - \left((-1 + 2 n) \text{AppellF1}\left[-\frac{1}{2} - n, -\frac{1}{2}, -n, \frac{1}{2} - n, \frac{2}{1 + \text{Sin}[e + f x]}, \frac{1}{1 + \text{Sin}[e + f x]}\right] (-1 + \text{Sin}[e + f x]) \text{Sin}[e + f x]^n\right) / \left((1 + 2 n) \left(2 \left(n \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2} - n, -\frac{1}{2}, 1 - n, \frac{3}{2} - n, \frac{2}{1 + \text{Sin}[e + f x]}, \frac{1}{1 + \text{Sin}[e + f x]}\right] + \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2} - n, \frac{1}{2}, -n, \frac{3}{2} - n, \frac{2}{1 + \text{Sin}[e + f x]}, \frac{1}{1 + \text{Sin}[e + f x]}\right]\right) + (-1 + 2 n) \text{AppellF1}\left[-\frac{1}{2} - n, -\frac{1}{2}, -n, \frac{1}{2} - n, \frac{2}{1 + \text{Sin}[e + f x]}, \frac{1}{1 + \text{Sin}[e + f x]}\right] (1 + \text{Sin}[e + f x])\right)\right)\right)$$

Problem 123: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{\text{Sin}[e + f x]^n}{(a + a \text{Sin}[e + f x])^{3/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 6, 65 leaves, 4 steps):

$$-\left(\left(\text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, -n, 2, \frac{3}{2}, 1 - \text{Sin}[e + f x], \frac{1}{2}(1 - \text{Sin}[e + f x])\right] \text{Cos}[e + f x]\right) / \left(2 a f \sqrt{a + a \text{Sin}[e + f x]}\right)\right)$$

Result (type 6, 796 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left(\cos[e+fx] \sin[e+fx]^n (1+\sin[e+fx]) \left(\frac{-a+a(1+\sin[e+fx])}{a} \right)^{-n} \right. \\
 & \left(\left(4a^2 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[1, \frac{1}{2}, -n, 2, \frac{1}{2}(1+\sin[e+fx]), 1+\sin[e+fx]\right] \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. (-\sin[e+fx])^{-n} (1+\sin[e+fx]) \left(-\frac{(a-a(1+\sin[e+fx]))^2}{a^2} \right)^n \right) \right) / \\
 & \left(8a \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[1, \frac{1}{2}, -n, 2, \frac{1}{2}(1+\sin[e+fx]), 1+\sin[e+fx]\right] + \right. \\
 & \quad a \left(-4n \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[2, \frac{1}{2}, 1-n, 3, \frac{1}{2}(1+\sin[e+fx]), 1+\sin[e+fx]\right] + \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[2, \frac{3}{2}, -n, 3, \frac{1}{2}(1+\sin[e+fx]), 1+\sin[e+fx]\right] \right) (1+\sin[e+fx]) \Big) - \\
 & \left(a(-1+2n) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[-\frac{1}{2}-n, -\frac{1}{2}, -n, \frac{1}{2}-n, \frac{2}{1+\sin[e+fx]}, \frac{1}{1+\sin[e+fx]} \right] \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \sin[e+fx]^n (1+\sin[e+fx]) (-2a+a(1+\sin[e+fx])) \right) / \left((1+2n) \right. \\
 & \quad \left(2a \left(n \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2}-n, -\frac{1}{2}, 1-n, \frac{3}{2}-n, \frac{2}{1+\sin[e+fx]}, \frac{1}{1+\sin[e+fx]} \right] + \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \quad \left. \left. \frac{1}{2}-n, \frac{1}{2}, -n, \frac{3}{2}-n, \frac{2}{1+\sin[e+fx]}, \frac{1}{1+\sin[e+fx]} \right] \right) + a(-1+2n) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\right. \\
 & \quad \quad \left. \left. -\frac{1}{2}-n, -\frac{1}{2}, -n, \frac{1}{2}-n, \frac{2}{1+\sin[e+fx]}, \frac{1}{1+\sin[e+fx]} \right] (1+\sin[e+fx]) \right) \Big) - \\
 & \left(2a(-3+2n) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2}-n, -\frac{1}{2}, -n, \frac{3}{2}-n, \frac{2}{1+\sin[e+fx]}, \frac{1}{1+\sin[e+fx]} \right] \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \sin[e+fx]^n (-2a+a(1+\sin[e+fx])) \right) / \\
 & \left((-1+2n) \left(2a \left(n \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}-n, -\frac{1}{2}, 1-n, \frac{5}{2}-n, \frac{2}{1+\sin[e+fx]}, \frac{1}{1+\sin[e+fx]} \right] + \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}-n, \frac{1}{2}, -n, \frac{5}{2}-n, \frac{2}{1+\sin[e+fx]}, \frac{1}{1+\sin[e+fx]} \right] \right) + \right. \\
 & \quad \left. a(-3+2n) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2}-n, -\frac{1}{2}, -n, \frac{3}{2}-n, \frac{2}{1+\sin[e+fx]}, \frac{1}{1+\sin[e+fx]} \right] \right) \\
 & \quad \left. (1+\sin[e+fx]) \right) \Big) \Big) / \\
 & \left(2a^2 f \sqrt{a(1+\sin[e+fx])} \sqrt{\frac{2a^2(1+\sin[e+fx]) - a^2(1+\sin[e+fx])^2}{a^2}} \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \sqrt{1 - \frac{(a-a(1+\sin[e+fx]))^2}{a^2}} \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 124: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions and more

than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int (d \sin[e + f x])^n (1 + \sin[e + f x])^{3/2} dx$$

Optimal (type 5, 130 leaves, 4 steps):

$$\frac{2 \cos[e + f x] (d \sin[e + f x])^{1+n}}{d f (3 + 2 n) \sqrt{1 + \sin[e + f x]}} + \left(\frac{(5 + 4 n) \cos[e + f x] \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, 1 + n, 2 + n, \sin[e + f x]\right] (d \sin[e + f x])^{1+n}}{(d f (1 + n) (3 + 2 n) \sqrt{1 - \sin[e + f x]} \sqrt{1 + \sin[e + f x]})} \right) /$$

Result (type 6, 20257 leaves): Display of huge result suppressed!

Problem 125: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int (d \sin[e + f x])^n \sqrt{1 + \sin[e + f x]} dx$$

Optimal (type 5, 72 leaves, 2 steps):

$$\left(\frac{\cos[e + f x] \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, 1 + n, 2 + n, \sin[e + f x]\right] (d \sin[e + f x])^{1+n}}{(d f (1 + n) \sqrt{1 - \sin[e + f x]} \sqrt{1 + \sin[e + f x]})} \right) /$$

Result (type 5, 231 leaves):

$$\left((1 + i) e^{-\frac{1}{2} i (e + f x)} (2 - 2 e^{2 i (e + f x)})^{-n} (-i e^{-i (e + f x)} (-1 + e^{2 i (e + f x)}))^n \right. \\ \left(i (-1 + 2 n) \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{1}{4} (-1 - 2 n), -n, \frac{1}{4} (3 - 2 n), e^{2 i (e + f x)}\right] + \right. \\ \left. e^{i (e + f x)} (1 + 2 n) \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{1}{4} (1 - 2 n), -n, \frac{1}{4} (5 - 2 n), e^{2 i (e + f x)}\right] \right) \\ \left. \sin[e + f x]^{-n} (d \sin[e + f x])^n \sqrt{1 + \sin[e + f x]} \right) / \\ \left(f (-1 + 2 n) (1 + 2 n) \left(\cos\left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x)\right] + \sin\left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x)\right] \right) \right)$$

Problem 126: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{(d \sin[e + f x])^n}{\sqrt{1 + \sin[e + f x]}} dx$$

Optimal (type 6, 78 leaves, 4 steps):

$$- \left(\left(\text{AppellF1} \left[\frac{1}{2}, -n, 1, \frac{3}{2}, 1 - \text{Sin}[e + f x], \frac{1}{2} (1 - \text{Sin}[e + f x]) \right] \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. \text{Cos}[e + f x] \text{Sin}[e + f x]^{-n} (d \text{Sin}[e + f x])^n \right) / \left(f \sqrt{1 + \text{Sin}[e + f x]} \right) \right)$$

Result (type 6, 389 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{f} \text{Sec}[e + f x] (d \text{Sin}[e + f x])^n (1 + \text{Sin}[e + f x])^{3/2} \\ \left(\left(4 \text{AppellF1} \left[1, \frac{1}{2}, -n, 2, \frac{1}{2} (1 + \text{Sin}[e + f x]), 1 + \text{Sin}[e + f x] \right] \right) / \right. \\ \left(8 \text{AppellF1} \left[1, \frac{1}{2}, -n, 2, \frac{1}{2} (1 + \text{Sin}[e + f x]), 1 + \text{Sin}[e + f x] \right] + \right. \\ \left(-4 n \text{AppellF1} \left[2, \frac{1}{2}, 1 - n, 3, \frac{1}{2} (1 + \text{Sin}[e + f x]), 1 + \text{Sin}[e + f x] \right] + \right. \\ \left. \left. \text{AppellF1} \left[2, \frac{3}{2}, -n, 3, \frac{1}{2} (1 + \text{Sin}[e + f x]), 1 + \text{Sin}[e + f x] \right] \right) (1 + \text{Sin}[e + f x]) \right) - \\ \left((-1 + 2 n) \text{AppellF1} \left[-\frac{1}{2} - n, -\frac{1}{2}, -n, \frac{1}{2} - n, \frac{2}{1 + \text{Sin}[e + f x]}, \frac{1}{1 + \text{Sin}[e + f x]} \right] \right. \\ \left. (-1 + \text{Sin}[e + f x]) \right) / \left((1 + 2 n) \right. \\ \left(2 \left(n \text{AppellF1} \left[\frac{1}{2} - n, -\frac{1}{2}, 1 - n, \frac{3}{2} - n, \frac{2}{1 + \text{Sin}[e + f x]}, \frac{1}{1 + \text{Sin}[e + f x]} \right] + \text{AppellF1} \left[\right. \right. \\ \left. \left. \frac{1}{2} - n, \frac{1}{2}, -n, \frac{3}{2} - n, \frac{2}{1 + \text{Sin}[e + f x]}, \frac{1}{1 + \text{Sin}[e + f x]} \right] \right) + (-1 + 2 n) \text{AppellF1} \left[\right. \\ \left. \left. -\frac{1}{2} - n, -\frac{1}{2}, -n, \frac{1}{2} - n, \frac{2}{1 + \text{Sin}[e + f x]}, \frac{1}{1 + \text{Sin}[e + f x]} \right] (1 + \text{Sin}[e + f x]) \right) \right) \right)$$

Problem 127: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{(d \text{Sin}[e + f x])^n}{(1 + \text{Sin}[e + f x])^{3/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 6, 80 leaves, 4 steps):

$$- \left(\left(\text{AppellF1} \left[\frac{1}{2}, -n, 2, \frac{3}{2}, 1 - \text{Sin}[e + f x], \frac{1}{2} (1 - \text{Sin}[e + f x]) \right] \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. \text{Cos}[e + f x] \text{Sin}[e + f x]^{-n} (d \text{Sin}[e + f x])^n \right) / \left(2 f \sqrt{1 + \text{Sin}[e + f x]} \right) \right)$$

Result (type 6, 626 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{2f} \operatorname{Sec}[e+fx] (d \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx])^n \sqrt{1+\operatorname{Sin}[e+fx]} \left(\left(4 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[1, \frac{1}{2}, -n, 2, \frac{1}{2}(1+\operatorname{Sin}[e+fx]), 1+\operatorname{Sin}[e+fx]\right] (1+\operatorname{Sin}[e+fx]) \right) / \right. \\ \left. \left(8 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[1, \frac{1}{2}, -n, 2, \frac{1}{2}(1+\operatorname{Sin}[e+fx]), 1+\operatorname{Sin}[e+fx]\right] + \right. \right. \\ \left. \left(-4n \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[2, \frac{1}{2}, 1-n, 3, \frac{1}{2}(1+\operatorname{Sin}[e+fx]), 1+\operatorname{Sin}[e+fx]\right] + \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[2, \frac{3}{2}, -n, 3, \frac{1}{2}(1+\operatorname{Sin}[e+fx]), 1+\operatorname{Sin}[e+fx]\right] \right) (1+\operatorname{Sin}[e+fx]) \right) - \\ \left((-1+2n) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[-\frac{1}{2}-n, -\frac{1}{2}, -n, \frac{1}{2}-n, \frac{2}{1+\operatorname{Sin}[e+fx]}, \frac{1}{1+\operatorname{Sin}[e+fx]} \right] \right. \\ \left. (-1+\operatorname{Sin}[e+fx]) (1+\operatorname{Sin}[e+fx]) \right) / \left((1+2n) \right. \\ \left. \left(2 \left(n \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2}-n, -\frac{1}{2}, 1-n, \frac{3}{2}-n, \frac{2}{1+\operatorname{Sin}[e+fx]}, \frac{1}{1+\operatorname{Sin}[e+fx]} \right] + \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\right. \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. \left. \frac{1}{2}-n, \frac{1}{2}, -n, \frac{3}{2}-n, \frac{2}{1+\operatorname{Sin}[e+fx]}, \frac{1}{1+\operatorname{Sin}[e+fx]} \right] \right) + (-1+2n) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\right. \right. \\ \left. \left. -\frac{1}{2}-n, -\frac{1}{2}, -n, \frac{1}{2}-n, \frac{2}{1+\operatorname{Sin}[e+fx]}, \frac{1}{1+\operatorname{Sin}[e+fx]} \right] (1+\operatorname{Sin}[e+fx]) \right) \right) - \\ \left(2(-3+2n) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2}-n, -\frac{1}{2}, -n, \frac{3}{2}-n, \frac{2}{1+\operatorname{Sin}[e+fx]}, \frac{1}{1+\operatorname{Sin}[e+fx]} \right] \right. \\ \left. (-1+\operatorname{Sin}[e+fx]) \right) / \left((-1+2n) \right. \\ \left. \left(2 \left(n \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}-n, -\frac{1}{2}, 1-n, \frac{5}{2}-n, \frac{2}{1+\operatorname{Sin}[e+fx]}, \frac{1}{1+\operatorname{Sin}[e+fx]} \right] + \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\right. \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. \left. \frac{3}{2}-n, \frac{1}{2}, -n, \frac{5}{2}-n, \frac{2}{1+\operatorname{Sin}[e+fx]}, \frac{1}{1+\operatorname{Sin}[e+fx]} \right] \right) + (-3+2n) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\right. \right. \\ \left. \left. \frac{1}{2}-n, -\frac{1}{2}, -n, \frac{3}{2}-n, \frac{2}{1+\operatorname{Sin}[e+fx]}, \frac{1}{1+\operatorname{Sin}[e+fx]} \right] (1+\operatorname{Sin}[e+fx]) \right) \right) \right) \right)$$

Problem 128: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int (d \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx])^n (a+a \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx])^{3/2} dx$$

Optimal (type 5, 131 leaves, 5 steps):

$$- \left(\left(2a^2 (5+4n) \operatorname{Cos}[e+fx] \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, -n, \frac{3}{2}, 1-\operatorname{Sin}[e+fx]\right] \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx]^{-n} \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. (d \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx])^n \right) / \left(f (3+2n) \sqrt{a+a \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx]} \right) \right) - \frac{2a^2 \operatorname{Cos}[e+fx] (d \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx])^{1+n}}{df (3+2n) \sqrt{a+a \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx]}}$$

Result (type 6, 20259 leaves): Display of huge result suppressed!

Problem 129: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than

twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int (d \sin[e + f x])^n \sqrt{a + a \sin[e + f x]} dx$$

Optimal (type 5, 66 leaves, 3 steps):

$$- \left(\left(2 a \cos[e + f x] \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1} \left[\frac{1}{2}, -n, \frac{3}{2}, 1 - \sin[e + f x] \right] \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. \sin[e + f x]^{-n} (d \sin[e + f x])^n \right) / \left(f \sqrt{a + a \sin[e + f x]} \right) \right)$$

Result (type 5, 266 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{f (-1 + 2n) (1 + 2n) \left(\cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x) \right] + \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x) \right] \right)} (1 + i) e^{-\frac{1}{2} i f x} \\ \left(e^{i f x} (1 + 2n) \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1} \left[\frac{1}{4} (1 - 2n), -n, \frac{1}{4} (5 - 2n), e^{2 i f x} (\cos[e] + i \sin[e])^2 \right] \right. \\ \left(\cos \left[\frac{e}{2} \right] + i \sin \left[\frac{e}{2} \right] \right) + (-1 + 2n) \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1} \left[\frac{1}{4} (-1 - 2n), \right. \\ \left. -n, \frac{1}{4} (3 - 2n), e^{2 i f x} (\cos[e] + i \sin[e])^2 \right] \left(i \cos \left[\frac{e}{2} \right] + \sin \left[\frac{e}{2} \right] \right) \left. \right) \\ \left(1 - e^{2 i f x} \cos[e]^2 + e^{2 i f x} \sin[e]^2 - i e^{2 i f x} \sin[2e] \right)^{-n} (d \sin[e + f x])^n \\ \sqrt{a (1 + \sin[e + f x])}$$

Problem 130: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{(d \sin[e + f x])^n}{\sqrt{a + a \sin[e + f x]}} dx$$

Optimal (type 6, 80 leaves, 5 steps):

$$- \left(\left(\operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{1}{2}, -n, 1, \frac{3}{2}, 1 - \sin[e + f x], \frac{1}{2} (1 - \sin[e + f x]) \right] \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. \cos[e + f x] \sin[e + f x]^{-n} (d \sin[e + f x])^n \right) / \left(f \sqrt{a + a \sin[e + f x]} \right) \right)$$

Result (type 6, 446 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{f \sqrt{a (1 + \sin[e + f x])}} \operatorname{Sec}[e + f x] \sin[e + f x]^{-n} (d \sin[e + f x])^n (1 + \sin[e + f x])^2$$

$$\left(\left(4 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[1, \frac{1}{2}, -n, 2, \frac{1}{2} (1 + \sin[e + f x]), 1 + \sin[e + f x]\right] (-\sin[e + f x])^{-n} \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. (-\sin[e + f x]^2)^n \right) / \left(8 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[1, \frac{1}{2}, -n, 2, \frac{1}{2} (1 + \sin[e + f x]), 1 + \sin[e + f x]\right] - \right.$$

$$\left. \left(4 n \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[2, \frac{1}{2}, 1 - n, 3, \frac{1}{2} (1 + \sin[e + f x]), 1 + \sin[e + f x]\right] - \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[2, \frac{3}{2}, -n, 3, \frac{1}{2} (1 + \sin[e + f x]), 1 + \sin[e + f x]\right] \right) (1 + \sin[e + f x]) \right) -$$

$$\left((-1 + 2 n) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[-\frac{1}{2} - n, -\frac{1}{2}, -n, \frac{1}{2} - n, \frac{2}{1 + \sin[e + f x]}, \frac{1}{1 + \sin[e + f x]} \right] \right.$$

$$\left. (-1 + \sin[e + f x]) \sin[e + f x]^n \right) / \left((1 + 2 n) \right.$$

$$\left. \left(2 \left(n \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2} - n, -\frac{1}{2}, 1 - n, \frac{3}{2} - n, \frac{2}{1 + \sin[e + f x]}, \frac{1}{1 + \sin[e + f x]} \right] + \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\right. \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \frac{1}{2} - n, \frac{1}{2}, -n, \frac{3}{2} - n, \frac{2}{1 + \sin[e + f x]}, \frac{1}{1 + \sin[e + f x]} \right] \right) + (-1 + 2 n) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\right.$$

$$\left. \left. -\frac{1}{2} - n, -\frac{1}{2}, -n, \frac{1}{2} - n, \frac{2}{1 + \sin[e + f x]}, \frac{1}{1 + \sin[e + f x]} \right] (1 + \sin[e + f x]) \right) \right) \right)$$

Problem 131: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{(d \sin[e + f x])^n}{(a + a \sin[e + f x])^{3/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 6, 85 leaves, 5 steps):

$$- \left(\left(\operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, -n, 2, \frac{3}{2}, 1 - \sin[e + f x], \frac{1}{2} (1 - \sin[e + f x])\right] \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \operatorname{Cos}[e + f x] \sin[e + f x]^{-n} (d \sin[e + f x])^n \right) / \left(2 a f \sqrt{a + a \sin[e + f x]} \right) \right)$$

Result (type 6, 798 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left(\cos[e+fx] (d \sin[e+fx])^n (1 + \sin[e+fx]) \left(\frac{-a + a(1 + \sin[e+fx])}{a} \right)^{-n} \right. \\
 & \left(\left(4 a^2 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[1, \frac{1}{2}, -n, 2, \frac{1}{2}(1 + \sin[e+fx]), 1 + \sin[e+fx]\right] \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. (-\sin[e+fx])^{-n} (1 + \sin[e+fx]) \left(-\frac{(a - a(1 + \sin[e+fx]))^2}{a^2} \right)^n \right) \right) / \\
 & \left(8 a \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[1, \frac{1}{2}, -n, 2, \frac{1}{2}(1 + \sin[e+fx]), 1 + \sin[e+fx]\right] + \right. \\
 & \quad a \left(-4 n \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[2, \frac{1}{2}, 1-n, 3, \frac{1}{2}(1 + \sin[e+fx]), 1 + \sin[e+fx]\right] + \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[2, \frac{3}{2}, -n, 3, \frac{1}{2}(1 + \sin[e+fx]), 1 + \sin[e+fx]\right] \right) (1 + \sin[e+fx]) \Big) - \\
 & \left(a (-1 + 2 n) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[-\frac{1}{2} - n, -\frac{1}{2}, -n, \frac{1}{2} - n, \frac{2}{1 + \sin[e+fx]}, \frac{1}{1 + \sin[e+fx]} \right] \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \sin[e+fx]^n (1 + \sin[e+fx]) (-2 a + a(1 + \sin[e+fx])) \right) / \left((1 + 2 n) \right. \\
 & \quad \left(2 a \left(n \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2} - n, -\frac{1}{2}, 1-n, \frac{3}{2} - n, \frac{2}{1 + \sin[e+fx]}, \frac{1}{1 + \sin[e+fx]} \right] + \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\right. \right. \\
 & \quad \quad \left. \left. \frac{1}{2} - n, \frac{1}{2}, -n, \frac{3}{2} - n, \frac{2}{1 + \sin[e+fx]}, \frac{1}{1 + \sin[e+fx]} \right] \right) + a (-1 + 2 n) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\right. \\
 & \quad \quad \left. -\frac{1}{2} - n, -\frac{1}{2}, -n, \frac{1}{2} - n, \frac{2}{1 + \sin[e+fx]}, \frac{1}{1 + \sin[e+fx]} \right] (1 + \sin[e+fx]) \Big) \Big) - \\
 & \left(2 a (-3 + 2 n) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2} - n, -\frac{1}{2}, -n, \frac{3}{2} - n, \frac{2}{1 + \sin[e+fx]}, \frac{1}{1 + \sin[e+fx]} \right] \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \sin[e+fx]^n (-2 a + a(1 + \sin[e+fx])) \right) / \\
 & \left((-1 + 2 n) \left(2 a \left(n \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2} - n, -\frac{1}{2}, 1-n, \frac{5}{2} - n, \frac{2}{1 + \sin[e+fx]}, \frac{1}{1 + \sin[e+fx]} \right] + \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2} - n, \frac{1}{2}, -n, \frac{5}{2} - n, \frac{2}{1 + \sin[e+fx]}, \frac{1}{1 + \sin[e+fx]} \right] \right) + \right. \\
 & \quad \left. a (-3 + 2 n) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2} - n, -\frac{1}{2}, -n, \frac{3}{2} - n, \frac{2}{1 + \sin[e+fx]}, \frac{1}{1 + \sin[e+fx]} \right] \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. (1 + \sin[e+fx]) \right) \right) \right) / \\
 & \left(2 a^2 f \sqrt{a(1 + \sin[e+fx])} \sqrt{\frac{2 a^2 (1 + \sin[e+fx]) - a^2 (1 + \sin[e+fx])^2}{a^2}} \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \sqrt{1 - \frac{(a - a(1 + \sin[e+fx]))^2}{a^2}} \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 132: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \sin[e + f x]^n (1 + \sin[e + f x])^m dx$$

Optimal (type 6, 71 leaves, 2 steps):

$$- \left(\left(2^{\frac{1}{2}+m} \text{AppellF1} \left[\frac{1}{2}, -n, \frac{1}{2} - m, \frac{3}{2}, 1 - \sin[e + f x], \frac{1}{2} (1 - \sin[e + f x]) \right] \cos[e + f x] \right) / \left(f \sqrt{1 + \sin[e + f x]} \right) \right)$$

Result (type 6, 2805 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned} & - \left(\left(3 \text{AppellF1} \left[\frac{1}{2}, -n, 1 + m + n, \frac{3}{2}, \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x \right) \right]^2, -\tan \left[\frac{1}{2} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x \right) \right]^2 \right] \right. \right. \\ & \quad \left. \cos[e + f x] \left(\sec \left[\frac{1}{2} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x \right) \right]^2 \right)^{-m} \sin[e + f x]^{2n} (1 + \sin[e + f x])^m \right) / \\ & \left(f \left(3 \text{AppellF1} \left[\frac{1}{2}, -n, 1 + m + n, \frac{3}{2}, \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x \right) \right]^2, -\tan \left[\frac{1}{2} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x \right) \right]^2 \right] - \right. \right. \\ & \quad 2 \left(n \text{AppellF1} \left[\frac{3}{2}, 1 - n, 1 + m + n, \frac{5}{2}, \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x \right) \right]^2, -\tan \left[\frac{1}{2} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x \right) \right]^2 \right] \right)^2 + \\ & \quad \left. (1 + m + n) \text{AppellF1} \left[\frac{3}{2}, -n, 2 + m + n, \frac{5}{2}, \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x \right) \right]^2, \right. \right. \\ & \quad \left. \left. -\tan \left[\frac{1}{2} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x \right) \right]^2 \right] \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x \right) \right]^2 \right) \right) \\ & \left(- \left(\left(3 n \text{AppellF1} \left[\frac{1}{2}, -n, 1 + m + n, \frac{3}{2}, \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x \right) \right]^2, -\tan \left[\frac{1}{2} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x \right) \right]^2 \right] \right. \right. \right. \\ & \quad \left. \cos[e + f x]^2 \left(\sec \left[\frac{1}{2} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x \right) \right]^2 \right)^{-m} \sin[e + f x]^{-1+n} \right) / \\ & \quad \left(3 \text{AppellF1} \left[\frac{1}{2}, -n, 1 + m + n, \frac{3}{2}, \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x \right) \right]^2, -\tan \left[\frac{1}{2} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x \right) \right]^2 \right] - \right. \\ & \quad 2 \left(n \text{AppellF1} \left[\frac{3}{2}, 1 - n, 1 + m + n, \frac{5}{2}, \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x \right) \right]^2, \right. \right. \\ & \quad \left. \left. -\tan \left[\frac{1}{2} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x \right) \right]^2 \right] + (1 + m + n) \text{AppellF1} \left[\frac{3}{2}, -n, 2 + m + n, \frac{5}{2}, \right. \right. \\ & \quad \left. \left. \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x \right) \right]^2, -\tan \left[\frac{1}{2} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x \right) \right]^2 \right] \right) \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x \right) \right]^2 \right) \right) + \\ & \left(3 \text{AppellF1} \left[\frac{1}{2}, -n, 1 + m + n, \frac{3}{2}, \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x \right) \right]^2, -\tan \left[\frac{1}{2} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x \right) \right]^2 \right] \right. \\ & \quad \left. \left(\sec \left[\frac{1}{2} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x \right) \right]^2 \right)^{-m} \sin[e + f x]^{1+n} \right) / \\ & \left(3 \text{AppellF1} \left[\frac{1}{2}, -n, 1 + m + n, \frac{3}{2}, \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x \right) \right]^2, -\tan \left[\frac{1}{2} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x \right) \right]^2 \right] - \right. \\ & \quad 2 \left(n \text{AppellF1} \left[\frac{3}{2}, 1 - n, 1 + m + n, \frac{5}{2}, \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x \right) \right]^2, \right. \right. \\ & \quad \left. \left. -\tan \left[\frac{1}{2} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x \right) \right]^2 \right] + (1 + m + n) \text{AppellF1} \left[\frac{3}{2}, -n, 2 + m + n, \frac{5}{2}, \right. \right. \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \text{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2 \text{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right] - \frac{1}{3}(1+m+n) \text{AppellF1}\left[\right. \\
 & \quad \left.\frac{3}{2}, -n, 2+m+n, \frac{5}{2}, \text{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2, -\text{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2\right] \\
 & \text{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2 \text{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right] - 2 \text{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2 \\
 & \left(n\left(-\frac{3}{5}(1+m+n) \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{2}, 1-n, 2+m+n, \frac{7}{2}, \text{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2, \right.\right.\right. \\
 & \quad \left.\left.\left.-\text{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2\right] \text{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2 \text{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right] + \right.\right. \\
 & \quad \left.\frac{3}{5}(1-n) \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{2}, 2-n, 1+m+n, \frac{7}{2}, \text{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2, \right.\right. \\
 & \quad \left.\left.-\text{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2\right] \text{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2 \text{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]\right) + \\
 & (1+m+n)\left(-\frac{3}{5}n \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{2}, 1-n, 2+m+n, \frac{7}{2}, \text{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2, \right.\right. \\
 & \quad \left.\left.-\text{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2\right] \text{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2 \text{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right] - \right. \\
 & \quad \left.\frac{3}{5}(2+m+n) \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{2}, -n, 3+m+n, \frac{7}{2}, \text{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2, -\text{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}\right.\right.\right. \\
 & \quad \left.\left.\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2\right] \text{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2 \text{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]\right)\right) / \\
 & \left(3 \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, -n, 1+m+n, \frac{3}{2}, \text{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2, -\text{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2\right] - \right. \\
 & \quad \left.2\left(n \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, 1-n, 1+m+n, \frac{5}{2}, \text{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2, \right.\right.\right. \\
 & \quad \left.\left.-\text{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2\right] + (1+m+n) \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, -n, 2+m+n, \frac{5}{2}, \text{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}\right.\right.\right. \\
 & \quad \left.\left.\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2, -\text{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2\right] \text{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2\right)\right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 133: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int (1 - \text{Sin}[e + fx])^m (-\text{Sin}[e + fx])^n dx$$

Optimal (type 6, 68 leaves, 2 steps):

$$\left(2^{\frac{1}{2}+m} \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, -n, \frac{1}{2}-m, \frac{3}{2}, 1+\text{Sin}[e+fx], \frac{1}{2}(1+\text{Sin}[e+fx])\right] \text{Cos}[e+fx]\right) / \left(f\sqrt{1-\text{Sin}[e+fx]}\right)$$

Result (type 6, 4138 leaves):

$$- \left(\left(2(3+2m) \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2}+m, -n, 1+m+n, \frac{3}{2}+m, \right. \right. \right.$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left(\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2, -\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2\right) \left(\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2\right)^{1+n} \\
 & (1 - \sin[e + fx])^m (-\sin[e + fx])^n \left(\sec\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2 \sin[e + fx]\right)^n \\
 & \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right] \left(\frac{\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]}{\sqrt{\sec\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2}}\right)^{2m} \Big/ \\
 & \left(f(1+2m) \left((3+2m) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2}+m, -n, 1+m+n, \frac{3}{2}+m, \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2, -\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2\right] - \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. 2 \left(n \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}+m, 1-n, 1+m+n, \frac{5}{2}+m, \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2, \right. \right. \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. -\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2\right] + (1+m+n) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}+m, -n, 2+m+n, \frac{5}{2}+m, \right. \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2, -\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2\right] \right) \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2 \right) \\
 & \left(\left((3+2m) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2}+m, -n, 1+m+n, \frac{3}{2}+m, \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2, \right. \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. -\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2\right] \right) \left(\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2\right)^n \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left(\sec\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2 \sin[e + fx]\right)^n \left(\frac{\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]}{\sqrt{\sec\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2}}\right)^{2m} \right) \Big/ \\
 & \left((1+2m) \left((3+2m) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2}+m, -n, 1+m+n, \frac{3}{2}+m, \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2, -\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2\right] - \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. 2 \left(n \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}+m, 1-n, 1+m+n, \frac{5}{2}+m, \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2, \right. \right. \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. -\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2\right] + (1+m+n) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}+m, -n, 2+m+n, \frac{5}{2}+m, \right. \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2, -\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2\right] \right) \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2 \right) \Big) -
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\left(\begin{aligned}
 & 2 (3 + 2 m) (1 + n) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2} + m, -n, 1 + m + n, \frac{3}{2} + m, \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x\right)\right]^2, \right. \\
 & \quad \left. -\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x\right)\right]^2\right] \left(\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x\right)\right]^2\right)^n \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x\right)\right]^2 \\
 & \quad \left(\operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x\right)\right]^2 \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x]\right)^n \left(\frac{\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x\right)\right]}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x\right)\right]^2}}\right)^{2 m} \right) / \\
 & \left((1 + 2 m) \left((3 + 2 m) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2} + m, -n, 1 + m + n, \frac{3}{2} + m, \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x\right)\right]^2, -\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x\right)\right]^2\right] - \right. \\
 & \quad \left. 2 \left(n \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2} + m, 1 - n, 1 + m + n, \frac{5}{2} + m, \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x\right)\right]^2, \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. -\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x\right)\right]^2\right] + (1 + m + n) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2} + m, -n, 2 + m + n, \frac{5}{2} + m, \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x\right)\right]^2, -\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x\right)\right]^2\right] \right) \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x\right)\right]^2 \right) + \\
 & \left(2 (3 + 2 m) \left(\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x\right)\right]^2\right)^{1+n} \left(\operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x\right)\right]^2 \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x]\right)^n \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x\right)\right] \left(\frac{\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x\right)\right]}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x\right)\right]^2}}\right)^{2 m} \right) \\
 & \left(-\frac{1}{\frac{3}{2} + m} \left(\frac{1}{2} + m\right) n \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2} + m, 1 - n, 1 + m + n, \frac{5}{2} + m, \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x\right)\right]^2, \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. -\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x\right)\right]^2\right] \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x\right)\right]^2 \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x\right)\right] - \frac{1}{\frac{3}{2} + m} \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left(\frac{1}{2} + m\right) (1 + m + n) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2} + m, -n, 2 + m + n, \frac{5}{2} + m, \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x\right)\right]^2, \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. -\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x\right)\right]^2\right] \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x\right)\right]^2 \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x\right)\right] \right) \right) /
 \end{aligned} \right)$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& \left((1+2m) \left((3+2m) \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{1}{2}+m, -n, 1+m+n, \frac{3}{2}+m, \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x \right) \right]^2, \right. \right. \right. \\
& \quad \left. \left. \left. -\operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x \right) \right]^2 \right] - \right. \right. \\
& \quad \left. 2 \left(n \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{3}{2}+m, 1-n, 1+m+n, \frac{5}{2}+m, \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x \right) \right]^2, \right. \right. \right. \\
& \quad \quad \left. \left. \left. -\operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x \right) \right]^2 \right] + (1+m+n) \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{3}{2}+m, -n, 2+m+n, \frac{5}{2}+m, \right. \right. \right. \\
& \quad \quad \left. \left. \left. \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x \right) \right]^2, -\operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x \right) \right]^2 \right] \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x \right) \right]^2 \right) \right) + \\
& \left(\begin{aligned}
& 2(3+2m)n \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{1}{2}+m, -n, 1+m+n, \frac{3}{2}+m, \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x \right) \right]^2, \right. \\
& \quad \left. -\operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x \right) \right]^2 \right] \left(\operatorname{Cos} \left[\frac{1}{2} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x \right) \right]^2 \right)^{1+n} \\
& \quad \left(\operatorname{Sec} \left[\frac{1}{2} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x \right) \right]^2 \operatorname{Sin} [e+f x] \right)^{-1+n} \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x \right) \right] \\
& \quad \left(\frac{\operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x \right) \right]}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Sec} \left[\frac{1}{2} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x \right) \right]^2}} \right)^{2m} \left(-\operatorname{Cos} [e+f x] \operatorname{Sec} \left[\frac{1}{2} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x \right) \right]^2 + \right. \\
& \quad \left. \operatorname{Sec} \left[\frac{1}{2} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x \right) \right]^2 \operatorname{Sin} [e+f x] \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x \right) \right] \right) \right) / \\
& \left((1+2m) \left((3+2m) \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{1}{2}+m, -n, 1+m+n, \frac{3}{2}+m, \right. \right. \right. \\
& \quad \left. \left. \left. \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x \right) \right]^2, -\operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x \right) \right]^2 \right] - \right. \right. \\
& \quad \left. 2 \left(n \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{3}{2}+m, 1-n, 1+m+n, \frac{5}{2}+m, \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x \right) \right]^2, \right. \right. \right. \\
& \quad \quad \left. \left. \left. -\operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x \right) \right]^2 \right] + (1+m+n) \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{3}{2}+m, -n, 2+m+n, \frac{5}{2}+m, \right. \right. \right. \\
& \quad \quad \left. \left. \left. \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x \right) \right]^2, -\operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x \right) \right]^2 \right] \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x \right) \right]^2 \right) \right) + \\
& \left(\begin{aligned}
& 4m(3+2m) \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{1}{2}+m, -n, 1+m+n, \frac{3}{2}+m, \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x \right) \right]^2, \right. \\
& \quad \left. -\operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x \right) \right]^2 \right] \right)
\end{aligned} \right)
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & -\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-f x\right)\right]^2\left(\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-f x\right)\right]^2\right)^{1+n} \\
 & \left(\operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-f x\right)\right]^2 \operatorname{Sin}[e+f x]\right)^n \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-f x\right)\right] \\
 & \left(\frac{\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-f x\right)\right]}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-f x\right)\right]^2}}\right)^{-1+2 m} \\
 & \left(\frac{1}{2} \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-f x\right)\right]^2}-\frac{\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-f x\right)\right]^2}{2 \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-f x\right)\right]^2}}\right) / \\
 & \left((1+2 m)\left((3+2 m) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2}+m,-n, 1+m+n, \frac{3}{2}+m, \right.\right.\right. \\
 & \quad \left.\left.\left.\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-f x\right)\right]^2,-\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-f x\right)\right]^2\right]-\right.\right. \\
 & \quad \left.2\left(n \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}+m, 1-n, 1+m+n, \frac{5}{2}+m, \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-f x\right)\right]^2, \right.\right.\right. \\
 & \quad \left.\left.\left.-\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-f x\right)\right]^2\right]+(1+m+n) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}+m,-n, 2+m+n, \frac{5}{2}+m, \right.\right.\right. \\
 & \quad \left.\left.\left.\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-f x\right)\right]^2,-\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-f x\right)\right]^2\right]\right) \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-f x\right)\right]^2\right) - \\
 & \left(2(3+2 m) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2}+m,-n, 1+m+n, \frac{3}{2}+m, \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-f x\right)\right]^2, \right.\right. \\
 & \quad \left.\left.-\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-f x\right)\right]^2\right]\left(\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-f x\right)\right]^2\right)^{1+n}\right. \\
 & \quad \left.\left(\operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-f x\right)\right]^2 \operatorname{Sin}[e+f x]\right)^n \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-f x\right)\right]\right. \\
 & \quad \left.\left(\frac{\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-f x\right)\right]}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-f x\right)\right]^2}}\right)^{2 m}\right. \\
 & \quad \left(-2\left(n \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}+m, 1-n, 1+m+n, \frac{5}{2}+m, \right.\right.\right. \\
 & \quad \left.\left.\left.\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-f x\right)\right]^2,-\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-f x\right)\right]^2\right]+(1+m+n) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}+m, \right.\right.\right. \\
 & \quad \left.\left.\left.-n, 2+m+n, \frac{5}{2}+m, \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-f x\right)\right]^2,-\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-f x\right)\right]^2\right]\right) \right. \\
 & \quad \left.\operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-f x\right)\right]^2 \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-f x\right)\right]+(3+2 m)\right)
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left(-\frac{1}{\frac{3}{2}+m} \left(\frac{1}{2}+m \right) n \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{3}{2}+m, 1-n, 1+m+n, \frac{5}{2}+m, \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} \left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-f x \right) \right]^2, \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. -\operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} \left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-f x \right) \right]^2 \right] \operatorname{Sec} \left[\frac{1}{2} \left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-f x \right) \right]^2 \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} \left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-f x \right) \right] - \frac{1}{\frac{3}{2}+m} \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left(\frac{1}{2}+m \right) (1+m+n) \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{3}{2}+m, -n, 2+m+n, \frac{5}{2}+m, \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} \left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-f x \right) \right]^2, \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. -\operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} \left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-f x \right) \right]^2 \right] \operatorname{Sec} \left[\frac{1}{2} \left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-f x \right) \right]^2 \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} \left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-f x \right) \right] \right) - \\
 & 2 \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} \left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-f x \right) \right]^2 \left(n \left(-\frac{1}{\frac{5}{2}+m} \left(\frac{3}{2}+m \right) (1+m+n) \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{5}{2}+m, \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. 1-n, 2+m+n, \frac{7}{2}+m, \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} \left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-f x \right) \right]^2, -\operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} \left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-f x \right) \right]^2 \right] \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \operatorname{Sec} \left[\frac{1}{2} \left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-f x \right) \right]^2 \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} \left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-f x \right) \right] + \frac{1}{\frac{5}{2}+m} \left(\frac{3}{2}+m \right) (1-n) \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{5}{2}+m, 2-n, 1+m+n, \frac{7}{2}+m, \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} \left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-f x \right) \right]^2, \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. -\operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} \left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-f x \right) \right]^2 \right] \operatorname{Sec} \left[\frac{1}{2} \left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-f x \right) \right]^2 \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} \left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-f x \right) \right] \right) + \\
 & (1+m+n) \left(-\frac{1}{\frac{5}{2}+m} \left(\frac{3}{2}+m \right) n \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{5}{2}+m, 1-n, 2+m+n, \frac{7}{2}+m, \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} \left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-f x \right) \right]^2, -\operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} \left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-f x \right) \right]^2 \right] \operatorname{Sec} \left[\frac{1}{2} \left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-f x \right) \right]^2 \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} \left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-f x \right) \right] - \frac{1}{\frac{5}{2}+m} \left(\frac{3}{2}+m \right) (2+m+n) \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{5}{2}+m, \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. -n, 3+m+n, \frac{7}{2}+m, \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} \left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-f x \right) \right]^2, -\operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} \left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-f x \right) \right]^2 \right] \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \operatorname{Sec} \left[\frac{1}{2} \left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-f x \right) \right]^2 \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} \left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-f x \right) \right] \right) \right) \right) \Bigg/ \\
 & \left((1+2m) \left((3+2m) \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{1}{2}+m, -n, 1+m+n, \frac{3}{2}+m, \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} \left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-f x \right) \right]^2, \right. \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. -\operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} \left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-f x \right) \right]^2 \right] - 2 \left(n \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{3}{2}+m, 1-n, 1+m+n, \right. \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \frac{5}{2}+m, \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} \left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-f x \right) \right]^2, -\operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} \left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-f x \right) \right]^2 \right] + \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. (1+m+n) \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{3}{2}+m, -n, 2+m+n, \frac{5}{2}+m, \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} \left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-f x \right) \right]^2, \right. \right. \right. \right.
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\left. \left. \left. -\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2\right) \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2\right)^2\right)^3\right)$$

Problem 134: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int (d \sin[e + fx])^n (1 + \sin[e + fx])^m dx$$

Optimal (type 6, 91 leaves, 3 steps):

$$-\left(\left(2^{\frac{1}{2}+m} \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, -n, \frac{1}{2}-m, \frac{3}{2}, 1-\sin[e+fx], \frac{1}{2}(1-\sin[e+fx])\right] \right) \cos[e+fx] \sin[e+fx]^{-n} (d \sin[e+fx])^n\right) / \left(f \sqrt{1+\sin[e+fx]}\right)$$

Result (type 6, 2813 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned} & -\left(\left(3 \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, -n, 1+m+n, \frac{3}{2}, \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2, -\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2\right] \cos[e+fx] \right. \right. \\ & \quad \left. \left(\sec\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2\right)^{-m} \sin[e+fx]^n (d \sin[e+fx])^n (1+\sin[e+fx])^m\right) / \\ & \quad \left(f \left(3 \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, -n, 1+m+n, \frac{3}{2}, \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2, -\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2\right] - \right. \right. \\ & \quad \left. 2 \left(n \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, 1-n, 1+m+n, \frac{5}{2}, \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2, -\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2\right] + \right. \right. \\ & \quad \left. \left.(1+m+n) \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, -n, 2+m+n, \frac{5}{2}, \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2, \right. \right. \right. \\ & \quad \left. \left. \left. -\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2\right] \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2\right)\right) \right. \\ & \quad \left. \left(-\left(\left(3 n \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, -n, 1+m+n, \frac{3}{2}, \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2, -\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2\right] \right. \right. \right. \right. \\ & \quad \left. \left. \cos[e+fx]^2 \left(\sec\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2\right)^{-m} \sin[e+fx]^{-1+n}\right) / \right. \right. \\ & \quad \left. \left(3 \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, -n, 1+m+n, \frac{3}{2}, \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2, -\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2\right] - \right. \right. \\ & \quad \left. 2 \left(n \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, 1-n, 1+m+n, \frac{5}{2}, \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2, \right. \right. \right. \\ & \quad \left. \left. -\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2\right] + (1+m+n) \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, -n, 2+m+n, \frac{5}{2}, \right. \right. \\ & \quad \left. \left. \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2, -\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2\right] \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2\right)\right) \right. \\ & \quad \left. \left(3 \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, -n, 1+m+n, \frac{3}{2}, \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2, -\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2\right] \right. \right. \\ & \quad \left. \left(\sec\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2\right)^{-m} \sin[e+fx]^{1+n}\right) / \right) \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & 2+m+n, \frac{5}{2}, \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2, -\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2\right) \\
 & \sec\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2 \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right] + 3\left(-\frac{1}{3}n \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2},\right.\right. \\
 & \quad \left.1-n, 1+m+n, \frac{5}{2}, \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2, -\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2\right) \\
 & \quad \sec\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2 \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right] - \frac{1}{3}(1+m+n) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\right. \\
 & \quad \left.\frac{3}{2}, -n, 2+m+n, \frac{5}{2}, \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2, -\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2\right) \\
 & \quad \left.\sec\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2 \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]\right) - 2 \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2 \\
 & \quad \left(n\left(-\frac{3}{5}(1+m+n) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{2}, 1-n, 2+m+n, \frac{7}{2}, \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2,\right.\right.\right. \\
 & \quad \left.\left.-\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2\right] \sec\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2 \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]\right) + \\
 & \quad \frac{3}{5}(1-n) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{2}, 2-n, 1+m+n, \frac{7}{2}, \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2,\right. \\
 & \quad \left.-\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2\right] \sec\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2 \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]\right) + \\
 & \quad (1+m+n)\left(-\frac{3}{5}n \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{2}, 1-n, 2+m+n, \frac{7}{2}, \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2,\right.\right. \\
 & \quad \left.\left.-\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2\right] \sec\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2 \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right] - \right. \\
 & \quad \left.\frac{3}{5}(2+m+n) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{2}, -n, 3+m+n, \frac{7}{2}, \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2, -\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}\right.\right.\right. \\
 & \quad \left.\left.\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2\right] \sec\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2 \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]\right)\right) \Big/ \\
 & \left(3 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, -n, 1+m+n, \frac{3}{2}, \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2, -\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2\right] - \right. \\
 & \quad \left.2\left(n \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, 1-n, 1+m+n, \frac{5}{2}, \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2,\right.\right.\right. \\
 & \quad \left.-\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2\right] + (1+m+n) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, -n, 2+m+n, \frac{5}{2}, \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2,\right.\right. \\
 & \quad \left.\left.-\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2\right] \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2\right)\right) \Big)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 135: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int (1 - \sin[e + fx])^m (d \sin[e + fx])^n dx$$

Optimal (type 6, 90 leaves, 3 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left(2^{\frac{1}{2}+m} \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, -n, \frac{1}{2}-m, \frac{3}{2}, 1+\sin[e+fx], \frac{1}{2}(1+\sin[e+fx])\right] \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \cos[e+fx] (-\sin[e+fx])^{-n} (d \sin[e+fx])^n\right) / \left(f \sqrt{1-\sin[e+fx]}\right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 6, 4138 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & - \left(\left(2 (3 + 2 m) \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{1}{2} + m, -n, 1 + m + n, \frac{3}{2} + m, \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x \right) \right]^2, -\operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x \right) \right]^2 \right] \left(\operatorname{Cos} \left[\frac{1}{2} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x \right) \right]^2 \right)^{1+n} \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. (1 - \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x])^m (d \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x])^n \left(\operatorname{Sec} \left[\frac{1}{2} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x \right) \right]^2 \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x] \right)^n \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x \right) \right] \left(\frac{\operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x \right) \right]}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Sec} \left[\frac{1}{2} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x \right) \right]^2}} \right)^{2m} \right] \right) \right) / \\
 & \left(f (1 + 2 m) \left((3 + 2 m) \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{1}{2} + m, -n, 1 + m + n, \frac{3}{2} + m, \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x \right) \right]^2, -\operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x \right) \right]^2 \right] - \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. 2 \left(n \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{3}{2} + m, 1 - n, 1 + m + n, \frac{5}{2} + m, \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x \right) \right]^2, \right. \right. \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. \left. -\operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x \right) \right]^2 \right] + (1 + m + n) \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{3}{2} + m, -n, 2 + m + n, \frac{5}{2} + m, \right. \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. \left. \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x \right) \right]^2, -\operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x \right) \right]^2 \right] \right) \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x \right) \right]^2 \right) \right) \\
 & \left(\left(\left((3 + 2 m) \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{1}{2} + m, -n, 1 + m + n, \frac{3}{2} + m, \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x \right) \right]^2, \right. \right. \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. \left. -\operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x \right) \right]^2 \right] \left(\operatorname{Cos} \left[\frac{1}{2} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x \right) \right]^2 \right)^n \right. \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. \left. \left(\operatorname{Sec} \left[\frac{1}{2} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x \right) \right]^2 \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x] \right)^n \left(\frac{\operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x \right) \right]}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Sec} \left[\frac{1}{2} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x \right) \right]^2}} \right)^{2m} \right] \right) \right) \right) / \\
 & \left((1 + 2 m) \left((3 + 2 m) \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{1}{2} + m, -n, 1 + m + n, \frac{3}{2} + m, \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x \right) \right]^2, -\operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x \right) \right]^2 \right] - \right. \right.
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & 2 \left(n \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{3}{2} + m, 1 - n, 1 + m + n, \frac{5}{2} + m, \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x \right) \right]^2, \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. - \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x \right) \right]^2 \right] + (1 + m + n) \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{3}{2} + m, -n, 2 + m + n, \frac{5}{2} + m, \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x \right) \right]^2, - \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x \right) \right]^2 \right] \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x \right) \right]^2 \right) - \\
 & \left(2 (3 + 2 m) (1 + n) \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{1}{2} + m, -n, 1 + m + n, \frac{3}{2} + m, \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x \right) \right]^2, \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. - \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x \right) \right]^2 \right] \left(\operatorname{Cos} \left[\frac{1}{2} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x \right) \right]^2 \right)^n \operatorname{Sin} \left[\frac{1}{2} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x \right) \right]^2 \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left(\operatorname{Sec} \left[\frac{1}{2} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x \right) \right]^2 \operatorname{Sin} [e + f x] \right)^n \left(\frac{\operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x \right) \right]}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Sec} \left[\frac{1}{2} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x \right) \right]^2}} \right)^{2 m} \right) / \\
 & \left((1 + 2 m) \left((3 + 2 m) \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{1}{2} + m, -n, 1 + m + n, \frac{3}{2} + m, \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x \right) \right]^2, - \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x \right) \right]^2 \right] - \right. \\
 & \quad \left. 2 \left(n \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{3}{2} + m, 1 - n, 1 + m + n, \frac{5}{2} + m, \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x \right) \right]^2, \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. - \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x \right) \right]^2 \right] + (1 + m + n) \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{3}{2} + m, -n, 2 + m + n, \frac{5}{2} + m, \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x \right) \right]^2, - \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x \right) \right]^2 \right] \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x \right) \right]^2 \right) \right) + \\
 & \left(2 (3 + 2 m) \left(\operatorname{Cos} \left[\frac{1}{2} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x \right) \right]^2 \right)^{1+n} \left(\operatorname{Sec} \left[\frac{1}{2} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x \right) \right]^2 \operatorname{Sin} [e + f x] \right)^n \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x \right) \right] \left(\frac{\operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x \right) \right]}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Sec} \left[\frac{1}{2} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x \right) \right]^2}} \right)^{2 m} \right) \\
 & \left(- \frac{1}{\frac{3}{2} + m} \left(\frac{1}{2} + m \right) n \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{3}{2} + m, 1 - n, 1 + m + n, \frac{5}{2} + m, \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x \right) \right]^2, \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. - \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x \right) \right]^2 \right] \operatorname{Sec} \left[\frac{1}{2} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x \right) \right]^2 \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x \right) \right] - \frac{1}{\frac{3}{2} + m} \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left(\frac{1}{2} + m \right) (1 + m + n) \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{3}{2} + m, -n, 2 + m + n, \frac{5}{2} + m, \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x \right) \right]^2, \right. \\
 & \quad \left. -\operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x \right) \right]^2 \right] \operatorname{Sec} \left[\frac{1}{2} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x \right) \right]^2 \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x \right) \right] \right) / \\
 & \left((1 + 2m) \left((3 + 2m) \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{1}{2} + m, -n, 1 + m + n, \frac{3}{2} + m, \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x \right) \right]^2, \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. -\operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x \right) \right]^2 \right] - \right. \\
 & \quad \left. 2 \left(n \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{3}{2} + m, 1 - n, 1 + m + n, \frac{5}{2} + m, \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x \right) \right]^2, \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. -\operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x \right) \right]^2 \right] + (1 + m + n) \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{3}{2} + m, -n, 2 + m + n, \frac{5}{2} + m, \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x \right) \right]^2, -\operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x \right) \right]^2 \right] \right) \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x \right) \right]^2 \right) + \\
 & \left(2 (3 + 2m) n \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{1}{2} + m, -n, 1 + m + n, \frac{3}{2} + m, \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x \right) \right]^2, \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. -\operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x \right) \right]^2 \right] \left(\operatorname{Cos} \left[\frac{1}{2} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x \right) \right]^2 \right)^{1+n} \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left(\operatorname{Sec} \left[\frac{1}{2} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x \right) \right]^2 \operatorname{Sin} [e + f x] \right)^{-1+n} \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x \right) \right] \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left(\frac{\operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x \right) \right]}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Sec} \left[\frac{1}{2} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x \right) \right]^2}} \right)^{2m} \left(-\operatorname{Cos} [e + f x] \operatorname{Sec} \left[\frac{1}{2} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x \right) \right]^2 + \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \operatorname{Sec} \left[\frac{1}{2} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x \right) \right]^2 \operatorname{Sin} [e + f x] \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x \right) \right] \right) \right) / \\
 & \left((1 + 2m) \left((3 + 2m) \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{1}{2} + m, -n, 1 + m + n, \frac{3}{2} + m, \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x \right) \right]^2, -\operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x \right) \right]^2 \right] - \right. \\
 & \quad \left. 2 \left(n \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{3}{2} + m, 1 - n, 1 + m + n, \frac{5}{2} + m, \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x \right) \right]^2, \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. -\operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x \right) \right]^2 \right] + (1 + m + n) \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{3}{2} + m, -n, 2 + m + n, \frac{5}{2} + m, \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x \right) \right]^2 \right] \right) \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left. \left(\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2, -\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2\right) \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2 \right) + \\
 & \left(4m(3+2m) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2}+m, -n, 1+m+n, \frac{3}{2}+m, \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2, \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. -\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2\right] \left(\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2\right)^{1+n} \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left(\sec\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2 \sin[ex+fx]\right)^n \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right] \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left(\frac{\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]}{\sqrt{\sec\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2}}\right)^{-1+2m} \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left(\frac{\frac{1}{2}\sqrt{\sec\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2} - \frac{\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2}{2\sqrt{\sec\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2}}}{\right)} \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left((1+2m) \left((3+2m) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2}+m, -n, 1+m+n, \frac{3}{2}+m, \right. \right. \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \quad \left. \left. \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2, -\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2\right] - \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \quad \left. \left. 2 \left(n \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}+m, 1-n, 1+m+n, \frac{5}{2}+m, \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2, \right. \right. \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \quad \quad \left. \left. \left. -\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2\right] + (1+m+n) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}+m, -n, 2+m+n, \frac{5}{2}+m, \right. \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \quad \quad \left. \left. \left. \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2, -\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2\right] \right) \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2 \right) \right) - \\
 & \left(2(3+2m) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2}+m, -n, 1+m+n, \frac{3}{2}+m, \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2, \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. -\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2\right] \left(\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2\right)^{1+n} \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left(\sec\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2 \sin[ex+fx]\right)^n \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right] \right) \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left(\frac{\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]}{\sqrt{\sec\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2}} \right)^{2m} \left(-2 \left(n \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2} + m, 1 - n, 1 + m + n, \frac{5}{2} + m, \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2, -\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2\right] + (1 + m + n) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2} + m, \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. -n, 2 + m + n, \frac{5}{2} + m, \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2, -\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2\right] \right) \right) \\
 & \quad \sec\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2 \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right] + (3 + 2m) \\
 & \quad \left(-\frac{1}{\frac{3}{2} + m} \left(\frac{1}{2} + m\right) n \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2} + m, 1 - n, 1 + m + n, \frac{5}{2} + m, \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2, \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. -\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2\right] \sec\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2 \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right] - \frac{1}{\frac{3}{2} + m} \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left(\frac{1}{2} + m\right) (1 + m + n) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2} + m, -n, 2 + m + n, \frac{5}{2} + m, \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2, \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. -\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2\right] \sec\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2 \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right] \right) \right) - \\
 & \quad 2 \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2 \left(n \left(-\frac{1}{\frac{5}{2} + m} \left(\frac{3}{2} + m\right) (1 + m + n) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{2} + m, \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. 1 - n, 2 + m + n, \frac{7}{2} + m, \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2, -\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2\right] \right) \right) \\
 & \quad \sec\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2 \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right] + \frac{1}{\frac{5}{2} + m} \left(\frac{3}{2} + m\right) (1 - n) \\
 & \quad \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{2} + m, 2 - n, 1 + m + n, \frac{7}{2} + m, \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2, \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. -\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2\right] \sec\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2 \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right] \right) + \\
 & \quad (1 + m + n) \left(-\frac{1}{\frac{5}{2} + m} \left(\frac{3}{2} + m\right) n \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{2} + m, 1 - n, 2 + m + n, \frac{7}{2} + m, \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2, -\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2\right] \sec\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2 \right) \\
 & \quad \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right] - \frac{1}{\frac{5}{2} + m} \left(\frac{3}{2} + m\right) (2 + m + n) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{2} + m, \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. -n, 3 + m + n, \frac{7}{2} + m, \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2, -\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2\right] \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & -\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-f x\right)\right]^2\right]+(1+m+n) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2},-n, 2+m+n, \frac{5}{2},\right. \\
 & \left.\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-f x\right)\right]^2,-\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-f x\right)\right]^2\right] \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-f x\right)\right]^2\right)- \\
 & \left(3 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2},-n, 1+m+n, \frac{3}{2}, \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-f x\right)\right]^2,-\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-f x\right)\right]^2\right]\right. \\
 & \left.\operatorname{Cos}[e+f x]\left(\operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-f x\right)\right]^2\right)^{-m} \operatorname{Sin}[e+f x]^n\right. \\
 & \left(-2\left(n \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, 1-n, 1+m+n, \frac{5}{2}, \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-f x\right)\right]^2,\right.\right.\right. \\
 & \left.\left.\left.-\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-f x\right)\right]^2\right]+(1+m+n) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2},-n,\right.\right. \\
 & \left.\left.2+m+n, \frac{5}{2}, \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-f x\right)\right]^2,-\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-f x\right)\right]^2\right]\right) \\
 & \left.\operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-f x\right)\right]^2 \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-f x\right)\right]+3\left(-\frac{1}{3} n \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2},\right.\right.\right. \\
 & \left.\left.1-n, 1+m+n, \frac{5}{2}, \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-f x\right)\right]^2,-\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-f x\right)\right]^2\right]\right) \\
 & \left.\operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-f x\right)\right]^2 \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-f x\right)\right]-\frac{1}{3}(1+m+n) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\right.\right. \\
 & \left.\left.\frac{3}{2},-n, 2+m+n, \frac{5}{2}, \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-f x\right)\right]^2,-\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-f x\right)\right]^2\right]\right) \\
 & \left.\operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-f x\right)\right]^2 \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-f x\right)\right]-2 \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-f x\right)\right]^2\right) \\
 & \left(n\left(-\frac{3}{5}(1+m+n) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{2}, 1-n, 2+m+n, \frac{7}{2}, \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-f x\right)\right]^2,\right.\right.\right. \\
 & \left.\left.\left.-\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-f x\right)\right]^2\right]\right) \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-f x\right)\right]^2 \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-f x\right)\right]+ \right. \\
 & \left.\frac{3}{5}(1-n) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{2}, 2-n, 1+m+n, \frac{7}{2}, \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-f x\right)\right]^2,\right.\right. \\
 & \left.\left.-\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-f x\right)\right]^2\right]\right) \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-f x\right)\right]^2 \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-f x\right)\right]\right)+ \\
 & (1+m+n)\left(-\frac{3}{5} n \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{2}, 1-n, 2+m+n, \frac{7}{2}, \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-f x\right)\right]^2,\right.\right. \\
 & \left.\left.-\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-f x\right)\right]^2\right]\right) \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-f x\right)\right]^2 \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-f x\right)\right]- \\
 & \left.\frac{3}{5}(2+m+n) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{2},-n, 3+m+n, \frac{7}{2}, \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-f x\right)\right]^2,-\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}\right.\right.\right. \\
 & \left.\left.\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-f x\right)\right]^2\right] \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-f x\right)\right]^2 \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-f x\right)\right]\right)\right)\right) / \\
 & \left(3 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2},-n, 1+m+n, \frac{3}{2}, \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-f x\right)\right]^2,-\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-f x\right)\right]^2\right]-\right. \\
 & \left.2\left(n \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, 1-n, 1+m+n, \frac{5}{2}, \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-f x\right)\right]^2,\right.\right.\right. \\
 & \left.\left.\left.-\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-f x\right)\right]^2\right]\right)+ (1+m+n) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2},-n, 2+m+n, \frac{5}{2}, \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-f x\right)\right]^2,\right.\right.\right.
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\frac{1}{2} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x \right)^2, -\tan \left[\frac{1}{2} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x \right)^2 \right] \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x \right)^2 \right]^2 \right) \right)$$

Problem 137: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int (-\sin[e + f x])^n (a - a \sin[e + f x])^m dx$$

Optimal (type 6, 85 leaves, 3 steps):

$$\frac{1}{f} 2^{\frac{1}{2}+m} \text{AppellF1} \left[\frac{1}{2}, -n, \frac{1}{2} - m, \frac{3}{2}, 1 + \sin[e + f x], \frac{1}{2} (1 + \sin[e + f x]) \right]$$

$$\cos[e + f x] (1 - \sin[e + f x])^{-\frac{1}{2}-m} (a - a \sin[e + f x])^m$$

Result (type 6, 4139 leaves):

$$- \left(\left(2 (3 + 2 m) \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \text{AppellF1} \left[\frac{1}{2} + m, -n, 1 + m + n, \frac{3}{2} + m, \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x \right)^2 \right], -\tan \left[\frac{1}{2} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x \right)^2 \right] \right] \right.$$

$$\left. \left(\cos \left[\frac{1}{2} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x \right)^2 \right] \right)^{1+n} (-\sin[e + f x])^n \left(\sec \left[\frac{1}{2} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x \right)^2 \right] \sin[e + f x] \right)^n \right.$$

$$\left. \left. (a - a \sin[e + f x])^m \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x \right)^2 \right] \left(\frac{\tan \left[\frac{1}{2} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x \right)^2 \right]}{\sqrt{\sec \left[\frac{1}{2} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x \right)^2 \right]}} \right)^{2m} \right) \right/$$

$$\left(f (1 + 2 m) \left((3 + 2 m) \text{AppellF1} \left[\frac{1}{2} + m, -n, 1 + m + n, \frac{3}{2} + m, \right. \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x \right)^2 \right], -\tan \left[\frac{1}{2} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x \right)^2 \right] \right) - \right.$$

$$\left. \left. 2 \left(n \text{AppellF1} \left[\frac{3}{2} + m, 1 - n, 1 + m + n, \frac{5}{2} + m, \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x \right)^2 \right], \right. \right. \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \left. -\tan \left[\frac{1}{2} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x \right)^2 \right] + (1 + m + n) \text{AppellF1} \left[\frac{3}{2} + m, -n, 2 + m + n, \frac{5}{2} + m, \right. \right. \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \left. \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x \right)^2 \right], -\tan \left[\frac{1}{2} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x \right)^2 \right] \right) \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x \right)^2 \right] \right)$$

$$\left(\left((3+2m) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2}+m, -n, 1+m+n, \frac{3}{2}+m, \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2, \right. \right. \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \left. -\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2\right] \left(\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2\right)^n \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \left. \left(\operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2 \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx]\right)^n \left(\frac{\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2}}\right)^{2m} \right) \right) \right) /$$

$$\left((1+2m) \left((3+2m) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2}+m, -n, 1+m+n, \frac{3}{2}+m, \right. \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \left. \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2, -\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2\right] - \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \left. 2 \left(n \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}+m, 1-n, 1+m+n, \frac{5}{2}+m, \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2, \right. \right. \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \left. -\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2\right] + (1+m+n) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}+m, -n, 2+m+n, \frac{5}{2}+m, \right. \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \left. \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2, -\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2\right] \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2 \right) \right) -$$

$$\left(2(3+2m)(1+n) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2}+m, -n, 1+m+n, \frac{3}{2}+m, \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2, \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \left. -\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2\right] \left(\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2\right)^n \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2 \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \left. \left(\operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2 \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx]\right)^n \left(\frac{\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2}}\right)^{2m} \right) \right) \right) /$$

$$\left((1+2m) \left((3+2m) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2}+m, -n, 1+m+n, \frac{3}{2}+m, \right. \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \left. \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2, -\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2\right] - \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \left. 2 \left(n \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}+m, 1-n, 1+m+n, \frac{5}{2}+m, \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2, \right. \right. \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \left. -\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2\right] + (1+m+n) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}+m, -n, 2+m+n, \frac{5}{2}+m, \right. \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \left. \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2, -\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2\right] \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2 \right) \right) +$$

$$\left(2 (3+2m) \left(\cos \left[\frac{1}{2} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx \right) \right] \right)^{1+n} \left(\sec \left[\frac{1}{2} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx \right) \right] \right)^2 \sin[e+fx] \right)^n$$

$$\tan \left[\frac{1}{2} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx \right) \right] \left(\frac{\tan \left[\frac{1}{2} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx \right) \right]}{\sqrt{\sec \left[\frac{1}{2} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx \right) \right]^2}} \right)^{2m}$$

$$\left(-\frac{1}{\frac{3}{2}+m} \left(\frac{1}{2}+m \right) n \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{3}{2}+m, 1-n, 1+m+n, \frac{5}{2}+m, \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx \right) \right] \right]^2, \right.$$

$$\left. -\tan \left[\frac{1}{2} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx \right) \right]^2 \sec \left[\frac{1}{2} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx \right) \right]^2 \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx \right) \right] - \frac{1}{\frac{3}{2}+m} \right.$$

$$\left. \left(\frac{1}{2}+m \right) (1+m+n) \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{3}{2}+m, -n, 2+m+n, \frac{5}{2}+m, \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx \right) \right] \right]^2, \right.$$

$$\left. \left. -\tan \left[\frac{1}{2} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx \right) \right]^2 \sec \left[\frac{1}{2} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx \right) \right]^2 \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx \right) \right] \right) \right) /$$

$$\left((1+2m) \left((3+2m) \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{1}{2}+m, -n, 1+m+n, \frac{3}{2}+m, \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx \right) \right] \right]^2, \right. \right.$$

$$\left. -\tan \left[\frac{1}{2} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx \right) \right]^2 \right) -$$

$$2 \left(n \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{3}{2}+m, 1-n, 1+m+n, \frac{5}{2}+m, \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx \right) \right] \right]^2, \right.$$

$$\left. -\tan \left[\frac{1}{2} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx \right) \right]^2 \right) + (1+m+n) \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{3}{2}+m, -n, 2+m+n, \frac{5}{2}+m, \right.$$

$$\left. \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx \right) \right]^2, -\tan \left[\frac{1}{2} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx \right) \right]^2 \right) \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx \right) \right]^2 \right) +$$

$$\left(2 (3+2m) n \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{1}{2}+m, -n, 1+m+n, \frac{3}{2}+m, \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx \right) \right] \right]^2, \right.$$

$$\left. -\tan \left[\frac{1}{2} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx \right) \right]^2 \right) \left(\cos \left[\frac{1}{2} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx \right) \right] \right)^{1+n}$$

$$\left(\sec \left[\frac{1}{2} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx \right) \right] \right)^2 \sin[e+fx] \right)^{-1+n} \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx \right) \right]$$

$$\left(\frac{\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]}{\sqrt{\sec\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2}} \right)^{2m} \left(-\cos[e + fx] \sec\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2 + \right.$$

$$\left. \sec\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2 \sin[e + fx] \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right] \right) /$$

$$\left((1 + 2m) \left((3 + 2m) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2} + m, -n, 1 + m + n, \frac{3}{2} + m, \right. \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2, -\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2\right] - \right.$$

$$\left. 2 \left(n \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2} + m, 1 - n, 1 + m + n, \frac{5}{2} + m, \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2, \right. \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. -\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2\right] + (1 + m + n) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2} + m, -n, 2 + m + n, \frac{5}{2} + m, \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2, -\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2\right] \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2 \right) \right) +$$

$$\left(4m(3 + 2m) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2} + m, -n, 1 + m + n, \frac{3}{2} + m, \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2, \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. -\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2\right] \left(\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2 \right)^{1+n} \right.$$

$$\left. \left(\sec\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2 \sin[e + fx] \right)^n \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right] \right.$$

$$\left. \left(\frac{\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]}{\sqrt{\sec\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2}} \right)^{-1+2m} \right.$$

$$\left. \left(\frac{1}{2} \sqrt{\sec\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2} - \frac{\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2}{2 \sqrt{\sec\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2}} \right) \right) /$$

$$\left((1 + 2m) \left((3 + 2m) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2} + m, -n, 1 + m + n, \frac{3}{2} + m, \right. \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2, -\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2\right] - \right.$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & 2 \left(n \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{3}{2} + m, 1 - n, 1 + m + n, \frac{5}{2} + m, \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x \right) \right]^2, \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. - \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x \right) \right]^2 \right] + (1 + m + n) \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{3}{2} + m, -n, 2 + m + n, \frac{5}{2} + m, \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x \right) \right]^2, -\tan \left[\frac{1}{2} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x \right) \right]^2 \right] \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x \right) \right]^2 \right) - \\
 & \left(\begin{aligned}
 & 2 (3 + 2m) \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{1}{2} + m, -n, 1 + m + n, \frac{3}{2} + m, \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x \right) \right]^2, \right. \\
 & \quad \left. - \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x \right) \right]^2 \right] \left(\cos \left[\frac{1}{2} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x \right) \right]^2 \right)^{1+n} \\
 & \quad \left(\sec \left[\frac{1}{2} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x \right) \right]^2 \sin [e + f x] \right)^n \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x \right) \right] \\
 & \quad \left(\frac{\tan \left[\frac{1}{2} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x \right) \right]}{\sqrt{\sec \left[\frac{1}{2} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x \right) \right]^2}} \right)^{2m} \left(-2 \left(n \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{3}{2} + m, 1 - n, 1 + m + n, \frac{5}{2} + m, \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x \right) \right]^2, -\tan \left[\frac{1}{2} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x \right) \right]^2 \right] + (1 + m + n) \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{3}{2} + m, \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. -n, 2 + m + n, \frac{5}{2} + m, \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x \right) \right]^2, -\tan \left[\frac{1}{2} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x \right) \right]^2 \right] \right) \\
 & \quad \sec \left[\frac{1}{2} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x \right) \right]^2 \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x \right) \right] + (3 + 2m) \\
 & \quad \left(-\frac{1}{\frac{3}{2} + m} \left(\frac{1}{2} + m \right) n \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{3}{2} + m, 1 - n, 1 + m + n, \frac{5}{2} + m, \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x \right) \right]^2, \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. -\tan \left[\frac{1}{2} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x \right) \right]^2 \right] \sec \left[\frac{1}{2} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x \right) \right]^2 \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x \right) \right] - \frac{1}{\frac{3}{2} + m} \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left(\frac{1}{2} + m \right) (1 + m + n) \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{3}{2} + m, -n, 2 + m + n, \frac{5}{2} + m, \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x \right) \right]^2, \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. -\tan \left[\frac{1}{2} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x \right) \right]^2 \right] \sec \left[\frac{1}{2} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x \right) \right]^2 \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x \right) \right] \right) - \\
 & 2 \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x \right) \right]^2 \left(n \left(-\frac{1}{\frac{5}{2} + m} \left(\frac{3}{2} + m \right) (1 + m + n) \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{5}{2} + m, \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. 1 - n, 2 + m + n, \frac{7}{2} + m, \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x \right) \right]^2, -\tan \left[\frac{1}{2} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x \right) \right]^2 \right] \right) \\
 & \quad \sec \left[\frac{1}{2} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x \right) \right]^2 \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x \right) \right] + \frac{1}{\frac{5}{2} + m} \left(\frac{3}{2} + m \right) (1 - n) \\
 & \quad \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{5}{2} + m, 2 - n, 1 + m + n, \frac{7}{2} + m, \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x \right) \right]^2, \right.
 \end{aligned} \right.
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & -\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2\right] \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2 \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right] - \\
 & \frac{3}{5}(2+m+n) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{2}, -n, 3+m+n, \frac{7}{2}, \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2, -\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}\right.\right. \\
 & \quad \left.\left. \left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2\right] \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2 \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]\right)\right) \Big/ \\
 & \left(3 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, -n, 1+m+n, \frac{3}{2}, \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2, -\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2\right] - \right. \\
 & \quad 2\left(n \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, 1-n, 1+m+n, \frac{5}{2}, \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2, \right.\right. \\
 & \quad \left.\left. -\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2\right] + (1+m+n) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, -n, 2+m+n, \frac{5}{2}, \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2, \right.\right. \\
 & \quad \left.\left. -\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2\right] \right) \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2\right)^2\right) \Big) \Big)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 139: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int (d \sin[e+fx])^n (a-a \sin[e+fx])^m dx$$

Optimal (type 6, 107 leaves, 4 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{1}{f} 2^{\frac{1}{2}+m} \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, -n, \frac{1}{2}-m, \frac{3}{2}, 1+\sin[e+fx], \frac{1}{2}(1+\sin[e+fx])\right] \cos[e+fx] \\
 & (1-\sin[e+fx])^{-\frac{1}{2}-m} (-\sin[e+fx])^{-n} (d \sin[e+fx])^n (a-a \sin[e+fx])^m
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 6, 4139 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & - \left(\left(2(3+2m) \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2}+m, -n, 1+m+n, \frac{3}{2}+m, \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2, -\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2\right] \\
 & \quad \left(\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2\right)^{1+n} (d \sin[e+fx])^n \left(\operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2 \sin[e+fx]\right)^n \\
 & \quad \left.(a-a \sin[e+fx])^m \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right] \left(\frac{\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2}}\right)^{2m}\right) \Big/ \\
 & \left. \left(f(1+2m) \left((3+2m) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2}+m, -n, 1+m+n, \frac{3}{2}+m, \right. \right. \right. \right.
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left. \left(\begin{aligned}
 & \text{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x\right)\right]^2, -\text{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x\right)\right]^2\right] - \\
 & 2\left(n \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2} + m, 1 - n, 1 + m + n, \frac{5}{2} + m, \text{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x\right)\right]^2\right], \right. \\
 & \quad \left. -\text{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x\right)\right]^2\right] + (1 + m + n) \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2} + m, -n, 2 + m + n, \frac{5}{2} + m, \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \text{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x\right)\right]^2, -\text{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x\right)\right]^2\right]\right) \text{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x\right)\right]^2 \right) \\
 & \left(\begin{aligned}
 & (3 + 2 m) \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2} + m, -n, 1 + m + n, \frac{3}{2} + m, \text{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x\right)\right]^2\right], \right. \\
 & \quad \left. -\text{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x\right)\right]^2\right] \left(\text{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x\right)\right]^2\right)^n \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left(\text{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x\right)\right]^2 \text{Sin}[e + f x]\right)^n \left(\frac{\text{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x\right)\right]}{\sqrt{\text{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x\right)\right]^2}}\right)^{2m}\right) \right) / \\
 & \left((1 + 2 m) \left((3 + 2 m) \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2} + m, -n, 1 + m + n, \frac{3}{2} + m, \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \text{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x\right)\right]^2, -\text{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x\right)\right]^2\right] - \right. \\
 & \quad \left. 2\left(n \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2} + m, 1 - n, 1 + m + n, \frac{5}{2} + m, \text{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x\right)\right]^2\right], \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. -\text{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x\right)\right]^2\right] + (1 + m + n) \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2} + m, -n, 2 + m + n, \frac{5}{2} + m, \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \text{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x\right)\right]^2, -\text{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x\right)\right]^2\right]\right) \text{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x\right)\right]^2 \right) - \\
 & \left(\begin{aligned}
 & 2(3 + 2 m)(1 + n) \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2} + m, -n, 1 + m + n, \frac{3}{2} + m, \text{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x\right)\right]^2\right], \right. \\
 & \quad \left. -\text{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x\right)\right]^2\right] \left(\text{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x\right)\right]^2\right)^n \text{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x\right)\right]^2 \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left(\text{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x\right)\right]^2 \text{Sin}[e + f x]\right)^n \left(\frac{\text{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x\right)\right]}{\sqrt{\text{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x\right)\right]^2}}\right)^{2m}\right) \right) / \\
 & \left((1 + 2 m) \left((3 + 2 m) \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2} + m, -n, 1 + m + n, \frac{3}{2} + m, \right. \right. \right.
 \end{aligned} \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2, -\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2] - \\
 & 2\left(n \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2} + m, 1 - n, 1 + m + n, \frac{5}{2} + m, \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2,\right.\right. \\
 & \quad \left.-\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2\right] + (1 + m + n) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2} + m, -n, 2 + m + n, \frac{5}{2} + m,\right. \\
 & \quad \left.\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2, -\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2\right]\right) \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2\right) + \\
 & \left(2(3 + 2m) \left(\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2\right)^{1+n} \left(\sec\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2 \sin[e + fx]\right)^n\right. \\
 & \quad \left.\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right] \left(\frac{\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]}{\sqrt{\sec\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2}}\right)^{2m}\right. \\
 & \quad \left(-\frac{1}{\frac{3}{2} + m} \left(\frac{1}{2} + m\right) n \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2} + m, 1 - n, 1 + m + n, \frac{5}{2} + m, \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2,\right.\right. \\
 & \quad \quad \left.-\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2\right] \sec\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2 \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right] - \frac{1}{\frac{3}{2} + m}\right. \\
 & \quad \left(\frac{1}{2} + m\right) (1 + m + n) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2} + m, -n, 2 + m + n, \frac{5}{2} + m, \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2,\right. \\
 & \quad \quad \left.-\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2\right] \sec\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2 \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]\right) \left. \right) / \\
 & \left((1 + 2m) \left((3 + 2m) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2} + m, -n, 1 + m + n, \frac{3}{2} + m, \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2,\right.\right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left.-\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2\right] - \right. \\
 & \quad \left. 2\left(n \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2} + m, 1 - n, 1 + m + n, \frac{5}{2} + m, \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2,\right.\right. \right. \\
 & \quad \quad \left.-\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2\right] + (1 + m + n) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2} + m, -n, 2 + m + n, \frac{5}{2} + m,\right. \\
 & \quad \quad \left.\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2, -\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2\right]\right) \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2\right) +
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\left(\begin{aligned}
 &2 (3 + 2 m) n \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2} + m, -n, 1 + m + n, \frac{3}{2} + m, \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x\right)\right]^2\right], \\
 &\quad -\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x\right)\right]^2 \left(\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x\right)\right]^2\right)^{1+n} \\
 &\quad \left(\operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x\right)\right]^2 \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x]\right)^{-1+n} \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x\right)\right] \\
 &\quad \left(\frac{\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x\right)\right]}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x\right)\right]^2}}\right)^{2 m} \left(-\operatorname{Cos}[e + f x] \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x\right)\right]^2 + \right. \\
 &\quad \left. \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x\right)\right]^2 \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x] \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x\right)\right]\right) / \\
 &\left((1 + 2 m) \left((3 + 2 m) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2} + m, -n, 1 + m + n, \frac{3}{2} + m, \right. \right. \right. \\
 &\quad \left. \left. \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x\right)\right]^2, -\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x\right)\right]^2\right] - \right. \\
 &\quad \left. 2 \left(n \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2} + m, 1 - n, 1 + m + n, \frac{5}{2} + m, \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x\right)\right]^2\right], \right. \right. \\
 &\quad \left. \left. -\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x\right)\right]^2\right] + (1 + m + n) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2} + m, -n, 2 + m + n, \frac{5}{2} + m, \right. \right. \\
 &\quad \left. \left. \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x\right)\right]^2, -\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x\right)\right]^2\right] \right) \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x\right)\right]^2 \right) + \\
 &\left(\begin{aligned}
 &4 m (3 + 2 m) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2} + m, -n, 1 + m + n, \frac{3}{2} + m, \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x\right)\right]^2\right], \\
 &\quad -\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x\right)\right]^2 \left(\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x\right)\right]^2\right)^{1+n} \\
 &\quad \left(\operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x\right)\right]^2 \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x]\right)^n \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x\right)\right] \\
 &\quad \left(\frac{\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x\right)\right]}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x\right)\right]^2}}\right)^{-1+2 m}
 \end{aligned} \right)
 \end{aligned} \right)$$

$$\left(\frac{1}{2} \sqrt{\sec\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2} - \frac{\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2}{2 \sqrt{\sec\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2}} \right) /$$

$$\left((1+2m) \left((3+2m) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2}+m, -n, 1+m+n, \frac{3}{2}+m, \right. \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \left. \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2, -\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2\right] - \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. 2 \left(n \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}+m, 1-n, 1+m+n, \frac{5}{2}+m, \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2, \right. \right. \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \left. -\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2\right] + (1+m+n) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}+m, -n, 2+m+n, \frac{5}{2}+m, \right. \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \left. \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2, -\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2\right] \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2 \right) \right) -$$

$$\left(2 (3+2m) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2}+m, -n, 1+m+n, \frac{3}{2}+m, \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2, \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. -\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2\right] \left(\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2 \right)^{1+n} \right.$$

$$\left. \left(\sec\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2 \sin[e+fx] \right)^n \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right] \right.$$

$$\left. \left(\frac{\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]}{\sqrt{\sec\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2}} \right)^{2m} \left(-2 \left(n \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}+m, 1-n, 1+m+n, \frac{5}{2}+m, \right. \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \left. \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2, -\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2\right] + (1+m+n) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}+m, \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \left. -n, 2+m+n, \frac{5}{2}+m, \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2, -\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2\right] \right) \right.$$

$$\left. \sec\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2 \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right] + (3+2m) \right.$$

$$\left(-\frac{1}{\frac{3}{2}+m} \left(\frac{1}{2}+m\right) n \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}+m, 1-n, 1+m+n, \frac{5}{2}+m, \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2, \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. -\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2\right] \sec\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2 \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right] - \frac{1}{\frac{3}{2}+m} \right.$$

$$\left. \left(\frac{1}{2}+m\right) (1+m+n) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}+m, -n, 2+m+n, \frac{5}{2}+m, \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2, \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. -\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2\right] \sec\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2 \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right] \right) -$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & 2 \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-f x\right)\right]^2 \left(n \left(-\frac{1}{\frac{5}{2}+m} \left(\frac{3}{2}+m\right) (1+m+n) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{2}+m, \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. 1-n, 2+m+n, \frac{7}{2}+m, \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-f x\right)\right]^2, -\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-f x\right)\right]^2\right] \right) \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-f x\right)\right]^2 \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-f x\right)\right] + \frac{1}{\frac{5}{2}+m} \left(\frac{3}{2}+m\right) (1-n) \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{2}+m, 2-n, 1+m+n, \frac{7}{2}+m, \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-f x\right)\right]^2, \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. -\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-f x\right)\right]^2\right] \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-f x\right)\right]^2 \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-f x\right)\right] \right) \right. \\
 & \quad \left. (1+m+n) \left(-\frac{1}{\frac{5}{2}+m} \left(\frac{3}{2}+m\right) n \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{2}+m, 1-n, 2+m+n, \frac{7}{2}+m, \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-f x\right)\right]^2, -\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-f x\right)\right]^2\right] \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-f x\right)\right]^2 \right) \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-f x\right)\right] - \frac{1}{\frac{5}{2}+m} \left(\frac{3}{2}+m\right) (2+m+n) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{2}+m, \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. -n, 3+m+n, \frac{7}{2}+m, \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-f x\right)\right]^2, -\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-f x\right)\right]^2\right] \right) \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-f x\right)\right]^2 \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-f x\right)\right] \right) \right) \right) \Bigg/ \\
 & \left((1+2 m) \left((3+2 m) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2}+m, -n, 1+m+n, \frac{3}{2}+m, \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-f x\right)\right]^2, \right. \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. -\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-f x\right)\right]^2\right] - 2 \left(n \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}+m, 1-n, 1+m+n, \right. \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. \frac{5}{2}+m, \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-f x\right)\right]^2, -\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-f x\right)\right]^2\right] + \right) \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. (1+m+n) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}+m, -n, 2+m+n, \frac{5}{2}+m, \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-f x\right)\right]^2, \right. \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. -\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-f x\right)\right]^2\right] \right) \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-f x\right)\right]^2 \right) \right) \right) \Bigg)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 141: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x]^3 (a+a \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x])^n d x$$

Optimal (type 5, 215 leaves, 6 steps):

$$\frac{(4+n) \cos[c+dx] (a+a \sin[c+dx])^n}{d(1+n)(2+n)(3+n)} - \frac{\cos[c+dx] \sin[c+dx]^2 (a+a \sin[c+dx])^n}{d(3+n)}$$

$$\left(2^{\frac{1}{2}+n} n (5+3n+n^2) \cos[c+dx] \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{2}-n, \frac{3}{2}, \frac{1}{2}(1-\sin[c+dx])\right] \right)$$

$$(1+\sin[c+dx])^{-\frac{1}{2}-n} (a+a \sin[c+dx])^n \Big/$$

$$(d(1+n)(2+n)(3+n)) - \frac{n \cos[c+dx] (a+a \sin[c+dx])^{1+n}}{ad(6+5n+n^2)}$$

Result (type 5, 316 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{d(9-10n^2+n^4)} 2^{-3-2n} e^{3i(c+dx)} (1+i e^{-i(c+dx)})^{-2n} \left(e^{-\frac{1}{4}i(2c+\pi+2dx)} (i+e^{i(c+dx)}) \right)^{2n}$$

$$\left((3-n-3n^2+n^3) \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}[-3-n, -2n, -2-n, -i e^{-i(c+dx)}] - \right.$$

$$e^{-2i(c+dx)} (3+n) (3(3-4n+n^2) \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}[-1-n, -2n, -n, -i e^{-i(c+dx)}] -$$

$$e^{-4i(c+dx)} (1+n) (3e^{2i(c+dx)} (-3+n) \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}[1-n, -2n, 2-n, -i e^{-i(c+dx)}] -$$

$$\left. (-1+n) \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}[3-n, -2n, 4-n, -i e^{-i(c+dx)}] \right) \Big/$$

$$(a(1+\sin[c+dx]))^n \sin\left[\frac{1}{4}(2c+\pi+2dx)\right]^{-2n}$$

Problem 142: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \sin[c+dx]^2 (a+a \sin[c+dx])^n dx$$

Optimal (type 5, 156 leaves, 4 steps):

$$\frac{\cos[c+dx] (a+a \sin[c+dx])^n}{d(2+3n+n^2)} - \frac{1}{d(1+n)(2+n)}$$

$$2^{\frac{1}{2}+n} (1+n+n^2) \cos[c+dx] \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{2}-n, \frac{3}{2}, \frac{1}{2}(1-\sin[c+dx])\right]$$

$$(1+\sin[c+dx])^{-\frac{1}{2}-n} (a+a \sin[c+dx])^n - \frac{\cos[c+dx] (a+a \sin[c+dx])^{1+n}}{ad(2+n)}$$

Result (type 6, 29340 leaves): Display of huge result suppressed!

Problem 143: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \sin[c+dx] (a+a \sin[c+dx])^n dx$$

Optimal (type 5, 109 leaves, 3 steps):

$$-\frac{\cos [c+d x] (a+a \sin [c+d x])^n}{d(1+n)}-\frac{1}{d(1+n)} 2^{\frac{1}{2}+n} n \cos [c+d x]$$

$$\text{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{2}-n, \frac{3}{2}, \frac{1}{2}(1-\sin [c+d x])\right](1+\sin [c+d x])^{-\frac{1}{2}-n}(a+a \sin [c+d x])^n$$

Result (type 5, 197 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{d(-1+n)(1+n)} 2^{-1-2 n} e^{-i(c+d x)}\left(1+i e^{-i(c+d x)}\right)^{-2 n}\left(e^{-\frac{1}{4} i(2 c+\pi+2 d x)}\left(i+e^{i(c+d x)}\right)\right)^{2 n}$$

$$\left(-e^{2 i(c+d x)}(-1+n) \text{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[-1-n,-2 n,-n,-i e^{-i(c+d x)}\right]+(1+n) \text{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[1-n,-2 n, 2-n,-i e^{-i(c+d x)}\right]\right)$$

$$(a(1+\sin [c+d x]))^n \sin \left[\frac{1}{4}(2 c+\pi+2 d x)\right]^{-2 n}$$

Problem 145: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \csc [c+d x](a+a \sin [c+d x])^n d x$$

Optimal (type 6, 85 leaves, 4 steps):

$$-\frac{1}{d} 2^{\frac{1}{2}+n} \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, 1, \frac{1}{2}-n, \frac{3}{2}, 1-\sin [c+d x], \frac{1}{2}(1-\sin [c+d x])\right]$$

$$\cos [c+d x](1+\sin [c+d x])^{-\frac{1}{2}-n}(a+a \sin [c+d x])^n$$

Result (type 6, 2560 leaves):

$$-\left(\left(\csc [c+d x]\left(\sec \left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-c+\frac{\pi}{2}-d x\right)\right]^2\right)^{-n}(a+a \sin [c+d x])^n\right.\right.$$

$$\left.\left[\text{AppellF1}\left[2 n, n, n, 1+2 n,-\frac{1+i}{-1+\tan \left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-c+\frac{\pi}{2}-d x\right)\right]},-\frac{1-i}{-1+\tan \left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-c+\frac{\pi}{2}-d x\right)\right]}\right]\right.\right.$$

$$\left.\left(\frac{-i+\tan \left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-c+\frac{\pi}{2}-d x\right)\right]}{-1+\tan \left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-c+\frac{\pi}{2}-d x\right)\right]}\right)^n\left(\frac{i+\tan \left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-c+\frac{\pi}{2}-d x\right)\right]}{-1+\tan \left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-c+\frac{\pi}{2}-d x\right)\right]}\right)^n-\right.$$

$$\left.\left.\text{AppellF1}\left[2 n, n, n, 1+2 n,\frac{1-i}{1+\tan \left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-c+\frac{\pi}{2}-d x\right)\right]},\frac{1+i}{1+\tan \left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-c+\frac{\pi}{2}-d x\right)\right]}\right]\right.\right.$$

$$\left.\left(\frac{-i+\tan \left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-c+\frac{\pi}{2}-d x\right)\right]}{1+\tan \left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-c+\frac{\pi}{2}-d x\right)\right]}\right)^n\left(\frac{i+\tan \left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-c+\frac{\pi}{2}-d x\right)\right]}{1+\tan \left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-c+\frac{\pi}{2}-d x\right)\right]}\right)^n\right) /$$

$$\left(2 d n\left(-\frac{1}{2}\left(\sec \left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-c+\frac{\pi}{2}-d x\right)\right]^2\right)^{-n} \tan \left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-c+\frac{\pi}{2}-d x\right)\right]\right)$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left(\text{AppellF1} \left[2n, n, n, 1+2n, -\frac{1+i}{-1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-c+\frac{\pi}{2}-dx\right)\right]}, -\frac{1-i}{-1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-c+\frac{\pi}{2}-dx\right)\right]} \right] \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left(\frac{-i+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-c+\frac{\pi}{2}-dx\right)\right]}{-1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-c+\frac{\pi}{2}-dx\right)\right]} \right)^n \left(\frac{i+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-c+\frac{\pi}{2}-dx\right)\right]}{-1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-c+\frac{\pi}{2}-dx\right)\right]} \right)^n - \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \text{AppellF1} \left[2n, n, n, 1+2n, \frac{1-i}{1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-c+\frac{\pi}{2}-dx\right)\right]}, \frac{1+i}{1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-c+\frac{\pi}{2}-dx\right)\right]} \right] \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left(\frac{-i+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-c+\frac{\pi}{2}-dx\right)\right]}{1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-c+\frac{\pi}{2}-dx\right)\right]} \right)^n \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left(\frac{i+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-c+\frac{\pi}{2}-dx\right)\right]}{1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-c+\frac{\pi}{2}-dx\right)\right]} \right)^n + \frac{1}{2n} \left(\text{Sec} \left[\frac{1}{2} \left(-c + \frac{\pi}{2} - dx \right) \right]^2 \right)^{-n} \right. \\
 & \quad \left(\left(\left((1-i) n^2 \text{AppellF1} \left[1+2n, n, 1+n, 2+2n, -\frac{1+i}{-1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-c+\frac{\pi}{2}-dx\right)\right]} \right], \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. -\frac{1-i}{-1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-c+\frac{\pi}{2}-dx\right)\right]} \right] \text{Sec} \left[\frac{1}{2} \left(-c + \frac{\pi}{2} - dx \right) \right]^2 \right) / \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left((1+2n) \left(-1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-c+\frac{\pi}{2}-dx\right)\right] \right)^2 \right) + \left((1+i) n^2 \text{AppellF1} \left[1+2n, \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. 1+n, n, 2+2n, -\frac{1+i}{-1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-c+\frac{\pi}{2}-dx\right)\right]}, -\frac{1-i}{-1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-c+\frac{\pi}{2}-dx\right)\right]} \right] \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. \text{Sec} \left[\frac{1}{2} \left(-c + \frac{\pi}{2} - dx \right) \right]^2 \right) / \left((1+2n) \left(-1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-c+\frac{\pi}{2}-dx\right)\right] \right)^2 \right) \right) \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left(\frac{-i+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-c+\frac{\pi}{2}-dx\right)\right]}{-1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-c+\frac{\pi}{2}-dx\right)\right]} \right)^n \left(\frac{i+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-c+\frac{\pi}{2}-dx\right)\right]}{-1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-c+\frac{\pi}{2}-dx\right)\right]} \right)^n + \right. \\
 & \quad n \text{AppellF1} \left[2n, n, n, 1+2n, -\frac{1+i}{-1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-c+\frac{\pi}{2}-dx\right)\right]}, \right. \\
 & \quad \left. -\frac{1-i}{-1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-c+\frac{\pi}{2}-dx\right)\right]} \right] \left(\frac{-i+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-c+\frac{\pi}{2}-dx\right)\right]}{-1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-c+\frac{\pi}{2}-dx\right)\right]} \right)^{-1+n} \\
 & \quad \left(\frac{i+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-c+\frac{\pi}{2}-dx\right)\right]}{-1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-c+\frac{\pi}{2}-dx\right)\right]} \right)^n \left(\frac{\text{Sec} \left[\frac{1}{2} \left(-c + \frac{\pi}{2} - dx \right) \right]^2}{2 \left(-1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-c+\frac{\pi}{2}-dx\right)\right] \right)} - \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \frac{\text{Sec} \left[\frac{1}{2} \left(-c + \frac{\pi}{2} - dx \right) \right]^2 \left(-i+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-c+\frac{\pi}{2}-dx\right)\right] \right)}{2 \left(-1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-c+\frac{\pi}{2}-dx\right)\right] \right)^2} \right) + \right.
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & n \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[2 n, n, n, 1+2 n, -\frac{1+i}{-1+\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-c+\frac{\pi}{2}-d x\right)\right]},\right. \\
 & \left. -\frac{1-i}{-1+\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-c+\frac{\pi}{2}-d x\right)\right]}\right]\left(\frac{-i+\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-c+\frac{\pi}{2}-d x\right)\right]}{-1+\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-c+\frac{\pi}{2}-d x\right)\right]}\right)^n \\
 & \left(\frac{i+\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-c+\frac{\pi}{2}-d x\right)\right]}{-1+\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-c+\frac{\pi}{2}-d x\right)\right]}\right)^{-1+n}\left(\frac{\operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-c+\frac{\pi}{2}-d x\right)\right]^2}{2\left(-1+\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-c+\frac{\pi}{2}-d x\right)\right]\right)} -\right. \\
 & \left.\frac{\operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-c+\frac{\pi}{2}-d x\right)\right]^2\left(i+\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-c+\frac{\pi}{2}-d x\right)\right]\right)}{2\left(-1+\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-c+\frac{\pi}{2}-d x\right)\right]\right)^2}\right) - \\
 & \left(\frac{-i+\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-c+\frac{\pi}{2}-d x\right)\right]}{1+\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-c+\frac{\pi}{2}-d x\right)\right]}\right)^n\left(\frac{i+\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-c+\frac{\pi}{2}-d x\right)\right]}{1+\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-c+\frac{\pi}{2}-d x\right)\right]}\right)^n \\
 & \left(-\left(\left((1+i) n^2 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[1+2 n, n, 1+n, 2+2 n, \frac{1-i}{1+\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-c+\frac{\pi}{2}-d x\right)\right]},\right.\right.\right.\right. \\
 & \left.\left.\left.\frac{1+i}{1+\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-c+\frac{\pi}{2}-d x\right)\right]}\right] \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-c+\frac{\pi}{2}-d x\right)\right]^2\right) / \right. \\
 & \left.\left.\left.\left.\left((1+2 n)\left(1+\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-c+\frac{\pi}{2}-d x\right)\right]\right)^2\right)\right)\right) -\left((1-i) n^2 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[1+2 n, 1+n, n, 2+2 n, \frac{1-i}{1+\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-c+\frac{\pi}{2}-d x\right)\right]}, \frac{1+i}{1+\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-c+\frac{\pi}{2}-d x\right)\right]}\right] \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-c+\frac{\pi}{2}-d x\right)\right]^2\right) / \left.\left.\left.\left.\left((1+2 n)\left(1+\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-c+\frac{\pi}{2}-d x\right)\right]\right)^2\right)\right)\right)\right) -\right. \\
 & n \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[2 n, n, n, 1+2 n, \frac{1-i}{1+\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-c+\frac{\pi}{2}-d x\right)\right]}, \frac{1+i}{1+\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-c+\frac{\pi}{2}-d x\right)\right]}\right] \\
 & \left(\frac{-i+\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-c+\frac{\pi}{2}-d x\right)\right]}{1+\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-c+\frac{\pi}{2}-d x\right)\right]}\right)^{-1+n}\left(\frac{i+\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-c+\frac{\pi}{2}-d x\right)\right]}{1+\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-c+\frac{\pi}{2}-d x\right)\right]}\right)^n \\
 & \left(-\frac{\operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-c+\frac{\pi}{2}-d x\right)\right]^2\left(-i+\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-c+\frac{\pi}{2}-d x\right)\right]\right)}{2\left(1+\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-c+\frac{\pi}{2}-d x\right)\right]\right)^2} +\right. \\
 & \left.\frac{\operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-c+\frac{\pi}{2}-d x\right)\right]^2}{2\left(1+\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-c+\frac{\pi}{2}-d x\right)\right]\right)}\right) - \\
 & n \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[2 n, n, n, 1+2 n, \frac{1-i}{1+\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-c+\frac{\pi}{2}-d x\right)\right]}, \frac{1+i}{1+\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-c+\frac{\pi}{2}-d x\right)\right]}\right]
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\left(\frac{-i + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-c + \frac{\pi}{2} - dx\right)\right]}{1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-c + \frac{\pi}{2} - dx\right)\right]} \right)^n \left(\frac{i + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-c + \frac{\pi}{2} - dx\right)\right]}{1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-c + \frac{\pi}{2} - dx\right)\right]} \right)^{-1+n}$$

$$\left(-\frac{\sec\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-c + \frac{\pi}{2} - dx\right)\right]^2 \left(i + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-c + \frac{\pi}{2} - dx\right)\right]\right)}{2 \left(1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-c + \frac{\pi}{2} - dx\right)\right]\right)^2} + \frac{\sec\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-c + \frac{\pi}{2} - dx\right)\right]^2}{2 \left(1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-c + \frac{\pi}{2} - dx\right)\right]\right)} \right)$$

Problem 146: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \csc[c + dx]^2 (a + a \sin[c + dx])^n dx$$

Optimal (type 6, 85 leaves, 4 steps):

$$-\frac{1}{d} 2^{\frac{1}{2}+n} \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, 2, \frac{1}{2} - n, \frac{3}{2}, 1 - \sin[c + dx], \frac{1}{2} (1 - \sin[c + dx])\right]$$

$$\cos[c + dx] (1 + \sin[c + dx])^{-\frac{1}{2}-n} (a + a \sin[c + dx])^n$$

Result (type 6, 4206 leaves):

$$-\left(\csc[c + dx]^2 \left(\sec\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-c + \frac{\pi}{2} - dx\right)\right]^2 \right)^{-n} (a + a \sin[c + dx])^n \right.$$

$$\left. \left(-\text{AppellF1}\left[1 + 2n, n, n, 2 + 2n, \frac{1 - i}{1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-c + \frac{\pi}{2} - dx\right)\right]}, \frac{1 + i}{1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-c + \frac{\pi}{2} - dx\right)\right]}\right] \right.$$

$$\left. \left(-1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-c + \frac{\pi}{2} - dx\right)\right] \right) \left(\frac{-i + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-c + \frac{\pi}{2} - dx\right)\right]}{1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-c + \frac{\pi}{2} - dx\right)\right]} \right)^n \left(\frac{i + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-c + \frac{\pi}{2} - dx\right)\right]}{1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-c + \frac{\pi}{2} - dx\right)\right]} \right)^n \right.$$

$$\left. \text{AppellF1}\left[1 + 2n, n, n, 2(1 + n), -\frac{1 + i}{-1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-c + \frac{\pi}{2} - dx\right)\right]}, \right.$$

$$\left. -\frac{1 - i}{-1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-c + \frac{\pi}{2} - dx\right)\right]} \right] \left(\frac{-i + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-c + \frac{\pi}{2} - dx\right)\right]}{-1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-c + \frac{\pi}{2} - dx\right)\right]} \right)^n \right.$$

$$\left. \left(\frac{i + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-c + \frac{\pi}{2} - dx\right)\right]}{-1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-c + \frac{\pi}{2} - dx\right)\right]} \right)^n \left(1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-c + \frac{\pi}{2} - dx\right)\right] \right) \right) \Big/$$

$$\left(d(1 + 2n) \left(-1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-c + \frac{\pi}{2} - dx\right)\right] \right) \left(1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-c + \frac{\pi}{2} - dx\right)\right] \right) \right)$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left(- \left(1 / \left(2 (1 + 2n) \left(-1 + \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} \left(-c + \frac{\pi}{2} - dx \right) \right] \right) \left(1 + \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} \left(-c + \frac{\pi}{2} - dx \right) \right] \right)^2 \right) \right) \\
 & \left(\sec \left[\frac{1}{2} \left(-c + \frac{\pi}{2} - dx \right) \right]^2 \right)^{1-n} \left(-\text{AppellF1} \left[1 + 2n, n, n, 2 + 2n, \frac{1 - i}{1 + \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} \left(-c + \frac{\pi}{2} - dx \right) \right]}, \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \frac{1 + i}{1 + \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} \left(-c + \frac{\pi}{2} - dx \right) \right]} \right] \left(-1 + \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} \left(-c + \frac{\pi}{2} - dx \right) \right] \right) \right) \\
 & \left(\frac{-i + \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} \left(-c + \frac{\pi}{2} - dx \right) \right]}{1 + \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} \left(-c + \frac{\pi}{2} - dx \right) \right]} \right)^n \left(\frac{i + \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} \left(-c + \frac{\pi}{2} - dx \right) \right]}{1 + \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} \left(-c + \frac{\pi}{2} - dx \right) \right]} \right)^n - \\
 & \text{AppellF1} \left[1 + 2n, n, n, 2 (1 + n), -\frac{1 + i}{-1 + \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} \left(-c + \frac{\pi}{2} - dx \right) \right]}, \right. \\
 & \quad \left. -\frac{1 - i}{-1 + \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} \left(-c + \frac{\pi}{2} - dx \right) \right]} \right] \left(\frac{-i + \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} \left(-c + \frac{\pi}{2} - dx \right) \right]}{-1 + \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} \left(-c + \frac{\pi}{2} - dx \right) \right]} \right)^n \\
 & \left(\frac{i + \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} \left(-c + \frac{\pi}{2} - dx \right) \right]}{-1 + \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} \left(-c + \frac{\pi}{2} - dx \right) \right]} \right)^n \left(1 + \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} \left(-c + \frac{\pi}{2} - dx \right) \right] \right) \right) - \\
 & \left(1 / \left(2 (1 + 2n) \left(-1 + \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} \left(-c + \frac{\pi}{2} - dx \right) \right] \right) \right)^2 \left(1 + \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} \left(-c + \frac{\pi}{2} - dx \right) \right] \right) \right) \\
 & \left(\sec \left[\frac{1}{2} \left(-c + \frac{\pi}{2} - dx \right) \right]^2 \right)^{1-n} \left(-\text{AppellF1} \left[1 + 2n, n, n, 2 + 2n, \frac{1 - i}{1 + \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} \left(-c + \frac{\pi}{2} - dx \right) \right]}, \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \frac{1 + i}{1 + \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} \left(-c + \frac{\pi}{2} - dx \right) \right]} \right] \left(-1 + \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} \left(-c + \frac{\pi}{2} - dx \right) \right] \right) \right) \\
 & \left(\frac{-i + \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} \left(-c + \frac{\pi}{2} - dx \right) \right]}{1 + \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} \left(-c + \frac{\pi}{2} - dx \right) \right]} \right)^n \left(\frac{i + \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} \left(-c + \frac{\pi}{2} - dx \right) \right]}{1 + \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} \left(-c + \frac{\pi}{2} - dx \right) \right]} \right)^n - \\
 & \text{AppellF1} \left[1 + 2n, n, n, 2 (1 + n), -\frac{1 + i}{-1 + \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} \left(-c + \frac{\pi}{2} - dx \right) \right]}, \right. \\
 & \quad \left. -\frac{1 - i}{-1 + \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} \left(-c + \frac{\pi}{2} - dx \right) \right]} \right] \left(\frac{-i + \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} \left(-c + \frac{\pi}{2} - dx \right) \right]}{-1 + \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} \left(-c + \frac{\pi}{2} - dx \right) \right]} \right)^n \\
 & \left(\frac{i + \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} \left(-c + \frac{\pi}{2} - dx \right) \right]}{-1 + \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} \left(-c + \frac{\pi}{2} - dx \right) \right]} \right)^n \left(1 + \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} \left(-c + \frac{\pi}{2} - dx \right) \right] \right) \right) - \\
 & \left(1 / \left((1 + 2n) \left(-1 + \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} \left(-c + \frac{\pi}{2} - dx \right) \right] \right) \left(1 + \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} \left(-c + \frac{\pi}{2} - dx \right) \right] \right) \right) \right) \\
 & n \left(\sec \left[\frac{1}{2} \left(-c + \frac{\pi}{2} - dx \right) \right]^2 \right)^{-n} \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} \left(-c + \frac{\pi}{2} - dx \right) \right]
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left(-\text{AppellF1}\left[1+2n, n, n, 2+2n, \frac{1-i}{1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-c+\frac{\pi}{2}-dx\right)\right]}, \frac{1+i}{1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-c+\frac{\pi}{2}-dx\right)\right]}\right] \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left(-1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-c+\frac{\pi}{2}-dx\right)\right]\right) \left(\frac{-i+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-c+\frac{\pi}{2}-dx\right)\right]}{1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-c+\frac{\pi}{2}-dx\right)\right]}\right)^n \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left(\frac{i+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-c+\frac{\pi}{2}-dx\right)\right]}{1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-c+\frac{\pi}{2}-dx\right)\right]}\right)^n - \right. \\
 & \quad \text{AppellF1}\left[1+2n, n, n, 2(1+n), -\frac{1+i}{-1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-c+\frac{\pi}{2}-dx\right)\right]}, \right. \\
 & \quad \left. -\frac{1-i}{-1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-c+\frac{\pi}{2}-dx\right)\right]}\right] \left(\frac{-i+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-c+\frac{\pi}{2}-dx\right)\right]}{-1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-c+\frac{\pi}{2}-dx\right)\right]}\right)^n \\
 & \quad \left(\frac{i+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-c+\frac{\pi}{2}-dx\right)\right]}{-1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-c+\frac{\pi}{2}-dx\right)\right]}\right)^n \left(1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-c+\frac{\pi}{2}-dx\right)\right]\right) \Bigg) + \\
 & \left(1/\left((1+2n)\left(-1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-c+\frac{\pi}{2}-dx\right)\right]\right)\left(1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-c+\frac{\pi}{2}-dx\right)\right]\right)\right)\right) \\
 & \left(\sec\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-c+\frac{\pi}{2}-dx\right)\right]\right)^{-n} \left(-\frac{1}{2}\text{AppellF1}\left[1+2n, n, n, 2(1+n), \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. -\frac{1+i}{-1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-c+\frac{\pi}{2}-dx\right)\right]}, -\frac{1-i}{-1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-c+\frac{\pi}{2}-dx\right)\right]}\right] \sec\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-c+\frac{\pi}{2}-dx\right)\right]^2 \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left(\frac{-i+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-c+\frac{\pi}{2}-dx\right)\right]}{-1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-c+\frac{\pi}{2}-dx\right)\right]}\right)^n \left(\frac{i+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-c+\frac{\pi}{2}-dx\right)\right]}{-1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-c+\frac{\pi}{2}-dx\right)\right]}\right)^n - \frac{1}{2} \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \text{AppellF1}\left[1+2n, n, n, 2+2n, \frac{1-i}{1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-c+\frac{\pi}{2}-dx\right)\right]}, \frac{1+i}{1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-c+\frac{\pi}{2}-dx\right)\right]}\right] \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \sec\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-c+\frac{\pi}{2}-dx\right)\right]^2 \left(\frac{-i+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-c+\frac{\pi}{2}-dx\right)\right]}{1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-c+\frac{\pi}{2}-dx\right)\right]}\right)^n \left(\frac{i+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-c+\frac{\pi}{2}-dx\right)\right]}{1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-c+\frac{\pi}{2}-dx\right)\right]}\right)^n - \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left(\left(\frac{1-i}{4}\right)n(1+2n)\text{AppellF1}\left[2+2n, n, 1+n, 1+2(1+n), \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. -\frac{1+i}{-1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-c+\frac{\pi}{2}-dx\right)\right]}, -\frac{1-i}{-1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-c+\frac{\pi}{2}-dx\right)\right]}\right] \right) \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \sec\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-c+\frac{\pi}{2}-dx\right)\right]^2\right) / \left((1+n)\left(-1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-c+\frac{\pi}{2}-dx\right)\right]\right)\right)^2 \right) +
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left(\left(\frac{1}{4} + \frac{i}{4} \right) n (1+2n) \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[2+2n, 1+n, n, 1+2(1+n), \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. - \frac{1+i}{-1+\operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} \left(-c + \frac{\pi}{2} - dx \right) \right]}, - \frac{1-i}{-1+\operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} \left(-c + \frac{\pi}{2} - dx \right) \right]} \right] \right) \\
 & \quad \operatorname{Sec} \left[\frac{1}{2} \left(-c + \frac{\pi}{2} - dx \right) \right]^2 \Big/ \left((1+n) \left(-1+\operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} \left(-c + \frac{\pi}{2} - dx \right) \right] \right)^2 \right) \\
 & \left(\frac{-i+\operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} \left(-c + \frac{\pi}{2} - dx \right) \right]}{-1+\operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} \left(-c + \frac{\pi}{2} - dx \right) \right]} \right)^n \left(\frac{i+\operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} \left(-c + \frac{\pi}{2} - dx \right) \right]}{-1+\operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} \left(-c + \frac{\pi}{2} - dx \right) \right]} \right)^n \\
 & \left(1+\operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} \left(-c + \frac{\pi}{2} - dx \right) \right] \right) - n \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[1+2n, n, n, 2(1+n), \right. \\
 & \quad \left. - \frac{1+i}{-1+\operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} \left(-c + \frac{\pi}{2} - dx \right) \right]}, - \frac{1-i}{-1+\operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} \left(-c + \frac{\pi}{2} - dx \right) \right]} \right] \\
 & \left(\frac{-i+\operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} \left(-c + \frac{\pi}{2} - dx \right) \right]}{-1+\operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} \left(-c + \frac{\pi}{2} - dx \right) \right]} \right)^{-1+n} \left(\frac{i+\operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} \left(-c + \frac{\pi}{2} - dx \right) \right]}{-1+\operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} \left(-c + \frac{\pi}{2} - dx \right) \right]} \right)^n \\
 & \left(1+\operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} \left(-c + \frac{\pi}{2} - dx \right) \right] \right) \left(\frac{\operatorname{Sec} \left[\frac{1}{2} \left(-c + \frac{\pi}{2} - dx \right) \right]^2}{2 \left(-1+\operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} \left(-c + \frac{\pi}{2} - dx \right) \right] \right)} - \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \frac{\operatorname{Sec} \left[\frac{1}{2} \left(-c + \frac{\pi}{2} - dx \right) \right]^2 \left(-i+\operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} \left(-c + \frac{\pi}{2} - dx \right) \right] \right)}{2 \left(-1+\operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} \left(-c + \frac{\pi}{2} - dx \right) \right] \right)^2} \right) - n \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[1+2n, n, \right. \\
 & \quad \left. n, 2(1+n), - \frac{1+i}{-1+\operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} \left(-c + \frac{\pi}{2} - dx \right) \right]}, - \frac{1-i}{-1+\operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} \left(-c + \frac{\pi}{2} - dx \right) \right]} \right] \\
 & \left(\frac{-i+\operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} \left(-c + \frac{\pi}{2} - dx \right) \right]}{-1+\operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} \left(-c + \frac{\pi}{2} - dx \right) \right]} \right)^n \left(\frac{i+\operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} \left(-c + \frac{\pi}{2} - dx \right) \right]}{-1+\operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} \left(-c + \frac{\pi}{2} - dx \right) \right]} \right)^{-1+n} \\
 & \left(1+\operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} \left(-c + \frac{\pi}{2} - dx \right) \right] \right) \left(\frac{\operatorname{Sec} \left[\frac{1}{2} \left(-c + \frac{\pi}{2} - dx \right) \right]^2}{2 \left(-1+\operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} \left(-c + \frac{\pi}{2} - dx \right) \right] \right)} - \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \frac{\operatorname{Sec} \left[\frac{1}{2} \left(-c + \frac{\pi}{2} - dx \right) \right]^2 \left(i+\operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} \left(-c + \frac{\pi}{2} - dx \right) \right] \right)}{2 \left(-1+\operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} \left(-c + \frac{\pi}{2} - dx \right) \right] \right)^2} \right) - \left(-1+\operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} \left(-c + \frac{\pi}{2} - dx \right) \right] \right) \\
 & \left(\frac{-i+\operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} \left(-c + \frac{\pi}{2} - dx \right) \right]}{1+\operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} \left(-c + \frac{\pi}{2} - dx \right) \right]} \right)^n \left(\frac{i+\operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} \left(-c + \frac{\pi}{2} - dx \right) \right]}{1+\operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} \left(-c + \frac{\pi}{2} - dx \right) \right]} \right)^n \\
 & \left(- \left(\left(\frac{1}{2} + \frac{i}{2} \right) n (1+2n) \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[2+2n, n, 1+n, 3+2n, \frac{1-i}{1+\operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} \left(-c + \frac{\pi}{2} - dx \right) \right]}, \right. \right. \right.
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 3, 43 leaves):

$$b x - \frac{a \operatorname{Log}\left[\cos\left[\frac{e}{2} + \frac{fx}{2}\right]\right]}{f} + \frac{a \operatorname{Log}\left[\sin\left[\frac{e}{2} + \frac{fx}{2}\right]\right]}{f}$$

Problem 161: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \operatorname{Csc}[e + fx] (a + b \operatorname{Sin}[e + fx])^2 dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 35 leaves, 3 steps):

$$2 a b x - \frac{a^2 \operatorname{ArcTanh}[\operatorname{Cos}[e + fx]]}{f} - \frac{b^2 \operatorname{Cos}[e + fx]}{f}$$

Result (type 3, 76 leaves):

$$2 a b x - \frac{b^2 \operatorname{Cos}[e] \operatorname{Cos}[fx]}{f} - \frac{a^2 \operatorname{Log}\left[\cos\left[\frac{e}{2} + \frac{fx}{2}\right]\right]}{f} + \frac{a^2 \operatorname{Log}\left[\sin\left[\frac{e}{2} + \frac{fx}{2}\right]\right]}{f} + \frac{b^2 \operatorname{Sin}[e] \operatorname{Sin}[fx]}{f}$$

Problem 162: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \operatorname{Csc}[e + fx]^2 (a + b \operatorname{Sin}[e + fx])^2 dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 34 leaves, 4 steps):

$$b^2 x - \frac{2 a b \operatorname{ArcTanh}[\operatorname{Cos}[e + fx]]}{f} - \frac{a^2 \operatorname{Cot}[e + fx]}{f}$$

Result (type 3, 76 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{2 f} \left(-a^2 \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2} (e + fx)\right] + 2 b \left(b e + b f x - 2 a \operatorname{Log}\left[\cos\left[\frac{1}{2} (e + fx)\right]\right] + 2 a \operatorname{Log}\left[\sin\left[\frac{1}{2} (e + fx)\right]\right] \right) + a^2 \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2} (e + fx)\right] \right)$$

Problem 163: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \operatorname{Csc}[e + fx]^3 (a + b \operatorname{Sin}[e + fx])^2 dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 59 leaves, 5 steps):

$$-\frac{(a^2 + 2 b^2) \operatorname{ArcTanh}[\operatorname{Cos}[e + fx]]}{2 f} - \frac{2 a b \operatorname{Cot}[e + fx]}{f} - \frac{a^2 \operatorname{Cot}[e + fx] \operatorname{Csc}[e + fx]}{2 f}$$

Result (type 3, 133 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{8f} \left(-8ab \cot \left[\frac{1}{2} (e+fx) \right] - a^2 \operatorname{Csc} \left[\frac{1}{2} (e+fx) \right]^2 - \right. \\ \left. 4a^2 \operatorname{Log} \left[\cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (e+fx) \right] \right] - 8b^2 \operatorname{Log} \left[\cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (e+fx) \right] \right] + 4a^2 \operatorname{Log} \left[\sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (e+fx) \right] \right] + \right. \\ \left. 8b^2 \operatorname{Log} \left[\sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (e+fx) \right] \right] + a^2 \operatorname{Sec} \left[\frac{1}{2} (e+fx) \right]^2 + 8ab \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (e+fx) \right] \right)$$

Problem 165: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \operatorname{Csc}[e+fx]^5 (a+b \sin[e+fx])^2 dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 110 leaves, 6 steps):

$$\frac{(3a^2 + 4b^2) \operatorname{ArcTanh}[\cos[e+fx]]}{8f} - \frac{2ab \cot[e+fx]}{f} - \frac{2ab \cot[e+fx]^3}{3f} - \\ \frac{(3a^2 + 4b^2) \cot[e+fx] \operatorname{Csc}[e+fx]}{8f} - \frac{a^2 \cot[e+fx] \operatorname{Csc}[e+fx]^3}{4f}$$

Result (type 3, 255 leaves):

$$\frac{4ab \cot[e+fx]}{3f} - \frac{3a^2 \operatorname{Csc} \left[\frac{1}{2} (e+fx) \right]^2}{32f} - \frac{b^2 \operatorname{Csc} \left[\frac{1}{2} (e+fx) \right]^2}{8f} - \\ \frac{a^2 \operatorname{Csc} \left[\frac{1}{2} (e+fx) \right]^4}{64f} - \frac{2ab \cot[e+fx] \operatorname{Csc}[e+fx]^2}{3f} - \frac{3a^2 \operatorname{Log} \left[\cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (e+fx) \right] \right]}{8f} - \\ \frac{b^2 \operatorname{Log} \left[\cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (e+fx) \right] \right]}{2f} + \frac{3a^2 \operatorname{Log} \left[\sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (e+fx) \right] \right]}{8f} + \frac{b^2 \operatorname{Log} \left[\sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (e+fx) \right] \right]}{2f} + \\ \frac{3a^2 \operatorname{Sec} \left[\frac{1}{2} (e+fx) \right]^2}{32f} + \frac{b^2 \operatorname{Sec} \left[\frac{1}{2} (e+fx) \right]^2}{8f} + \frac{a^2 \operatorname{Sec} \left[\frac{1}{2} (e+fx) \right]^4}{64f}$$

Problem 173: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \operatorname{Csc}[e+fx]^4 (a+b \sin[e+fx])^3 dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 109 leaves, 6 steps):

$$\frac{b(3a^2 + 2b^2) \operatorname{ArcTanh}[\cos[e+fx]]}{2f} - \frac{a(2a^2 + 9b^2) \cot[e+fx]}{3f} - \\ \frac{7a^2 b \cot[e+fx] \operatorname{Csc}[e+fx]}{6f} - \frac{a^2 \cot[e+fx] \operatorname{Csc}[e+fx]^2 (a+b \sin[e+fx])}{3f}$$

Result (type 3, 525 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned} & \left(\left(-2 a^3 \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+f x)\right] - 9 a b^2 \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+f x)\right] \right) \right. \\ & \quad \left. \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+f x)\right] (b+a \operatorname{Csc}[e+f x])^3 \operatorname{Sin}[e+f x]^3 \right) / \left(6 f (a+b \operatorname{Sin}[e+f x])^3 \right) - \\ & \quad \frac{3 a^2 b \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+f x)\right]^2 (b+a \operatorname{Csc}[e+f x])^3 \operatorname{Sin}[e+f x]^3}{8 f (a+b \operatorname{Sin}[e+f x])^3} - \\ & \quad \left(a^3 \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+f x)\right] \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+f x)\right]^2 (b+a \operatorname{Csc}[e+f x])^3 \operatorname{Sin}[e+f x]^3 \right) / \\ & \quad \left(24 f (a+b \operatorname{Sin}[e+f x])^3 \right) + \\ & \quad \left((-3 a^2 b - 2 b^3) (b+a \operatorname{Csc}[e+f x])^3 \operatorname{Log}\left[\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+f x)\right]\right] \operatorname{Sin}[e+f x]^3 \right) / \\ & \quad \left(2 f (a+b \operatorname{Sin}[e+f x])^3 \right) + \\ & \quad \left((3 a^2 b + 2 b^3) (b+a \operatorname{Csc}[e+f x])^3 \operatorname{Log}\left[\operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+f x)\right]\right] \operatorname{Sin}[e+f x]^3 \right) / \\ & \quad \left(2 f (a+b \operatorname{Sin}[e+f x])^3 \right) + \frac{3 a^2 b (b+a \operatorname{Csc}[e+f x])^3 \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+f x)\right]^2 \operatorname{Sin}[e+f x]^3}{8 f (a+b \operatorname{Sin}[e+f x])^3} + \\ & \quad \left((b+a \operatorname{Csc}[e+f x])^3 \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+f x)\right] \left(2 a^3 \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+f x)\right] + 9 a b^2 \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+f x)\right] \right) \right. \\ & \quad \left. \operatorname{Sin}[e+f x]^3 \right) / \left(6 f (a+b \operatorname{Sin}[e+f x])^3 \right) + \\ & \quad \left(a^3 (b+a \operatorname{Csc}[e+f x])^3 \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+f x)\right]^2 \operatorname{Sin}[e+f x]^3 \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+f x)\right] \right) / \\ & \quad \left(24 f (a+b \operatorname{Sin}[e+f x])^3 \right) \end{aligned}$$

Problem 174: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \operatorname{Csc}[e+f x]^5 (a+b \operatorname{Sin}[e+f x])^3 dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 134 leaves, 7 steps):

$$\begin{aligned} & \frac{3 a (a^2 + 4 b^2) \operatorname{ArcTanh}[\operatorname{Cos}[e+f x]]}{8 f} - \\ & \frac{b (2 a^2 + b^2) \operatorname{Cot}[e+f x]}{f} - \frac{3 a (a^2 + 4 b^2) \operatorname{Cot}[e+f x] \operatorname{Csc}[e+f x]}{8 f} - \\ & \frac{3 a^2 b \operatorname{Cot}[e+f x] \operatorname{Csc}[e+f x]^2}{4 f} - \frac{a^2 \operatorname{Cot}[e+f x] \operatorname{Csc}[e+f x]^3 (a+b \operatorname{Sin}[e+f x])}{4 f} \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 3, 322 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{\left(-2 a^2 b \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+f x)\right]-b^3 \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+f x)\right]\right) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+f x)\right]}{2 f} - \\
 & \frac{3\left(a^3+4 a b^2\right) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+f x)\right]^2}{32 f} - \frac{a^2 b \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+f x)\right] \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+f x)\right]^2}{8 f} - \\
 & \frac{a^3 \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+f x)\right]^4}{64 f} - \frac{3\left(a^3+4 a b^2\right) \operatorname{Log}\left[\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+f x)\right]\right]}{8 f} + \\
 & \frac{3\left(a^3+4 a b^2\right) \operatorname{Log}\left[\operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+f x)\right]\right]}{8 f} + \frac{3\left(a^3+4 a b^2\right) \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+f x)\right]^2}{32 f} + \\
 & \frac{a^3 \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+f x)\right]^4}{64 f} + \frac{\operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+f x)\right]\left(2 a^2 b \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+f x)\right]+b^3 \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+f x)\right]\right)}{2 f} + \\
 & \frac{a^2 b \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+f x)\right]^2 \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+f x)\right]}{8 f}
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 206: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \operatorname{Csc}[e+f x]^2 \sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Sin}[e+f x]} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 213 leaves, 9 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & -\frac{\operatorname{Cot}[e+f x] \sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Sin}[e+f x]}}{f} - \frac{\operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(e-\frac{\pi}{2}+f x\right), \frac{2 b}{a+b}\right] \sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Sin}[e+f x]}}{f \sqrt{\frac{a+b \operatorname{Sin}[e+f x]}{a+b}}} + \\
 & \frac{a \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(e-\frac{\pi}{2}+f x\right), \frac{2 b}{a+b}\right] \sqrt{\frac{a+b \operatorname{Sin}[e+f x]}{a+b}}}{f \sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Sin}[e+f x]}} + \\
 & \frac{b \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[2, \frac{1}{2}\left(e-\frac{\pi}{2}+f x\right), \frac{2 b}{a+b}\right] \sqrt{\frac{a+b \operatorname{Sin}[e+f x]}{a+b}}}{f \sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Sin}[e+f x]}}
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 425 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & -\frac{\text{Cot}[e+fx] \sqrt{a+b \text{Sin}[e+fx]}}{f} + \frac{1}{4f} \\
 & b \left(-\frac{2 \text{EllipticPi}\left[2, \frac{1}{2} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right), \frac{2b}{a+b}\right] \sqrt{\frac{a+b \text{Sin}[e+fx]}{a+b}}}{\sqrt{a+b \text{Sin}[e+fx]}} - \left(2 i \text{Cos}[e+fx] \text{Cos}\left[2(e+fx)\right]\right) \right. \\
 & \left. \left(2 a (a-b) \text{EllipticE}\left[i \text{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{-\frac{1}{a+b}} \sqrt{a+b \text{Sin}[e+fx]}\right], \frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] + \right. \right. \\
 & \left. b \left(2 a \text{EllipticF}\left[i \text{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{-\frac{1}{a+b}} \sqrt{a+b \text{Sin}[e+fx]}\right], \frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] - \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. b \text{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{a+b}{a}, i \text{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{-\frac{1}{a+b}} \sqrt{a+b \text{Sin}[e+fx]}\right], \frac{a+b}{a-b}\right]\right) \right) \\
 & \left. \sqrt{\frac{b-b \text{Sin}[e+fx]}{a+b}} \sqrt{-\frac{b+b \text{Sin}[e+fx]}{a-b}} \right) / \left(a \sqrt{-\frac{1}{a+b}} \sqrt{1-\text{Sin}[e+fx]^2} \right. \\
 & \left. \left(-2 a^2 + b^2 + 4 a (a+b \text{Sin}[e+fx]) - 2 (a+b \text{Sin}[e+fx])^2\right) \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \sqrt{-\frac{a^2 - b^2 - 2 a (a+b \text{Sin}[e+fx]) + (a+b \text{Sin}[e+fx])^2}{b^2}} \right) \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 210: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \frac{\text{Csc}[e+fx]^2}{\sqrt{a+b \text{Sin}[e+fx]}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 222 leaves, 9 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & - \frac{\text{Cot}[e + f x] \sqrt{a + b \text{Sin}[e + f x]}}{a f} - \frac{\text{EllipticE}\left[\frac{1}{2} \left(e - \frac{\pi}{2} + f x\right), \frac{2b}{a+b}\right] \sqrt{a + b \text{Sin}[e + f x]}}{a f \sqrt{\frac{a+b \text{Sin}[e+f x]}{a+b}}} + \\
 & \frac{\text{EllipticF}\left[\frac{1}{2} \left(e - \frac{\pi}{2} + f x\right), \frac{2b}{a+b}\right] \sqrt{\frac{a+b \text{Sin}[e+f x]}{a+b}}}{f \sqrt{a + b \text{Sin}[e + f x]}} - \\
 & \frac{b \text{EllipticPi}\left[2, \frac{1}{2} \left(e - \frac{\pi}{2} + f x\right), \frac{2b}{a+b}\right] \sqrt{\frac{a+b \text{Sin}[e+f x]}{a+b}}}{a f \sqrt{a + b \text{Sin}[e + f x]}}
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 431 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & - \frac{\text{Cot}[e + f x] \sqrt{a + b \text{Sin}[e + f x]}}{a f} + \frac{1}{4 a f} \\
 & b \left(\frac{6 \text{EllipticPi}\left[2, \frac{1}{2} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x\right), \frac{2b}{a+b}\right] \sqrt{\frac{a+b \text{Sin}[e+f x]}{a+b}}}{\sqrt{a + b \text{Sin}[e + f x]}} - \left(2 i \text{Cos}[e + f x] \text{Cos}\left[2 \left(e + f x\right)\right] \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left(2 a (a - b) \text{EllipticE}\left[i \text{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{-\frac{1}{a+b}} \sqrt{a + b \text{Sin}[e + f x]}\right], \frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] + \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. b \left(2 a \text{EllipticF}\left[i \text{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{-\frac{1}{a+b}} \sqrt{a + b \text{Sin}[e + f x]}\right], \frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] - \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \left. b \text{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{a+b}{a}, i \text{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{-\frac{1}{a+b}} \sqrt{a + b \text{Sin}[e + f x]}\right], \frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] \right) \right) \right) \\
 & \left. \sqrt{\frac{b - b \text{Sin}[e + f x]}{a + b}} \sqrt{-\frac{b + b \text{Sin}[e + f x]}{a - b}} \right) / \left(a \sqrt{-\frac{1}{a+b}} \sqrt{1 - \text{Sin}[e + f x]^2} \right. \\
 & \left. \left(-2 a^2 + b^2 + 4 a (a + b \text{Sin}[e + f x]) - 2 (a + b \text{Sin}[e + f x])^2 \right) \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \sqrt{-\frac{a^2 - b^2 - 2 a (a + b \text{Sin}[e + f x]) + (a + b \text{Sin}[e + f x])^2}{b^2}} \right) \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 211: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \sqrt{\sin[c+dx]} \sqrt{a+b \sin[c+dx]} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 371 leaves, 7 steps):

$$\begin{aligned} & -\frac{\cos[c+dx] \sqrt{a+b \sin[c+dx]}}{d \sqrt{\sin[c+dx]}} + \frac{1}{ad} (a-b) \sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\frac{a(1-\operatorname{Csc}[c+dx])}{a+b}} \\ & \sqrt{\frac{a(1+\operatorname{Csc}[c+dx])}{a-b}} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \sin[c+dx]}}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\sin[c+dx]}}\right], -\frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] \operatorname{Tan}[c+dx] - \\ & \frac{1}{d} \sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\frac{a(1-\operatorname{Csc}[c+dx])}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{a(1+\operatorname{Csc}[c+dx])}{a-b}} \\ & \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \sin[c+dx]}}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\sin[c+dx]}}\right], -\frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] \operatorname{Tan}[c+dx] + \\ & \frac{1}{bd} a \sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\frac{a(1-\operatorname{Csc}[c+dx])}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{a(1+\operatorname{Csc}[c+dx])}{a-b}} \\ & \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{a+b}{b}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \sin[c+dx]}}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\sin[c+dx]}}\right], -\frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] \operatorname{Tan}[c+dx] \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 10847 leaves):

$$\left(\sqrt{\sin[c+dx]} \sqrt{a+b \sin[c+dx]} \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] \right. \\ \left. \sqrt{\frac{\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{1+\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}} \sqrt{\frac{a+2b \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]+a \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{1+\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}} \right. \\ \left. \left(2 + \left(2 \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 \left(1 + \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 \right) \right) \left(i a - b - \sqrt{-a^2+b^2} \right) \left(b - \sqrt{-a^2+b^2} \right) \right) \right)$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left(i a + b + \sqrt{-a^2 + b^2} \right) \text{EllipticE} \left[\text{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{-b + \sqrt{-a^2 + b^2} - a \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{\sqrt{-a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{2}} \right] \right), \\
 & \frac{2 \sqrt{-a^2 + b^2}}{-b + \sqrt{-a^2 + b^2}} \left] \sqrt{\frac{a \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{-b + \sqrt{-a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{\frac{-b + \sqrt{-a^2 + b^2} - a \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{\sqrt{-a^2 + b^2}}} \right. \\
 & \left. \left(b + \sqrt{-a^2 + b^2} + a \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right) + a^2 \sqrt{-a^2 + b^2} \left(- \left(i a + b + \sqrt{-a^2 + b^2} \right) \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \text{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{2 \sqrt{-a^2 + b^2}}{-i a + b + \sqrt{-a^2 + b^2}}, \text{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{b + \sqrt{-a^2 + b^2} + a \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{\sqrt{-a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{2}} \right] \right), \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \frac{2 \sqrt{-a^2 + b^2}}{b + \sqrt{-a^2 + b^2}} \right] - \left(-i a + b + \sqrt{-a^2 + b^2} \right) \text{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{2 \sqrt{-a^2 + b^2}}{i a + b + \sqrt{-a^2 + b^2}}, \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \text{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{b + \sqrt{-a^2 + b^2} + a \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{\sqrt{-a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{2}} \right] \right), \frac{2 \sqrt{-a^2 + b^2}}{b + \sqrt{-a^2 + b^2}} \right] \left. \right) \\
 & \sqrt{\frac{a \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{b + \sqrt{-a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{\frac{b + \sqrt{-a^2 + b^2} + a \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{\sqrt{-a^2 + b^2}}} \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \sqrt{\frac{a \left(a + 2 b \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] + a \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right)^2}{a^2 - b^2}} \right) \right) \\
 & \left(a \left(-i a + b + \sqrt{-a^2 + b^2} \right) \left(i a + b + \sqrt{-a^2 + b^2} \right) \sqrt{\frac{b + \sqrt{-a^2 + b^2} + a \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{\sqrt{-a^2 + b^2}}} \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\left. \left(a + 2 b \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] + a \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2 \right) \right) \Bigg/$$

$$\left(\sqrt{2} d \left(\frac{1}{2 \sqrt{2}} \operatorname{Sec} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2 \sqrt{\frac{\operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{1 + \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2}} \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \sqrt{\frac{a + 2 b \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] + a \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2}{1 + \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2}} \right) \right.$$

$$\left. \left(2 + \left(2 \operatorname{Cot} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2 \left(1 + \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2 \right) \right) \left(i a - b - \sqrt{-a^2 + b^2} \right) \left(b - \sqrt{-a^2 + b^2} \right) \right) \right.$$

$$\left. \left(i a + b + \sqrt{-a^2 + b^2} \right) \operatorname{EllipticE} \left[\operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{-b + \sqrt{-a^2 + b^2} - a \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{\sqrt{-a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{2}} \right] \right), \right.$$

$$\left. \frac{2 \sqrt{-a^2 + b^2}}{-b + \sqrt{-a^2 + b^2}} \right] \sqrt{\frac{a \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{-b + \sqrt{-a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{\frac{-b + \sqrt{-a^2 + b^2} - a \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{\sqrt{-a^2 + b^2}}}$$

$$\left(b + \sqrt{-a^2 + b^2} + a \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right) + a^2 \sqrt{-a^2 + b^2} \left(- \left(i a + b + \sqrt{-a^2 + b^2} \right) \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{2 \sqrt{-a^2 + b^2}}{-i a + b + \sqrt{-a^2 + b^2}}, \operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{b + \sqrt{-a^2 + b^2} + a \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{\sqrt{-a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{2}} \right] \right), \right.$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left. \frac{2\sqrt{-a^2+b^2}}{b+\sqrt{-a^2+b^2}} \right] - \left(-i a + b + \sqrt{-a^2+b^2} \right) \text{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{2\sqrt{-a^2+b^2}}{i a + b + \sqrt{-a^2+b^2}}, \right. \\
 & \left. \text{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{b+\sqrt{-a^2+b^2} + a \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{\sqrt{-a^2+b^2}}}}{\sqrt{2}}, \frac{2\sqrt{-a^2+b^2}}{b+\sqrt{-a^2+b^2}} \right] \right) \\
 & \sqrt{-\frac{a \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{b+\sqrt{-a^2+b^2}}} \sqrt{\frac{b+\sqrt{-a^2+b^2} + a \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{\sqrt{-a^2+b^2}}} \\
 & \left. \sqrt{\frac{a \left(a + 2 b \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] + a \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 \right)}{a^2 - b^2}} \right) \Bigg] \Bigg] \\
 & \left(a \left(-i a + b + \sqrt{-a^2+b^2} \right) \left(i a + b + \sqrt{-a^2+b^2} \right) \sqrt{\frac{b+\sqrt{-a^2+b^2} + a \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{\sqrt{-a^2+b^2}}} \right. \\
 & \left. \left(a + 2 b \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] + a \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 \right) \right) \Bigg] + \\
 & \frac{1}{2\sqrt{2}} \frac{\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{\sqrt{1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}} \sqrt{\frac{a+2b \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] + a \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}} \\
 & \left(-\frac{\sec\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{\left(1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2\right)^2} + \frac{\sec\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{2\left(1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2\right)} \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\left(2 + \left(2 \cot \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right)^2 \left(1 + \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right)^2 \right) \left(i a - b - \sqrt{-a^2 + b^2} \right) \left(b - \sqrt{-a^2 + b^2} \right)$$

$$\left(i a + b + \sqrt{-a^2 + b^2} \right) \operatorname{EllipticE} \left[\operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{-b + \sqrt{-a^2 + b^2} - a \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{\sqrt{-a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{2}} \right], \right.$$

$$\left. \frac{2 \sqrt{-a^2 + b^2}}{-b + \sqrt{-a^2 + b^2}} \right] \sqrt{\frac{a \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{-b + \sqrt{-a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{\frac{-b + \sqrt{-a^2 + b^2} - a \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{\sqrt{-a^2 + b^2}}}$$

$$\left(b + \sqrt{-a^2 + b^2} + a \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right) + a^2 \sqrt{-a^2 + b^2} \left(- \left(i a + b + \sqrt{-a^2 + b^2} \right) \right)$$

$$\operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{2 \sqrt{-a^2 + b^2}}{-i a + b + \sqrt{-a^2 + b^2}}, \operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{b + \sqrt{-a^2 + b^2} + a \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{\sqrt{-a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{2}} \right], \right.$$

$$\left. \frac{2 \sqrt{-a^2 + b^2}}{b + \sqrt{-a^2 + b^2}} \right] - \left(-i a + b + \sqrt{-a^2 + b^2} \right) \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{2 \sqrt{-a^2 + b^2}}{i a + b + \sqrt{-a^2 + b^2}}, \right.$$

$$\left. \operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{b + \sqrt{-a^2 + b^2} + a \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{\sqrt{-a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{2}} \right], \frac{2 \sqrt{-a^2 + b^2}}{b + \sqrt{-a^2 + b^2}} \right]$$

$$\sqrt{-\frac{a \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{b + \sqrt{-a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{\frac{b + \sqrt{-a^2 + b^2} + a \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{\sqrt{-a^2 + b^2}}}$$

$$\left. \left. \left. \sqrt{\frac{a \left(a + 2 b \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] + a \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2 \right)}{a^2 - b^2}} \right) \right) \right/$$

$$\left(a \left(-i a + b + \sqrt{-a^2 + b^2} \right) \left(i a + b + \sqrt{-a^2 + b^2} \right) \sqrt{\frac{b + \sqrt{-a^2 + b^2} + a \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{\sqrt{-a^2 + b^2}}} \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \left. \left(a + 2 b \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] + a \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2 \right) \right) \right) +$$

$$\frac{1}{2 \sqrt{2}} \sqrt{\frac{a + 2 b \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] + a \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2}{1 + \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2}} \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]$$

$$\sqrt{\frac{\tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{1 + \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2}}$$

$$\left(\frac{b \sec \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2 + a \sec \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2 \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{1 + \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2} - \right.$$

$$\left. \left(\sec \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2 \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \left(a + 2 b \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] + a \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2 \right) \right) \right) /$$

$$\left(1 + \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2 \right)^2$$

$$\left(2 + \left(2 \cot \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2 \left(1 + \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2 \right) \right) \left(i a - b - \sqrt{-a^2 + b^2} \right) \left(b - \sqrt{-a^2 + b^2} \right) \right)$$

$$\left(i a + b + \sqrt{-a^2 + b^2} \right) \text{EllipticE} \left[\text{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{-b + \sqrt{-a^2 + b^2} - a \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{\sqrt{-a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{2}} \right] \right),$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left. \frac{2 \sqrt{-a^2 + b^2}}{-b + \sqrt{-a^2 + b^2}} \right] \sqrt{\frac{a \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]}{-b + \sqrt{-a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{\frac{-b + \sqrt{-a^2 + b^2} - a \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]}{\sqrt{-a^2 + b^2}}} \\
 & \left(b + \sqrt{-a^2 + b^2} + a \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right] \right) + a^2 \sqrt{-a^2 + b^2} \left(- \left(i a + b + \sqrt{-a^2 + b^2} \right) \right. \\
 & \left. \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{2 \sqrt{-a^2 + b^2}}{-i a + b + \sqrt{-a^2 + b^2}}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{b + \sqrt{-a^2 + b^2} + a \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]}{\sqrt{-a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{2}} \right] \right], \right. \\
 & \left. \frac{2 \sqrt{-a^2 + b^2}}{b + \sqrt{-a^2 + b^2}} \right] - \left(-i a + b + \sqrt{-a^2 + b^2} \right) \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{2 \sqrt{-a^2 + b^2}}{i a + b + \sqrt{-a^2 + b^2}}, \right. \\
 & \left. \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{b + \sqrt{-a^2 + b^2} + a \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]}{\sqrt{-a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{2}} \right] \right], \frac{2 \sqrt{-a^2 + b^2}}{b + \sqrt{-a^2 + b^2}} \right] \\
 & \sqrt{-\frac{a \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]}{b + \sqrt{-a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{\frac{b + \sqrt{-a^2 + b^2} + a \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]}{\sqrt{-a^2 + b^2}}} \\
 & \left. \sqrt{\frac{a \left(a + 2 b \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right] + a \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]^2 \right)}{a^2 - b^2}} \right] \left. \right) \sqrt{\frac{b + \sqrt{-a^2 + b^2} + a \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]}{\sqrt{-a^2 + b^2}}} \\
 & \left(a \left(-i a + b + \sqrt{-a^2 + b^2} \right) \left(i a + b + \sqrt{-a^2 + b^2} \right) \sqrt{\frac{b + \sqrt{-a^2 + b^2} + a \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]}{\sqrt{-a^2 + b^2}}} \right. \\
 & \left. \left(a + 2 b \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right] + a \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]^2 \right) \right) +
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] \sqrt{\frac{\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{1+\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}} \sqrt{\frac{a+2b \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]+a \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{1+\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}}$$

$$\left(- \left(2 \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 \left(b \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 + a \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] \right) \right) \right)$$

$$\left(1 + \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 \right) \left(i a - b - \sqrt{-a^2+b^2} \right) \left(b - \sqrt{-a^2+b^2} \right)$$

$$\left(i a + b + \sqrt{-a^2+b^2} \right) \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{-b+\sqrt{-a^2+b^2}-a \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{\sqrt{-a^2+b^2}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right], \right)$$

$$\frac{2\sqrt{-a^2+b^2}}{-b+\sqrt{-a^2+b^2}} \sqrt{\frac{a \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{-b+\sqrt{-a^2+b^2}}} \sqrt{\frac{-b+\sqrt{-a^2+b^2}-a \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{\sqrt{-a^2+b^2}}}$$

$$\left(b + \sqrt{-a^2+b^2} + a \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] \right) + a^2 \sqrt{-a^2+b^2} \left(- \left(i a + b + \sqrt{-a^2+b^2} \right) \right)$$

$$\operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{2\sqrt{-a^2+b^2}}{-i a + b + \sqrt{-a^2+b^2}}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{b+\sqrt{-a^2+b^2}+a \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{\sqrt{-a^2+b^2}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right], \right)$$

$$\frac{2\sqrt{-a^2+b^2}}{b+\sqrt{-a^2+b^2}} - \left(-i a + b + \sqrt{-a^2+b^2} \right) \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{2\sqrt{-a^2+b^2}}{i a + b + \sqrt{-a^2+b^2}}, \right)$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left. \left(\text{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{b + \sqrt{-a^2 + b^2} + a \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}}{\sqrt{-a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{2}} \right], \frac{2\sqrt{-a^2 + b^2}}{b + \sqrt{-a^2 + b^2}} \right] \right) \\
 & \sqrt{-\frac{a \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}{b + \sqrt{-a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{\frac{b + \sqrt{-a^2 + b^2} + a \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}{\sqrt{-a^2 + b^2}}} \\
 & \left. \left. \left. \sqrt{\left(\frac{1}{a^2 - b^2} a \left(a + 2b \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right] + a \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right] \right)^2 \right)} \right) \right) \right) / \\
 & \left(a \left(-i a + b + \sqrt{-a^2 + b^2} \right) \left(i a + b + \sqrt{-a^2 + b^2} \right) \sqrt{\frac{b + \sqrt{-a^2 + b^2} + a \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}{\sqrt{-a^2 + b^2}}} \right. \\
 & \left. \left(a + 2b \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right] + a \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right] \right)^2 \right) + \\
 & \left(2 \text{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right] \text{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right] \left(\left(i a - b - \sqrt{-a^2 + b^2} \right) \left(b - \sqrt{-a^2 + b^2} \right) \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \left(i a + b + \sqrt{-a^2 + b^2} \right) \text{EllipticE} \left[\text{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{-b + \sqrt{-a^2 + b^2} - a \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}}{\sqrt{-a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{2}} \right], \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \frac{2\sqrt{-a^2 + b^2}}{-b + \sqrt{-a^2 + b^2}} \right] \sqrt{\frac{a \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}{-b + \sqrt{-a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{\frac{-b + \sqrt{-a^2 + b^2} - a \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}{\sqrt{-a^2 + b^2}}} \right) \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\left(b + \sqrt{-a^2 + b^2} + a \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right] \right) + a^2 \sqrt{-a^2 + b^2} \left(-\left(i a + b + \sqrt{-a^2 + b^2} \right) \right.$$

$$\operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{2\sqrt{-a^2 + b^2}}{-i a + b + \sqrt{-a^2 + b^2}}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{b + \sqrt{-a^2 + b^2} + a \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}{\sqrt{-a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right], \right.$$

$$\left. \frac{2\sqrt{-a^2 + b^2}}{b + \sqrt{-a^2 + b^2}} \right] - \left(-i a + b + \sqrt{-a^2 + b^2} \right) \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{2\sqrt{-a^2 + b^2}}{i a + b + \sqrt{-a^2 + b^2}}, \right.$$

$$\left. \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{b + \sqrt{-a^2 + b^2} + a \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}{\sqrt{-a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right], \frac{2\sqrt{-a^2 + b^2}}{b + \sqrt{-a^2 + b^2}} \right] \left. \right)$$

$$\sqrt{\frac{a \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}{b + \sqrt{-a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{\frac{b + \sqrt{-a^2 + b^2} + a \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}{\sqrt{-a^2 + b^2}}}$$

$$\left. \left. \sqrt{\frac{a \left(a + 2 b \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right] + a \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]^2 \right)}{a^2 - b^2}} \right) \right)$$

$$\left(a \left(-i a + b + \sqrt{-a^2 + b^2} \right) \left(i a + b + \sqrt{-a^2 + b^2} \right) \sqrt{\frac{b + \sqrt{-a^2 + b^2} + a \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}{\sqrt{-a^2 + b^2}}} \right.$$

$$\left. \left(a + 2 b \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right] + a \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]^2 \right) \right) -$$

$$\left(\text{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 \left(1 + \text{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2\right) \left(i a - b - \sqrt{-a^2+b^2} \right) \left(b - \sqrt{-a^2+b^2} \right) \right.$$

$$\left. \left(i a + b + \sqrt{-a^2+b^2} \right) \text{EllipticE}\left[\text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{-b+\sqrt{-a^2+b^2}-a \text{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{\sqrt{-a^2+b^2}}}}{\sqrt{2}}}\right], \right.$$

$$\left. \frac{2\sqrt{-a^2+b^2}}{-b+\sqrt{-a^2+b^2}} \right] \sqrt{\frac{a \text{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{-b+\sqrt{-a^2+b^2}}} \sqrt{\frac{-b+\sqrt{-a^2+b^2}-a \text{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{\sqrt{-a^2+b^2}}}$$

$$\left(b + \sqrt{-a^2+b^2} + a \text{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] \right) + a^2 \sqrt{-a^2+b^2} \left(- \left(i a + b + \sqrt{-a^2+b^2} \right) \right.$$

$$\left. \text{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{2\sqrt{-a^2+b^2}}{-i a + b + \sqrt{-a^2+b^2}}, \text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{b+\sqrt{-a^2+b^2}+a \text{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{\sqrt{-a^2+b^2}}}}{\sqrt{2}}}\right], \right.$$

$$\left. \frac{2\sqrt{-a^2+b^2}}{b+\sqrt{-a^2+b^2}} \right] - \left(-i a + b + \sqrt{-a^2+b^2} \right) \text{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{2\sqrt{-a^2+b^2}}{i a + b + \sqrt{-a^2+b^2}}, \right.$$

$$\left. \text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{b+\sqrt{-a^2+b^2}+a \text{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{\sqrt{-a^2+b^2}}}}{\sqrt{2}}}\right], \frac{2\sqrt{-a^2+b^2}}{b+\sqrt{-a^2+b^2}} \right]$$

$$\left. \sqrt{-\frac{a \text{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{b+\sqrt{-a^2+b^2}}} \sqrt{\frac{b+\sqrt{-a^2+b^2}+a \text{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{\sqrt{-a^2+b^2}}} \right)$$

$$\left. \sqrt{\frac{a \left(a + 2 b \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] + a \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2 \right)}{a^2 - b^2}} \right) \Bigg| \Bigg/$$

$$\left(2 \sqrt{-a^2 + b^2} \left(-i a + b + \sqrt{-a^2 + b^2} \right) \left(i a + b + \sqrt{-a^2 + b^2} \right) \right.$$

$$\left. \left(\frac{b + \sqrt{-a^2 + b^2} + a \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{\sqrt{-a^2 + b^2}} \right)^{3/2} \right.$$

$$\left. \left(a + 2 b \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] + a \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2 \right) \right) -$$

$$\left(2 \cot \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \csc \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2 \left(1 + \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2 \right) \right.$$

$$\left. \left(i a - b - \sqrt{-a^2 + b^2} \right) \left(b - \sqrt{-a^2 + b^2} \right) \left(i a + b + \sqrt{-a^2 + b^2} \right) \text{EllipticE} \left[\right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \text{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{-b + \sqrt{-a^2 + b^2} - a \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{\sqrt{-a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{2}} \right], \frac{2 \sqrt{-a^2 + b^2}}{-b + \sqrt{-a^2 + b^2}} \right] \sqrt{\frac{a \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{-b + \sqrt{-a^2 + b^2}}} \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \sqrt{\frac{-b + \sqrt{-a^2 + b^2} - a \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{\sqrt{-a^2 + b^2}}} \left(b + \sqrt{-a^2 + b^2} + a \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right) \right) + \right.$$

$$\left. a^2 \sqrt{-a^2 + b^2} \left(- \left(i a + b + \sqrt{-a^2 + b^2} \right) \text{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{2 \sqrt{-a^2 + b^2}}{-i a + b + \sqrt{-a^2 + b^2}}, \right. \right. \right.$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left. \begin{aligned}
 & \text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{b+\sqrt{-a^2+b^2}+a \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}}{\sqrt{-a^2+b^2}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right], \frac{2\sqrt{-a^2+b^2}}{b+\sqrt{-a^2+b^2}}\right] - \\
 & \left(-i a+b+\sqrt{-a^2+b^2}\right) \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{2\sqrt{-a^2+b^2}}{i a+b+\sqrt{-a^2+b^2}}, \right. \\
 & \left. \text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{b+\sqrt{-a^2+b^2}+a \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}}{\sqrt{-a^2+b^2}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right], \frac{2\sqrt{-a^2+b^2}}{b+\sqrt{-a^2+b^2}}\right] \left. \right) \\
 & \sqrt{-\frac{a \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{b+\sqrt{-a^2+b^2}}}\sqrt{\frac{b+\sqrt{-a^2+b^2}+a \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{\sqrt{-a^2+b^2}}}\right. \\
 & \left. \sqrt{\frac{a\left(a+2 b \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]+a \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2\right)}{a^2-b^2}}\right) \left. \right) \sqrt{\frac{b+\sqrt{-a^2+b^2}+a \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{\sqrt{-a^2+b^2}}} \\
 & \left(a\left(-i a+b+\sqrt{-a^2+b^2}\right)\left(i a+b+\sqrt{-a^2+b^2}\right)\left(a+2 b \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]+a \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2\right)\right) + \\
 & \left(2 \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2\left(1+\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2\right)\right)
 \end{aligned}
 \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\left(\frac{1}{2} a \left(i a - b - \sqrt{-a^2 + b^2} \right) \left(b - \sqrt{-a^2 + b^2} \right) \left(i a + b + \sqrt{-a^2 + b^2} \right) \text{EllipticE} \left[\right. \right.$$

$$\text{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{-b + \sqrt{-a^2 + b^2} - a \text{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{\sqrt{-a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{2}} \right], \frac{2 \sqrt{-a^2 + b^2}}{-b + \sqrt{-a^2 + b^2}} \text{Sec} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2$$

$$\left. \sqrt{\frac{a \text{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{-b + \sqrt{-a^2 + b^2}}} \sqrt{\frac{-b + \sqrt{-a^2 + b^2} - a \text{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{\sqrt{-a^2 + b^2}}} \right.$$

$$\left. \left. a \left(i a - b - \sqrt{-a^2 + b^2} \right) \left(b - \sqrt{-a^2 + b^2} \right) \left(i a + b + \sqrt{-a^2 + b^2} \right) \right. \right.$$

$$\text{EllipticE} \left[\text{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{-b + \sqrt{-a^2 + b^2} - a \text{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{\sqrt{-a^2 + b^2}}}}{\sqrt{2}} \right], \frac{2 \sqrt{-a^2 + b^2}}{-b + \sqrt{-a^2 + b^2}} \right]$$

$$\left. \left. \text{Sec} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2 \sqrt{\frac{a \text{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{-b + \sqrt{-a^2 + b^2}}} \left(b + \sqrt{-a^2 + b^2} + a \text{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right) \right] \right) /$$

$$\left(4 \sqrt{-a^2 + b^2} \sqrt{\frac{-b + \sqrt{-a^2 + b^2} - a \text{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{\sqrt{-a^2 + b^2}}} \right) +$$

$$\left(a \left(i a - b - \sqrt{-a^2 + b^2} \right) \left(b - \sqrt{-a^2 + b^2} \right) \left(i a + b + \sqrt{-a^2 + b^2} \right) \right)$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \text{EllipticE}\left[\text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{-b+\sqrt{-a^2+b^2}-a \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{\sqrt{-a^2+b^2}}}}{\sqrt{2}}}\right], \frac{2\sqrt{-a^2+b^2}}{-b+\sqrt{-a^2+b^2}}\right] \\
 & \text{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 \sqrt{\frac{-b+\sqrt{-a^2+b^2}-a \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{\sqrt{-a^2+b^2}}} \left(b+\sqrt{-a^2+b^2} + \right. \\
 & \left. a \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right) \left/ \left(4\left(-b+\sqrt{-a^2+b^2}\right) \sqrt{\frac{a \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{-b+\sqrt{-a^2+b^2}}}\right) + \right. \\
 & \left. \frac{1}{2(a^2-b^2)} \sqrt{\frac{a(a+2b \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]+a \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right])^2}{a^2-b^2}} a^3 \sqrt{-a^2+b^2} \right. \\
 & \left. - \left(i a+b+\sqrt{-a^2+b^2}\right) \text{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{2\sqrt{-a^2+b^2}}{-i a+b+\sqrt{-a^2+b^2}}\right], \right. \\
 & \left. \text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{b+\sqrt{-a^2+b^2}+a \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{\sqrt{-a^2+b^2}}}}{\sqrt{2}}}\right], \frac{2\sqrt{-a^2+b^2}}{b+\sqrt{-a^2+b^2}}\right] - \\
 & \left. \left(-i a+b+\sqrt{-a^2+b^2}\right) \text{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{2\sqrt{-a^2+b^2}}{i a+b+\sqrt{-a^2+b^2}}\right], \right. \\
 & \left. \text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{b+\sqrt{-a^2+b^2}+a \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{\sqrt{-a^2+b^2}}}}{\sqrt{2}}}\right], \frac{2\sqrt{-a^2+b^2}}{b+\sqrt{-a^2+b^2}}\right] \right) \\
 & \sqrt{\frac{a \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{b+\sqrt{-a^2+b^2}}} \sqrt{\frac{b+\sqrt{-a^2+b^2}+a \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{\sqrt{-a^2+b^2}}} \\
 & \left(b \text{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 + a \text{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right) +
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\frac{1}{4 \sqrt{\frac{b+\sqrt{-a^2+b^2}+a \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{\sqrt{-a^2+b^2}}}} a^3 \left(-\left(i a + b + \sqrt{-a^2+b^2} \right) \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{2 \sqrt{-a^2+b^2}}{-i a + b + \sqrt{-a^2+b^2}}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{b+\sqrt{-a^2+b^2}+a \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{\sqrt{-a^2+b^2}}}}{\sqrt{2}} \right], \frac{2 \sqrt{-a^2+b^2}}{b + \sqrt{-a^2+b^2}} \right] - \left(-i a + b + \sqrt{-a^2+b^2} \right) \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{2 \sqrt{-a^2+b^2}}{i a + b + \sqrt{-a^2+b^2}}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{b+\sqrt{-a^2+b^2}+a \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{\sqrt{-a^2+b^2}}}}{\sqrt{2}} \right], \frac{2 \sqrt{-a^2+b^2}}{b + \sqrt{-a^2+b^2}} \right] \right) \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \right]^2 \sqrt{-\frac{a \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{b + \sqrt{-a^2+b^2}}} \sqrt{\frac{a \left(a + 2 b \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] + a \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 \right)}{a^2 - b^2}} \right)$$

$$\frac{1}{4 \left(b + \sqrt{-a^2+b^2} \right) \sqrt{-\frac{a \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{b + \sqrt{-a^2+b^2}}}} a^3 \sqrt{-a^2+b^2} \left(-\left(i a + b + \sqrt{-a^2+b^2} \right) \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{2 \sqrt{-a^2+b^2}}{-i a + b + \sqrt{-a^2+b^2}}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{b+\sqrt{-a^2+b^2}+a \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{\sqrt{-a^2+b^2}}}}{\sqrt{2}} \right], \frac{2 \sqrt{-a^2+b^2}}{b + \sqrt{-a^2+b^2}} \right] - \left(-i a + b + \sqrt{-a^2+b^2} \right) \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{2 \sqrt{-a^2+b^2}}{i a + b + \sqrt{-a^2+b^2}}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{b+\sqrt{-a^2+b^2}+a \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{\sqrt{-a^2+b^2}}}}{\sqrt{2}} \right], \frac{2 \sqrt{-a^2+b^2}}{b + \sqrt{-a^2+b^2}} \right] \right)$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 \sqrt{\frac{b+\sqrt{-a^2+b^2}+a \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{\sqrt{-a^2+b^2}}} \\
 & \sqrt{\frac{a\left(a+2b \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]+a \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2\right)}{a^2-b^2}} - \\
 & \left(a\left(i a-b-\sqrt{-a^2+b^2}\right)\left(b-\sqrt{-a^2+b^2}\right)\left(i a+b+\sqrt{-a^2+b^2}\right)\right. \\
 & \left.\operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 \sqrt{\frac{a \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{-b+\sqrt{-a^2+b^2}}}\left(b+\sqrt{-a^2+b^2}+a \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)\right. \\
 & \left.\sqrt{1-\frac{-b+\sqrt{-a^2+b^2}-a \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{-b+\sqrt{-a^2+b^2}}}\right) / \\
 & \left(4 \sqrt{2} \sqrt{-a^2+b^2} \sqrt{1-\frac{-b+\sqrt{-a^2+b^2}-a \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{2 \sqrt{-a^2+b^2}}}\right) + \\
 & a^2 \sqrt{-a^2+b^2} \sqrt{-\frac{a \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{b+\sqrt{-a^2+b^2}} \sqrt{\frac{b+\sqrt{-a^2+b^2}+a \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{\sqrt{-a^2+b^2}}}} \\
 & \sqrt{\frac{a\left(a+2b \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]+a \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2\right)}{a^2-b^2}} \\
 & \left(-\left(a\left(i a+b+\sqrt{-a^2+b^2}\right) \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2\right) / \right. \\
 & \left(4 \sqrt{2} \sqrt{-a^2+b^2} \sqrt{\frac{b+\sqrt{-a^2+b^2}+a \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{\sqrt{-a^2+b^2}}}\right. \\
 & \left.\sqrt{1-\frac{b+\sqrt{-a^2+b^2}+a \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{2 \sqrt{-a^2+b^2}}}\right) \\
 & \left.\sqrt{1-\frac{b+\sqrt{-a^2+b^2}+a \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{b+\sqrt{-a^2+b^2}}}\right)\left(1-\right.
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\left(\frac{b + \sqrt{-a^2 + b^2} + a \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}{-i a + b + \sqrt{-a^2 + b^2}} \right) \left(a \left(-i a + b + \sqrt{-a^2 + b^2} \right) \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]^2 \right) \left(4 \sqrt{2} \sqrt{-a^2 + b^2} \sqrt{\frac{b + \sqrt{-a^2 + b^2} + a \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}{\sqrt{-a^2 + b^2}}} \right) \left(\sqrt{1 - \frac{b + \sqrt{-a^2 + b^2} + a \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}{2 \sqrt{-a^2 + b^2}}} \right) \left(\sqrt{1 - \frac{b + \sqrt{-a^2 + b^2} + a \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}{b + \sqrt{-a^2 + b^2}}} \right) \left(\left(1 - \frac{b + \sqrt{-a^2 + b^2} + a \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}{i a + b + \sqrt{-a^2 + b^2}} \right) \right) \left(a \left(-i a + b + \sqrt{-a^2 + b^2} \right) \left(i a + b + \sqrt{-a^2 + b^2} \right) \sqrt{\frac{b + \sqrt{-a^2 + b^2} + a \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}{\sqrt{-a^2 + b^2}}} \right) \left(a + 2 b \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right] + a \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]^2 \right)$$

Problem 216: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{(d \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x])^m}{a + b \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x]} dx$$

Optimal (type 6, 195 leaves, 5 steps):

$$- \frac{1}{(a^2 - b^2) f} a d \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1-m}{2}, 1, \frac{3}{2}, \cos[e+fx]^2, -\frac{b^2 \cos[e+fx]^2}{a^2 - b^2}\right]$$

$$\cos[e+fx] (d \sin[e+fx])^{-1+m} (\sin[e+fx]^2)^{\frac{1-m}{2}} +$$

$$\frac{1}{(a^2 - b^2) f} b \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, -\frac{m}{2}, 1, \frac{3}{2}, \cos[e+fx]^2, -\frac{b^2 \cos[e+fx]^2}{a^2 - b^2}\right]$$

$$\cos[e+fx] (d \sin[e+fx])^m (\sin[e+fx]^2)^{-m/2}$$

Result (type 6, 6755 leaves):

$$\left((d \sin[e+fx])^m \tan[e+fx] \left(\frac{\tan[e+fx]}{\sqrt{1 + \tan[e+fx]^2}} \right)^m \right.$$

$$\left. - \left(\left(a^3 (3+m) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1+m}{2}, \frac{m}{2}, 1, \frac{3+m}{2}, -\tan[e+fx]^2, \left(-1 + \frac{b^2}{a^2}\right) \tan[e+fx]^2\right] \right) / \right. \right.$$

$$\left((1+m) \right.$$

$$\left. - a^2 (3+m) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1+m}{2}, \frac{m}{2}, 1, \frac{3+m}{2}, -\tan[e+fx]^2, \left(-1 + \frac{b^2}{a^2}\right) \tan[e+fx]^2\right] + \right.$$

$$\left(2 (a^2 - b^2) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3+m}{2}, \frac{m}{2}, 2, \frac{5+m}{2}, -\tan[e+fx]^2, \left(-1 + \frac{b^2}{a^2}\right) \tan[e+fx]^2\right] + \right.$$

$$\left. \left. a^2 m \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3+m}{2}, \frac{2+m}{2}, 1, \frac{5+m}{2}, -\tan[e+fx]^2, \left(-1 + \frac{b^2}{a^2}\right) \tan[e+fx]^2\right] \right) \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \tan[e+fx]^2 \right) (-b^2 \tan[e+fx]^2 + a^2 (1 + \tan[e+fx]^2)) \right) \Bigg) +$$

$$\frac{1}{b (2+m) (b^2 \tan[e+fx]^2 - a^2 (1 + \tan[e+fx]^2))} \tan[e+fx]$$

$$\left(\left(a^2 (a^2 - b^2) (4+m) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{2+m}{2}, \frac{1}{2} (-1+m), 1, \frac{4+m}{2}, \right. \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. -\tan[e+fx]^2, \frac{(-a^2 + b^2) \tan[e+fx]^2}{a^2} \right] \sqrt{1 + \tan[e+fx]^2} \right) /$$

$$\left(-a^2 (4+m) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{2+m}{2}, \frac{1}{2} (-1+m), 1, \frac{4+m}{2}, -\tan[e+fx]^2, \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \left(-1 + \frac{b^2}{a^2}\right) \tan[e+fx]^2 \right] + \left(2 (a^2 - b^2) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{4+m}{2}, \frac{1}{2} (-1+m), 2, \frac{6+m}{2}, \right. \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. -\tan[e+fx]^2, \left(-1 + \frac{b^2}{a^2}\right) \tan[e+fx]^2 \right] + a^2 (-1+m) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{4+m}{2}, \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \frac{1+m}{2}, 1, \frac{6+m}{2}, -\tan[e+fx]^2, \left(-1 + \frac{b^2}{a^2}\right) \tan[e+fx]^2 \right] \right) \tan[e+fx]^2 \Bigg) +$$

$$\operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{1+m}{2}, \frac{2+m}{2}, \frac{4+m}{2}, -\tan[e+fx]^2\right] (1 + \tan[e+fx]^2)^{m/2}$$

$$\left. \left. \left. \left. \left. (-b^2 \tan[e+fx]^2 + a^2 (1 + \tan[e+fx]^2)) \right) \right) \right) \right) \Bigg) /$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left(f (a + b \sin [e + f x]) \left(\sec [e + f x]^2 \left(\frac{\tan [e + f x]}{\sqrt{1 + \tan [e + f x]^2}} \right)^m \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. - \left(\left(a^3 (3 + m) \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{1+m}{2}, \frac{m}{2}, 1, \frac{3+m}{2}, -\tan [e + f x]^2, \left(-1 + \frac{b^2}{a^2} \right) \tan [e + f x]^2 \right] \right) / \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left((1+m) \left(-a^2 (3+m) \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{1+m}{2}, \frac{m}{2}, 1, \frac{3+m}{2}, -\tan [e + f x]^2, \right. \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left(-1 + \frac{b^2}{a^2} \right) \tan [e + f x]^2 \right) + \left(2 (a^2 - b^2) \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{3+m}{2}, \frac{m}{2}, \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. 2, \frac{5+m}{2}, -\tan [e + f x]^2, \left(-1 + \frac{b^2}{a^2} \right) \tan [e + f x]^2 \right) + a^2 m \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{3+m}{2}, \frac{2+m}{2}, 1, \frac{5+m}{2}, -\tan [e + f x]^2, \left(-1 + \frac{b^2}{a^2} \right) \tan [e + f x]^2 \right] \right) \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. \tan [e + f x]^2 \right) \left(-b^2 \tan [e + f x]^2 + a^2 (1 + \tan [e + f x]^2) \right) \right) \right) + \\
 & \quad \frac{1}{b (2+m) (b^2 \tan [e + f x]^2 - a^2 (1 + \tan [e + f x]^2))} \tan [e + f x] \\
 & \quad \left(\left(a^2 (a^2 - b^2) (4+m) \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{2+m}{2}, \frac{1}{2} (-1+m), 1, \frac{4+m}{2}, \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. -\tan [e + f x]^2, \frac{(-a^2 + b^2) \tan [e + f x]^2}{a^2} \right] \sqrt{1 + \tan [e + f x]^2} \right) / \right. \\
 & \quad \left(-a^2 (4+m) \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{2+m}{2}, \frac{1}{2} (-1+m), 1, \frac{4+m}{2}, -\tan [e + f x]^2, \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left(-1 + \frac{b^2}{a^2} \right) \tan [e + f x]^2 \right) + \left(2 (a^2 - b^2) \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{4+m}{2}, \frac{1}{2} (-1+m), 2, \frac{6+m}{2}, \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. -\tan [e + f x]^2, \left(-1 + \frac{b^2}{a^2} \right) \tan [e + f x]^2 \right) + a^2 (-1+m) \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{4+m}{2}, \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. \frac{1+m}{2}, 1, \frac{6+m}{2}, -\tan [e + f x]^2, \left(-1 + \frac{b^2}{a^2} \right) \tan [e + f x]^2 \right] \right) \tan [e + f x]^2 \right) + \\
 & \quad \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1} \left[\frac{1+m}{2}, \frac{2+m}{2}, \frac{4+m}{2}, -\tan [e + f x]^2 \right] (1 + \tan [e + f x]^2)^{m/2} \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. \left(-b^2 \tan [e + f x]^2 + a^2 (1 + \tan [e + f x]^2) \right) \right) \right) \right) + \\
 & \quad m \tan [e + f x] \left(\frac{\tan [e + f x]}{\sqrt{1 + \tan [e + f x]^2}} \right)^{-1+m} \left(-\frac{\sec [e + f x]^2 \tan [e + f x]^2}{(1 + \tan [e + f x]^2)^{3/2}} + \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \frac{\sec [e + f x]^2}{\sqrt{1 + \tan [e + f x]^2}} \right) \\
 & \quad \left. \left(- \left(\left(a^3 (3 + m) \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{1+m}{2}, \frac{m}{2}, 1, \frac{3+m}{2}, -\tan [e + f x]^2, \left(-1 + \frac{b^2}{a^2} \right) \tan [e + f x]^2 \right] \right) / \right. \right. \right. \right.
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left((1+m) \left(-a^2 (3+m) \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{1+m}{2}, \frac{m}{2}, 1, \frac{3+m}{2}, -\tan[e+fx]^2, \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left(-1 + \frac{b^2}{a^2} \right) \tan[e+fx]^2 \right] + \left(2(a^2 - b^2) \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{3+m}{2}, \frac{m}{2}, \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \quad \left. \left. \left. 2, \frac{5+m}{2}, -\tan[e+fx]^2, \left(-1 + \frac{b^2}{a^2} \right) \tan[e+fx]^2 \right] + a^2 m \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \quad \left. \left. \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{3+m}{2}, \frac{2+m}{2}, 1, \frac{5+m}{2}, -\tan[e+fx]^2, \left(-1 + \frac{b^2}{a^2} \right) \tan[e+fx]^2 \right] \right) \right) \\
 & \quad \left. \tan[e+fx]^2 \right) \left(-b^2 \tan[e+fx]^2 + a^2 (1 + \tan[e+fx]^2) \right) \Big) + \\
 & \frac{1}{b(2+m) \left(b^2 \tan[e+fx]^2 - a^2 (1 + \tan[e+fx]^2) \right)} \tan[e+fx] \\
 & \left(\left(a^2 (a^2 - b^2) (4+m) \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{2+m}{2}, \frac{1}{2} (-1+m), 1, \frac{4+m}{2}, \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. -\tan[e+fx]^2, \frac{(-a^2 + b^2) \tan[e+fx]^2}{a^2} \right] \sqrt{1 + \tan[e+fx]^2} \right) / \right. \\
 & \quad \left(-a^2 (4+m) \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{2+m}{2}, \frac{1}{2} (-1+m), 1, \frac{4+m}{2}, -\tan[e+fx]^2, \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \quad \left. \left. \left(-1 + \frac{b^2}{a^2} \right) \tan[e+fx]^2 \right] + \left(2(a^2 - b^2) \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{4+m}{2}, \frac{1}{2} (-1+m), 2, \frac{6+m}{2}, \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \quad \quad \left. \left. \left. -\tan[e+fx]^2, \left(-1 + \frac{b^2}{a^2} \right) \tan[e+fx]^2 \right] + a^2 (-1+m) \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{4+m}{2}, \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \quad \quad \left. \left. \frac{1+m}{2}, 1, \frac{6+m}{2}, -\tan[e+fx]^2, \left(-1 + \frac{b^2}{a^2} \right) \tan[e+fx]^2 \right] \right) \tan[e+fx]^2 \right) + \\
 & \quad \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1} \left[\frac{1+m}{2}, \frac{2+m}{2}, \frac{4+m}{2}, -\tan[e+fx]^2 \right] (1 + \tan[e+fx]^2)^{m/2} \\
 & \quad \left. \left(-b^2 \tan[e+fx]^2 + a^2 (1 + \tan[e+fx]^2) \right) \right) \Big) + \tan[e+fx] \left(\frac{\tan[e+fx]}{\sqrt{1 + \tan[e+fx]^2}} \right)^m \\
 & \left(\left(a^3 (3+m) \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{1+m}{2}, \frac{m}{2}, 1, \frac{3+m}{2}, -\tan[e+fx]^2, \left(-1 + \frac{b^2}{a^2} \right) \tan[e+fx]^2 \right] \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left(2 a^2 \operatorname{Sec}[e+fx]^2 \tan[e+fx] - 2 b^2 \operatorname{Sec}[e+fx]^2 \tan[e+fx] \right) \right) / \left((1+m) \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left(-a^2 (3+m) \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{1+m}{2}, \frac{m}{2}, 1, \frac{3+m}{2}, -\tan[e+fx]^2, \left(-1 + \frac{b^2}{a^2} \right) \tan[e+fx]^2 \right] + \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \quad \left. \left. \left(2(a^2 - b^2) \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{3+m}{2}, \frac{m}{2}, 2, \frac{5+m}{2}, -\tan[e+fx]^2, \left(-1 + \frac{b^2}{a^2} \right) \tan[e+fx]^2 \right] + \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \quad \quad \left. \left. \left. a^2 m \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{3+m}{2}, \frac{2+m}{2}, 1, \frac{5+m}{2}, -\tan[e+fx]^2, \left(-1 + \frac{b^2}{a^2} \right) \tan[e+fx]^2 \right] \right) \right) \right) \\
 & \quad \left. \tan[e+fx]^2 \right) \left(-b^2 \tan[e+fx]^2 + a^2 (1 + \tan[e+fx]^2) \right)^2 \Big) -
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left(a^3 (3+m) \left(-\frac{1}{3+m} m (1+m) \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[1 + \frac{1+m}{2}, 1 + \frac{m}{2}, 1, 1 + \frac{3+m}{2}, -\tan[e+fx]^2, \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left(-1 + \frac{b^2}{a^2} \right) \tan[e+fx]^2 \right] \operatorname{Sec}[e+fx]^2 \tan[e+fx] + \frac{1}{3+m} \right. \\
 & \quad \left. 2 \left(-1 + \frac{b^2}{a^2} \right) (1+m) \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[1 + \frac{1+m}{2}, \frac{m}{2}, 2, 1 + \frac{3+m}{2}, -\tan[e+fx]^2, \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left(-1 + \frac{b^2}{a^2} \right) \tan[e+fx]^2 \right] \operatorname{Sec}[e+fx]^2 \tan[e+fx] \right) \Big/ \left((1+m) \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left(-a^2 (3+m) \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{1+m}{2}, \frac{m}{2}, 1, \frac{3+m}{2}, -\tan[e+fx]^2, \left(-1 + \frac{b^2}{a^2} \right) \tan[e+fx]^2 \right] + \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left(2 (a^2 - b^2) \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{3+m}{2}, \frac{m}{2}, 2, \frac{5+m}{2}, -\tan[e+fx]^2, \left(-1 + \frac{b^2}{a^2} \right) \tan[e+fx]^2 \right] + \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. a^2 m \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{3+m}{2}, \frac{2+m}{2}, 1, \frac{5+m}{2}, -\tan[e+fx]^2, \left(-1 + \frac{b^2}{a^2} \right) \tan[e+fx]^2 \right] \right) \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \tan[e+fx]^2 \right) \left(-b^2 \tan[e+fx]^2 + a^2 (1 + \tan[e+fx]^2) \right) \Big) + \\
 & \left(a^3 (3+m) \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{1+m}{2}, \frac{m}{2}, 1, \frac{3+m}{2}, -\tan[e+fx]^2, \left(-1 + \frac{b^2}{a^2} \right) \tan[e+fx]^2 \right] \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left(2 \left(2 (a^2 - b^2) \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{3+m}{2}, \frac{m}{2}, 2, \frac{5+m}{2}, -\tan[e+fx]^2, \left(-1 + \frac{b^2}{a^2} \right) \tan[e+fx]^2 \right] + \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. a^2 m \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{3+m}{2}, \frac{2+m}{2}, 1, \frac{5+m}{2}, -\tan[e+fx]^2, \left(-1 + \frac{b^2}{a^2} \right) \tan[e+fx]^2 \right] \right) \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \operatorname{Sec}[e+fx]^2 \tan[e+fx] - a^2 (3+m) \left(-\frac{1}{3+m} m (1+m) \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[1 + \frac{1+m}{2}, 1 + \frac{m}{2}, 1, \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. 1 + \frac{3+m}{2}, -\tan[e+fx]^2, \left(-1 + \frac{b^2}{a^2} \right) \tan[e+fx]^2 \right] \operatorname{Sec}[e+fx]^2 \tan[e+fx] + \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \frac{1}{3+m} 2 \left(-1 + \frac{b^2}{a^2} \right) (1+m) \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[1 + \frac{1+m}{2}, \frac{m}{2}, 2, 1 + \frac{3+m}{2}, \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. -\tan[e+fx]^2, \left(-1 + \frac{b^2}{a^2} \right) \tan[e+fx]^2 \right] \operatorname{Sec}[e+fx]^2 \tan[e+fx] \right) + \\
 & \quad \tan[e+fx]^2 \left(2 (a^2 - b^2) \left(-\frac{1}{5+m} m (3+m) \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[1 + \frac{3+m}{2}, 1 + \frac{m}{2}, 2, 1 + \frac{5+m}{2}, \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. -\tan[e+fx]^2, \left(-1 + \frac{b^2}{a^2} \right) \tan[e+fx]^2 \right] \operatorname{Sec}[e+fx]^2 \tan[e+fx] + \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \frac{1}{5+m} 4 \left(-1 + \frac{b^2}{a^2} \right) (3+m) \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[1 + \frac{3+m}{2}, \frac{m}{2}, 3, 1 + \frac{5+m}{2}, \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. -\tan[e+fx]^2, \left(-1 + \frac{b^2}{a^2} \right) \tan[e+fx]^2 \right] \operatorname{Sec}[e+fx]^2 \tan[e+fx] \right) + \\
 & \quad \left. a^2 m \left(\frac{1}{5+m} 2 \left(-1 + \frac{b^2}{a^2} \right) (3+m) \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[1 + \frac{3+m}{2}, \frac{2+m}{2}, 2, 1 + \frac{5+m}{2}, \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. -\tan[e+fx]^2, \left(-1 + \frac{b^2}{a^2} \right) \tan[e+fx]^2 \right] \operatorname{Sec}[e+fx]^2 \tan[e+fx] - \right.
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& \left. \frac{1}{5+m} (2+m) (3+m) \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[1 + \frac{3+m}{2}, 1 + \frac{2+m}{2}, 1, 1 + \frac{5+m}{2}, \right. \right. \\
& \quad \left. \left. -\tan [e+fx]^2, \left(-1 + \frac{b^2}{a^2} \right) \tan [e+fx]^2 \right] \operatorname{Sec} [e+fx]^2 \tan [e+fx] \right) \Bigg) \Bigg) \Bigg) \Bigg) / \\
& \left((1+m) \left(-a^2 (3+m) \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{1+m}{2}, \frac{m}{2}, 1, \frac{3+m}{2}, -\tan [e+fx]^2, \right. \right. \right. \\
& \quad \left. \left. \left(-1 + \frac{b^2}{a^2} \right) \tan [e+fx]^2 \right] + \left(2 (a^2 - b^2) \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{3+m}{2}, \frac{m}{2}, \right. \right. \right. \\
& \quad \left. \left. \left. 2, \frac{5+m}{2}, -\tan [e+fx]^2, \left(-1 + \frac{b^2}{a^2} \right) \tan [e+fx]^2 \right] + a^2 m \right. \right. \right. \\
& \quad \left. \left. \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{3+m}{2}, \frac{2+m}{2}, 1, \frac{5+m}{2}, -\tan [e+fx]^2, \left(-1 + \frac{b^2}{a^2} \right) \tan [e+fx]^2 \right] \right) \right. \right. \\
& \quad \left. \left. \tan [e+fx]^2 \right)^2 (-b^2 \tan [e+fx]^2 + a^2 (1 + \tan [e+fx]^2)) \right) \Bigg) - \\
& \frac{1}{b(2+m) (b^2 \tan [e+fx]^2 - a^2 (1 + \tan [e+fx]^2))^2} \tan [e+fx] \\
& \quad (-2 a^2 \operatorname{Sec} [e+fx]^2 \tan [e+fx] + 2 b^2 \operatorname{Sec} [e+fx]^2 \tan [e+fx]) \\
& \quad \left(\left(a^2 (a^2 - b^2) (4+m) \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{2+m}{2}, \frac{1}{2} (-1+m), 1, \frac{4+m}{2}, \right. \right. \right. \\
& \quad \left. \left. -\tan [e+fx]^2, \frac{(-a^2 + b^2) \tan [e+fx]^2}{a^2} \right] \sqrt{1 + \tan [e+fx]^2} \right) \Bigg) / \\
& \quad \left(-a^2 (4+m) \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{2+m}{2}, \frac{1}{2} (-1+m), 1, \frac{4+m}{2}, -\tan [e+fx]^2, \right. \right. \\
& \quad \left. \left. \left(-1 + \frac{b^2}{a^2} \right) \tan [e+fx]^2 \right] + \left(2 (a^2 - b^2) \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{4+m}{2}, \frac{1}{2} (-1+m), 2, \frac{6+m}{2}, \right. \right. \right. \\
& \quad \left. \left. -\tan [e+fx]^2, \left(-1 + \frac{b^2}{a^2} \right) \tan [e+fx]^2 \right] + a^2 (-1+m) \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{4+m}{2}, \right. \right. \\
& \quad \left. \left. \left. \frac{1+m}{2}, 1, \frac{6+m}{2}, -\tan [e+fx]^2, \left(-1 + \frac{b^2}{a^2} \right) \tan [e+fx]^2 \right] \right) \tan [e+fx]^2 \right) + \\
& \quad \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1} \left[\frac{1+m}{2}, \frac{2+m}{2}, \frac{4+m}{2}, -\tan [e+fx]^2 \right] (1 + \tan [e+fx]^2)^{m/2} \\
& \quad \left. (-b^2 \tan [e+fx]^2 + a^2 (1 + \tan [e+fx]^2)) \right) \Bigg) + \\
& \frac{1}{b(2+m) (b^2 \tan [e+fx]^2 - a^2 (1 + \tan [e+fx]^2))} \operatorname{Sec} [e+fx]^2 \\
& \quad \left(\left(a^2 (a^2 - b^2) (4+m) \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{2+m}{2}, \frac{1}{2} (-1+m), 1, \frac{4+m}{2}, \right. \right. \right. \\
& \quad \left. \left. -\tan [e+fx]^2, \frac{(-a^2 + b^2) \tan [e+fx]^2}{a^2} \right] \sqrt{1 + \tan [e+fx]^2} \right) \Bigg) / \\
& \quad \left(-a^2 (4+m) \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{2+m}{2}, \frac{1}{2} (-1+m), 1, \frac{4+m}{2}, -\tan [e+fx]^2, \right. \right.
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left(-1 + \frac{b^2}{a^2} \right) \tan[e + f x]^2 + \left(2 (a^2 - b^2) \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{4+m}{2}, \frac{1}{2} (-1+m), 2, \frac{6+m}{2}, \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. -\tan[e + f x]^2, \left(-1 + \frac{b^2}{a^2} \right) \tan[e + f x]^2 + a^2 (-1+m) \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{4+m}{2}, \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \frac{1+m}{2}, 1, \frac{6+m}{2}, -\tan[e + f x]^2, \left(-1 + \frac{b^2}{a^2} \right) \tan[e + f x]^2 \right] \tan[e + f x]^2 \right) + \\
 & \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1} \left[\frac{1+m}{2}, \frac{2+m}{2}, \frac{4+m}{2}, -\tan[e + f x]^2 \right] (1 + \tan[e + f x]^2)^{m/2} \\
 & \left. \left(-b^2 \tan[e + f x]^2 + a^2 (1 + \tan[e + f x]^2) \right) \right) + \\
 & \frac{1}{b (2+m) (b^2 \tan[e + f x]^2 - a^2 (1 + \tan[e + f x]^2))} \tan[e + f x] \\
 & \left(\operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1} \left[\frac{1+m}{2}, \frac{2+m}{2}, \frac{4+m}{2}, -\tan[e + f x]^2 \right] \right. \\
 & \quad \left(2 a^2 \sec[e + f x]^2 \tan[e + f x] - 2 b^2 \sec[e + f x]^2 \tan[e + f x] \right) \\
 & \quad \left(1 + \tan[e + f x]^2 \right)^{m/2} + \left(a^2 (a^2 - b^2) (4+m) \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{2+m}{2}, \frac{1}{2} (-1+m), 1, \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \frac{4+m}{2}, -\tan[e + f x]^2, \frac{(-a^2 + b^2) \tan[e + f x]^2}{a^2} \right] \sec[e + f x]^2 \tan[e + f x] \right) / \\
 & \left(\sqrt{1 + \tan[e + f x]^2} \left(-a^2 (4+m) \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{2+m}{2}, \frac{1}{2} (-1+m), 1, \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \frac{4+m}{2}, -\tan[e + f x]^2, \left(-1 + \frac{b^2}{a^2} \right) \tan[e + f x]^2 \right] + \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left(2 (a^2 - b^2) \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{4+m}{2}, \frac{1}{2} (-1+m), 2, \frac{6+m}{2}, -\tan[e + f x]^2, \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left(-1 + \frac{b^2}{a^2} \right) \tan[e + f x]^2 + a^2 (-1+m) \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{4+m}{2}, \frac{1+m}{2}, 1, \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \frac{6+m}{2}, -\tan[e + f x]^2, \left(-1 + \frac{b^2}{a^2} \right) \tan[e + f x]^2 \right] \tan[e + f x]^2 \right) \right) + \\
 & \left(a^2 (a^2 - b^2) (4+m) \left(-\frac{1}{4+m} (-1+m) (2+m) \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[1 + \frac{2+m}{2}, 1 + \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \frac{1}{2} (-1+m), 1, 1 + \frac{4+m}{2}, -\tan[e + f x]^2, \frac{(-a^2 + b^2) \tan[e + f x]^2}{a^2} \right] \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \sec[e + f x]^2 \tan[e + f x] + \frac{1}{a^2 (4+m)} 2 (-a^2 + b^2) (2+m) \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[1 + \frac{2+m}{2}, \frac{1}{2} (-1+m), 2, 1 + \frac{4+m}{2}, -\tan[e + f x]^2, \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \frac{(-a^2 + b^2) \tan[e + f x]^2}{a^2} \right] \sec[e + f x]^2 \tan[e + f x] \right) \sqrt{1 + \tan[e + f x]^2} / \\
 & \left(-a^2 (4+m) \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{2+m}{2}, \frac{1}{2} (-1+m), 1, \frac{4+m}{2}, -\tan[e + f x]^2, \right. \right.
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left(-1 + \frac{b^2}{a^2}\right) \tan[e + f x]^2 + \left(2(a^2 - b^2) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{4+m}{2}, \frac{1}{2}(-1+m), 2, \frac{6+m}{2}, \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. -\tan[e + f x]^2, \left(-1 + \frac{b^2}{a^2}\right) \tan[e + f x]^2 + a^2(-1+m) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{4+m}{2}, \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \frac{1+m}{2}, 1, \frac{6+m}{2}, -\tan[e + f x]^2, \left(-1 + \frac{b^2}{a^2}\right) \tan[e + f x]^2\right]\right) \tan[e + f x]^2 + \\
 & m \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{1+m}{2}, \frac{2+m}{2}, \frac{4+m}{2}, -\tan[e + f x]^2\right] \operatorname{Sec}[e + f x]^2 \\
 & \tan[e + f x] \left(1 + \tan[e + f x]^2\right)^{-1+\frac{m}{2}} \left(-b^2 \tan[e + f x]^2 + a^2(1 + \tan[e + f x]^2)\right) + \\
 & (2+m) \operatorname{Csc}[e + f x] \operatorname{Sec}[e + f x] \left(1 + \tan[e + f x]^2\right)^{m/2} \\
 & \left(-b^2 \tan[e + f x]^2 + a^2(1 + \tan[e + f x]^2)\right) \left(-\operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \frac{1+m}{2}, \frac{2+m}{2}, \frac{4+m}{2}, -\tan[e + f x]^2\right] + \left(1 + \tan[e + f x]^2\right)^{\frac{1}{2}(-1-m)}\right) - \\
 & \left(a^2(a^2 - b^2)(4+m) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{2+m}{2}, \frac{1}{2}(-1+m), 1, \frac{4+m}{2}, -\tan[e + f x]^2, \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \frac{(-a^2 + b^2) \tan[e + f x]^2}{a^2}\right] \sqrt{1 + \tan[e + f x]^2} \right. \\
 & \left. \left(2\left(2(a^2 - b^2) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{4+m}{2}, \frac{1}{2}(-1+m), 2, \frac{6+m}{2}, -\tan[e + f x]^2, \right. \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left(-1 + \frac{b^2}{a^2}\right) \tan[e + f x]^2 + a^2(-1+m) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{4+m}{2}, \frac{1+m}{2}, 1, \frac{6+m}{2}, \right. \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. -\tan[e + f x]^2, \left(-1 + \frac{b^2}{a^2}\right) \tan[e + f x]^2\right]\right) \operatorname{Sec}[e + f x]^2 \tan[e + f x] - \right. \\
 & \quad \left. a^2(4+m) \left(-\frac{1}{4+m}(-1+m)(2+m) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[1 + \frac{2+m}{2}, 1 + \frac{1}{2}(-1+m), \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. 1, 1 + \frac{4+m}{2}, -\tan[e + f x]^2, \left(-1 + \frac{b^2}{a^2}\right) \tan[e + f x]^2\right] \operatorname{Sec}[e + f x]^2 \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \tan[e + f x] + \frac{1}{4+m} 2\left(-1 + \frac{b^2}{a^2}\right)(2+m) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[1 + \frac{2+m}{2}, \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \frac{1}{2}(-1+m), 2, 1 + \frac{4+m}{2}, -\tan[e + f x]^2, \left(-1 + \frac{b^2}{a^2}\right) \tan[e + f x]^2\right] \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \operatorname{Sec}[e + f x]^2 \tan[e + f x]\right) + \tan[e + f x]^2 \left(2(a^2 - b^2) \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left(-\frac{1}{6+m}(-1+m)(4+m) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[1 + \frac{4+m}{2}, 1 + \frac{1}{2}(-1+m), 2, 1 + \frac{6+m}{2}, \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. -\tan[e + f x]^2, \left(-1 + \frac{b^2}{a^2}\right) \tan[e + f x]^2\right] \operatorname{Sec}[e + f x]^2 \tan[e + f x] + \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \frac{1}{6+m} 4\left(-1 + \frac{b^2}{a^2}\right)(4+m) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[1 + \frac{4+m}{2}, \frac{1}{2}(-1+m), 3, 1 + \frac{6+m}{2}, \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. -\tan[e + f x]^2, \left(-1 + \frac{b^2}{a^2}\right) \tan[e + f x]^2\right] \operatorname{Sec}[e + f x]^2 \tan[e + f x]\right) +
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & a^2 (-1+m) \left(\frac{1}{6+m} 2 \left(-1 + \frac{b^2}{a^2} \right) (4+m) \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[1 + \frac{4+m}{2}, \frac{1+m}{2}, 2, 1 + \frac{6+m}{2}, \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. -\operatorname{Tan}[e+fx]^2, \left(-1 + \frac{b^2}{a^2} \right) \operatorname{Tan}[e+fx]^2 \right] \operatorname{Sec}[e+fx]^2 \operatorname{Tan}[e+fx] - \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \frac{1}{6+m} (1+m) (4+m) \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[1 + \frac{4+m}{2}, 1 + \frac{1+m}{2}, 1, 1 + \frac{6+m}{2}, -\operatorname{Tan}[e+ \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. fx]^2, \left(-1 + \frac{b^2}{a^2} \right) \operatorname{Tan}[e+fx]^2 \right] \operatorname{Sec}[e+fx]^2 \operatorname{Tan}[e+fx] \right) \right) \Bigg) \Bigg) / \\
 & \left(-a^2 (4+m) \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{2+m}{2}, \frac{1}{2} (-1+m), 1, \frac{4+m}{2}, -\operatorname{Tan}[e+fx]^2, \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left(-1 + \frac{b^2}{a^2} \right) \operatorname{Tan}[e+fx]^2 \right] + \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left(2 (a^2 - b^2) \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{4+m}{2}, \frac{1}{2} (-1+m), 2, \frac{6+m}{2}, -\operatorname{Tan}[e+fx]^2, \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left(-1 + \frac{b^2}{a^2} \right) \operatorname{Tan}[e+fx]^2 \right] + a^2 (-1+m) \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{4+m}{2}, \frac{1+m}{2}, 1, \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \frac{6+m}{2}, -\operatorname{Tan}[e+fx]^2, \left(-1 + \frac{b^2}{a^2} \right) \operatorname{Tan}[e+fx]^2 \right] \operatorname{Tan}[e+fx]^2 \right) \right) \right) \Bigg) \Bigg)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 217: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{(d \sin[e+fx])^m}{(a+b \sin[e+fx])^2} dx$$

Optimal (type 6, 306 leaves, 10 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & -\frac{1}{(a^2 - b^2)^2 d f} b^2 \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{2} (-1-m), 2, \frac{3}{2}, \operatorname{Cos}[e+fx]^2, -\frac{b^2 \operatorname{Cos}[e+fx]^2}{a^2 - b^2} \right] \\
 & \quad \operatorname{Cos}[e+fx] (d \sin[e+fx])^{1+m} (\sin[e+fx]^2)^{\frac{1}{2}(-1-m)} - \frac{1}{(a^2 - b^2)^2 f} \\
 & a^2 d \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1-m}{2}, 2, \frac{3}{2}, \operatorname{Cos}[e+fx]^2, -\frac{b^2 \operatorname{Cos}[e+fx]^2}{a^2 - b^2} \right] \operatorname{Cos}[e+fx] \\
 & \quad (d \sin[e+fx])^{-1+m} (\sin[e+fx]^2)^{\frac{1-m}{2}} + \frac{1}{(a^2 - b^2)^2 f} \\
 & 2 a b \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{1}{2}, -\frac{m}{2}, 2, \frac{3}{2}, \operatorname{Cos}[e+fx]^2, -\frac{b^2 \operatorname{Cos}[e+fx]^2}{a^2 - b^2} \right] \\
 & \quad \operatorname{Cos}[e+fx] (d \sin[e+fx])^m (\sin[e+fx]^2)^{-m/2}
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 6, 8428 leaves):

$$\left(a^2 (d \sin[e+fx])^m \operatorname{Tan}[e+fx] \left(\frac{\operatorname{Tan}[e+fx]}{\sqrt{1 + \operatorname{Tan}[e+fx]^2}} \right)^m \right)$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left(\left((a^2 + b^2) (3 + m) \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{1+m}{2}, \frac{m}{2}, 1, \frac{3+m}{2}, -\tan[e + f x]^2, \frac{(-a^2 + b^2) \tan[e + f x]^2}{a^2} \right] \right) / \right. \\
 & \quad \left((1 + m) \left(-a^2 (3 + m) \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{1+m}{2}, \frac{m}{2}, 1, \frac{3+m}{2}, -\tan[e + f x]^2, \left(-1 + \frac{b^2}{a^2} \right) \tan[e + f x]^2 \right] + \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left(2 (a^2 - b^2) \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{3+m}{2}, \frac{m}{2}, 2, \frac{5+m}{2}, -\tan[e + f x]^2, \left(-1 + \frac{b^2}{a^2} \right) \tan[e + f x]^2 \right] + \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. a^2 m \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{3+m}{2}, \frac{2+m}{2}, 1, \frac{5+m}{2}, -\tan[e + f x]^2, \left(-1 + \frac{b^2}{a^2} \right) \tan[e + f x]^2 \right] \right) \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \tan[e + f x]^2 \right) (-b^2 \tan[e + f x]^2 + a^2 (1 + \tan[e + f x]^2)) \right) + \\
 & \quad \frac{1}{(b^2 \tan[e + f x]^2 - a^2 (1 + \tan[e + f x]^2))^2} 2 a b \\
 & \quad \left(\left(a b (3 + m) \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{1+m}{2}, \frac{m}{2}, 2, \frac{3+m}{2}, -\tan[e + f x]^2, \frac{(-a^2 + b^2) \tan[e + f x]^2}{a^2} \right] \right) / \right. \\
 & \quad \left((1 + m) \left(a^2 (3 + m) \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{1+m}{2}, \frac{m}{2}, 2, \frac{3+m}{2}, -\tan[e + f x]^2, \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left(-1 + \frac{b^2}{a^2} \right) \tan[e + f x]^2 \right) - \left(4 (a^2 - b^2) \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{3+m}{2}, \frac{m}{2}, 3, \frac{5+m}{2}, \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. -\tan[e + f x]^2, \left(-1 + \frac{b^2}{a^2} \right) \tan[e + f x]^2 \right] + a^2 m \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{3+m}{2}, \frac{2+m}{2}, \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. 2, \frac{5+m}{2}, -\tan[e + f x]^2, \left(-1 + \frac{b^2}{a^2} \right) \tan[e + f x]^2 \right] \right) \tan[e + f x]^2 \right) \right) + \\
 & \quad \left((a^2 - b^2) (4 + m) \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{2+m}{2}, \frac{1}{2} (-1 + m), 2, \frac{4+m}{2}, -\tan[e + f x]^2, \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \frac{(-a^2 + b^2) \tan[e + f x]^2}{a^2} \right] \tan[e + f x] \sqrt{1 + \tan[e + f x]^2} \right) / \\
 & \quad \left((2 + m) \left(a^2 (4 + m) \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{2+m}{2}, \frac{1}{2} (-1 + m), 2, \frac{4+m}{2}, -\tan[e + f x]^2, \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left(-1 + \frac{b^2}{a^2} \right) \tan[e + f x]^2 \right) + \left(-4 (a^2 - b^2) \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{4+m}{2}, \frac{1}{2} (-1 + m), 3, \frac{6+m}{2}, \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. -\tan[e + f x]^2, \left(-1 + \frac{b^2}{a^2} \right) \tan[e + f x]^2 \right] - a^2 (-1 + m) \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{4+m}{2}, \frac{1+m}{2}, \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. 2, \frac{6+m}{2}, -\tan[e + f x]^2, \left(-1 + \frac{b^2}{a^2} \right) \tan[e + f x]^2 \right] \right) \tan[e + f x]^2 \right) \right) \right) / \\
 & \quad \left((-a^2 + b^2) f (a + b \sin[e + f x])^2 \left(\frac{1}{-a^2 + b^2} a^2 \operatorname{Sec}[e + f x]^2 \left(\frac{\tan[e + f x]}{\sqrt{1 + \tan[e + f x]^2}} \right)^m \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left(\left((a^2 + b^2) (3 + m) \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{1+m}{2}, \frac{m}{2}, 1, \frac{3+m}{2}, -\tan[e + f x]^2, \right. \right. \right. \right.
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left. \frac{(-a^2 + b^2) \tan[e + f x]^2}{a^2} \right) / \left((1+m) \left(-a^2 (3+m) \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{1+m}{2}, \frac{m}{2}, \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. 1, \frac{3+m}{2}, -\tan[e + f x]^2, \left(-1 + \frac{b^2}{a^2} \right) \tan[e + f x]^2 \right] + \left(2 (a^2 - b^2) \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{3+m}{2}, \frac{m}{2}, 2, \frac{5+m}{2}, -\tan[e + f x]^2, \left(-1 + \frac{b^2}{a^2} \right) \tan[e + f x]^2 \right] + \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. a^2 m \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{3+m}{2}, \frac{2+m}{2}, 1, \frac{5+m}{2}, -\tan[e + f x]^2, \left(-1 + \frac{b^2}{a^2} \right) \tan[e + f x]^2 \right] \right) \right) \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \tan[e + f x]^2 \right) \left(-b^2 \tan[e + f x]^2 + a^2 (1 + \tan[e + f x]^2) \right) + \\
 & \frac{1}{(b^2 \tan[e + f x]^2 - a^2 (1 + \tan[e + f x]^2))^2} 2 a b \left(\left(a b (3+m) \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{1+m}{2}, \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. \frac{m}{2}, 2, \frac{3+m}{2}, -\tan[e + f x]^2, \frac{(-a^2 + b^2) \tan[e + f x]^2}{a^2} \right] \right) / \right. \\
 & \quad \left((1+m) \left(a^2 (3+m) \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{1+m}{2}, \frac{m}{2}, 2, \frac{3+m}{2}, -\tan[e + f x]^2, \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. \left(-1 + \frac{b^2}{a^2} \right) \tan[e + f x]^2 \right] - \left(4 (a^2 - b^2) \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{3+m}{2}, \frac{m}{2}, 3, \frac{5+m}{2}, \right. \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. -\tan[e + f x]^2, \left(-1 + \frac{b^2}{a^2} \right) \tan[e + f x]^2 \right] + a^2 m \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{3+m}{2}, \frac{2+m}{2}, \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. 2, \frac{5+m}{2}, -\tan[e + f x]^2, \left(-1 + \frac{b^2}{a^2} \right) \tan[e + f x]^2 \right] \right) \tan[e + f x]^2 \right) \right) + \\
 & \quad \left((a^2 - b^2) (4+m) \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{2+m}{2}, \frac{1}{2} (-1+m), 2, \frac{4+m}{2}, -\tan[e + f x]^2, \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \frac{(-a^2 + b^2) \tan[e + f x]^2}{a^2} \right] \tan[e + f x] \sqrt{1 + \tan[e + f x]^2} \right) / \right. \\
 & \quad \left((2+m) \left(a^2 (4+m) \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{2+m}{2}, \frac{1}{2} (-1+m), 2, \frac{4+m}{2}, \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. -\tan[e + f x]^2, \left(-1 + \frac{b^2}{a^2} \right) \tan[e + f x]^2 \right] + \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left(-4 (a^2 - b^2) \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{4+m}{2}, \frac{1}{2} (-1+m), 3, \frac{6+m}{2}, -\tan[e + f x]^2, \right. \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. \left(-1 + \frac{b^2}{a^2} \right) \tan[e + f x]^2 \right] - a^2 (-1+m) \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{4+m}{2}, \frac{1+m}{2}, 2, \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. \frac{6+m}{2}, -\tan[e + f x]^2, \left(-1 + \frac{b^2}{a^2} \right) \tan[e + f x]^2 \right] \right) \tan[e + f x]^2 \right) \right) \right) \right) + \\
 & \frac{1}{-a^2 + b^2} a^2 m \tan[e + f x] \left(\frac{\tan[e + f x]}{\sqrt{1 + \tan[e + f x]^2}} \right)^{-1+m} \left(-\frac{\sec[e + f x]^2 \tan[e + f x]^2}{(1 + \tan[e + f x]^2)^{3/2}} + \right.
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left. \frac{\text{Sec}[e + f x]^2}{\sqrt{1 + \text{Tan}[e + f x]^2}} \right) \\
 & \left(\left((a^2 + b^2) (3 + m) \text{AppellF1} \left[\frac{1+m}{2}, \frac{m}{2}, 1, \frac{3+m}{2}, -\text{Tan}[e + f x]^2, \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \frac{(-a^2 + b^2) \text{Tan}[e + f x]^2}{a^2} \right] \right) / \left((1+m) \left(-a^2 (3+m) \text{AppellF1} \left[\frac{1+m}{2}, \frac{m}{2}, \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. 1, \frac{3+m}{2}, -\text{Tan}[e + f x]^2, \left(-1 + \frac{b^2}{a^2} \right) \text{Tan}[e + f x]^2 \right] + \left(2 (a^2 - b^2) \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \text{AppellF1} \left[\frac{3+m}{2}, \frac{m}{2}, 2, \frac{5+m}{2}, -\text{Tan}[e + f x]^2, \left(-1 + \frac{b^2}{a^2} \right) \text{Tan}[e + f x]^2 \right] + \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. a^2 m \text{AppellF1} \left[\frac{3+m}{2}, \frac{2+m}{2}, 1, \frac{5+m}{2}, -\text{Tan}[e + f x]^2, \left(-1 + \frac{b^2}{a^2} \right) \text{Tan}[e + f x]^2 \right] \right) \right) \\
 & \quad \left. \text{Tan}[e + f x]^2 \right) (-b^2 \text{Tan}[e + f x]^2 + a^2 (1 + \text{Tan}[e + f x]^2)) \Big) + \\
 & \frac{1}{(b^2 \text{Tan}[e + f x]^2 - a^2 (1 + \text{Tan}[e + f x]^2))^2} 2 a b \left(\left(a b (3+m) \text{AppellF1} \left[\frac{1+m}{2}, \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \frac{m}{2}, 2, \frac{3+m}{2}, -\text{Tan}[e + f x]^2, \frac{(-a^2 + b^2) \text{Tan}[e + f x]^2}{a^2} \right] \right) / \\
 & \quad \left((1+m) \left(a^2 (3+m) \text{AppellF1} \left[\frac{1+m}{2}, \frac{m}{2}, 2, \frac{3+m}{2}, -\text{Tan}[e + f x]^2, \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left(-1 + \frac{b^2}{a^2} \right) \text{Tan}[e + f x]^2 \right] - \left(4 (a^2 - b^2) \text{AppellF1} \left[\frac{3+m}{2}, \frac{m}{2}, 3, \frac{5+m}{2}, \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. -\text{Tan}[e + f x]^2, \left(-1 + \frac{b^2}{a^2} \right) \text{Tan}[e + f x]^2 \right] + a^2 m \text{AppellF1} \left[\frac{3+m}{2}, \frac{2+m}{2}, \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. 2, \frac{5+m}{2}, -\text{Tan}[e + f x]^2, \left(-1 + \frac{b^2}{a^2} \right) \text{Tan}[e + f x]^2 \right] \right) \text{Tan}[e + f x]^2 \Big) \Big) + \\
 & \quad \left((a^2 - b^2) (4+m) \text{AppellF1} \left[\frac{2+m}{2}, \frac{1}{2} (-1+m), 2, \frac{4+m}{2}, -\text{Tan}[e + f x]^2, \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \frac{(-a^2 + b^2) \text{Tan}[e + f x]^2}{a^2} \right] \text{Tan}[e + f x] \sqrt{1 + \text{Tan}[e + f x]^2} \right) / \\
 & \quad \left((2+m) \left(a^2 (4+m) \text{AppellF1} \left[\frac{2+m}{2}, \frac{1}{2} (-1+m), 2, \frac{4+m}{2}, \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. -\text{Tan}[e + f x]^2, \left(-1 + \frac{b^2}{a^2} \right) \text{Tan}[e + f x]^2 \right] + \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left(-4 (a^2 - b^2) \text{AppellF1} \left[\frac{4+m}{2}, \frac{1}{2} (-1+m), 3, \frac{6+m}{2}, -\text{Tan}[e + f x]^2, \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left(-1 + \frac{b^2}{a^2} \right) \text{Tan}[e + f x]^2 \right] - a^2 (-1+m) \text{AppellF1} \left[\frac{4+m}{2}, \frac{1+m}{2}, 2, \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \frac{6+m}{2}, -\text{Tan}[e + f x]^2, \left(-1 + \frac{b^2}{a^2} \right) \text{Tan}[e + f x]^2 \right] \right) \text{Tan}[e + f x]^2 \Big) \Big) \Big) \Big) +
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{1}{-a^2 + b^2} a^2 \tan[e + f x] \left(\frac{\tan[e + f x]}{\sqrt{1 + \tan[e + f x]^2}} \right)^m \left(- \left((a^2 + b^2) (3 + m) \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. \frac{1+m}{2}, \frac{m}{2}, 1, \frac{3+m}{2}, -\tan[e + f x]^2, \frac{(-a^2 + b^2) \tan[e + f x]^2}{a^2} \right] \right) \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left(2 a^2 \operatorname{Sec}[e + f x]^2 \tan[e + f x] - 2 b^2 \operatorname{Sec}[e + f x]^2 \tan[e + f x] \right) \right) \right) / \\
 & \left((1+m) \left(-a^2 (3+m) \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{1+m}{2}, \frac{m}{2}, 1, \frac{3+m}{2}, -\tan[e + f x]^2, \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left(-1 + \frac{b^2}{a^2} \right) \tan[e + f x]^2 \right] + \left(2 (a^2 - b^2) \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{3+m}{2}, \frac{m}{2}, 2, \frac{5+m}{2}, \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. -\tan[e + f x]^2, \left(-1 + \frac{b^2}{a^2} \right) \tan[e + f x]^2 \right] + a^2 m \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{3+m}{2}, \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \frac{2+m}{2}, 1, \frac{5+m}{2}, -\tan[e + f x]^2, \left(-1 + \frac{b^2}{a^2} \right) \tan[e + f x]^2 \right] \right) \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \tan[e + f x]^2 \right) (-b^2 \tan[e + f x]^2 + a^2 (1 + \tan[e + f x]^2)^2) \right) \right) + \\
 & \left((a^2 + b^2) (3+m) \left(-\frac{1}{3+m} m (1+m) \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[1 + \frac{1+m}{2}, 1 + \frac{m}{2}, 1, 1 + \frac{3+m}{2}, \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. -\tan[e + f x]^2, \frac{(-a^2 + b^2) \tan[e + f x]^2}{a^2} \right] \operatorname{Sec}[e + f x]^2 \tan[e + f x] + \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \frac{1}{a^2 (3+m)} 2 (-a^2 + b^2) (1+m) \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[1 + \frac{1+m}{2}, \frac{m}{2}, 2, 1 + \frac{3+m}{2}, \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. -\tan[e + f x]^2, \frac{(-a^2 + b^2) \tan[e + f x]^2}{a^2} \right] \operatorname{Sec}[e + f x]^2 \tan[e + f x] \right) \right) / \\
 & \left((1+m) \left(-a^2 (3+m) \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{1+m}{2}, \frac{m}{2}, 1, \frac{3+m}{2}, -\tan[e + f x]^2, \left(-1 + \frac{b^2}{a^2} \right) \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \tan[e + f x]^2 \right] + \left(2 (a^2 - b^2) \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{3+m}{2}, \frac{m}{2}, 2, \frac{5+m}{2}, -\tan[e + f x]^2, \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left(-1 + \frac{b^2}{a^2} \right) \tan[e + f x]^2 \right] + a^2 m \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{3+m}{2}, \frac{2+m}{2}, 1, \frac{5+m}{2}, \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. -\tan[e + f x]^2, \left(-1 + \frac{b^2}{a^2} \right) \tan[e + f x]^2 \right] \right) \tan[e + f x]^2 \right) (-b^2 \tan[e + f x]^2 + \\
 & \quad a^2 (1 + \tan[e + f x]^2) \right) \right) - \frac{1}{(b^2 \tan[e + f x]^2 - a^2 (1 + \tan[e + f x]^2))^3} \\
 & 4 a b (-2 a^2 \operatorname{Sec}[e + f x]^2 \tan[e + f x] + 2 b^2 \operatorname{Sec}[e + f x]^2 \tan[e + f x]) \\
 & \left(\left(a b (3+m) \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{1+m}{2}, \frac{m}{2}, 2, \frac{3+m}{2}, \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. -\tan[e + f x]^2, \frac{(-a^2 + b^2) \tan[e + f x]^2}{a^2} \right] \right) \right) / \\
 & \left((1+m) \left(a^2 (3+m) \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{1+m}{2}, \frac{m}{2}, 2, \frac{3+m}{2}, -\tan[e + f x]^2, \right. \right. \right.
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left(-1 + \frac{b^2}{a^2} \right) \tan[e + f x]^2 - \left(4 (a^2 - b^2) \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{3+m}{2}, \frac{m}{2}, 3, \frac{5+m}{2}, \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. -\tan[e + f x]^2, \left(-1 + \frac{b^2}{a^2} \right) \tan[e + f x]^2 + a^2 m \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{3+m}{2}, \frac{2+m}{2}, \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. 2, \frac{5+m}{2}, -\tan[e + f x]^2, \left(-1 + \frac{b^2}{a^2} \right) \tan[e + f x]^2 \right] \tan[e + f x]^2 \right) \right) + \\
 & \left((a^2 - b^2) (4+m) \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{2+m}{2}, \frac{1}{2} (-1+m), 2, \frac{4+m}{2}, -\tan[e + f x]^2, \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \frac{(-a^2 + b^2) \tan[e + f x]^2}{a^2} \right] \tan[e + f x] \sqrt{1 + \tan[e + f x]^2} \right) / \\
 & \left((2+m) \left(a^2 (4+m) \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{2+m}{2}, \frac{1}{2} (-1+m), 2, \frac{4+m}{2}, \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. -\tan[e + f x]^2, \left(-1 + \frac{b^2}{a^2} \right) \tan[e + f x]^2 \right] + \right. \\
 & \quad \left(-4 (a^2 - b^2) \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{4+m}{2}, \frac{1}{2} (-1+m), 3, \frac{6+m}{2}, -\tan[e + f x]^2, \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left(-1 + \frac{b^2}{a^2} \right) \tan[e + f x]^2 - a^2 (-1+m) \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{4+m}{2}, \frac{1+m}{2}, 2, \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \frac{6+m}{2}, -\tan[e + f x]^2, \left(-1 + \frac{b^2}{a^2} \right) \tan[e + f x]^2 \right] \right) \tan[e + f x]^2 \right) \right) - \\
 & \left((a^2 + b^2) (3+m) \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{1+m}{2}, \frac{m}{2}, 1, \frac{3+m}{2}, -\tan[e + f x]^2, \frac{(-a^2 + b^2) \tan[e + f x]^2}{a^2} \right] \right) \\
 & \left(2 \left(2 (a^2 - b^2) \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{3+m}{2}, \frac{m}{2}, 2, \frac{5+m}{2}, -\tan[e + f x]^2, \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left(-1 + \frac{b^2}{a^2} \right) \tan[e + f x]^2 + a^2 m \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{3+m}{2}, \frac{2+m}{2}, 1, \frac{5+m}{2}, \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. -\tan[e + f x]^2, \left(-1 + \frac{b^2}{a^2} \right) \tan[e + f x]^2 \right] \operatorname{Sec}[e + f x]^2 \tan[e + f x] - \right. \\
 & \quad a^2 (3+m) \left(-\frac{1}{3+m} m (1+m) \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[1 + \frac{1+m}{2}, 1 + \frac{m}{2}, 1, 1 + \frac{3+m}{2}, \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. -\tan[e + f x]^2, \left(-1 + \frac{b^2}{a^2} \right) \tan[e + f x]^2 \right] \operatorname{Sec}[e + f x]^2 \tan[e + f x] + \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \frac{1}{3+m} 2 \left(-1 + \frac{b^2}{a^2} \right) (1+m) \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[1 + \frac{1+m}{2}, \frac{m}{2}, 2, 1 + \frac{3+m}{2}, \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. -\tan[e + f x]^2, \left(-1 + \frac{b^2}{a^2} \right) \tan[e + f x]^2 \right] \operatorname{Sec}[e + f x]^2 \tan[e + f x] \right) \right) + \\
 & \tan[e + f x]^2 \left(2 (a^2 - b^2) \left(-\frac{1}{5+m} m (3+m) \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[1 + \frac{3+m}{2}, 1 + \frac{m}{2}, 2, 1 + \frac{5+m}{2}, \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. -\tan[e + f x]^2, \left(-1 + \frac{b^2}{a^2} \right) \tan[e + f x]^2 \right] \operatorname{Sec}[e + f x]^2 \tan[e + f x] + \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \frac{1}{5+m} 4 \left(-1 + \frac{b^2}{a^2} \right) (3+m) \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[1 + \frac{3+m}{2}, \frac{m}{2}, 3, 1 + \frac{5+m}{2}, \right. \right. \right.
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & -\tan [e+f x]^2, \left(-1+\frac{b^2}{a^2}\right) \tan [e+f x]^2] \operatorname{Sec}[e+f x]^2 \tan [e+f x] \Big) + \\
 & a^2 m \left(\frac{1}{5+m} 2\left(-1+\frac{b^2}{a^2}\right)(3+m) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[1+\frac{3+m}{2}, \frac{2+m}{2}, 2, 1+\frac{5+m}{2},\right.\right. \\
 & \quad \left.-\tan [e+f x]^2, \left(-1+\frac{b^2}{a^2}\right) \tan [e+f x]^2] \operatorname{Sec}[e+f x]^2 \tan [e+f x] - \right. \\
 & \quad \left.\frac{1}{5+m}(2+m)(3+m) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[1+\frac{3+m}{2}, 1+\frac{2+m}{2}, 1, 1+\frac{5+m}{2},\right.\right. \\
 & \quad \left.-\tan [e+f x]^2, \left(-1+\frac{b^2}{a^2}\right) \tan [e+f x]^2] \operatorname{Sec}[e+f x]^2 \tan [e+f x] \Big)\Big)\Big) / \\
 & \left((1+m)\left(-a^2(3+m) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1+m}{2}, \frac{m}{2}, 1, \frac{3+m}{2}, -\tan [e+f x]^2, \left(-1+\frac{b^2}{a^2}\right)\right.\right.\right. \\
 & \quad \left.\left.\tan [e+f x]^2\right]+2\left(a^2-b^2\right) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3+m}{2}, \frac{m}{2}, 2, \frac{5+m}{2}, -\tan [e+f x]^2,\right.\right. \\
 & \quad \left.\left.\left(-1+\frac{b^2}{a^2}\right) \tan [e+f x]^2\right]+a^2 m \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3+m}{2}, \frac{2+m}{2}, 1, \frac{5+m}{2}, -\tan [e+f x]^2,\right.\right. \\
 & \quad \left.\left.\tan [e+f x]^2, \left(-1+\frac{b^2}{a^2}\right) \tan [e+f x]^2\right)\right] \tan [e+f x]^2\right)^2\left(-b^2 \tan [e+f x]^2+\right. \\
 & \quad \left.a^2\left(1+\tan [e+f x]^2\right)\right)\Big)+\frac{1}{\left(b^2 \tan [e+f x]^2-a^2\left(1+\tan [e+f x]^2\right)\right)^2} \\
 & 2 a b \left(\left(a b(3+m)\left(-\frac{1}{3+m} m(1+m) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[1+\frac{1+m}{2}, 1+\frac{m}{2}, 2, 1+\frac{3+m}{2},\right.\right.\right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left.-\tan [e+f x]^2, \frac{\left(-a^2+b^2\right) \tan [e+f x]^2}{a^2}\right] \operatorname{Sec}[e+f x]^2 \tan [e+f x] + \\
 & \quad \frac{1}{a^2(3+m)} 4\left(-a^2+b^2\right)(1+m) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[1+\frac{1+m}{2}, \frac{m}{2}, 3, 1+\frac{3+m}{2},\right. \\
 & \quad \left.-\tan [e+f x]^2, \frac{\left(-a^2+b^2\right) \tan [e+f x]^2}{a^2}\right] \operatorname{Sec}[e+f x]^2 \tan [e+f x] \Big)\Big) / \\
 & \left((1+m)\left(a^2(3+m) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1+m}{2}, \frac{m}{2}, 2, \frac{3+m}{2}, -\tan [e+f x]^2,\right.\right.\right. \\
 & \quad \left.\left.\left(-1+\frac{b^2}{a^2}\right) \tan [e+f x]^2\right]-4\left(a^2-b^2\right) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3+m}{2}, \frac{m}{2}, 3, \frac{5+m}{2},\right.\right. \\
 & \quad \left.-\tan [e+f x]^2, \left(-1+\frac{b^2}{a^2}\right) \tan [e+f x]^2\right]+a^2 m \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3+m}{2}, \frac{2+m}{2},\right. \\
 & \quad \left.2, \frac{5+m}{2}, -\tan [e+f x]^2, \left(-1+\frac{b^2}{a^2}\right) \tan [e+f x]^2\right)\right] \tan [e+f x]^2\Big)\Big)+ \\
 & \left(\left(a^2-b^2\right)(4+m) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{2+m}{2}, \frac{1}{2}(-1+m), 2, \frac{4+m}{2}, -\tan [e+f x]^2,\right.\right. \\
 & \quad \left.\left.\frac{\left(-a^2+b^2\right) \tan [e+f x]^2}{a^2}\right] \operatorname{Sec}[e+f x]^2 \tan [e+f x]^2\right)\Big) / \\
 & \left((2+m) \sqrt{1+\tan [e+f x]^2}\left(a^2(4+m) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{2+m}{2}, \frac{1}{2}(-1+m),\right.\right.\right.
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& 2, \frac{4+m}{2}, -\tan[e+fx]^2, \left(-1 + \frac{b^2}{a^2}\right) \tan[e+fx]^2 + \\
& \left(-4(a^2-b^2) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{4+m}{2}, \frac{1}{2}(-1+m), 3, \frac{6+m}{2}, -\tan[e+fx]^2, \right. \right. \\
& \quad \left. \left. \left(-1 + \frac{b^2}{a^2}\right) \tan[e+fx]^2\right] - a^2(-1+m) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{4+m}{2}, \frac{1+m}{2}, 2, \right. \right. \\
& \quad \left. \left. \frac{6+m}{2}, -\tan[e+fx]^2, \left(-1 + \frac{b^2}{a^2}\right) \tan[e+fx]^2\right]\right) \tan[e+fx]^2 \Big) + \\
& \left((a^2-b^2)(4+m) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{2+m}{2}, \frac{1}{2}(-1+m), 2, \frac{4+m}{2}, -\tan[e+fx]^2, \right. \right. \\
& \quad \left. \left. \frac{(-a^2+b^2) \tan[e+fx]^2}{a^2}\right] \operatorname{Sec}[e+fx]^2 \sqrt{1+\tan[e+fx]^2} \right) / \\
& \left((2+m) \left(a^2(4+m) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{2+m}{2}, \frac{1}{2}(-1+m), 2, \frac{4+m}{2}, -\tan[e+fx]^2, \right. \right. \right. \\
& \quad \left. \left. \left(-1 + \frac{b^2}{a^2}\right) \tan[e+fx]^2\right] + \left(-4(a^2-b^2) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{4+m}{2}, \frac{1}{2}(-1+m), 3, \right. \right. \right. \\
& \quad \left. \left. \frac{6+m}{2}, -\tan[e+fx]^2, \left(-1 + \frac{b^2}{a^2}\right) \tan[e+fx]^2\right] - a^2(-1+m) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\right. \right. \\
& \quad \left. \left. \frac{4+m}{2}, \frac{1+m}{2}, 2, \frac{6+m}{2}, -\tan[e+fx]^2, \left(-1 + \frac{b^2}{a^2}\right) \tan[e+fx]^2\right] \right) \\
& \quad \tan[e+fx]^2 \Big) + \left((a^2-b^2)(4+m) \tan[e+fx] \right. \\
& \quad \left. \left(-\frac{1}{4+m}(-1+m)(2+m) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[1 + \frac{2+m}{2}, 1 + \frac{1}{2}(-1+m), 2, 1 + \frac{4+m}{2}, \right. \right. \right. \\
& \quad \left. \left. -\tan[e+fx]^2, \frac{(-a^2+b^2) \tan[e+fx]^2}{a^2}\right] \operatorname{Sec}[e+fx]^2 \tan[e+fx] + \right. \\
& \quad \left. \frac{1}{a^2(4+m)} 4(-a^2+b^2)(2+m) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[1 + \frac{2+m}{2}, \frac{1}{2}(-1+m), 3, 1 + \frac{4+m}{2}, \right. \right. \\
& \quad \left. \left. -\tan[e+fx]^2, \frac{(-a^2+b^2) \tan[e+fx]^2}{a^2}\right] \operatorname{Sec}[e+fx]^2 \tan[e+fx] \right) \\
& \quad \left. \sqrt{1+\tan[e+fx]^2} \right) / \left((2+m) \left(a^2(4+m) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{2+m}{2}, \frac{1}{2}(-1+m), \right. \right. \right. \\
& \quad \left. \left. 2, \frac{4+m}{2}, -\tan[e+fx]^2, \left(-1 + \frac{b^2}{a^2}\right) \tan[e+fx]^2\right] + \right. \\
& \quad \left. \left(-4(a^2-b^2) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{4+m}{2}, \frac{1}{2}(-1+m), 3, \frac{6+m}{2}, -\tan[e+fx]^2, \right. \right. \right. \\
& \quad \left. \left. \left(-1 + \frac{b^2}{a^2}\right) \tan[e+fx]^2\right] - a^2(-1+m) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{4+m}{2}, \frac{1+m}{2}, 2, \right. \right. \\
& \quad \left. \left. \frac{6+m}{2}, -\tan[e+fx]^2, \left(-1 + \frac{b^2}{a^2}\right) \tan[e+fx]^2\right]\right) \tan[e+fx]^2 \Big) - \\
& \left(a b(3+m) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1+m}{2}, \frac{m}{2}, 2, \frac{3+m}{2}, -\tan[e+fx]^2, \frac{(-a^2+b^2) \tan[e+fx]^2}{a^2} \right] \right)
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left(-2 \left(4 (a^2 - b^2) \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{3+m}{2}, \frac{m}{2}, 3, \frac{5+m}{2}, -\tan[e+fx]^2, \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left(-1 + \frac{b^2}{a^2} \right) \tan[e+fx]^2 \right] + a^2 m \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{3+m}{2}, \frac{2+m}{2}, 2, \frac{5+m}{2}, \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. -\tan[e+fx]^2, \left(-1 + \frac{b^2}{a^2} \right) \tan[e+fx]^2 \right] \right) \sec[e+fx]^2 \tan[e+fx] + \\
 & a^2 (3+m) \left(-\frac{1}{3+m} m (1+m) \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[1 + \frac{1+m}{2}, 1 + \frac{m}{2}, 2, 1 + \frac{3+m}{2}, \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. -\tan[e+fx]^2, \left(-1 + \frac{b^2}{a^2} \right) \tan[e+fx]^2 \right] \sec[e+fx]^2 \tan[e+fx] + \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \frac{1}{3+m} 4 \left(-1 + \frac{b^2}{a^2} \right) (1+m) \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[1 + \frac{1+m}{2}, \frac{m}{2}, 3, 1 + \frac{3+m}{2}, \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. -\tan[e+fx]^2, \left(-1 + \frac{b^2}{a^2} \right) \tan[e+fx]^2 \right] \sec[e+fx]^2 \tan[e+fx] \right) - \\
 & \tan[e+fx]^2 \left(4 (a^2 - b^2) \left(-\frac{1}{5+m} m (3+m) \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[1 + \frac{3+m}{2}, 1 + \frac{m}{2}, \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. 3, 1 + \frac{5+m}{2}, -\tan[e+fx]^2, \left(-1 + \frac{b^2}{a^2} \right) \tan[e+fx]^2 \right] \sec[e+fx]^2 \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \tan[e+fx] + \frac{1}{5+m} 6 \left(-1 + \frac{b^2}{a^2} \right) (3+m) \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[1 + \frac{3+m}{2}, \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \frac{m}{2}, 4, 1 + \frac{5+m}{2}, -\tan[e+fx]^2, \left(-1 + \frac{b^2}{a^2} \right) \tan[e+fx]^2 \right] \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \sec[e+fx]^2 \tan[e+fx] \right) + a^2 m \left(\frac{1}{5+m} 4 \left(-1 + \frac{b^2}{a^2} \right) (3+m) \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[1 + \frac{3+m}{2}, \frac{2+m}{2}, 3, 1 + \frac{5+m}{2}, -\tan[e+fx]^2, \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left(-1 + \frac{b^2}{a^2} \right) \tan[e+fx]^2 \right] \sec[e+fx]^2 \tan[e+fx] - \frac{1}{5+m} (2+m) \right. \\
 & \quad \left. (3+m) \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[1 + \frac{3+m}{2}, 1 + \frac{2+m}{2}, 2, 1 + \frac{5+m}{2}, -\tan[e+fx]^2, \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left(-1 + \frac{b^2}{a^2} \right) \tan[e+fx]^2 \right] \sec[e+fx]^2 \tan[e+fx] \right) \right) \Bigg) / \\
 & \left((1+m) \left(a^2 (3+m) \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{1+m}{2}, \frac{m}{2}, 2, \frac{3+m}{2}, -\tan[e+fx]^2, \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left(-1 + \frac{b^2}{a^2} \right) \tan[e+fx]^2 \right] - \left(4 (a^2 - b^2) \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{3+m}{2}, \frac{m}{2}, 3, \frac{5+m}{2}, \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. -\tan[e+fx]^2, \left(-1 + \frac{b^2}{a^2} \right) \tan[e+fx]^2 \right] + a^2 m \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{3+m}{2}, \frac{2+m}{2}, \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. 2, \frac{5+m}{2}, -\tan[e+fx]^2, \left(-1 + \frac{b^2}{a^2} \right) \tan[e+fx]^2 \right] \right) \tan[e+fx]^2 \right)^2 \Bigg) - \\
 & \left((a^2 - b^2) (4+m) \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{2+m}{2}, \frac{1}{2} (-1+m), 2, \frac{4+m}{2}, -\tan[e+fx]^2, \right. \right.
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& \left. \frac{(-a^2 + b^2) \tan[e + f x]^2}{a^2} \right] \tan[e + f x] \sqrt{1 + \tan[e + f x]^2} \\
& \left(2 \left(-4 (a^2 - b^2) \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{4+m}{2}, \frac{1}{2} (-1+m), 3, \frac{6+m}{2}, -\tan[e + f x]^2, \right. \right. \right. \\
& \quad \left. \left. \left(-1 + \frac{b^2}{a^2} \right) \tan[e + f x]^2 \right] - a^2 (-1+m) \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{4+m}{2}, \frac{1+m}{2}, 2, \frac{6+m}{2}, \right. \right. \\
& \quad \left. \left. -\tan[e + f x]^2, \left(-1 + \frac{b^2}{a^2} \right) \tan[e + f x]^2 \right] \right) \sec[e + f x]^2 \tan[e + f x] + \\
& a^2 (4+m) \left(-\frac{1}{4+m} (-1+m) (2+m) \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[1 + \frac{2+m}{2}, 1 + \frac{1}{2} (-1+m), \right. \right. \\
& \quad \left. \left. 2, 1 + \frac{4+m}{2}, -\tan[e + f x]^2, \left(-1 + \frac{b^2}{a^2} \right) \tan[e + f x]^2 \right] \sec[e + f x]^2 \right. \\
& \quad \left. \tan[e + f x] + \frac{1}{4+m} 4 \left(-1 + \frac{b^2}{a^2} \right) (2+m) \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[1 + \frac{2+m}{2}, \right. \right. \\
& \quad \left. \left. \frac{1}{2} (-1+m), 3, 1 + \frac{4+m}{2}, -\tan[e + f x]^2, \left(-1 + \frac{b^2}{a^2} \right) \tan[e + f x]^2 \right] \right. \\
& \quad \left. \sec[e + f x]^2 \tan[e + f x] \right) + \tan[e + f x]^2 \left(-4 (a^2 - b^2) \right. \\
& \quad \left(-\frac{1}{6+m} (-1+m) (4+m) \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[1 + \frac{4+m}{2}, 1 + \frac{1}{2} (-1+m), 3, 1 + \frac{6+m}{2}, \right. \right. \\
& \quad \left. \left. -\tan[e + f x]^2, \left(-1 + \frac{b^2}{a^2} \right) \tan[e + f x]^2 \right] \sec[e + f x]^2 \tan[e + f x] + \right. \\
& \quad \left. \frac{1}{6+m} 6 \left(-1 + \frac{b^2}{a^2} \right) (4+m) \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[1 + \frac{4+m}{2}, \frac{1}{2} (-1+m), 4, 1 + \frac{6+m}{2}, \right. \right. \\
& \quad \left. \left. -\tan[e + f x]^2, \left(-1 + \frac{b^2}{a^2} \right) \tan[e + f x]^2 \right] \sec[e + f x]^2 \tan[e + f x] \right) - \\
& a^2 (-1+m) \left(\frac{1}{6+m} 4 \left(-1 + \frac{b^2}{a^2} \right) (4+m) \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[1 + \frac{4+m}{2}, \frac{1+m}{2}, \right. \right. \\
& \quad \left. \left. 3, 1 + \frac{6+m}{2}, -\tan[e + f x]^2, \left(-1 + \frac{b^2}{a^2} \right) \tan[e + f x]^2 \right] \sec[e + f x]^2 \right. \\
& \quad \left. \tan[e + f x] - \frac{1}{6+m} (1+m) (4+m) \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[1 + \frac{4+m}{2}, 1 + \frac{1+m}{2}, \right. \right. \\
& \quad \left. \left. 2, 1 + \frac{6+m}{2}, -\tan[e + f x]^2, \left(-1 + \frac{b^2}{a^2} \right) \tan[e + f x]^2 \right] \sec[e + f x]^2 \right. \\
& \quad \left. \left. \tan[e + f x] \right) \right) \Bigg/ \left((2+m) \left(a^2 (4+m) \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{2+m}{2}, \right. \right. \right. \\
& \quad \left. \left. \frac{1}{2} (-1+m), 2, \frac{4+m}{2}, -\tan[e + f x]^2, \left(-1 + \frac{b^2}{a^2} \right) \tan[e + f x]^2 \right] + \right. \\
& \quad \left. \left(-4 (a^2 - b^2) \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{4+m}{2}, \frac{1}{2} (-1+m), 3, \frac{6+m}{2}, -\tan[e + f x]^2, \right. \right. \right. \\
& \quad \left. \left. \left(-1 + \frac{b^2}{a^2} \right) \tan[e + f x]^2 \right] - a^2 (-1+m) \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{4+m}{2}, \frac{1+m}{2}, 2, \right. \right.
\end{aligned}$$

$$\frac{6+m}{2}, -\tan[e+fx]^2, \left(-1 + \frac{b^2}{a^2}\right) \tan[e+fx]^2 \left. \right)^2 \left. \right)^2 \left. \right)^2 \left. \right)^2 \left. \right)^2 \left. \right)^2 \left. \right)^2 \left. \right)^2 \left. \right)^2$$

Problem 218: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{(d \sin[e+fx])^m}{(a+b \sin[e+fx])^3} dx$$

Optimal (type 6, 406 leaves, 13 steps):

$$-\frac{1}{(a^2-b^2)^3 df} {}_3F_1 \left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{2}(-1-m), 3, \frac{3}{2}, \cos[e+fx]^2, -\frac{b^2 \cos[e+fx]^2}{a^2-b^2} \right]$$

$$\cos[e+fx] (d \sin[e+fx])^{1+m} (\sin[e+fx]^2)^{\frac{1}{2}(-1-m)} - \frac{1}{(a^2-b^2)^3 f}$$

$$a^3 d \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1-m}{2}, 3, \frac{3}{2}, \cos[e+fx]^2, -\frac{b^2 \cos[e+fx]^2}{a^2-b^2} \right] \cos[e+fx]$$

$$(d \sin[e+fx])^{-1+m} (\sin[e+fx]^2)^{\frac{1-m}{2}} + \frac{1}{(a^2-b^2)^3 f}$$

$$b^3 \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{2}(-2-m), 3, \frac{3}{2}, \cos[e+fx]^2, -\frac{b^2 \cos[e+fx]^2}{a^2-b^2} \right]$$

$$\cos[e+fx] (d \sin[e+fx])^m (\sin[e+fx]^2)^{-m/2} + \frac{1}{(a^2-b^2)^3 f}$$

$$3 a^2 b \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{1}{2}, -\frac{m}{2}, 3, \frac{3}{2}, \cos[e+fx]^2, -\frac{b^2 \cos[e+fx]^2}{a^2-b^2} \right]$$

$$\cos[e+fx] (d \sin[e+fx])^m (\sin[e+fx]^2)^{-m/2}$$

Result (type 6, 20820 leaves): Display of huge result suppressed!

Problem 222: Unable to integrate problem.

$$\int \sin[c+dx]^3 (a+b \sin[c+dx])^n dx$$

Optimal (type 6, 351 leaves, 9 steps):

$$\frac{2 a \cos [c+d x] (a+b \sin [c+d x])^{1+n}}{b^2 d (2+n) (3+n)} - \frac{\cos [c+d x] \sin [c+d x] (a+b \sin [c+d x])^{1+n}}{b d (3+n)} - \left(\sqrt{2} (a+b) (2 a^2+b^2 (2+n)^2) \right. \\ \left. \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{2}, -1-n, \frac{3}{2}, \frac{1}{2} (1-\sin [c+d x]), \frac{b (1-\sin [c+d x])}{a+b}\right] \cos [c+d x] \right. \\ \left. (a+b \sin [c+d x])^n \left(\frac{a+b \sin [c+d x]}{a+b}\right)^{-n}\right) / \left(b^3 d (2+n) (3+n) \sqrt{1+\sin [c+d x]}\right) + \\ \left(\sqrt{2} a (2 a^2+b^2 (4+5 n+n^2)) \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{2}, -n, \frac{3}{2}, \frac{1}{2} (1-\sin [c+d x]), \frac{b (1-\sin [c+d x])}{a+b}\right] \right. \\ \left. \cos [c+d x] (a+b \sin [c+d x])^n \left(\frac{a+b \sin [c+d x]}{a+b}\right)^{-n}\right) / \\ \left(b^3 d (2+n) (3+n) \sqrt{1+\sin [c+d x]}\right)$$

Result (type 8, 23 leaves):

$$\int \sin [c+d x]^3 (a+b \sin [c+d x])^n dx$$

Problem 223: Unable to integrate problem.

$$\int \sin [c+d x]^2 (a+b \sin [c+d x])^n dx$$

Optimal (type 6, 274 leaves, 8 steps):

$$-\frac{\cos [c+d x] (a+b \sin [c+d x])^{1+n}}{b d (2+n)} + \\ \left(\sqrt{2} a (a+b) \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{2}, -1-n, \frac{3}{2}, \frac{1}{2} (1-\sin [c+d x]), \frac{b (1-\sin [c+d x])}{a+b}\right] \cos [c+d x] \right. \\ \left. (a+b \sin [c+d x])^n \left(\frac{a+b \sin [c+d x]}{a+b}\right)^{-n}\right) / \left(b^2 d (2+n) \sqrt{1+\sin [c+d x]}\right) - \\ \left(\sqrt{2} (a^2+b^2 (1+n)) \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{2}, -n, \frac{3}{2}, \frac{1}{2} (1-\sin [c+d x]), \frac{b (1-\sin [c+d x])}{a+b}\right] \right. \\ \left. \cos [c+d x] (a+b \sin [c+d x])^n \left(\frac{a+b \sin [c+d x]}{a+b}\right)^{-n}\right) / \left(b^2 d (2+n) \sqrt{1+\sin [c+d x]}\right)$$

Result (type 8, 23 leaves):

$$\int \sin [c+d x]^2 (a+b \sin [c+d x])^n dx$$

Problem 231: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{a+a \sin [e+f x]}{c-c \sin [e+f x]} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 33 leaves, 2 steps):

$$-\frac{ax}{c} + \frac{2a \cos[e+fx]}{f(c-c \sin[e+fx])}$$

Result (type 3, 83 leaves):

$$\frac{a \left(-fx \cos\left[\frac{fx}{2}\right] + 4 \sin\left[\frac{fx}{2}\right] + fx \sin\left[e + \frac{fx}{2}\right] \right)}{cf \left(\cos\left[\frac{e}{2}\right] - \sin\left[\frac{e}{2}\right] \right) \left(\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right] - \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right] \right)}$$

Problem 232: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{a + a \sin[e+fx]}{(c - c \sin[e+fx])^2} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 30 leaves, 2 steps):

$$\frac{ac \cos[e+fx]^3}{3f(c - c \sin[e+fx])^3}$$

Result (type 3, 74 leaves):

$$-\frac{a \left(-3 \cos\left[e + \frac{fx}{2}\right] + \cos\left[e + \frac{3fx}{2}\right] \right)}{3c^2 f \left(\cos\left[\frac{e}{2}\right] - \sin\left[\frac{e}{2}\right] \right) \left(\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right] - \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right] \right)^3}$$

Problem 241: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{(a + a \sin[e+fx])^2}{c - c \sin[e+fx]} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 57 leaves, 4 steps):

$$-\frac{3a^2 x}{c} + \frac{3a^2 \cos[e+fx]}{cf} + \frac{2a^2 c \cos[e+fx]^3}{f(c - c \sin[e+fx])^2}$$

Result (type 3, 130 leaves):

$$\left(a^2 \left(\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right] - \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right] \right) \left(\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right] (3(e+fx) - \cos[e+fx]) + (-8 - 3e - 3fx + \cos[e+fx]) \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right] \right) (1 + \sin[e+fx])^2 \right) / \left(cf \left(\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right] + \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right] \right)^4 (-1 + \sin[e+fx]) \right)$$

Problem 243: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{(a + a \sin[e+fx])^2}{(c - c \sin[e+fx])^3} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 34 leaves, 2 steps):

$$\frac{a^2 c^2 \cos [e + f x]^5}{5 f (c - c \sin [e + f x])^5}$$

Result (type 3, 81 leaves):

$$\left(a^2 \left(\cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x) \right] - \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x) \right] \right) \left(-10 \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x) \right] - 5 \sin \left[\frac{3}{2} (e + f x) \right] + \sin \left[\frac{5}{2} (e + f x) \right] \right) \right) / \left(10 c^3 f (-1 + \sin [e + f x])^3 \right)$$

Problem 255: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{(a + a \sin [e + f x])^3}{(c - c \sin [e + f x])^3} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 106 leaves, 5 steps):

$$-\frac{a^3 x}{c^3} + \frac{2 a^3 c^2 \cos [e + f x]^5}{5 f (c - c \sin [e + f x])^5} - \frac{2 a^3 \cos [e + f x]^3}{3 f (c - c \sin [e + f x])^3} + \frac{2 a^3 \cos [e + f x]}{f (c^3 - c^3 \sin [e + f x])}$$

Result (type 3, 249 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{15 f \left(\cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x) \right] + \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x) \right] \right)^6 (c - c \sin [e + f x])^3} \left(\cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x) \right] - \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x) \right] \right) \left(24 \left(\cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x) \right] - \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x) \right] \right) - 44 \left(\cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x) \right] - \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x) \right] \right)^3 - 15 (e + f x) \left(\cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x) \right] - \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x) \right] \right)^5 + 48 \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x) \right] - 88 \left(\cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x) \right] - \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x) \right] \right)^2 \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x) \right] + 92 \left(\cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x) \right] - \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x) \right] \right)^4 \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x) \right] \right) (a + a \sin [e + f x])^3$$

Problem 256: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{(a + a \sin [e + f x])^3}{(c - c \sin [e + f x])^4} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 34 leaves, 2 steps):

$$\frac{a^3 c^3 \cos [e + f x]^7}{7 f (c - c \sin [e + f x])^7}$$

Result (type 3, 93 leaves):

$$\left(a^3 \left(35 \cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x) \right] - 21 \cos \left[\frac{3}{2} (e + f x) \right] - 7 \cos \left[\frac{5}{2} (e + f x) \right] + \cos \left[\frac{7}{2} (e + f x) \right] \right) \right. \\ \left. \left(\cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x) \right] - \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x) \right] \right) \right) / \left(28 c^4 f (-1 + \sin[e + f x])^4 \right)$$

Problem 263: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{(c - c \sin[e + f x])^2}{a + a \sin[e + f x]} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 56 leaves, 4 steps):

$$-\frac{3 c^2 x}{a} - \frac{3 c^2 \cos[e + f x]}{a f} - \frac{2 a c^2 \cos[e + f x]^3}{f (a + a \sin[e + f x])^2}$$

Result (type 3, 129 leaves):

$$- \left(\left(c^2 \left(\cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x) \right] + \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x) \right] \right) \left(\cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x) \right] (3 (e + f x) + \cos[e + f x]) + \right. \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. (-8 + 3 e + 3 f x + \cos[e + f x]) \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x) \right] (-1 + \sin[e + f x])^2 \right) \right) / \\ \left. \left(a f \left(\cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x) \right] - \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x) \right] \right)^4 (1 + \sin[e + f x]) \right) \right)$$

Problem 264: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{c - c \sin[e + f x]}{a + a \sin[e + f x]} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 32 leaves, 2 steps):

$$-\frac{c x}{a} - \frac{2 c \cos[e + f x]}{f (a + a \sin[e + f x])}$$

Result (type 3, 79 leaves):

$$-\frac{c \left(f x \cos \left[\frac{f x}{2} \right] - 4 \sin \left[\frac{f x}{2} \right] + f x \sin \left[e + \frac{f x}{2} \right] \right)}{a f \left(\cos \left[\frac{e}{2} \right] + \sin \left[\frac{e}{2} \right] \right) \left(\cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x) \right] + \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x) \right] \right)}$$

Problem 271: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{(c - c \sin[e + f x])^3}{(a + a \sin[e + f x])^2} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 90 leaves, 5 steps):

$$\frac{5 c^3 x}{a^2} + \frac{5 c^3 \cos[e + f x]}{a^2 f} - \frac{2 a^2 c^3 \cos[e + f x]^5}{3 f (a + a \sin[e + f x])^4} + \frac{10 c^3 \cos[e + f x]^3}{3 f (a + a \sin[e + f x])^2}$$

Result (type 3, 210 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{3 f \left(\cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x) \right] - \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x) \right] \right)^6 (a + a \sin [e + f x])^2} \left(\cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x) \right] + \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x) \right] \right) \\ \left(16 \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x) \right] - 8 \left(\cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x) \right] + \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x) \right] \right) - 56 \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x) \right] \right. \\ \left. \left(\cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x) \right] + \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x) \right] \right)^2 + 15 (e + f x) \left(\cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x) \right] + \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x) \right] \right) \right)^3 + \\ 3 \cos [e + f x] \left(\cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x) \right] + \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x) \right] \right)^3 (c - c \sin [e + f x])^3$$

Problem 273: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{c - c \sin [e + f x]}{(a + a \sin [e + f x])^2} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 29 leaves, 2 steps):

$$-\frac{a c \cos [e + f x]^3}{3 f (a + a \sin [e + f x])^3}$$

Result (type 3, 70 leaves):

$$\frac{c \left(-3 \cos \left[e + \frac{f x}{2} \right] + \cos \left[e + \frac{3 f x}{2} \right] \right)}{3 a^2 f \left(\cos \left[\frac{e}{2} \right] + \sin \left[\frac{e}{2} \right] \right) \left(\cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x) \right] + \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x) \right] \right)^3}$$

Problem 280: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{(c - c \sin [e + f x])^4}{(a + a \sin [e + f x])^3} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 124 leaves, 6 steps):

$$-\frac{7 c^4 x}{a^3} - \frac{7 c^4 \cos [e + f x]}{a^3 f} - \frac{2 a^3 c^4 \cos [e + f x]^7}{5 f (a + a \sin [e + f x])^6} + \\ \frac{14 a c^4 \cos [e + f x]^5}{15 f (a + a \sin [e + f x])^4} - \frac{14 c^4 \cos [e + f x]^3}{3 a f (a + a \sin [e + f x])^2}$$

Result (type 3, 270 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{1}{15 f \left(\cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x) \right] - \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x) \right] \right)^8 (a + a \sin [e + f x])^3} \\
 & \left(\cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x) \right] + \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x) \right] \right) \\
 & \left(96 \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x) \right] - 48 \left(\cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x) \right] + \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x) \right] \right) - \right. \\
 & \quad \left. 256 \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x) \right] \left(\cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x) \right] + \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x) \right] \right)^2 + \right. \\
 & \quad \left. 128 \left(\cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x) \right] + \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x) \right] \right)^3 + 464 \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x) \right] \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left(\cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x) \right] + \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x) \right] \right)^4 - 105 (e + f x) \left(\cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x) \right] + \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x) \right] \right)^5 - \right. \\
 & \quad \left. 15 \cos [e + f x] \left(\cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x) \right] + \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x) \right] \right)^5 \right) (c - c \sin [e + f x])^4
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 281: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{(c - c \sin [e + f x])^3}{(a + a \sin [e + f x])^3} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 103 leaves, 5 steps):

$$-\frac{c^3 x}{a^3} - \frac{2 a^2 c^3 \cos [e + f x]^5}{5 f (a + a \sin [e + f x])^5} + \frac{2 c^3 \cos [e + f x]^3}{3 f (a + a \sin [e + f x])^3} - \frac{2 c^3 \cos [e + f x]}{f (a^3 + a^3 \sin [e + f x])}$$

Result (type 3, 239 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{1}{15 f \left(\cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x) \right] - \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x) \right] \right)^6 (a + a \sin [e + f x])^3} \\
 & \left(\cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x) \right] + \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x) \right] \right) \\
 & \left(48 \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x) \right] - 24 \left(\cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x) \right] + \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x) \right] \right) - 88 \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x) \right] \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left(\cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x) \right] + \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x) \right] \right)^2 + 44 \left(\cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x) \right] + \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x) \right] \right)^3 + \right. \\
 & \quad \left. 92 \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x) \right] \left(\cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x) \right] + \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x) \right] \right)^4 - \right. \\
 & \quad \left. 15 (e + f x) \left(\cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x) \right] + \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x) \right] \right)^5 \right) (c - c \sin [e + f x])^3
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 282: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{(c - c \sin [e + f x])^2}{(a + a \sin [e + f x])^3} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 33 leaves, 2 steps):

$$-\frac{a^2 c^2 \operatorname{Cos}[e+f x]^5}{5 f (a+a \operatorname{Sin}[e+f x])^5}$$

Result (type 3, 81 leaves):

$$\left(c^2 \left(\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+f x)\right] + \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+f x)\right] \right) \left(10 \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+f x)\right] + 5 \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{3}{2}(e+f x)\right] - \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{5}{2}(e+f x)\right] \right) \right) / \left(10 a^3 f (1 + \operatorname{Sin}[e+f x])^3 \right)$$

Problem 293: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int (a+a \operatorname{Sin}[e+f x]) \sqrt{c-c \operatorname{Sin}[e+f x]} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 34 leaves, 2 steps):

$$\frac{2 a c^2 \operatorname{Cos}[e+f x]^3}{3 f (c-c \operatorname{Sin}[e+f x])^{3/2}}$$

Result (type 3, 71 leaves):

$$\frac{2 a \left(\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+f x)\right] + \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+f x)\right] \right)^3 \sqrt{c-c \operatorname{Sin}[e+f x]}}{3 f \left(\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+f x)\right] - \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+f x)\right] \right)}$$

Problem 294: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{a+a \operatorname{Sin}[e+f x]}{\sqrt{c-c \operatorname{Sin}[e+f x]}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 77 leaves, 4 steps):

$$\frac{2 \sqrt{2} a \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{c} \operatorname{Cos}[e+f x]}{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{c-c \operatorname{Sin}[e+f x]}}\right]}{\sqrt{c} f} - \frac{2 a \operatorname{Cos}[e+f x]}{f \sqrt{c-c \operatorname{Sin}[e+f x]}}$$

Result (type 3, 162 leaves):

$$-\left(\left(2 a \left(\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+f x)\right] - \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+f x)\right] \right) \left(\sqrt{c} + \sqrt{c} \operatorname{Sin}[e+f x] - i \sqrt{2} \operatorname{Log}\left[\frac{2 \left(-i \sqrt{2} \sqrt{c} + \sqrt{-c(1 + \operatorname{Sin}[e+f x])} \right)}{\sqrt{c-c \operatorname{Sin}[e+f x]}}\right] \sqrt{-c(1 + \operatorname{Sin}[e+f x])} \right) \right) / \left(\sqrt{c} f \left(\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+f x)\right] + \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+f x)\right] \right) \sqrt{c-c \operatorname{Sin}[e+f x]} \right) \right)$$

Problem 295: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{a + a \sin[e + f x]}{(c - c \sin[e + f x])^{3/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 76 leaves, 4 steps):

$$-\frac{a \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{c} \cos[e+fx]}{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{c-c \sin[e+fx]}}\right]}{\sqrt{2} c^{3/2} f} + \frac{a \cos[e+fx]}{f (c - c \sin[e+fx])^{3/2}}$$

Result (type 3, 201 leaves):

$$\left(a \operatorname{Sec}[e + f x] \right. \\ \left. \left(2 \sqrt{c} - i \sqrt{2} \operatorname{Log}\left[\frac{2 \left(-i \sqrt{2} \sqrt{c} + \sqrt{-c(1 + \sin[e + f x])}\right)}{\sqrt{c - c \sin[e + f x]}}\right] \sqrt{-c(1 + \sin[e + f x])} + \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. \sin[e + f x] \left(2 \sqrt{c} + i \sqrt{2} \operatorname{Log}\left[\frac{2 \left(-i \sqrt{2} \sqrt{c} + \sqrt{-c(1 + \sin[e + f x])}\right)}{\sqrt{c - c \sin[e + f x]}}\right] \right) \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. \left. \left. \left. \sqrt{-c(1 + \sin[e + f x])} \right) \right) \right) \right) / \left(2 c^{3/2} f \sqrt{c - c \sin[e + f x]} \right)$$

Problem 296: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{a + a \sin[e + f x]}{(c - c \sin[e + f x])^{5/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 113 leaves, 5 steps):

$$-\frac{a \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{c} \cos[e+fx]}{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{c-c \sin[e+fx]}}\right]}{8 \sqrt{2} c^{5/2} f} + \frac{a \cos[e+fx]}{2 f (c - c \sin[e + f x])^{5/2}} - \frac{a \cos[e+fx]}{8 c f (c - c \sin[e + f x])^{3/2}}$$

Result (type 3, 334 leaves):

$$\left(a \left(14 \sqrt{c} - 3 i \sqrt{2} \operatorname{Log} \left[\frac{2 \left(-i \sqrt{2} \sqrt{c} + \sqrt{-c (1 + \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x])} \right)}{\sqrt{c - c \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x]}} \right] \sqrt{-c (1 + \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x])} - \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. \operatorname{Cos} [2 (e + f x)] \left(2 \sqrt{c} - i \sqrt{2} \operatorname{Log} \left[\frac{2 \left(-i \sqrt{2} \sqrt{c} + \sqrt{-c (1 + \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x])} \right)}{\sqrt{c - c \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x]}} \right] \right. \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. \left. \sqrt{-c (1 + \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x])} \right) + 4 \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x] \right) \right) \left(4 \sqrt{c} + i \sqrt{2} \operatorname{Log} \left[\frac{2 \left(-i \sqrt{2} \sqrt{c} + \sqrt{-c (1 + \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x])} \right)}{\sqrt{c - c \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x]}} \right] \sqrt{-c (1 + \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x])} \right) \right) / \\ \left(32 c^{5/2} f \left(\operatorname{Cos} \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x) \right] - \operatorname{Sin} \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x) \right] \right) \right)^3 \left(\operatorname{Cos} \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x) \right] + \operatorname{Sin} \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x) \right] \right) \\ \sqrt{c - c \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x]} \right)$$

Problem 297: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{a + a \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x]}{(c - c \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x])^{7/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 145 leaves, 6 steps):

$$-\frac{a \operatorname{ArcTanh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{c} \operatorname{Cos}[e + f x]}{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{c - c \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x]}} \right]}{32 \sqrt{2} c^{7/2} f} + \frac{a \operatorname{Cos}[e + f x]}{3 f (c - c \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x])^{7/2}} - \\ \frac{a \operatorname{Cos}[e + f x]}{24 c f (c - c \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x])^{5/2}} - \frac{a \operatorname{Cos}[e + f x]}{32 c^2 f (c - c \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x])^{3/2}}$$

Result (type 3, 426 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left(a \left(6 \left(38 \sqrt{c} - 5 i \sqrt{2} \operatorname{Log} \left[\frac{2 \left(-i \sqrt{2} \sqrt{c} + \sqrt{-c (1 + \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x])} \right)}{\sqrt{c - c \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x]}} \right] \sqrt{-c (1 + \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x])} \right) - \right. \\
 & \quad 2 \operatorname{Cos}[2 (e + f x)] \left(14 \sqrt{c} - 9 i \sqrt{2} \operatorname{Log} \left[\frac{2 \left(-i \sqrt{2} \sqrt{c} + \sqrt{-c (1 + \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x])} \right)}{\sqrt{c - c \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x]}} \right] \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. \sqrt{-c (1 + \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x])} \right) + \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x] \right) \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left(262 \sqrt{c} + 45 i \sqrt{2} \operatorname{Log} \left[\frac{2 \left(-i \sqrt{2} \sqrt{c} + \sqrt{-c (1 + \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x])} \right)}{\sqrt{c - c \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x]}} \right] \sqrt{-c (1 + \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x])} \right) + \right. \\
 & \quad \left. 3 \left(2 \sqrt{c} - i \sqrt{2} \operatorname{Log} \left[\frac{2 \left(-i \sqrt{2} \sqrt{c} + \sqrt{-c (1 + \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x])} \right)}{\sqrt{c - c \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x]}} \right] \sqrt{-c (1 + \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x])} \right) \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. \operatorname{Sin}[3 (e + f x)] \right) \right) \right) / \\
 & \left(768 c^{7/2} f \left(\operatorname{Cos} \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x) \right] - \operatorname{Sin} \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x) \right] \right)^5 \left(\operatorname{Cos} \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x) \right] + \operatorname{Sin} \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x) \right] \right) \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \sqrt{c - c \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x]} \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 298: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int (a + a \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x])^2 (c - c \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x])^{7/2} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 145 leaves, 5 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{256 a^2 c^6 \operatorname{Cos}[e + f x]^5}{1155 f (c - c \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x])^{5/2}} + \frac{64 a^2 c^5 \operatorname{Cos}[e + f x]^5}{231 f (c - c \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x])^{3/2}} + \\
 & \frac{8 a^2 c^4 \operatorname{Cos}[e + f x]^5}{33 f \sqrt{c - c \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x]}} + \frac{2 a^2 c^3 \operatorname{Cos}[e + f x]^5 \sqrt{c - c \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x]}}{11 f}
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 3, 1105 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left(7 \operatorname{Cos} \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x) \right] (a + a \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x])^2 (c - c \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x])^{7/2} \right) / \\
 & \left(8 f \left(\operatorname{Cos} \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x) \right] - \operatorname{Sin} \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x) \right] \right)^7 \left(\operatorname{Cos} \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x) \right] + \operatorname{Sin} \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x) \right] \right)^4 \right) - \\
 & \left(\operatorname{Cos} \left[\frac{3}{2} (e + f x) \right] (a + a \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x])^2 (c - c \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x])^{7/2} \right) /
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& \left(8f \left(\cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (e+fx) \right] - \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (e+fx) \right] \right)^7 \left(\cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (e+fx) \right] + \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (e+fx) \right] \right)^4 \right) + \\
& \left(11 \cos \left[\frac{5}{2} (e+fx) \right] (a+a \sin[e+fx])^2 (c-c \sin[e+fx])^{7/2} \right) / \\
& \left(80f \left(\cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (e+fx) \right] - \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (e+fx) \right] \right)^7 \left(\cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (e+fx) \right] + \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (e+fx) \right] \right)^4 \right) + \\
& \left(\cos \left[\frac{7}{2} (e+fx) \right] (a+a \sin[e+fx])^2 (c-c \sin[e+fx])^{7/2} \right) / \\
& \left(112f \left(\cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (e+fx) \right] - \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (e+fx) \right] \right)^7 \left(\cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (e+fx) \right] + \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (e+fx) \right] \right)^4 \right) + \\
& \left(\cos \left[\frac{9}{2} (e+fx) \right] (a+a \sin[e+fx])^2 (c-c \sin[e+fx])^{7/2} \right) / \\
& \left(48f \left(\cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (e+fx) \right] - \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (e+fx) \right] \right)^7 \left(\cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (e+fx) \right] + \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (e+fx) \right] \right)^4 \right) + \\
& \left(\cos \left[\frac{11}{2} (e+fx) \right] (a+a \sin[e+fx])^2 (c-c \sin[e+fx])^{7/2} \right) / \\
& \left(176f \left(\cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (e+fx) \right] - \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (e+fx) \right] \right)^7 \left(\cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (e+fx) \right] + \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (e+fx) \right] \right)^4 \right) + \\
& \left(7 \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (e+fx) \right] (a+a \sin[e+fx])^2 (c-c \sin[e+fx])^{7/2} \right) / \\
& \left(8f \left(\cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (e+fx) \right] - \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (e+fx) \right] \right)^7 \left(\cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (e+fx) \right] + \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (e+fx) \right] \right)^4 \right) + \\
& \left((a+a \sin[e+fx])^2 (c-c \sin[e+fx])^{7/2} \sin \left[\frac{3}{2} (e+fx) \right] \right) / \\
& \left(8f \left(\cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (e+fx) \right] - \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (e+fx) \right] \right)^7 \left(\cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (e+fx) \right] + \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (e+fx) \right] \right)^4 \right) + \\
& \left(11 (a+a \sin[e+fx])^2 (c-c \sin[e+fx])^{7/2} \sin \left[\frac{5}{2} (e+fx) \right] \right) / \\
& \left(80f \left(\cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (e+fx) \right] - \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (e+fx) \right] \right)^7 \left(\cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (e+fx) \right] + \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (e+fx) \right] \right)^4 \right) - \\
& \left((a+a \sin[e+fx])^2 (c-c \sin[e+fx])^{7/2} \sin \left[\frac{7}{2} (e+fx) \right] \right) / \\
& \left(112f \left(\cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (e+fx) \right] - \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (e+fx) \right] \right)^7 \left(\cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (e+fx) \right] + \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (e+fx) \right] \right)^4 \right) + \\
& \left((a+a \sin[e+fx])^2 (c-c \sin[e+fx])^{7/2} \sin \left[\frac{9}{2} (e+fx) \right] \right) / \\
& \left(48f \left(\cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (e+fx) \right] - \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (e+fx) \right] \right)^7 \left(\cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (e+fx) \right] + \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (e+fx) \right] \right)^4 \right) - \\
& \left((a+a \sin[e+fx])^2 (c-c \sin[e+fx])^{7/2} \sin \left[\frac{11}{2} (e+fx) \right] \right) / \\
& \left(176f \left(\cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (e+fx) \right] - \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (e+fx) \right] \right)^7 \left(\cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (e+fx) \right] + \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (e+fx) \right] \right)^4 \right)
\end{aligned}$$

Problem 299: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int (a + a \sin[e + f x])^2 (c - c \sin[e + f x])^{5/2} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 109 leaves, 4 steps):

$$\frac{64 a^2 c^5 \cos[e + f x]^5}{315 f (c - c \sin[e + f x])^{5/2}} + \frac{16 a^2 c^4 \cos[e + f x]^5}{63 f (c - c \sin[e + f x])^{3/2}} + \frac{2 a^2 c^3 \cos[e + f x]^5}{9 f \sqrt{c - c \sin[e + f x]}}$$

Result (type 3, 921 leaves):

Optimal (type 3, 36 leaves, 2 steps):

$$\frac{2 a^2 c^3 \operatorname{Cos}[e+f x]^5}{5 f (c-c \operatorname{Sin}[e+f x])^{5/2}}$$

Result (type 3, 73 leaves):

$$\frac{2 a^2 \left(\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+f x)\right] + \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+f x)\right] \right)^5 \sqrt{c-c \operatorname{Sin}[e+f x]}}{5 f \left(\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+f x)\right] - \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+f x)\right] \right)}$$

Problem 302: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \frac{(a+a \operatorname{Sin}[e+f x])^2}{\sqrt{c-c \operatorname{Sin}[e+f x]}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 115 leaves, 5 steps):

$$\frac{4 \sqrt{2} a^2 \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{c} \operatorname{Cos}[e+f x]}{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{c-c \operatorname{Sin}[e+f x]}}\right]}{\sqrt{c} f} - \frac{2 a^2 c \operatorname{Cos}[e+f x]^3}{3 f (c-c \operatorname{Sin}[e+f x])^{3/2}} - \frac{4 a^2 \operatorname{Cos}[e+f x]}{f \sqrt{c-c \operatorname{Sin}[e+f x]}}$$

Result (type 3, 130 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned} & - \left(\left(a^2 \left(\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+f x)\right] - \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+f x)\right] \right) \right. \right. \\ & \quad \left. \left((24+24i)(-1)^{1/4} \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{1}{2} + \frac{i}{2}\right] (-1)^{1/4} \left(1 + \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}(e+f x)\right] \right) \right) + 15 \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+f x)\right] - \right. \\ & \quad \left. \left. \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{3}{2}(e+f x)\right] + 15 \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+f x)\right] + \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{3}{2}(e+f x)\right] \right) \right) / \left(3 f \sqrt{c-c \operatorname{Sin}[e+f x]} \right) \end{aligned}$$

Problem 303: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \frac{(a+a \operatorname{Sin}[e+f x])^2}{(c-c \operatorname{Sin}[e+f x])^{3/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 115 leaves, 5 steps):

$$-\frac{3 \sqrt{2} a^2 \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{c} \operatorname{Cos}[e+f x]}{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{c-c \operatorname{Sin}[e+f x]}}\right]}{c^{3/2} f} + \frac{a^2 c \operatorname{Cos}[e+f x]^3}{f (c-c \operatorname{Sin}[e+f x])^{5/2}} + \frac{3 a^2 \operatorname{Cos}[e+f x]}{c f \sqrt{c-c \operatorname{Sin}[e+f x]}}$$

Result (type 3, 149 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & - \left(\left(a^2 \left(\cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x) \right] - \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x) \right] \right) \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left(3 \cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x) \right] + \cos \left[\frac{3}{2} (e + f x) \right] + 3 \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x) \right] - (6 + 6 i) (-1)^{1/4} \right. \\
 & \quad \quad \left. \left. \operatorname{ArcTan} \left[\left(\frac{1}{2} + \frac{i}{2} \right) (-1)^{1/4} \left(1 + \tan \left[\frac{1}{4} (e + f x) \right] \right) \right] (-1 + \sin [e + f x]) - \sin \left[\frac{3}{2} (e + f x) \right] \right) \right) / \\
 & \quad \left(c f (-1 + \sin [e + f x]) \sqrt{c - c \sin [e + f x]} \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 304: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \frac{(a + a \sin [e + f x])^2}{(c - c \sin [e + f x])^{5/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 122 leaves, 5 steps):

$$\frac{3 a^2 \operatorname{ArcTanh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{c} \cos [e + f x]}{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{c - c \sin [e + f x]}} \right]}{4 \sqrt{2} c^{5/2} f} + \frac{a^2 c \cos [e + f x]^3}{2 f (c - c \sin [e + f x])^{7/2}} - \frac{3 a^2 \cos [e + f x]}{4 c f (c - c \sin [e + f x])^{3/2}}$$

Result (type 3, 163 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left(a^2 \left(\cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x) \right] - \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x) \right] \right) \right. \\
 & \quad \left(3 \cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x) \right] - 5 \cos \left[\frac{3}{2} (e + f x) \right] + 3 \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x) \right] + (3 + 3 i) (-1)^{1/4} \right. \\
 & \quad \quad \left. \left. \operatorname{ArcTan} \left[\left(\frac{1}{2} + \frac{i}{2} \right) (-1)^{1/4} \left(1 + \tan \left[\frac{1}{4} (e + f x) \right] \right) \right] (-3 + \cos [2 (e + f x)] + 4 \sin [e + f x]) + \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \quad \left. \left. 5 \sin \left[\frac{3}{2} (e + f x) \right] \right) \right) / \left(8 c^2 f (-1 + \sin [e + f x])^2 \sqrt{c - c \sin [e + f x]} \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 305: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \frac{(a + a \sin [e + f x])^2}{(c - c \sin [e + f x])^{7/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 156 leaves, 6 steps):

$$\frac{a^2 \operatorname{ArcTanh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{c} \cos [e + f x]}{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{c - c \sin [e + f x]}} \right]}{16 \sqrt{2} c^{7/2} f} + \frac{a^2 c \cos [e + f x]^3}{3 f (c - c \sin [e + f x])^{9/2}} - \frac{a^2 \cos [e + f x]}{4 c f (c - c \sin [e + f x])^{5/2}} + \frac{a^2 \cos [e + f x]}{16 c^2 f (c - c \sin [e + f x])^{3/2}}$$

Result (type 3, 307 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{1}{48 f \left(\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right] + \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right] \right)^4 (c - c \sin[e+fx])^{7/2}} \\
 & a^2 \left(\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right] - \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right] \right) \\
 & \left(32 \left(\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right] - \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right] \right) - 28 \left(\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right] - \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right] \right)^3 + \right. \\
 & \quad \left. 3 \left(\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right] - \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right] \right)^5 - (3+3i) (-1)^{1/4} \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \text{ArcTan}\left[\left(\frac{1}{2} + \frac{i}{2}\right) (-1)^{1/4} \left(1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}(e+fx)\right]\right)\right] \left(\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right] - \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right] \right)^6 + \right. \\
 & \quad \left. 64 \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right] - 56 \left(\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right] - \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right] \right)^2 \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right] + \right. \\
 & \quad \left. 6 \left(\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right] - \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right] \right)^4 \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right] \right) (1 + \sin[e+fx])^2
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 306: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \frac{(a + a \sin[e+fx])^2}{(c - c \sin[e+fx])^{9/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 190 leaves, 7 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{3 a^2 \text{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{c} \cos[e+fx]}{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{c-c \sin[e+fx]}}\right]}{256 \sqrt{2} c^{9/2} f} + \frac{a^2 c \cos[e+fx]^3}{4 f (c - c \sin[e+fx])^{11/2}} - \\
 & \frac{a^2 \cos[e+fx]}{8 c f (c - c \sin[e+fx])^{7/2}} + \frac{a^2 \cos[e+fx]}{64 c^2 f (c - c \sin[e+fx])^{5/2}} + \frac{3 a^2 \cos[e+fx]}{256 c^3 f (c - c \sin[e+fx])^{3/2}}
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 3, 371 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{256 f \left(\cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x) \right] + \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x) \right] \right)^4 (c - c \sin[e + f x])^{9/2} a^2 \left(\cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x) \right] - \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x) \right] \right) \left(128 \left(\cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x) \right] - \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x) \right] \right) - 96 \left(\cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x) \right] - \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x) \right] \right)^3 + 4 \left(\cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x) \right] - \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x) \right] \right)^5 + 3 \left(\cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x) \right] - \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x) \right] \right)^7 - (3 + 3 i) (-1)^{1/4} \text{ArcTan} \left[\left(\frac{1}{2} + \frac{i}{2} \right) (-1)^{1/4} \left(1 + \tan \left[\frac{1}{4} (e + f x) \right] \right) \right] \left(\cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x) \right] - \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x) \right] \right)^8 + 256 \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x) \right] - 192 \left(\cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x) \right] - \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x) \right] \right)^2 \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x) \right] + 8 \left(\cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x) \right] - \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x) \right] \right)^4 \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x) \right] + 6 \left(\cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x) \right] - \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x) \right] \right)^6 \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x) \right] \right) (1 + \sin[e + f x])^2}$$

Problem 307: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int (a + a \sin[e + f x])^3 (c - c \sin[e + f x])^{7/2} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 145 leaves, 5 steps):

$$\frac{256 a^3 c^7 \cos[e + f x]^7}{3003 f (c - c \sin[e + f x])^{7/2}} + \frac{64 a^3 c^6 \cos[e + f x]^7}{429 f (c - c \sin[e + f x])^{5/2}} + \frac{24 a^3 c^5 \cos[e + f x]^7}{143 f (c - c \sin[e + f x])^{3/2}} + \frac{2 a^3 c^4 \cos[e + f x]^7}{13 f \sqrt{c - c \sin[e + f x]}}$$

Result (type 3, 1289 leaves):

$$\left(5 \cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x) \right] (a + a \sin[e + f x])^3 (c - c \sin[e + f x])^{7/2} \right) / \left(8 f \left(\cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x) \right] - \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x) \right] \right)^7 \left(\cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x) \right] + \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x) \right] \right)^6 \right) - \left(5 \cos \left[\frac{3}{2} (e + f x) \right] (a + a \sin[e + f x])^3 (c - c \sin[e + f x])^{7/2} \right) / \left(32 f \left(\cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x) \right] - \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x) \right] \right)^7 \left(\cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x) \right] + \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x) \right] \right)^6 \right) + \left(3 \cos \left[\frac{5}{2} (e + f x) \right] (a + a \sin[e + f x])^3 (c - c \sin[e + f x])^{7/2} \right) / \left(32 f \left(\cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x) \right] - \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x) \right] \right)^7 \left(\cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x) \right] + \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x) \right] \right)^6 \right) - \left(3 \cos \left[\frac{7}{2} (e + f x) \right] (a + a \sin[e + f x])^3 (c - c \sin[e + f x])^{7/2} \right) /$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left(112 f \left(\cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x) \right] - \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x) \right] \right) \right)^7 \left(\cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x) \right] + \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x) \right] \right)^6 + \\
 & \left(\cos \left[\frac{9}{2} (e + f x) \right] (a + a \sin[e + f x])^3 (c - c \sin[e + f x])^{7/2} \right) / \\
 & \left(48 f \left(\cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x) \right] - \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x) \right] \right) \right)^7 \left(\cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x) \right] + \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x) \right] \right)^6 - \\
 & \left(\cos \left[\frac{11}{2} (e + f x) \right] (a + a \sin[e + f x])^3 (c - c \sin[e + f x])^{7/2} \right) / \\
 & \left(352 f \left(\cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x) \right] - \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x) \right] \right) \right)^7 \left(\cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x) \right] + \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x) \right] \right)^6 + \\
 & \left(\cos \left[\frac{13}{2} (e + f x) \right] (a + a \sin[e + f x])^3 (c - c \sin[e + f x])^{7/2} \right) / \\
 & \left(416 f \left(\cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x) \right] - \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x) \right] \right) \right)^7 \left(\cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x) \right] + \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x) \right] \right)^6 + \\
 & \left(5 \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x) \right] (a + a \sin[e + f x])^3 (c - c \sin[e + f x])^{7/2} \right) / \\
 & \left(8 f \left(\cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x) \right] - \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x) \right] \right) \right)^7 \left(\cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x) \right] + \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x) \right] \right)^6 + \\
 & \left(5 (a + a \sin[e + f x])^3 (c - c \sin[e + f x])^{7/2} \sin \left[\frac{3}{2} (e + f x) \right] \right) / \\
 & \left(32 f \left(\cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x) \right] - \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x) \right] \right) \right)^7 \left(\cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x) \right] + \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x) \right] \right)^6 + \\
 & \left(3 (a + a \sin[e + f x])^3 (c - c \sin[e + f x])^{7/2} \sin \left[\frac{5}{2} (e + f x) \right] \right) / \\
 & \left(32 f \left(\cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x) \right] - \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x) \right] \right) \right)^7 \left(\cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x) \right] + \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x) \right] \right)^6 + \\
 & \left(3 (a + a \sin[e + f x])^3 (c - c \sin[e + f x])^{7/2} \sin \left[\frac{7}{2} (e + f x) \right] \right) / \\
 & \left(112 f \left(\cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x) \right] - \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x) \right] \right) \right)^7 \left(\cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x) \right] + \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x) \right] \right)^6 + \\
 & \left((a + a \sin[e + f x])^3 (c - c \sin[e + f x])^{7/2} \sin \left[\frac{9}{2} (e + f x) \right] \right) / \\
 & \left(48 f \left(\cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x) \right] - \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x) \right] \right) \right)^7 \left(\cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x) \right] + \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x) \right] \right)^6 + \\
 & \left((a + a \sin[e + f x])^3 (c - c \sin[e + f x])^{7/2} \sin \left[\frac{11}{2} (e + f x) \right] \right) / \\
 & \left(352 f \left(\cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x) \right] - \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x) \right] \right) \right)^7 \left(\cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x) \right] + \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x) \right] \right)^6 + \\
 & \left((a + a \sin[e + f x])^3 (c - c \sin[e + f x])^{7/2} \sin \left[\frac{13}{2} (e + f x) \right] \right) / \\
 & \left(416 f \left(\cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x) \right] - \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x) \right] \right) \right)^7 \left(\cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x) \right] + \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x) \right] \right)^6
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 308: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int (a + a \sin[e + f x])^3 (c - c \sin[e + f x])^{5/2} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 109 leaves, 4 steps):

$$\frac{64 a^3 c^6 \cos[e + f x]^7}{693 f (c - c \sin[e + f x])^{7/2}} + \frac{16 a^3 c^5 \cos[e + f x]^7}{99 f (c - c \sin[e + f x])^{5/2}} + \frac{2 a^3 c^4 \cos[e + f x]^7}{11 f (c - c \sin[e + f x])^{3/2}}$$

Result (type 3, 1105 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned} & \left(5 \cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right] (a + a \sin[e + f x])^3 (c - c \sin[e + f x])^{5/2} \right) / \\ & \left(8 f \left(\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right] - \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right] \right)^5 \left(\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right] + \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right] \right)^6 \right) - \\ & \left(5 \cos\left[\frac{3}{2}(e + f x)\right] (a + a \sin[e + f x])^3 (c - c \sin[e + f x])^{5/2} \right) / \\ & \left(24 f \left(\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right] - \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right] \right)^5 \left(\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right] + \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right] \right)^6 \right) + \\ & \left(\cos\left[\frac{5}{2}(e + f x)\right] (a + a \sin[e + f x])^3 (c - c \sin[e + f x])^{5/2} \right) / \\ & \left(16 f \left(\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right] - \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right] \right)^5 \left(\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right] + \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right] \right)^6 \right) - \\ & \left(5 \cos\left[\frac{7}{2}(e + f x)\right] (a + a \sin[e + f x])^3 (c - c \sin[e + f x])^{5/2} \right) / \\ & \left(112 f \left(\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right] - \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right] \right)^5 \left(\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right] + \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right] \right)^6 \right) + \\ & \left(\cos\left[\frac{9}{2}(e + f x)\right] (a + a \sin[e + f x])^3 (c - c \sin[e + f x])^{5/2} \right) / \\ & \left(144 f \left(\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right] - \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right] \right)^5 \left(\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right] + \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right] \right)^6 \right) - \\ & \left(\cos\left[\frac{11}{2}(e + f x)\right] (a + a \sin[e + f x])^3 (c - c \sin[e + f x])^{5/2} \right) / \\ & \left(176 f \left(\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right] - \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right] \right)^5 \left(\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right] + \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right] \right)^6 \right) + \\ & \left(5 \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right] (a + a \sin[e + f x])^3 (c - c \sin[e + f x])^{5/2} \right) / \\ & \left(8 f \left(\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right] - \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right] \right)^5 \left(\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right] + \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right] \right)^6 \right) + \\ & \left(5 (a + a \sin[e + f x])^3 (c - c \sin[e + f x])^{5/2} \sin\left[\frac{3}{2}(e + f x)\right] \right) / \\ & \left(24 f \left(\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right] - \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right] \right)^5 \left(\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right] + \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right] \right)^6 \right) + \\ & \left((a + a \sin[e + f x])^3 (c - c \sin[e + f x])^{5/2} \sin\left[\frac{5}{2}(e + f x)\right] \right) / \\ & \left(16 f \left(\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right] - \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right] \right)^5 \left(\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right] + \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right] \right)^6 \right) + \\ & \left(5 (a + a \sin[e + f x])^3 (c - c \sin[e + f x])^{5/2} \sin\left[\frac{7}{2}(e + f x)\right] \right) / \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} & \left(112 f \left(\cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x) \right] - \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x) \right] \right) \right)^5 \left(\cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x) \right] + \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x) \right] \right)^6 + \\ & \left((a + a \sin[e + f x])^3 (c - c \sin[e + f x])^{5/2} \sin \left[\frac{9}{2} (e + f x) \right] \right) / \\ & \left(144 f \left(\cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x) \right] - \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x) \right] \right) \right)^5 \left(\cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x) \right] + \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x) \right] \right)^6 + \\ & \left((a + a \sin[e + f x])^3 (c - c \sin[e + f x])^{5/2} \sin \left[\frac{11}{2} (e + f x) \right] \right) / \\ & \left(176 f \left(\cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x) \right] - \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x) \right] \right) \right)^5 \left(\cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x) \right] + \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x) \right] \right)^6 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 309: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int (a + a \sin[e + f x])^3 (c - c \sin[e + f x])^{3/2} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 73 leaves, 3 steps):

$$\frac{8 a^3 c^5 \cos[e + f x]^7}{63 f (c - c \sin[e + f x])^{7/2}} + \frac{2 a^3 c^4 \cos[e + f x]^7}{9 f (c - c \sin[e + f x])^{5/2}}$$

Result (type 3, 737 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left(3 \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right] (a+a \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx])^3 (c-c \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx])^{3/2} \right) / \\
 & \left(4 f \left(\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right] - \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right] \right)^3 \left(\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right] + \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right] \right)^6 \right) - \\
 & \left(\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{3}{2}(e+fx)\right] (a+a \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx])^3 (c-c \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx])^{3/2} \right) / \\
 & \left(3 f \left(\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right] - \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right] \right)^3 \left(\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right] + \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right] \right)^6 \right) - \\
 & \left(3 \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{7}{2}(e+fx)\right] (a+a \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx])^3 (c-c \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx])^{3/2} \right) / \\
 & \left(56 f \left(\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right] - \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right] \right)^3 \left(\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right] + \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right] \right)^6 \right) - \\
 & \left(\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{9}{2}(e+fx)\right] (a+a \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx])^3 (c-c \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx])^{3/2} \right) / \\
 & \left(72 f \left(\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right] - \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right] \right)^3 \left(\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right] + \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right] \right)^6 \right) + \\
 & \left(3 \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right] (a+a \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx])^3 (c-c \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx])^{3/2} \right) / \\
 & \left(4 f \left(\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right] - \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right] \right)^3 \left(\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right] + \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right] \right)^6 \right) + \\
 & \left((a+a \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx])^3 (c-c \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx])^{3/2} \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{3}{2}(e+fx)\right] \right) / \\
 & \left(3 f \left(\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right] - \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right] \right)^3 \left(\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right] + \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right] \right)^6 \right) + \\
 & \left(3 (a+a \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx])^3 (c-c \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx])^{3/2} \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{7}{2}(e+fx)\right] \right) / \\
 & \left(56 f \left(\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right] - \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right] \right)^3 \left(\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right] + \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right] \right)^6 \right) - \\
 & \left((a+a \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx])^3 (c-c \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx])^{3/2} \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{9}{2}(e+fx)\right] \right) / \\
 & \left(72 f \left(\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right] - \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right] \right)^3 \left(\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right] + \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right] \right)^6 \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 310: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int (a+a \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx])^3 \sqrt{c-c \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx]} \, dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 36 leaves, 2 steps):

$$\frac{2 a^3 c^4 \operatorname{Cos}[e+fx]^7}{7 f (c-c \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx])^{7/2}}$$

Result (type 3, 73 leaves):

$$\frac{2 a^3 \left(\cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (e+f x) \right] + \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (e+f x) \right] \right)^7 \sqrt{c-c \sin [e+f x]}}{7 f \left(\cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (e+f x) \right] - \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (e+f x) \right] \right)}$$

Problem 311: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \frac{(a + a \sin [e + f x])^3}{\sqrt{c - c \sin [e + f x]}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 151 leaves, 6 steps):

$$\frac{8 \sqrt{2} a^3 \operatorname{ArcTanh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{c} \cos [e+f x]}{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{c-c \sin [e+f x]}} \right]}{\sqrt{c} f} - \frac{2 a^3 c^2 \cos [e+f x]^5}{5 f (c-c \sin [e+f x])^{5/2}} - \frac{4 a^3 c \cos [e+f x]^3}{3 f (c-c \sin [e+f x])^{3/2}} - \frac{8 a^3 \cos [e+f x]}{f \sqrt{c-c \sin [e+f x]}}$$

Result (type 3, 156 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned} & - \left(\left(a^3 \left(\cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (e+f x) \right] - \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (e+f x) \right] \right) \right. \right. \\ & \quad \left((480 + 480 i) (-1)^{1/4} \operatorname{ArcTan} \left[\left(\frac{1}{2} + \frac{i}{2} \right) (-1)^{1/4} \left(1 + \tan \left[\frac{1}{4} (e+f x) \right] \right) \right] \right) + \\ & \quad 330 \cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (e+f x) \right] - 35 \cos \left[\frac{3}{2} (e+f x) \right] - 3 \cos \left[\frac{5}{2} (e+f x) \right] + 330 \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (e+f x) \right] + \\ & \quad \left. \left. 35 \sin \left[\frac{3}{2} (e+f x) \right] - 3 \sin \left[\frac{5}{2} (e+f x) \right] \right) \right) / \left(30 f \sqrt{c-c \sin [e+f x]} \right) \end{aligned}$$

Problem 312: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \frac{(a + a \sin [e + f x])^3}{(c - c \sin [e + f x])^{3/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 150 leaves, 6 steps):

$$\frac{10 \sqrt{2} a^3 \operatorname{ArcTanh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{c} \cos [e+f x]}{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{c-c \sin [e+f x]}} \right]}{c^{3/2} f} + \frac{a^3 c^2 \cos [e+f x]^5}{f (c-c \sin [e+f x])^{7/2}} + \frac{5 a^3 \cos [e+f x]^3}{3 f (c-c \sin [e+f x])^{3/2}} + \frac{10 a^3 \cos [e+f x]}{c f \sqrt{c-c \sin [e+f x]}}$$

Result (type 3, 173 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & - \left(\left(a^3 \left(\cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x) \right] - \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x) \right] \right) \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left(50 \cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x) \right] + 25 \cos \left[\frac{3}{2} (e + f x) \right] + \cos \left[\frac{5}{2} (e + f x) \right] + 50 \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x) \right] - \right. \\
 & \quad \left. (120 + 120 i) (-1)^{1/4} \operatorname{ArcTan} \left[\left(\frac{1}{2} + \frac{i}{2} \right) (-1)^{1/4} \left(1 + \tan \left[\frac{1}{4} (e + f x) \right] \right) \right] (-1 + \sin [e + f x]) - \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. 25 \sin \left[\frac{3}{2} (e + f x) \right] + \sin \left[\frac{5}{2} (e + f x) \right] \right) \right) / \left(6 c f (-1 + \sin [e + f x]) \sqrt{c - c \sin [e + f x]} \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 313: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \frac{(a + a \sin [e + f x])^3}{(c - c \sin [e + f x])^{5/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 157 leaves, 6 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{15 a^3 \operatorname{ArcTanh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{c} \cos [e + f x]}{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{c - c \sin [e + f x]}} \right]}{2 \sqrt{2} c^{5/2} f} + \frac{a^3 c^2 \cos [e + f x]^5}{2 f (c - c \sin [e + f x])^{9/2}} - \\
 & \frac{5 a^3 \cos [e + f x]^3}{4 f (c - c \sin [e + f x])^{5/2}} - \frac{15 a^3 \cos [e + f x]}{4 c^2 f \sqrt{c - c \sin [e + f x]}}
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 3, 187 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left(a^3 \left(\cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x) \right] - \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x) \right] \right) \right. \\
 & \quad \left(-5 \cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x) \right] - 15 \cos \left[\frac{3}{2} (e + f x) \right] + 2 \cos \left[\frac{5}{2} (e + f x) \right] - 5 \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x) \right] + \right. \\
 & \quad \left. (15 + 15 i) (-1)^{1/4} \operatorname{ArcTan} \left[\left(\frac{1}{2} + \frac{i}{2} \right) (-1)^{1/4} \left(1 + \tan \left[\frac{1}{4} (e + f x) \right] \right) \right] \right) \\
 & \quad \left. (-3 + \cos [2 (e + f x)] + 4 \sin [e + f x] + 15 \sin \left[\frac{3}{2} (e + f x) \right] + 2 \sin \left[\frac{5}{2} (e + f x) \right] \right) \right) / \\
 & \left(4 c^2 f (-1 + \sin [e + f x])^2 \sqrt{c - c \sin [e + f x]} \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 314: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \frac{(a + a \sin [e + f x])^3}{(c - c \sin [e + f x])^{7/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 157 leaves, 6 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & - \frac{5 a^3 \operatorname{ArcTanh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{c} \cos [e + f x]}{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{c - c \sin [e + f x]}} \right]}{8 \sqrt{2} c^{7/2} f} + \frac{a^3 c^2 \cos [e + f x]^5}{3 f (c - c \sin [e + f x])^{11/2}} - \\
 & \frac{5 a^3 \cos [e + f x]^3}{12 f (c - c \sin [e + f x])^{7/2}} + \frac{5 a^3 \cos [e + f x]}{8 c^2 f (c - c \sin [e + f x])^{3/2}}
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 3, 307 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{24 f \left(\cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x) \right] + \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x) \right] \right)^6 (c - c \sin[e + f x])^{7/2}}$$

$$a^3 \left(\cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x) \right] - \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x) \right] \right)$$

$$\left(32 \left(\cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x) \right] - \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x) \right] \right) - 52 \left(\cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x) \right] - \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x) \right] \right)^3 + \right.$$

$$33 \left(\cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x) \right] - \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x) \right] \right)^5 + (15 + 15 i) (-1)^{1/4}$$

$$\text{ArcTan} \left[\left(\frac{1}{2} + \frac{i}{2} \right) (-1)^{1/4} \left(1 + \text{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{4} (e + f x) \right] \right) \right] \left(\cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x) \right] - \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x) \right] \right)^6 +$$

$$64 \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x) \right] - 104 \left(\cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x) \right] - \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x) \right] \right)^2 \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x) \right] +$$

$$66 \left(\cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x) \right] - \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x) \right] \right)^4 \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x) \right] \left(1 + \sin[e + f x] \right)^3$$

Problem 315: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \frac{(a + a \sin[e + f x])^3}{(c - c \sin[e + f x])^{9/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 191 leaves, 7 steps):

$$-\frac{5 a^3 \text{ArcTanh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{c} \cos[e + f x]}{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{c - c \sin[e + f x]}} \right]}{128 \sqrt{2} c^{9/2} f} + \frac{a^3 c^2 \cos[e + f x]^5}{4 f (c - c \sin[e + f x])^{13/2}}$$

$$\frac{5 a^3 \cos[e + f x]^3}{24 f (c - c \sin[e + f x])^{9/2}} + \frac{5 a^3 \cos[e + f x]}{32 c^2 f (c - c \sin[e + f x])^{5/2}} - \frac{5 a^3 \cos[e + f x]}{128 c^3 f (c - c \sin[e + f x])^{3/2}}$$

Result (type 3, 371 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{384 f \left(\cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x) \right] + \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x) \right] \right)^6 (c - c \sin[e + f x])^{9/2}}$$

$$a^3 \left(\cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x) \right] - \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x) \right] \right)$$

$$\left(384 \left(\cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x) \right] - \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x) \right] \right) - 544 \left(\cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x) \right] - \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x) \right] \right)^3 + \right.$$

$$236 \left(\cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x) \right] - \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x) \right] \right)^5 - 15 \left(\cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x) \right] - \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x) \right] \right)^7 +$$

$$\left. (15 + 15 i) (-1)^{1/4} \operatorname{ArcTan} \left[\left(\frac{1}{2} + \frac{i}{2} \right) (-1)^{1/4} \left(1 + \tan \left[\frac{1}{4} (e + f x) \right] \right) \right] \right)$$

$$\left(\cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x) \right] - \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x) \right] \right)^8 + 768 \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x) \right] -$$

$$1088 \left(\cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x) \right] - \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x) \right] \right)^2 \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x) \right] +$$

$$472 \left(\cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x) \right] - \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x) \right] \right)^4 \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x) \right] -$$

$$30 \left(\cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x) \right] - \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x) \right] \right)^6 \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x) \right] \left(1 + \sin[e + f x] \right)^3$$

Problem 316: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{(a + a \sin[e + f x])^3}{(c - c \sin[e + f x])^{11/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 225 leaves, 8 steps):

$$-\frac{3 a^3 \operatorname{ArcTanh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{c} \cos[e + f x]}{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{c - c \sin[e + f x]}} \right]}{512 \sqrt{2} c^{11/2} f} + \frac{a^3 c^2 \cos[e + f x]^5}{5 f (c - c \sin[e + f x])^{15/2}} - \frac{a^3 \cos[e + f x]^3}{8 f (c - c \sin[e + f x])^{11/2}} +$$

$$\frac{a^3 \cos[e + f x]}{16 c^2 f (c - c \sin[e + f x])^{7/2}} - \frac{a^3 \cos[e + f x]}{128 c^3 f (c - c \sin[e + f x])^{5/2}} - \frac{3 a^3 \cos[e + f x]}{512 c^4 f (c - c \sin[e + f x])^{3/2}}$$

Result (type 3, 1005 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{4 \left(\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right] - \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right] \right)^2 (a+a \sin[e+fx])^3}{5 f \left(\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right] + \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right] \right)^6 (c-c \sin[e+fx])^{11/2}} - \\
 & \frac{21 \left(\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right] - \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right] \right)^4 (a+a \sin[e+fx])^3}{20 f \left(\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right] + \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right] \right)^6 (c-c \sin[e+fx])^{11/2}} + \\
 & \frac{31 \left(\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right] - \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right] \right)^6 (a+a \sin[e+fx])^3}{80 f \left(\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right] + \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right] \right)^6 (c-c \sin[e+fx])^{11/2}} - \\
 & \frac{\left(\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right] - \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right] \right)^8 (a+a \sin[e+fx])^3}{128 f \left(\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right] + \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right] \right)^6 (c-c \sin[e+fx])^{11/2}} - \\
 & \frac{3 \left(\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right] - \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right] \right)^{10} (a+a \sin[e+fx])^3}{512 f \left(\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right] + \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right] \right)^6 (c-c \sin[e+fx])^{11/2}} + \left(\frac{3}{512} + \frac{3i}{512} \right) (-1)^{1/4} \\
 & \text{ArcTan} \left[\left(\frac{1}{2} + \frac{i}{2} \right) (-1)^{1/4} \text{Sec} \left[\frac{1}{4}(e+fx) \right] \left(\cos \left[\frac{1}{4}(e+fx) \right] + \sin \left[\frac{1}{4}(e+fx) \right] \right) \right] \\
 & \left(\cos \left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx) \right] - \sin \left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx) \right] \right)^{11} (a+a \sin[e+fx])^3 \Big/ \\
 & \left(f \left(\cos \left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx) \right] + \sin \left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx) \right] \right)^6 (c-c \sin[e+fx])^{11/2} \right) + \\
 & \left(8 \left(\cos \left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx) \right] - \sin \left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx) \right] \right) \sin \left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx) \right] (a+a \sin[e+fx])^3 \right) \Big/ \\
 & \left(5 f \left(\cos \left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx) \right] + \sin \left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx) \right] \right)^6 (c-c \sin[e+fx])^{11/2} \right) - \\
 & \left(21 \left(\cos \left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx) \right] - \sin \left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx) \right] \right)^3 \sin \left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx) \right] (a+a \sin[e+fx])^3 \right) \Big/ \\
 & \left(10 f \left(\cos \left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx) \right] + \sin \left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx) \right] \right)^6 (c-c \sin[e+fx])^{11/2} \right) + \\
 & \left(31 \left(\cos \left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx) \right] - \sin \left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx) \right] \right)^5 \sin \left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx) \right] (a+a \sin[e+fx])^3 \right) \Big/ \\
 & \left(40 f \left(\cos \left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx) \right] + \sin \left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx) \right] \right)^6 (c-c \sin[e+fx])^{11/2} \right) - \\
 & \left(\left(\cos \left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx) \right] - \sin \left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx) \right] \right)^7 \sin \left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx) \right] (a+a \sin[e+fx])^3 \right) \Big/ \\
 & \left(64 f \left(\cos \left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx) \right] + \sin \left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx) \right] \right)^6 (c-c \sin[e+fx])^{11/2} \right) - \\
 & \left(3 \left(\cos \left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx) \right] - \sin \left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx) \right] \right)^9 \sin \left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx) \right] (a+a \sin[e+fx])^3 \right) \Big/ \\
 & \left(256 f \left(\cos \left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx) \right] + \sin \left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx) \right] \right)^6 (c-c \sin[e+fx])^{11/2} \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 321: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \frac{1}{(a + a \sin[e + f x]) \sqrt{c - c \sin[e + f x]}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 83 leaves, 4 steps):

$$\frac{\text{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{c} \cos[e+fx]}{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{c-c \sin[e+fx]}}\right]}{\sqrt{2} a \sqrt{c} f} - \frac{\text{Sec}[e+fx] \sqrt{c-c \sin[e+fx]}}{a c f}$$

Result (type 3, 97 leaves):

$$-\left(\left(\cos[e+fx] \left(1 + (1+i) (-1)^{1/4} \text{ArcTan}\left[\left(\frac{1}{2} + \frac{i}{2}\right) (-1)^{1/4} \left(1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}(e+fx)\right]\right)\right]\right)\right.\right. \\ \left.\left.\left(\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right] + \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]\right)\right)\right) / \left(a f (1 + \sin[e+fx]) \sqrt{c - c \sin[e+fx]}\right)$$

Problem 322: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \frac{1}{(a + a \sin[e + f x]) (c - c \sin[e + f x])^{3/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 117 leaves, 5 steps):

$$\frac{3 \text{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{c} \cos[e+fx]}{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{c-c \sin[e+fx]}}\right]}{4 \sqrt{2} a c^{3/2} f} + \frac{3 \cos[e+fx]}{4 a f (c - c \sin[e+fx])^{3/2}} - \frac{\text{Sec}[e+fx]}{a c f \sqrt{c - c \sin[e+fx]}}$$

Result (type 3, 125 leaves):

$$-\left(\left(\text{Sec}[e+fx] \left(1 + (3+3i) (-1)^{1/4} \text{ArcTan}\left[\left(\frac{1}{2} + \frac{i}{2}\right) (-1)^{1/4} \left(1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}(e+fx)\right]\right)\right]\right)\right.\right. \\ \left.\left.\left(\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right] - \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]\right)\right)^2 \left(\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right] + \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]\right) - \right. \\ \left. 3 \sin[e+fx]\right) / \left(4 a c f \sqrt{c - c \sin[e+fx]}\right)$$

Problem 323: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \frac{1}{(a + a \sin[e + f x]) (c - c \sin[e + f x])^{5/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 156 leaves, 6 steps):

$$\frac{15 \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{c} \cos[e+fx]}{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{c-c \sin[e+fx]}}\right]}{32 \sqrt{2} a c^{5/2} f} + \frac{15 \cos[e+fx]}{32 a c f (c-c \sin[e+fx])^{3/2}} + \frac{\sec[e+fx]}{4 a c f (c-c \sin[e+fx])^{3/2}} - \frac{5 \sec[e+fx]}{8 a c^2 f \sqrt{c-c \sin[e+fx]}}$$

Result (type 3, 162 leaves):

$$\left(\left(\frac{1}{128} + \frac{i}{128} \right) \cos[e+fx] \left(-60 (-1)^{1/4} \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\left(\frac{1}{2} + \frac{i}{2} \right) (-1)^{1/4} \left(1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{4} (e+fx) \right] \right) \right] \right) \right. \\ \left. \left(\cos\left[\frac{1}{2} (e+fx) \right] - \sin\left[\frac{1}{2} (e+fx) \right] \right)^4 \left(\cos\left[\frac{1}{2} (e+fx) \right] + \sin\left[\frac{1}{2} (e+fx) \right] \right) + \right. \\ \left. (1-i) (-9 + 15 \cos[2(e+fx)] + 40 \sin[e+fx]) \right) \Big/ \\ \left(a c^2 f (-1 + \sin[e+fx])^2 (1 + \sin[e+fx]) \sqrt{c-c \sin[e+fx]} \right)$$

Problem 328: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{c-c \sin[e+fx]}}{(a+a \sin[e+fx])^2} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 36 leaves, 2 steps):

$$\frac{2 \sec[e+fx]^3 (c-c \sin[e+fx])^{3/2}}{3 a^2 c f}$$

Result (type 3, 73 leaves):

$$-\left(\left(2 \sqrt{c-c \sin[e+fx]} \right) \Big/ \left(3 a^2 f \left(\cos\left[\frac{1}{2} (e+fx) \right] - \sin\left[\frac{1}{2} (e+fx) \right] \right) \left(\cos\left[\frac{1}{2} (e+fx) \right] + \sin\left[\frac{1}{2} (e+fx) \right] \right)^3 \right) \right)$$

Problem 329: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \frac{1}{(a+a \sin[e+fx])^2 \sqrt{c-c \sin[e+fx]}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 124 leaves, 5 steps):

$$\frac{\operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{c} \cos[e+fx]}{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{c-c \sin[e+fx]}}\right]}{2 \sqrt{2} a^2 \sqrt{c} f} - \frac{\sec[e+fx] \sqrt{c-c \sin[e+fx]}}{2 a^2 c f} - \frac{\sec[e+fx]^3 (c-c \sin[e+fx])^{3/2}}{3 a^2 c^2 f}$$

Result (type 3, 109 leaves):

$$\left(\cos [e+f x] \left(-5 - (3+3 i) (-1)^{1/4} \operatorname{ArcTan} \left[\left(\frac{1}{2} + \frac{i}{2} \right) (-1)^{1/4} \left(1 + \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{4} (e+f x) \right] \right) \right] \right) \right. \\ \left. \left(\cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (e+f x) \right] + \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (e+f x) \right] \right)^3 - 3 \sin [e+f x] \right) / \\ \left(6 a^2 f (1 + \sin [e+f x])^2 \sqrt{c - c \sin [e+f x]} \right)$$

Problem 330: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \frac{1}{(a + a \sin [e+f x])^2 (c - c \sin [e+f x])^{3/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 155 leaves, 6 steps):

$$\frac{5 \operatorname{ArcTanh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{c} \cos [e+f x]}{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{c - c \sin [e+f x]}} \right]}{8 \sqrt{2} a^2 c^{3/2} f} + \frac{5 \cos [e+f x]}{8 a^2 f (c - c \sin [e+f x])^{3/2}} - \\ \frac{5 \operatorname{Sec} [e+f x]}{6 a^2 c f \sqrt{c - c \sin [e+f x]}} - \frac{\operatorname{Sec} [e+f x]^3 \sqrt{c - c \sin [e+f x]}}{3 a^2 c^2 f}$$

Result (type 3, 164 leaves):

$$\left(\left(\left(\frac{1}{96} + \frac{i}{96} \right) \cos [e+f x] \left(60 (-1)^{1/4} \operatorname{ArcTan} \left[\left(\frac{1}{2} + \frac{i}{2} \right) (-1)^{1/4} \left(1 + \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{4} (e+f x) \right] \right) \right] \right) \right. \right. \\ \left. \left(\cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (e+f x) \right] - \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (e+f x) \right] \right)^2 \left(\cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (e+f x) \right] + \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (e+f x) \right] \right)^3 + \right. \\ \left. \left. (1 - i) (11 + 15 \cos [2 (e+f x)] - 20 \sin [e+f x]) \right) \right) / \\ \left(a^2 c f (-1 + \sin [e+f x]) (1 + \sin [e+f x])^2 \sqrt{c - c \sin [e+f x]} \right)$$

Problem 331: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \frac{1}{(a + a \sin [e+f x])^2 (c - c \sin [e+f x])^{5/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 192 leaves, 7 steps):

$$\frac{35 \operatorname{ArcTanh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{c} \cos [e+f x]}{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{c - c \sin [e+f x]}} \right]}{64 \sqrt{2} a^2 c^{5/2} f} + \frac{35 \cos [e+f x]}{64 a^2 c f (c - c \sin [e+f x])^{3/2}} + \\ \frac{7 \operatorname{Sec} [e+f x]}{24 a^2 c f (c - c \sin [e+f x])^{3/2}} - \frac{35 \operatorname{Sec} [e+f x]}{48 a^2 c^2 f \sqrt{c - c \sin [e+f x]}} - \frac{\operatorname{Sec} [e+f x]^3}{3 a^2 c^2 f \sqrt{c - c \sin [e+f x]}}$$

Result (type 3, 156 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & - \left(\left(\left(\frac{1}{1536} + \frac{i}{1536} \right) \operatorname{Sec}[e + f x]^3 \left(840 (-1)^{1/4} \operatorname{ArcTan} \left[\left(\frac{1}{2} + \frac{i}{2} \right) (-1)^{1/4} \left(1 + \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{4} (e + f x) \right] \right) \right] \right) \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left(\operatorname{Cos} \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x) \right] - \operatorname{Sin} \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x) \right] \right)^4 \left(\operatorname{Cos} \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x) \right] + \operatorname{Sin} \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x) \right] \right)^3 + \\
 & \quad \left. \left. (1 - i) (102 + 70 \operatorname{Cos}[2(e + f x)] - 329 \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x] - 105 \operatorname{Sin}[3(e + f x)]) \right) \right) \Big/ \\
 & \quad \left(a^2 c^2 f \sqrt{c - c \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x]} \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 336: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{c - c \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x]}}{(a + a \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x])^3} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 36 leaves, 2 steps):

$$\frac{2 \operatorname{Sec}[e + f x]^5 (c - c \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x])^{5/2}}{5 a^3 c^2 f}$$

Result (type 3, 73 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & - \left(\left(2 \sqrt{c - c \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x]} \right) \Big/ \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left(5 a^3 f \left(\operatorname{Cos} \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x) \right] - \operatorname{Sin} \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x) \right] \right) \left(\operatorname{Cos} \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x) \right] + \operatorname{Sin} \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x) \right] \right)^5 \right) \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 337: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \frac{1}{(a + a \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x])^3 \sqrt{c - c \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x]}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 160 leaves, 6 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{\operatorname{ArcTanh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{c} \operatorname{Cos}[e + f x]}{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{c - c \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x]}} \right]}{4 \sqrt{2} a^3 \sqrt{c} f} - \frac{\operatorname{Sec}[e + f x] \sqrt{c - c \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x]}}{4 a^3 c f} - \\
 & \frac{\operatorname{Sec}[e + f x]^3 (c - c \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x])^{3/2}}{6 a^3 c^2 f} - \frac{\operatorname{Sec}[e + f x]^5 (c - c \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x])^{5/2}}{5 a^3 c^3 f}
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 3, 189 leaves):

$$\left(\left(\cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x) \right] - \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x) \right] \right) \left(\cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x) \right] + \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x) \right] \right) \left(-12 - 10 \left(\cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x) \right] + \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x) \right] \right)^2 - 15 \left(\cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x) \right] + \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x) \right] \right)^4 - (15 + 15 i) (-1)^{1/4} \operatorname{ArcTan} \left[\left(\frac{1}{2} + \frac{i}{2} \right) (-1)^{1/4} \left(1 + \tan \left[\frac{1}{4} (e + f x) \right] \right) \right] \left(\cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x) \right] + \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x) \right] \right)^5 \right) \right) / \left(60 a^3 f (1 + \sin[e + f x])^3 \sqrt{c - c \sin[e + f x]} \right)$$

Problem 338: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \frac{1}{(a + a \sin[e + f x])^3 (c - c \sin[e + f x])^{3/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 191 leaves, 7 steps):

$$\frac{7 \operatorname{ArcTanh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{c} \cos[e + f x]}{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{c - c \sin[e + f x]}} \right]}{16 \sqrt{2} a^3 c^{3/2} f} + \frac{7 \cos[e + f x]}{16 a^3 f (c - c \sin[e + f x])^{3/2}} - \frac{7 \operatorname{Sec}[e + f x]}{12 a^3 c f \sqrt{c - c \sin[e + f x]}} - \frac{7 \operatorname{Sec}[e + f x]^3 \sqrt{c - c \sin[e + f x]}}{30 a^3 c^2 f} - \frac{\operatorname{Sec}[e + f x]^5 (c - c \sin[e + f x])^{3/2}}{5 a^3 c^3 f}$$

Result (type 3, 174 leaves):

$$\left(\left(\frac{1}{1920} + \frac{i}{1920} \right) \cos[e + f x] \left(840 (-1)^{1/4} \operatorname{ArcTan} \left[\left(\frac{1}{2} + \frac{i}{2} \right) (-1)^{1/4} \left(1 + \tan \left[\frac{1}{4} (e + f x) \right] \right) \right] \right) \left(\cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x) \right] - \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x) \right] \right)^2 \left(\cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x) \right] + \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x) \right] \right)^5 + (1 - i) (206 + 350 \cos[2(e + f x)] - 231 \sin[e + f x] + 105 \sin[3(e + f x)]) \right) / \left(a^3 c f (-1 + \sin[e + f x]) (1 + \sin[e + f x])^3 \sqrt{c - c \sin[e + f x]} \right)$$

Problem 339: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \frac{1}{(a + a \sin[e + f x])^3 (c - c \sin[e + f x])^{5/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 228 leaves, 8 steps):

$$\frac{63 \operatorname{ArcTanh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{c} \cos[e + f x]}{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{c - c \sin[e + f x]}} \right]}{128 \sqrt{2} a^3 c^{5/2} f} + \frac{63 \cos[e + f x]}{128 a^3 c f (c - c \sin[e + f x])^{3/2}} + \frac{21 \operatorname{Sec}[e + f x]}{80 a^3 c f (c - c \sin[e + f x])^{3/2}} - \frac{21 \operatorname{Sec}[e + f x]}{32 a^3 c^2 f \sqrt{c - c \sin[e + f x]}} - \frac{3 \operatorname{Sec}[e + f x]^3}{10 a^3 c^2 f \sqrt{c - c \sin[e + f x]}} - \frac{\operatorname{Sec}[e + f x]^5 \sqrt{c - c \sin[e + f x]}}{5 a^3 c^3 f}$$

Result (type 3, 443 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{1}{640 a^3 f (1 + \sin[e + f x])^3 (c - c \sin[e + f x])^{5/2}} \\
 & \left(\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right] - \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right] \right) \left(\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right] + \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right] \right) \\
 & \left(-240 \cos[e + f x]^4 - 32 \left(\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right] - \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right] \right)^4 - \right. \\
 & 80 \left(\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right] - \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right] \right)^4 \left(\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right] + \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right] \right)^2 + \\
 & 20 \left(\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right] - \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right] \right) \left(\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right] + \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right] \right)^5 + \\
 & 75 \left(\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right] - \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right] \right)^3 \left(\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right] + \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right] \right)^5 - \\
 & (315 + 315 i) (-1)^{1/4} \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\left(\frac{1}{2} + \frac{i}{2}\right) (-1)^{1/4} \left(1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}(e + f x)\right]\right)\right] \\
 & \left(\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right] - \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right] \right)^4 \left(\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right] + \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right] \right)^5 + \\
 & 40 \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right] \left(\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right] + \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right] \right)^5 + \\
 & 150 \left(\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right] - \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right] \right)^2 \\
 & \left. \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right] \left(\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right] + \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right] \right)^5 \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 344: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{a + a \sin[e + f x]}}{\sqrt{c - c \sin[e + f x]}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 52 leaves, 3 steps):

$$\frac{a \cos[e + f x] \operatorname{Log}[1 - \sin[e + f x]]}{f \sqrt{a + a \sin[e + f x]} \sqrt{c - c \sin[e + f x]}}$$

Result (type 3, 129 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & - \left(\left(\sqrt{2} (-i + e^{i(e+fx)}) (fx - 2 \operatorname{ArcTan}[e^{i(e+fx)}] + i \operatorname{Log}[1 + e^{2i(e+fx)}]) \sqrt{a(1 + \sin[e + f x])} \right) / \right. \\
 & \left. \left(\sqrt{i c e^{-i(e+fx)} (-i + e^{i(e+fx)})^2 (i + e^{i(e+fx)}) f} \right) \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 345: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{a + a \sin[e + f x]}}{(c - c \sin[e + f x])^{3/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 40 leaves, 1 step):

$$\frac{a \operatorname{Cos}[e + f x]}{f \sqrt{a + a \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x]} (c - c \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x])^{3/2}}$$

Result (type 3, 84 leaves):

$$\left(\sqrt{a (1 + \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x])} \sqrt{c - c \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x]} \right) / \left(c^2 f \left(\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right] - \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right] \right)^3 \left(\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right] + \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right] \right) \right)$$

Problem 346: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{a + a \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x]}}{(c - c \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x])^{5/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 43 leaves, 1 step):

$$\frac{a \operatorname{Cos}[e + f x]}{2 f \sqrt{a + a \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x]} (c - c \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x])^{5/2}}$$

Result (type 3, 87 leaves):

$$\left(\sqrt{a (1 + \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x])} \sqrt{c - c \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x]} \right) / \left(2 c^3 f \left(\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right] - \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right] \right)^5 \left(\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right] + \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right] \right) \right)$$

Problem 347: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{a + a \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x]}}{(c - c \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x])^{7/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 43 leaves, 1 step):

$$\frac{a \operatorname{Cos}[e + f x]}{3 f \sqrt{a + a \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x]} (c - c \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x])^{7/2}}$$

Result (type 3, 87 leaves):

$$\left(\sqrt{a (1 + \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x])} \sqrt{c - c \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x]} \right) / \left(3 c^4 f \left(\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right] - \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right] \right)^7 \left(\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right] + \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right] \right) \right)$$

Problem 354: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{(a + a \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x])^{3/2}}{(c - c \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x])^{5/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 42 leaves, 1 step):

$$\frac{\cos[e + f x] (a + a \sin[e + f x])^{3/2}}{4 f (c - c \sin[e + f x])^{5/2}}$$

Result (type 3, 99 leaves):

$$\left(a \left(\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right] - \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right] \right) \sin[e + f x] \sqrt{a(1 + \sin[e + f x])} \right) / \left(c^2 f \left(\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right] + \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right] \right) (-1 + \sin[e + f x])^2 \sqrt{c - c \sin[e + f x]} \right)$$

Problem 365: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{(a + a \sin[e + f x])^{5/2}}{(c - c \sin[e + f x])^{7/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 42 leaves, 1 step):

$$\frac{\cos[e + f x] (a + a \sin[e + f x])^{5/2}}{6 f (c - c \sin[e + f x])^{7/2}}$$

Result (type 3, 110 leaves):

$$\left(a^2 (-5 + 3 \cos[2(e + f x)]) \left(\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right] - \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right] \right) \sqrt{a(1 + \sin[e + f x])} \right) / \left(6 c^3 f \left(\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right] + \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right] \right) (-1 + \sin[e + f x])^3 \sqrt{c - c \sin[e + f x]} \right)$$

Problem 369: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int (a + a \sin[e + f x])^{7/2} (c - c \sin[e + f x])^{9/2} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 179 leaves, 4 steps):

$$\frac{a^4 \cos[e + f x] (c - c \sin[e + f x])^{9/2}}{35 f \sqrt{a + a \sin[e + f x]}} - \frac{a^3 \cos[e + f x] \sqrt{a + a \sin[e + f x]} (c - c \sin[e + f x])^{9/2}}{14 f} - \frac{3 a^2 \cos[e + f x] (a + a \sin[e + f x])^{3/2} (c - c \sin[e + f x])^{9/2}}{28 f} - \frac{a \cos[e + f x] (a + a \sin[e + f x])^{5/2} (c - c \sin[e + f x])^{9/2}}{8 f}$$

Result (type 3, 735 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
& \left(7 \operatorname{Cos}[2(e+fx)] (a(1+\operatorname{Sin}[e+fx]))^{7/2} (c-c \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx])^{9/2} \right) / \\
& \left(128 f \left(\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right] - \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right] \right)^9 \left(\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right] + \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right] \right)^7 \right) + \\
& \left(7 \operatorname{Cos}[4(e+fx)] (a(1+\operatorname{Sin}[e+fx]))^{7/2} (c-c \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx])^{9/2} \right) / \\
& \left(256 f \left(\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right] - \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right] \right)^9 \left(\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right] + \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right] \right)^7 \right) + \\
& \left(\operatorname{Cos}[6(e+fx)] (a(1+\operatorname{Sin}[e+fx]))^{7/2} (c-c \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx])^{9/2} \right) / \\
& \left(128 f \left(\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right] - \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right] \right)^9 \left(\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right] + \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right] \right)^7 \right) + \\
& \left(\operatorname{Cos}[8(e+fx)] (a(1+\operatorname{Sin}[e+fx]))^{7/2} (c-c \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx])^{9/2} \right) / \\
& \left(1024 f \left(\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right] - \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right] \right)^9 \left(\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right] + \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right] \right)^7 \right) + \\
& \left(35 \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx] (a(1+\operatorname{Sin}[e+fx]))^{7/2} (c-c \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx])^{9/2} \right) / \\
& \left(64 f \left(\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right] - \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right] \right)^9 \left(\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right] + \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right] \right)^7 \right) + \\
& \left(7 (a(1+\operatorname{Sin}[e+fx]))^{7/2} (c-c \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx])^{9/2} \operatorname{Sin}[3(e+fx)] \right) / \\
& \left(64 f \left(\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right] - \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right] \right)^9 \left(\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right] + \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right] \right)^7 \right) + \\
& \left(7 (a(1+\operatorname{Sin}[e+fx]))^{7/2} (c-c \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx])^{9/2} \operatorname{Sin}[5(e+fx)] \right) / \\
& \left(320 f \left(\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right] - \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right] \right)^9 \left(\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right] + \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right] \right)^7 \right) + \\
& \left((a(1+\operatorname{Sin}[e+fx]))^{7/2} (c-c \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx])^{9/2} \operatorname{Sin}[7(e+fx)] \right) / \\
& \left(448 f \left(\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right] - \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right] \right)^9 \left(\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right] + \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right] \right)^7 \right)
\end{aligned}$$

Problem 378: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{(a + a \operatorname{Sin}[e + fx])^{7/2}}{(c - c \operatorname{Sin}[e + fx])^{9/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 42 leaves, 1 step):

$$\frac{\operatorname{Cos}[e + fx] (a + a \operatorname{Sin}[e + fx])^{7/2}}{8 f (c - c \operatorname{Sin}[e + fx])^{9/2}}$$

Result (type 3, 327 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{2 \left(\cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x) \right] - \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x) \right] \right) \left(a \left(1 + \sin [e + f x] \right) \right)^{7/2}}{f \left(\cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x) \right] + \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x) \right] \right)^7 (c - c \sin [e + f x])^{9/2}} - \\
 & \frac{4 \left(\cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x) \right] - \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x) \right] \right)^3 \left(a \left(1 + \sin [e + f x] \right) \right)^{7/2}}{f \left(\cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x) \right] + \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x) \right] \right)^7 (c - c \sin [e + f x])^{9/2}} + \\
 & \frac{3 \left(\cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x) \right] - \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x) \right] \right)^5 \left(a \left(1 + \sin [e + f x] \right) \right)^{7/2}}{f \left(\cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x) \right] + \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x) \right] \right)^7 (c - c \sin [e + f x])^{9/2}} - \\
 & \frac{\left(\cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x) \right] - \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x) \right] \right)^7 \left(a \left(1 + \sin [e + f x] \right) \right)^{7/2}}{f \left(\cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x) \right] + \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x) \right] \right)^7 (c - c \sin [e + f x])^{9/2}}
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 379: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{(a + a \sin [e + f x])^{7/2}}{(c - c \sin [e + f x])^{11/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 88 leaves, 2 steps):

$$\frac{\cos [e + f x] (a + a \sin [e + f x])^{7/2}}{10 f (c - c \sin [e + f x])^{11/2}} + \frac{\cos [e + f x] (a + a \sin [e + f x])^{7/2}}{80 c f (c - c \sin [e + f x])^{9/2}}$$

Result (type 3, 331 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{8 \left(\cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x) \right] - \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x) \right] \right) \left(a \left(1 + \sin [e + f x] \right) \right)^{7/2}}{5 f \left(\cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x) \right] + \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x) \right] \right)^7 (c - c \sin [e + f x])^{11/2}} - \\
 & \frac{3 \left(\cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x) \right] - \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x) \right] \right)^3 \left(a \left(1 + \sin [e + f x] \right) \right)^{7/2}}{f \left(\cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x) \right] + \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x) \right] \right)^7 (c - c \sin [e + f x])^{11/2}} + \\
 & \frac{2 \left(\cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x) \right] - \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x) \right] \right)^5 \left(a \left(1 + \sin [e + f x] \right) \right)^{7/2}}{f \left(\cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x) \right] + \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x) \right] \right)^7 (c - c \sin [e + f x])^{11/2}} - \\
 & \frac{\left(\cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x) \right] - \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x) \right] \right)^7 \left(a \left(1 + \sin [e + f x] \right) \right)^{7/2}}{2 f \left(\cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x) \right] + \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x) \right] \right)^7 (c - c \sin [e + f x])^{11/2}}
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 380: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{(a + a \sin [e + f x])^{7/2}}{(c - c \sin [e + f x])^{13/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 133 leaves, 3 steps):

$$\frac{\cos[e+fx] (a+a \sin[e+fx])^{7/2}}{12 f (c-c \sin[e+fx])^{13/2}} + \frac{\cos[e+fx] (a+a \sin[e+fx])^{7/2}}{60 c f (c-c \sin[e+fx])^{11/2}} + \frac{\cos[e+fx] (a+a \sin[e+fx])^{7/2}}{480 c^2 f (c-c \sin[e+fx])^{9/2}}$$

Result (type 3, 335 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned} & \frac{4 \left(\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right] - \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right] \right) (a(1+\sin[e+fx]))^{7/2}}{3 f \left(\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right] + \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right] \right)^7 (c-c \sin[e+fx])^{13/2}} - \\ & \frac{12 \left(\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right] - \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right] \right)^3 (a(1+\sin[e+fx]))^{7/2}}{5 f \left(\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right] + \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right] \right)^7 (c-c \sin[e+fx])^{13/2}} + \\ & \frac{3 \left(\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right] - \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right] \right)^5 (a(1+\sin[e+fx]))^{7/2}}{2 f \left(\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right] + \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right] \right)^7 (c-c \sin[e+fx])^{13/2}} - \\ & \frac{\left(\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right] - \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right] \right)^7 (a(1+\sin[e+fx]))^{7/2}}{3 f \left(\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right] + \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right] \right)^7 (c-c \sin[e+fx])^{13/2}} \end{aligned}$$

Problem 385: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{c-c \sin[e+fx]}}{\sqrt{a+a \sin[e+fx]}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 49 leaves, 3 steps):

$$\frac{c \cos[e+fx] \operatorname{Log}[1+\sin[e+fx]]}{f \sqrt{a+a \sin[e+fx]} \sqrt{c-c \sin[e+fx]}}$$

Result (type 3, 130 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned} & - \left(\left(\sqrt{2} (\mathbf{i} + e^{\mathbf{i}(e+fx)}) (fx + 2 \operatorname{ArcTan}[e^{\mathbf{i}(e+fx)}] + \mathbf{i} \operatorname{Log}[1 + e^{2\mathbf{i}(e+fx)}]) \sqrt{c-c \sin[e+fx]} \right) / \right. \\ & \left. \left((-\mathbf{i} + e^{\mathbf{i}(e+fx)}) \sqrt{-\mathbf{i} a e^{-\mathbf{i}(e+fx)} (\mathbf{i} + e^{\mathbf{i}(e+fx)})^2 f} \right) \right) \end{aligned}$$

Problem 392: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{c-c \sin[e+fx]}}{(a+a \sin[e+fx])^{3/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 41 leaves, 1 step):

$$-\frac{c \operatorname{Cos}[e + f x]}{f (a + a \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x])^{3/2} \sqrt{c - c \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x]}}$$

Result (type 3, 85 leaves):

$$-\left(\left(\sqrt{a (1 + \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x])} \sqrt{c - c \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x]} \right) / \left(a^2 f \left(\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right] - \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right] \right) \left(\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right] + \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right] \right)^3 \right) \right)$$

Problem 399: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{(c - c \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x])^{3/2}}{(a + a \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x])^{5/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 42 leaves, 1 step):

$$-\frac{\operatorname{Cos}[e + f x] (c - c \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x])^{3/2}}{4 f (a + a \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x])^{5/2}}$$

Result (type 3, 86 leaves):

$$\left(c \left(\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right] + \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right] \right) \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x] \sqrt{c - c \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x]} \right) / \left(f \left(\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right] - \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right] \right) (a (1 + \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x]))^{5/2} \right)$$

Problem 400: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{c - c \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x]}}{(a + a \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x])^{5/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 43 leaves, 1 step):

$$-\frac{c \operatorname{Cos}[e + f x]}{2 f (a + a \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x])^{5/2} \sqrt{c - c \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x]}}$$

Result (type 3, 87 leaves):

$$-\left(\left(\sqrt{a (1 + \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x])} \sqrt{c - c \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x]} \right) / \left(2 a^3 f \left(\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right] - \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right] \right) \left(\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right] + \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right] \right)^5 \right) \right)$$

Problem 404: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int (a + a \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x])^m (c - c \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x])^n dx$$

Optimal (type 5, 110 leaves, 4 steps):

$$\frac{1}{f(1+2m)} 2^{\frac{1}{2}+n} c \cos[e+fx] \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{1}{2}(1+2m), \frac{1}{2}(1-2n), \frac{1}{2}(3+2m), \frac{1}{2}(1+\sin[e+fx])\right] (1-\sin[e+fx])^{\frac{1}{2}-n} (a+a\sin[e+fx])^m (c-c\sin[e+fx])^{-1+n}$$

Result (type 6, 4008 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned} & - \left(4(3+2n) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2}+n, -2m, 1+2(m+n), \frac{3}{2}+n, \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2, -\tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2\right] \right. \\ & \left. \left(\cos\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2\right)^{1+2m} \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^{2n} (a+a\sin[e+fx])^m \right. \\ & \left. (c-c\sin[e+fx])^n \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right] \left(1-\tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2\right)^{2m}\right) / \\ & \left(f(1+2n) \left((3+2n) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2}+n, -2m, 1+2(m+n), \frac{3}{2}+n, \right. \right. \right. \\ & \quad \left. \left. \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2, -\tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2\right] - \right. \\ & \quad \left. 2\left(2m \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}+n, 1-2m, 1+2(m+n), \frac{5}{2}+n, \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2, \right. \right. \right. \\ & \quad \left. \left. -\tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2\right] + (1+2m+2n) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}+n, -2m, 2(1+m+n), \right. \right. \\ & \quad \left. \left. \frac{5}{2}+n, \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2, -\tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2\right] \right) \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2 \right) \\ & \left(\left((3+2n) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2}+n, -2m, 1+2(m+n), \frac{3}{2}+n, \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2, \right. \right. \right. \right. \\ & \quad \left. \left. -\tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2\right] \left(\cos\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2\right)^{2m} \right. \right. \\ & \quad \left. \left. \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^{2n} \left(1-\tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2\right)^{2m}\right) / \right. \\ & \quad \left((1+2n) \left((3+2n) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2}+n, -2m, 1+2(m+n), \frac{3}{2}+n, \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2, \right. \right. \right. \right. \\ & \quad \left. \left. -\tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2\right] - 2\left(2m \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}+n, 1-2m, 1+2(m+n), \right. \right. \right. \\ & \quad \left. \left. \frac{5}{2}+n, \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2, -\tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2\right] + (1+2m+2n) \right. \right. \\ & \quad \left. \left. \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}+n, -2m, 2(1+m+n), \frac{5}{2}+n, \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2, \right. \right. \right. \\ & \quad \left. \left. -\tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2\right] \right) \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2 \right) \right) - \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left. \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]\right) \left(1 - \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2\right)^{2m} \Big/ \\
 & \left((1+2n) \left((3+2n) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2}+n, -2m, 1+2(m+n), \frac{3}{2}+n, \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2\right], \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. - \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2\right] - 2 \left(2m \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}+n, 1-2m, 1+2(m+n), \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \frac{5}{2}+n, \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2\right], -\tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2\right] + (1+2m+2n) \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}+n, -2m, 2(1+m+n), \frac{5}{2}+n, \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2, \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. - \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2\right] \right) \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2 \right) - \\
 & \left(4m(3+2n) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2}+n, -2m, 1+2(m+n), \frac{3}{2}+n, \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2, \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. - \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2\right] \left(\cos\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2 \right)^{2m} \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^{2n} \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2 \left(1 - \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2\right)^{-1+2m} \right) \Big/ \\
 & \left((1+2n) \left((3+2n) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2}+n, -2m, 1+2(m+n), \frac{3}{2}+n, \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2, \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. - \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2\right] - 2 \left(2m \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}+n, 1-2m, 1+2(m+n), \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \frac{5}{2}+n, \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2\right], -\tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2\right] + (1+2m+2n) \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}+n, -2m, 2(1+m+n), \frac{5}{2}+n, \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2, \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. - \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2\right] \right) \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2 \right) - \\
 & \left(4(3+2n) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2}+n, -2m, 1+2(m+n), \frac{3}{2}+n, \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2, \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. - \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2\right] \left(\cos\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2 \right)^{1+2m} \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^{2n} \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right] \left(1 - \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2\right)^{2m} \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left(- \left(2m \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}+n, 1-2m, 1+2(m+n), \frac{5}{2}+n, \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2, \right. \right. \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \quad \left. \left. - \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2\right] + (1+2m+2n) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}+n, -2m, \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \quad \left. \left. 2(1+m+n), \frac{5}{2}+n, \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2, -\tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2\right] \right) \right) \\
 & \quad \left. \sec\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2 \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right] + (3+2n) \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& \left(-\frac{1}{\frac{3}{2} + n} m \left(\frac{1}{2} + n \right) \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{3}{2} + n, 1 - 2m, 1 + 2(m+n), \frac{5}{2} + n, \right. \right. \\
& \quad \left. \left. \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x \right) \right]^2, -\operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x \right) \right]^2 \right] \operatorname{Sec} \left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x \right) \right]^2 \right. \\
& \quad \left. \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x \right) \right] - \frac{1}{2 \left(\frac{3}{2} + n \right)} \left(\frac{1}{2} + n \right) (1 + 2(m+n)) \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{3}{2} + n, \right. \right. \\
& \quad \left. \left. -2m, 2 + 2(m+n), \frac{5}{2} + n, \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x \right) \right]^2, -\operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x \right) \right]^2 \right] \right. \\
& \quad \left. \operatorname{Sec} \left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x \right) \right]^2 \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x \right) \right] \right) - 2 \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x \right) \right]^2 \\
& \left(2m \left(-\frac{1}{2 \left(\frac{5}{2} + n \right)} \left(\frac{3}{2} + n \right) (1 + 2(m+n)) \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{5}{2} + n, 1 - 2m, 2 + 2(m+n), \right. \right. \right. \\
& \quad \left. \left. \frac{7}{2} + n, \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x \right) \right]^2, -\operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x \right) \right]^2 \right] \right. \\
& \quad \left. \operatorname{Sec} \left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x \right) \right]^2 \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x \right) \right] + \frac{1}{2 \left(\frac{5}{2} + n \right)} (1 - 2m) \left(\frac{3}{2} + n \right) \right. \\
& \quad \left. \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{5}{2} + n, 2 - 2m, 1 + 2(m+n), \frac{7}{2} + n, \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x \right) \right]^2, \right. \right. \\
& \quad \left. \left. -\operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x \right) \right]^2 \right] \operatorname{Sec} \left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x \right) \right]^2 \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x \right) \right] \right) + \\
& (1 + 2m + 2n) \left(-\frac{1}{\frac{5}{2} + n} m \left(\frac{3}{2} + n \right) \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{5}{2} + n, 1 - 2m, 2(1+m+n), \frac{7}{2} + n, \right. \right. \\
& \quad \left. \left. \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x \right) \right]^2, -\operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x \right) \right]^2 \right] \operatorname{Sec} \left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x \right) \right]^2 \right. \\
& \quad \left. \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x \right) \right] - \frac{1}{\frac{5}{2} + n} \left(\frac{3}{2} + n \right) (1 + m + n) \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{5}{2} + n, -2m, \right. \right. \\
& \quad \left. \left. 1 + 2(1+m+n), \frac{7}{2} + n, \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x \right) \right]^2, -\operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x \right) \right]^2 \right] \right. \\
& \quad \left. \left. \left. \left. \left. \left. \operatorname{Sec} \left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x \right) \right]^2 \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x \right) \right] \right] \right] \right] \right] \right) \right) / \\
& \left((1 + 2n) \left((3 + 2n) \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{1}{2} + n, -2m, 1 + 2(m+n), \frac{3}{2} + n, \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x \right) \right]^2, \right. \right. \right. \right. \\
& \quad \left. \left. -\operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x \right) \right]^2 \right] - 2 \left(2m \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{3}{2} + n, 1 - 2m, 1 + 2(m+n), \right. \right. \right. \right. \\
& \quad \left. \left. \frac{5}{2} + n, \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x \right) \right]^2, -\operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x \right) \right]^2 \right] \right) + (1 + 2m + 2n) \right. \\
& \quad \left. \left. \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{3}{2} + n, -2m, 2(1+m+n), \frac{5}{2} + n, \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x \right) \right]^2, \right. \right. \right. \right.
\end{aligned}$$

$$-\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-f x\right)\right]^2\right) \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-f x\right)\right]^2\right)^2\right)\right)\right)$$

Problem 405: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int (a+a \operatorname{Sin}[e+f x])^m (c-c \operatorname{Sin}[e+f x])^3 dx$$

Optimal (type 5, 86 leaves, 4 steps):

$$-\frac{1}{7 f} 2^{\frac{1}{2}+m} a^4 c^3 \operatorname{Cos}[e+f x]^7 \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{7}{2}, \frac{1}{2}-m, \frac{9}{2}, \frac{1}{2}(1-\operatorname{Sin}[e+f x])\right] \\ (1+\operatorname{Sin}[e+f x])^{\frac{1}{2}-m} (a+a \operatorname{Sin}[e+f x])^{-4+m}$$

Result (type 6, 12670 leaves):

$$-\left(\left(2048 \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-f x\right)\right]\right)^{-2 m}(a+a \operatorname{Sin}[e+f x])^m\right. \\ (c-c \operatorname{Sin}[e+f x])^3\left(\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-f x\right)\right]\right)^{2 m} \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{\pi}{4}+\frac{1}{2}\left(e-\frac{\pi}{2}+f x\right)\right]^6 - \\ 6 \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-f x\right)\right]^{2 m} \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{\pi}{4}+\frac{1}{2}\left(e-\frac{\pi}{2}+f x\right)\right]^5 \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{\pi}{4}+\frac{1}{2}\left(e-\frac{\pi}{2}+f x\right)\right] + \\ 15 \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-f x\right)\right]^{2 m} \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{\pi}{4}+\frac{1}{2}\left(e-\frac{\pi}{2}+f x\right)\right]^4 \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{\pi}{4}+\frac{1}{2}\left(e-\frac{\pi}{2}+f x\right)\right]^2 - \\ 20 \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-f x\right)\right]^{2 m} \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{\pi}{4}+\frac{1}{2}\left(e-\frac{\pi}{2}+f x\right)\right]^3 \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{\pi}{4}+\frac{1}{2}\left(e-\frac{\pi}{2}+f x\right)\right]^3 + \\ 15 \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-f x\right)\right]^{2 m} \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{\pi}{4}+\frac{1}{2}\left(e-\frac{\pi}{2}+f x\right)\right]^2 \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{\pi}{4}+\frac{1}{2}\left(e-\frac{\pi}{2}+f x\right)\right]^4 - \\ 6 \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-f x\right)\right]^{2 m} \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{\pi}{4}+\frac{1}{2}\left(e-\frac{\pi}{2}+f x\right)\right] \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{\pi}{4}+\frac{1}{2}\left(e-\frac{\pi}{2}+f x\right)\right]^5 + \\ \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-f x\right)\right]^{2 m} \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{\pi}{4}+\frac{1}{2}\left(e-\frac{\pi}{2}+f x\right)\right]^6\right) \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-f x\right)\right] \\ \left(1-\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-f x\right)\right]^2\right)^{2 m}\left(\frac{1}{1+\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-f x\right)\right]^2}\right)^{7+2 m} \\ \left(\left(3 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2},-2 m, 4+2 m, \frac{3}{2}, \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-f x\right)\right]^2,-\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-f x\right)\right]^2\right] \right) \right. \\ \left.\left(1+\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-f x\right)\right]^2\right)^3\right) / \\ \left(3 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2},-2 m, 4+2 m, \frac{3}{2}, \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-f x\right)\right]^2,-\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-f x\right)\right]^2\right]-\right. \\ \left.4\left(m \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, 1-2 m, 4+2 m, \frac{5}{2}, \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-f x\right)\right]^2,-\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-f x\right)\right]^2\right] \right) \right. \\ \left. -\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-f x\right)\right]^2\right)+(2+m) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2},-2 m, 5+2 m, \frac{5}{2},\right.$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left(\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2, -\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2\right) \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2 + \\
 & \left(9 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, -2m, 5+2m, \frac{3}{2}, \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2, -\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2\right] \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left(1 + \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2 \right)^2 \right) / \\
 & \left(-3 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, -2m, 5+2m, \frac{3}{2}, \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2, -\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2\right] + \right. \\
 & \quad \left. 2 \left(2m \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, 1-2m, 5+2m, \frac{5}{2}, \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2, \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \quad \left. \left. -\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2\right] + (5+2m) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, -2m, 6+2m, \frac{5}{2}, \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \quad \left. \left. \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2, -\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2\right] \right) \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2 + \right. \\
 & \left. \left(9 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, -2m, 6+2m, \frac{3}{2}, \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2, -\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2\right] \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left(1 + \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2 \right) \right) \right) / \\
 & \left(3 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, -2m, 6+2m, \frac{3}{2}, \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2, -\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2\right] - \right. \\
 & \quad \left. 4 \left(m \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, 1-2m, 6+2m, \frac{5}{2}, \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2, \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \quad \left. \left. -\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2\right] + (3+m) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, -2m, 7+2m, \frac{5}{2}, \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \quad \left. \left. \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2, -\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2\right] \right) \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2 - \right. \\
 & \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, -2m, 7+2m, \frac{3}{2}, \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2, -\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2\right] / \\
 & \left(\operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, -2m, 7+2m, \frac{3}{2}, \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2, -\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2\right] - \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \frac{2}{3} \left(2m \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, 1-2m, 7+2m, \frac{5}{2}, \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2, \right. \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \quad \left. \left. -\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2\right] + (7+2m) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, -2m, 8+2m, \frac{5}{2}, \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \quad \left. \left. \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2, -\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2\right] \right) \right) \right) / \\
 & \left(f \left(\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right] - \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right] \right) \right)^6 \left(512 \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2 \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left(1 - \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2 \right)^{2m} \left(\frac{1}{1 + \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2} \right)^{7+2m} \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left(\left(3 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, -2m, 4+2m, \frac{3}{2}, \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2, -\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2\right] \right) \right) \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left(1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2\right)^3 \Big/ \\
 & \left(3 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, -2m, 4+2m, \frac{3}{2}, \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2, -\tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2\right] - \right. \\
 & 4 \left(m \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, 1-2m, 4+2m, \frac{5}{2}, \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2, \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. -\tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2\right] + (2+m) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, -2m, 5+2m, \frac{5}{2}, \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2, -\tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2\right]\right) \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2 \Big) + \\
 & \left(9 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, -2m, 5+2m, \frac{3}{2}, \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2, -\tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2\right] \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left(1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2\right)^2 \Big) \Big/ \\
 & \left(-3 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, -2m, 5+2m, \frac{3}{2}, \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2, -\tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2\right] + \right. \\
 & 2 \left(2m \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, 1-2m, 5+2m, \frac{5}{2}, \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2, \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. -\tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2\right] + (5+2m) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, -2m, 6+2m, \frac{5}{2}, \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2, -\tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2\right]\right) \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2 \Big) + \\
 & \left(9 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, -2m, 6+2m, \frac{3}{2}, \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2, -\tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2\right] \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left(1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2\right)\right) \Big/ \\
 & \left(3 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, -2m, 6+2m, \frac{3}{2}, \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2, -\tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2\right] - \right. \\
 & 4 \left(m \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, 1-2m, 6+2m, \frac{5}{2}, \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2, \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. -\tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2\right] + (3+m) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, -2m, 7+2m, \frac{5}{2}, \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2, -\tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2\right]\right) \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2 \Big) - \\
 & \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, -2m, 7+2m, \frac{3}{2}, \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2, -\tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2\right] \Big/ \\
 & \left(\operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, -2m, 7+2m, \frac{3}{2}, \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2, -\tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2\right] - \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \frac{2}{3} \left(2m \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, 1-2m, 7+2m, \frac{5}{2}, \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2, \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. -\tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2\right] + (7+2m) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, -2m, 8+2m, \frac{5}{2}, \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2, \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. -\tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2\right]\right) \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2 \Big) \right) - \\
 & 2048m \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2 \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2 \left(1 - \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2\right)^{-1+2m}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left(\frac{1}{1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)^2\right]} \right)^{7+2m} \\
 & \left(\left(3 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, -2m, 4+2m, \frac{3}{2}, \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2, -\tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2\right] \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left(1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2 \right)^3 \right) / \right. \\
 & \quad \left(3 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, -2m, 4+2m, \frac{3}{2}, \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2, -\tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2\right] - \right. \\
 & \quad 4 \left(m \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, 1-2m, 4+2m, \frac{5}{2}, \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2, \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \quad \left. \left. -\tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2\right] + (2+m) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, -2m, 5+2m, \frac{5}{2}, \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \quad \left. \left. \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2, -\tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2\right] \right) \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2 \right) + \\
 & \quad \left(9 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, -2m, 5+2m, \frac{3}{2}, \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2, -\tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2\right] \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left(1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2 \right)^2 \right) / \right. \\
 & \quad \left(-3 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, -2m, 5+2m, \frac{3}{2}, \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2, -\tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2\right] + \right. \\
 & \quad 2 \left(2m \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, 1-2m, 5+2m, \frac{5}{2}, \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2, \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \quad \left. \left. -\tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2\right] + (5+2m) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, -2m, 6+2m, \frac{5}{2}, \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \quad \left. \left. \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2, -\tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2\right] \right) \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2 \right) + \\
 & \quad \left(9 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, -2m, 6+2m, \frac{3}{2}, \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2, -\tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2\right] \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left(1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2 \right) \right) / \right. \\
 & \quad \left(3 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, -2m, 6+2m, \frac{3}{2}, \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2, -\tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2\right] - \right. \\
 & \quad 4 \left(m \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, 1-2m, 6+2m, \frac{5}{2}, \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2, \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \quad \left. \left. -\tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2\right] + (3+m) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, -2m, 7+2m, \frac{5}{2}, \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \quad \left. \left. \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2, -\tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2\right] \right) \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2 \right) - \\
 & \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, -2m, 7+2m, \frac{3}{2}, \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2, -\tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2\right] / \\
 & \quad \left(\operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, -2m, 7+2m, \frac{3}{2}, \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2, -\tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2\right] - \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \frac{2}{3} \left(2m \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, 1-2m, 7+2m, \frac{5}{2}, \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2, \right. \right. \right.
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & -\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-f x\right)\right]^2\right]+(7+2 m) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2},-2 m, 8+2 m, \frac{5}{2}, \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-f x\right)\right]^2,-\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-f x\right)\right]^2\right)\right] \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-f x\right)\right]^2\right)- \\
 1024 & (7+2 m) \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-f x\right)\right]^2 \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-f x\right)\right]^2 \\
 & \left(1-\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-f x\right)\right]^2\right)^{2 m} \\
 & \left(\frac{1}{1+\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-f x\right)\right]^2}\right)^{8+2 m} \\
 & \left(\left(3 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2},-2 m, 4+2 m, \frac{3}{2}, \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-f x\right)\right]^2,-\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-f x\right)\right]^2\right]\right.\right. \\
 & \left.\left.\left(1+\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-f x\right)\right]^2\right)^3\right)\right) / \\
 & \left(3 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2},-2 m, 4+2 m, \frac{3}{2}, \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-f x\right)\right]^2,-\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-f x\right)\right]^2\right]-\right. \\
 & 4\left(m \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, 1-2 m, 4+2 m, \frac{5}{2}, \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-f x\right)\right]^2,\right.\right. \\
 & \left.\left.-\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-f x\right)\right]^2\right]+(2+m) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2},-2 m, 5+2 m, \frac{5}{2},\right.\right. \\
 & \left.\left.\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-f x\right)\right]^2,-\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-f x\right)\right]^2\right]\right) \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-f x\right)\right]^2\right)+ \\
 & \left(9 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2},-2 m, 5+2 m, \frac{3}{2}, \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-f x\right)\right]^2,-\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-f x\right)\right]^2\right]\right. \\
 & \left.\left(1+\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-f x\right)\right]^2\right)^2\right) / \\
 & \left(-3 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2},-2 m, 5+2 m, \frac{3}{2}, \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-f x\right)\right]^2,-\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-f x\right)\right]^2\right]+ \right. \\
 & 2\left(2 m \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, 1-2 m, 5+2 m, \frac{5}{2}, \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-f x\right)\right]^2,\right.\right. \\
 & \left.\left.-\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-f x\right)\right]^2\right]+(5+2 m) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2},-2 m, 6+2 m, \frac{5}{2},\right.\right. \\
 & \left.\left.\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-f x\right)\right]^2,-\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-f x\right)\right]^2\right]\right) \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-f x\right)\right]^2\right)+ \\
 & \left(9 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2},-2 m, 6+2 m, \frac{3}{2}, \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-f x\right)\right]^2,-\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-f x\right)\right]^2\right]\right. \\
 & \left.\left(1+\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-f x\right)\right]^2\right)\right) / \\
 & \left(3 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2},-2 m, 6+2 m, \frac{3}{2}, \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-f x\right)\right]^2,-\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-f x\right)\right]^2\right]- \right. \\
 & 4\left(m \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, 1-2 m, 6+2 m, \frac{5}{2}, \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-f x\right)\right]^2,\right.\right. \\
 & \left.\left.-\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-f x\right)\right]^2\right]+(3+m) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2},-2 m, 7+2 m, \frac{5}{2},\right.\right.
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left. \left(\tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2, -\tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2 \right) \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2 \right) - \\
 & \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, -2m, 7+2m, \frac{3}{2}, \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2, -\tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2\right] / \\
 & \left(\text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, -2m, 7+2m, \frac{3}{2}, \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2, -\tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2\right] - \right. \\
 & \quad \frac{2}{3} \left(2m \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, 1-2m, 7+2m, \frac{5}{2}, \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2, \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \quad \left. \left. -\tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2\right] + (7+2m) \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, -2m, 8+2m, \frac{5}{2}, \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2, \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \quad \left. \left. -\tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2\right] \right) \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2 \right) \right) + \\
 & 2048 \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right] \left(1 - \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2 \right)^{2m} \\
 & \left(\frac{1}{1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2} \right)^{7+2m} \\
 & \left(\left(9 \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, -2m, 4+2m, \frac{3}{2}, \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2, -\tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2 \right) \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \text{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2 \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right] \left(1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2 \right)^2 \right) \right) / \\
 & \left(2 \left(3 \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, -2m, 4+2m, \frac{3}{2}, \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2, \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. -\tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2 \right) - 4 \left(m \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, 1-2m, 4+2m, \frac{5}{2}, \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \quad \left. \left. \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2, -\tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2 \right] + (2+m) \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \quad \left. \left. -2m, 5+2m, \frac{5}{2}, \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2, -\tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2 \right] \right) \right) \\
 & \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2 \right) \right) + \left(3 \left(-\frac{1}{3} m \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, 1-2m, 4+2m, \frac{5}{2}, \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2, -\tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2 \right] \text{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2 \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right] - \frac{1}{6} (4+2m) \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, -2m, 5+2m, \frac{5}{2}, \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \quad \left. \left. \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2, -\tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2 \right] \text{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2 \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right] \right) \left(1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2 \right)^3 \right) \right) / \\
 & \left(3 \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, -2m, 4+2m, \frac{3}{2}, \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2, -\tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2 \right] - \right. \\
 & \quad 4 \left(m \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, 1-2m, 4+2m, \frac{5}{2}, \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2, \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \quad \left. \left. -\tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2 \right] + (2+m) \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, -2m, 5+2m, \frac{5}{2}, \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \quad \left. \left. -\tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2 \right] \right) \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left(\tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2, -\tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2 \right) \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2 + \\
 & \left(9 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, -2m, 5+2m, \frac{3}{2}, \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2, -\tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2\right] \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2 \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right] \left(1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2\right)\right) / \\
 & \left(-3 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, -2m, 5+2m, \frac{3}{2}, \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2, -\tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2\right] + \right. \\
 & \quad 2 \left(2m \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, 1-2m, 5+2m, \frac{5}{2}, \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2, \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \quad \left. \left. -\tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2\right] + (5+2m) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, -2m, 6+2m, \frac{5}{2}, \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \quad \left. \left. \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2, -\tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2\right] \right) \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2 + \\
 & \left. \left(9 \left(-\frac{1}{3}m \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, 1-2m, 5+2m, \frac{5}{2}, \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2, \right. \right. \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. -\tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2\right] \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2 \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right] - \frac{1}{6}(5+2m) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, -2m, 6+2m, \frac{5}{2}, \right. \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2, -\tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2\right] \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2 \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right] \right) \left(1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2\right)^2 \right) / \\
 & \left(-3 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, -2m, 5+2m, \frac{3}{2}, \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2, -\tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2\right] + \right. \\
 & \quad 2 \left(2m \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, 1-2m, 5+2m, \frac{5}{2}, \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2, \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \quad \left. \left. -\tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2\right] + (5+2m) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, -2m, 6+2m, \frac{5}{2}, \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \quad \left. \left. \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2, -\tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2\right] \right) \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2 + \\
 & \left. \left(9 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, -2m, 6+2m, \frac{3}{2}, \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2, -\tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2\right] \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2 \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right] \right) / \right. \\
 & \left. \left(2 \left(3 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, -2m, 6+2m, \frac{3}{2}, \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2, \right. \right. \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. -\tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2\right] - 4 \left(m \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, 1-2m, 6+2m, \right. \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \quad \left. \left. \left. \frac{5}{2}, \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2, -\tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2\right] + \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left(3+m \right) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, -2m, 7+2m, \frac{5}{2}, \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2, \right. \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. -\tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2\right] \right) \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2 \right) \right) +
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \text{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2 \text{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right] - \frac{1}{6}(4+2m) \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, -2m, 5+2m, \frac{5}{2}, \text{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2, -\text{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2\right] \\
 & \text{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2 \text{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right] - 4 \text{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2 \\
 & \left(m\left(-\frac{3}{10}(4+2m) \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{2}, 1-2m, 5+2m, \frac{7}{2}, \text{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2, -\text{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2\right] \text{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2 \text{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right] + \frac{3}{10}(1-2m) \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{2}, 2-2m, 4+2m, \frac{7}{2}, \text{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2, -\text{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2\right] \text{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2 \text{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]\right) + (2+m)\left(-\frac{3}{5}m \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{2}, 1-2m, 5+2m, \frac{7}{2}, \text{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2, -\text{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2\right] \text{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2 \text{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right] - \frac{3}{10}(5+2m) \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{2}, -2m, 6+2m, \frac{7}{2}, \text{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2, -\text{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2\right] \text{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2 \text{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]\right)\right) / \\
 & \left(3 \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, -2m, 4+2m, \frac{3}{2}, \text{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2, -\text{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2\right] - 4\left(m \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, 1-2m, 4+2m, \frac{5}{2}, \text{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2, -\text{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2\right] + (2+m) \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, -2m, 5+2m, \frac{5}{2}, \text{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2, -\text{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2\right] \text{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2\right) - \right. \\
 & \left. \left(9 \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, -2m, 5+2m, \frac{3}{2}, \text{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2, -\text{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2\right] \left(1 + \text{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2\right)^2 \left(\left(2m \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, 1-2m, 5+2m, \frac{5}{2}, \text{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2, -\text{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2\right] + (5+2m) \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, -2m, 6+2m, \frac{5}{2}, \text{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2, -\text{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2\right] \right) \text{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2 \text{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right] - 3\left(-\frac{1}{3}m \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, 1-2m, 5+2m, \frac{5}{2}, \text{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2, -\text{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2\right] \text{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2 \text{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right] - \frac{1}{6}(5+2m) \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, -2m, 6+2m, \frac{5}{2}, \text{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2, -\text{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2\right] \text{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2 \text{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]\right)\right) /
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{3}{2}, -2m, 6+2m, \frac{5}{2}, \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2, -\tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2 \\
 & \sec\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2 \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right] + 2 \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2 \\
 & \left(2m \left(-\frac{3}{10}(5+2m) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{2}, 1-2m, 6+2m, \frac{7}{2}, \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2, \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. -\tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2\right] \sec\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2 \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right] \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. + \frac{3}{10}(1-2m) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{2}, 2-2m, 5+2m, \frac{7}{2}, \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2, \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. -\tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2\right] \sec\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2 \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right] + (5+2m) \left(-\frac{3}{5}m \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{2}, 1-2m, \right. \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. 6+2m, \frac{7}{2}, \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2, -\tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2\right] \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \sec\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2 \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right] - \frac{3}{10}(6+2m) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{2}, \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. -2m, 7+2m, \frac{7}{2}, \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2, -\tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2\right] \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \sec\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2 \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right] \right) \right) \right) / \\
 & \left(-3 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, -2m, 5+2m, \frac{3}{2}, \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2, \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. -\tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2\right] + 2 \left(2m \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, 1-2m, 5+2m, \right. \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. \frac{5}{2}, \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2, -\tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2\right] + \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. (5+2m) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, -2m, 6+2m, \frac{5}{2}, \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2, \right. \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. -\tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2\right] \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2 - \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left(9 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, -2m, 6+2m, \frac{3}{2}, \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2, -\tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2\right] \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. \left(1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2\right) \left(-2 \left(m \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, 1-2m, 6+2m, \frac{5}{2}, \right. \right. \right. \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2, -\tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2\right] + (3+m) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, \right. \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. -2m, 7+2m, \frac{5}{2}, \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2, -\tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2\right] \right) \right) \right) \\
 & \sec\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2 \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right] + 3 \left(-\frac{1}{3}m \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. 1-2m, 6+2m, \frac{5}{2}, \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2, -\tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2\right] \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \sec\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2 \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right] - \frac{1}{6}(6+2m) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, \right. \right. \right.
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{3}{2}, -2m, 7+2m, \frac{5}{2}, \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2, -\tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2 \\
 & \sec\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2 \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right] - 4 \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2 \\
 & \left(m\left(-\frac{3}{10}(6+2m) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{2}, 1-2m, 7+2m, \frac{7}{2}, \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]\right]^2,\right.\right. \\
 & \quad \left.-\tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2\right] \sec\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2 \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right] + \frac{3}{10}(1-2m) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{2}, 2-2m, 6+2m, \frac{7}{2}, \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]\right]^2, \\
 & \quad \left.-\tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2\right] \sec\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2 \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right] + (3+m)\left(-\frac{3}{5}m \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{2}, 1-2m, 7+2m, \frac{7}{2}, \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]\right]^2, \right. \\
 & \quad \left.-\tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2\right] \sec\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2 \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right] - \frac{3}{10}(7+2m) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{2}, -2m, 8+2m, \frac{7}{2}, \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]\right]^2, \\
 & \quad \left.-\tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2\right] \sec\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2 \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]\right)\right) / \\
 & \left(3 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, -2m, 6+2m, \frac{3}{2}, \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]\right]^2, \right. \\
 & \quad \left.-\tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2\right] - 4\left(m \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, 1-2m, 6+2m, \frac{5}{2}, \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]\right]^2, \right. \\
 & \quad \left.-\tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2\right] + (3+m) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, -2m, 7+2m, \frac{5}{2}, \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]\right]^2, \right. \\
 & \quad \left.-\tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2\right] \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2 + \left(\operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, -2m, 7+2m, \frac{3}{2}, \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]\right]^2, \right. \\
 & \quad \left.-\tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2\right] \right. \\
 & \quad \left(-\frac{1}{3}m \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, 1-2m, 7+2m, \frac{5}{2}, \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]\right]^2, \right. \\
 & \quad \left.-\tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2\right] \sec\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2 \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right] - \frac{1}{6}(7+2m) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, -2m, 8+2m, \frac{5}{2}, \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]\right]^2, \\
 & \quad \left.-\tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2\right] \sec\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2 \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right] - \frac{1}{3}(2m \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, 1-2m, 7+2m, \frac{5}{2}, \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]\right]^2, \\
 & \quad \left.-\tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2\right] + (7+2m) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, -2m, \right.
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & 8+2m, \frac{5}{2}, \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2, -\tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2\right) \\
 & \sec\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2 \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right] - \frac{2}{3} \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2 \\
 & \left(2m\left(-\frac{3}{10}(7+2m) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{2}, 1-2m, 8+2m, \frac{7}{2}, \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2, \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. -\tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2\right] \sec\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2 \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2 \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. + \frac{3}{10}(1-2m) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{2}, 2-2m, 7+2m, \frac{7}{2}, \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2, \right. \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. -\tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2\right] \sec\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2 \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]\right) + (7+2m)\left(-\frac{3}{5}m \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{2}, 1-2m, \right. \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. 8+2m, \frac{7}{2}, \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2, -\tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2\right] \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. \sec\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2 \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right] - \frac{3}{10}(8+2m) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{2}, \right. \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. -2m, 9+2m, \frac{7}{2}, \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2, -\tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2\right] \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. \sec\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2 \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]\right)\right)\right)\right) / \\
 & \left(\operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, -2m, 7+2m, \frac{3}{2}, \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2, -\tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2\right] - \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \frac{2}{3}\left(2m \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, 1-2m, 7+2m, \frac{5}{2}, \right. \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2, -\tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2\right] + \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. (7+2m) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, -2m, 8+2m, \frac{5}{2}, \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2, \right. \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. -\tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2\right] \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2\right)\right)\right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 406: Attempted integration timed out after 120 seconds.

$$\int (a + a \sin[e + fx])^m (c - c \sin[e + fx])^2 dx$$

Optimal (type 5, 86 leaves, 4 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & -\frac{1}{5f} 2^{\frac{1}{2}+m} a^3 c^2 \cos[e + fx]^5 \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{5}{2}, \frac{1}{2}-m, \frac{7}{2}, \frac{1}{2}(1-\sin[e + fx])\right] \\
 & (1 + \sin[e + fx])^{\frac{1}{2}-m} (a + a \sin[e + fx])^{-3+m}
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 1, 1 leaves):

???

Problem 407: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int (a + a \sin[e + f x])^m (c - c \sin[e + f x]) dx$$

Optimal (type 5, 84 leaves, 4 steps):

$$-\frac{1}{3f} 2^{\frac{1}{2}+m} a^2 c \cos[e + f x]^3 \text{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{1}{2} - m, \frac{5}{2}, \frac{1}{2} (1 - \sin[e + f x])\right] \\ (1 + \sin[e + f x])^{\frac{1}{2}-m} (a + a \sin[e + f x])^{-2+m}$$

Result (type 5, 283 leaves):

$$-\frac{1}{f (-1 + m) m (1 + m) \left(\cos\left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x)\right] - \sin\left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x)\right]\right)^2} \\ i 2^{-1-2m} c e^{-i (e+fx)} \left(1 + i e^{-i (e+fx)}\right)^{-2m} \left(e^{-\frac{1}{4} i (2e+\pi+2fx)} (i + e^{i (e+fx)})\right)^{2m} \\ \left(e^{2i (e+fx)} (-1 + m) m \text{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[-1 - m, -2m, -m, -i e^{-i (e+fx)}\right] + \right. \\ \left. (1 + m) (m \text{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[1 - m, -2m, 2 - m, -i e^{-i (e+fx)}\right] - \right. \\ \left. 2 e^{i (e+fx)} (-1 + m) \text{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[-2m, -m, 1 - m, -i e^{-i (e+fx)}\right])\right) \\ (-1 + \sin[e + f x]) (a (1 + \sin[e + f x]))^m \sin\left[\frac{1}{4} (2e + \pi + 2fx)\right]^{-2m}$$

Problem 408: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{(a + a \sin[e + f x])^m}{c - c \sin[e + f x]} dx$$

Optimal (type 5, 76 leaves, 4 steps):

$$\frac{1}{cf} 2^{\frac{1}{2}+m} \text{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[-\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{2} - m, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{2} (1 - \sin[e + f x])\right] \\ \text{Sec}[e + f x] (1 + \sin[e + f x])^{\frac{1}{2}-m} (a + a \sin[e + f x])^m$$

Result (type 6, 4905 leaves):

$$-\left(\left(\cos\left[\frac{1}{2} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]\right)^{2m} \cot\left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right] \right. \\ \left. \left(\cos\left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x)\right] - \sin\left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x)\right]\right)^2 (a + a \sin[e + f x])^m \right. \\ \left. \left(-\left(\text{AppellF1}\left[-\frac{1}{2}, -2m, 2m, \frac{1}{2}, \tan\left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2, -\tan\left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2\right]\right) / \right. \right. \\ \left. \left(\text{AppellF1}\left[-\frac{1}{2}, -2m, 2m, \frac{1}{2}, \tan\left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2, -\tan\left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2\right] - \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. 4m \left(\text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, 1 - 2m, 2m, \frac{3}{2}, \tan\left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2, \right.\right.\right.\right.$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & -\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-f x\right)\right]^2\right]+\operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2},-2 m, 1+2 m, \frac{3}{2},\right. \\
 & \left.\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-f x\right)\right]^2,-\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-f x\right)\right]^2\right)\right] \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-f x\right)\right]^2\right)\right)+ \\
 & \left(3 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2},-2 m, 2 m, \frac{3}{2}, \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-f x\right)\right]^2,-\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-f x\right)\right]^2\right]\right. \\
 & \left.\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-f x\right)\right]^2\right)\right) / \\
 & \left(3 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2},-2 m, 2 m, \frac{3}{2}, \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-f x\right)\right]^2,-\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-f x\right)\right]^2\right]-\right. \\
 & \left.4 m\left(\operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, 1-2 m, 2 m, \frac{5}{2}, \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-f x\right)\right]^2,-\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-f x\right)\right]^2\right]+ \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left.\operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2},-2 m, 1+2 m, \frac{5}{2}, \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-f x\right)\right]^2,\right.\right.\right. \\
 & \left. \left. \left.-\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-f x\right)\right]^2\right)\right] \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-f x\right)\right]^2\right)\right)\right) / \\
 & \left(2 f\left(c-c \operatorname{Sin}\left[e+f x\right]\right)\left(\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{\pi}{4}+\frac{1}{2}\left(e-\frac{\pi}{2}+f x\right)\right]-\operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{\pi}{4}+\frac{1}{2}\left(e-\frac{\pi}{2}+f x\right)\right]\right)^2\right. \\
 & \left(-\frac{1}{8} \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-f x\right)\right]^{2 m} \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-f x\right)\right]^2\right. \\
 & \left(-\left(\operatorname{AppellF1}\left[-\frac{1}{2},-2 m, 2 m, \frac{1}{2}, \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-f x\right)\right]^2,-\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-f x\right)\right]^2\right)\right) / \right. \\
 & \left.\left(\operatorname{AppellF1}\left[-\frac{1}{2},-2 m, 2 m, \frac{1}{2}, \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-f x\right)\right]^2,-\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-f x\right)\right]^2\right)-4\right. \right. \\
 & \left. m\left(\operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, 1-2 m, 2 m, \frac{3}{2}, \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-f x\right)\right]^2,\right.\right.\right. \\
 & \left. \left. \left.-\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-f x\right)\right]^2\right]+\operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2},-2 m, 1+2 m, \frac{3}{2}, \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\right.\right.\right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \left.\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-f x\right)\right]^2,-\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-f x\right)\right]^2\right)\right] \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-f x\right)\right]^2\right)\right)\right)+ \\
 & \left(3 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2},-2 m, 2 m, \frac{3}{2}, \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-f x\right)\right]^2,-\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-f x\right)\right]^2\right]\right. \\
 & \left.\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-f x\right)\right]^2\right)\right) / \\
 & \left(3 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2},-2 m, 2 m, \frac{3}{2}, \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-f x\right)\right]^2,-\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-f x\right)\right]^2\right]-\right. \\
 & \left.4 m\left(\operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, 1-2 m, 2 m, \frac{5}{2}, \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-f x\right)\right]^2,\right.\right.\right. \\
 & \left. \left. \left.-\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-f x\right)\right]^2\right]+\operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2},-2 m, 1+2 m, \frac{5}{2},\right.\right.\right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \left.\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-f x\right)\right]^2,-\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-f x\right)\right]^2\right)\right] \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-f x\right)\right]^2\right)\right)\right)- \\
 & \frac{1}{2} m \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-f x\right)\right]^{-1+2 m} \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-f x\right)\right] \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-f x\right)\right] \\
 & \left(-\left(\operatorname{AppellF1}\left[-\frac{1}{2},-2 m, 2 m, \frac{1}{2}, \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-f x\right)\right]^2,-\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-f x\right)\right]^2\right)\right) / \right.
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 409: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{(a + a \sin[e + f x])^m}{(c - c \sin[e + f x])^2} dx$$

Optimal (type 5, 86 leaves, 4 steps):

$$\frac{1}{3 a c^2 f} 2^{\frac{1}{2}+m} \text{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[-\frac{3}{2}, \frac{1}{2}-m, -\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{2}(1-\sin[e+f x])\right] \\ \sec[e+f x]^3 (1+\sin[e+f x])^{\frac{1}{2}-m} (a+a \sin[e+f x])^{1+m}$$

Result (type 6, 10191 leaves):

$$-\left(\left(\cot\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-f x\right)\right]^3\left(\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+f x)\right]-\sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+f x)\right]\right)\right)^4\right. \\ \left.(a+a \sin[e+f x])^m\left(\frac{1-\tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-f x\right)\right]^2}{1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-f x\right)\right]^2}\right)^{2m}\right. \\ \left(-\left(\text{AppellF1}\left[-\frac{3}{2},-2 m, 2 m,-\frac{1}{2}, \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-f x\right)\right]^2,-\tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-f x\right)\right]^2\right] / \right.\right. \\ \left.\left(\text{AppellF1}\left[-\frac{3}{2},-2 m, 2 m,-\frac{1}{2}, \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-f x\right)\right]^2,-\tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-f x\right)\right]^2\right]+ \right.\right. \\ \left.\left.4 m\left(\text{AppellF1}\left[-\frac{1}{2}, 1-2 m, 2 m, \frac{1}{2}, \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-f x\right)\right]^2,\right.\right.\right. \\ \left.\left.\left.-\tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-f x\right)\right]^2\right]+\text{AppellF1}\left[-\frac{1}{2},-2 m, 1+2 m, \frac{1}{2},\right.\right.\right. \\ \left.\left.\left.\tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-f x\right)\right]^2,-\tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-f x\right)\right]^2\right]\right)\tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-f x\right)\right]^2\right)\right) - \\ \left(9 \text{AppellF1}\left[-\frac{1}{2},-2 m, 2 m, \frac{1}{2}, \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-f x\right)\right]^2,-\tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-f x\right)\right]^2\right] \right. \\ \left.\tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-f x\right)\right]^2\right) / \right. \\ \left(\text{AppellF1}\left[-\frac{1}{2},-2 m, 2 m, \frac{1}{2}, \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-f x\right)\right]^2,-\tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-f x\right)\right]^2\right]- \right. \\ \left.4 m\left(\text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, 1-2 m, 2 m, \frac{3}{2}, \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-f x\right)\right]^2,-\tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-f x\right)\right]^2\right]+ \right. \\ \left.\text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2},-2 m, 1+2 m, \frac{3}{2}, \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-f x\right)\right]^2,-\tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-f x\right)\right]^2\right]\right) \\ \left.\tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-f x\right)\right]^2\right)+\left(27 \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2},-2 m, 2 m, \frac{3}{2}, \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-f x\right)\right]^2,\right.\right. \\ \left.\left.-\tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-f x\right)\right]^2\right]\tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-f x\right)\right]^4\right) / \right. \\ \left.\left(3 \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2},-2 m, 2 m, \frac{3}{2}, \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-f x\right)\right]^2,-\tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-f x\right)\right]^2\right]- \right.\right.$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & 4 m \left(\text{AppellF1} \left[\frac{3}{2}, 1-2 m, 2 m, \frac{5}{2}, \text{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x \right) \right]^2, -\text{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x \right) \right]^2 \right] + \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \text{AppellF1} \left[\frac{3}{2}, -2 m, 1+2 m, \frac{5}{2}, \text{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x \right) \right]^2, -\text{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x \right) \right]^2 \right] \right) \\
 & \quad \text{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x \right) \right]^2 + \left(5 \text{AppellF1} \left[\frac{3}{2}, -2 m, 2 m, \frac{5}{2}, \text{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x \right) \right]^2, \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. -\text{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x \right) \right]^2 \right] \text{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x \right) \right]^6 \right) / \\
 & \left(5 \text{AppellF1} \left[\frac{3}{2}, -2 m, 2 m, \frac{5}{2}, \text{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x \right) \right]^2, -\text{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x \right) \right]^2 \right] - \right. \\
 & \quad 4 m \left(\text{AppellF1} \left[\frac{5}{2}, 1-2 m, 2 m, \frac{7}{2}, \text{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x \right) \right]^2, -\text{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x \right) \right]^2 \right] + \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \text{AppellF1} \left[\frac{5}{2}, -2 m, 1+2 m, \frac{7}{2}, \text{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x \right) \right]^2, \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. -\text{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x \right) \right]^2 \right] \text{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x \right) \right]^2 \right) \right) / \\
 & \left(48 f (c - c \text{Sin}[e + f x])^2 \left(\text{Cos} \left[\frac{\pi}{4} + \frac{1}{2} \left(e - \frac{\pi}{2} + f x \right) \right] - \text{Sin} \left[\frac{\pi}{4} + \frac{1}{2} \left(e - \frac{\pi}{2} + f x \right) \right] \right)^4 \right. \\
 & \quad \left(-\frac{1}{64} \text{Cot} \left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x \right) \right]^2 \text{Csc} \left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x \right) \right]^2 \left(\frac{1 - \text{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x \right) \right]^2}{1 + \text{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x \right) \right]^2} \right)^{2 m} \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left(-\left(\text{AppellF1} \left[-\frac{3}{2}, -2 m, 2 m, -\frac{1}{2}, \text{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x \right) \right]^2, -\text{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x \right) \right]^2 \right] / \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left(\text{AppellF1} \left[-\frac{3}{2}, -2 m, 2 m, -\frac{1}{2}, \text{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x \right) \right]^2, -\text{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x \right) \right]^2 \right] + \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. 4 m \left(\text{AppellF1} \left[-\frac{1}{2}, 1-2 m, 2 m, \frac{1}{2}, \text{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x \right) \right]^2, \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. -\text{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x \right) \right]^2 \right] + \text{AppellF1} \left[-\frac{1}{2}, -2 m, 1+2 m, \frac{1}{2}, \text{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x \right) \right]^2, \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. -\text{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x \right) \right]^2 \right] \right) \text{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x \right) \right]^2 \right) - \\
 & \quad \left(9 \text{AppellF1} \left[-\frac{1}{2}, -2 m, 2 m, \frac{1}{2}, \text{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x \right) \right]^2, -\text{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x \right) \right]^2 \right] \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \text{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x \right) \right]^2 \right) / \\
 & \quad \left(\text{AppellF1} \left[-\frac{1}{2}, -2 m, 2 m, \frac{1}{2}, \text{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x \right) \right]^2, -\text{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x \right) \right]^2 \right] - \right. \\
 & \quad \left. 4 m \left(\text{AppellF1} \left[\frac{1}{2}, 1-2 m, 2 m, \frac{3}{2}, \text{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x \right) \right]^2, \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. -\text{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x \right) \right]^2 \right] + \text{AppellF1} \left[\frac{1}{2}, -2 m, 1+2 m, \frac{3}{2}, \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \text{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x \right) \right]^2, -\text{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x \right) \right]^2 \right] \right) \text{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x \right) \right]^2 \right) +
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left(\frac{\tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2}{\left(\text{AppellF1}\left[-\frac{1}{2}, -2m, 2m, \frac{1}{2}, \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2, -\tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2\right] - 4m\left(\text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, 1-2m, 2m, \frac{3}{2}, \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2, -\tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2\right] + \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, -2m, 1+2m, \frac{3}{2}, \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2, -\tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2\right])\tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2\right) + \right. \\
 & \left. \left(27\text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, -2m, 2m, \frac{3}{2}, \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2, -\tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2\right]\tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^4\right) \right. \\
 & \left. \left(3\text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, -2m, 2m, \frac{3}{2}, \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2, -\tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2\right] - 4m\left(\text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, 1-2m, 2m, \frac{5}{2}, \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2, -\tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2\right] + \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, -2m, 1+2m, \frac{5}{2}, \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2, -\tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2\right])\tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2\right) + \right. \\
 & \left. \left(5\text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, -2m, 2m, \frac{5}{2}, \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2, -\tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2\right]\tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^6\right) \right. \\
 & \left. \left(5\text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, -2m, 2m, \frac{5}{2}, \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2, -\tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2\right] - 4m\left(\text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{2}, 1-2m, 2m, \frac{7}{2}, \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2, -\tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2\right] + \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{2}, -2m, 1+2m, \frac{7}{2}, \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2, -\tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2\right])\tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2\right) \right) + \\
 & \frac{1}{48} \cot\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^3 \left(\frac{1 - \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2}{1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2}\right)^{2m} \\
 & \left(- \left(\left(-3m\text{AppellF1}\left[-\frac{1}{2}, 1-2m, 2m, \frac{1}{2}, \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2, -\tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2\right] \text{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2 \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right] - 3m\text{AppellF1}\left[-\frac{1}{2}, -2m, 1+2m, \frac{1}{2}, \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2, -\tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2\right] \text{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2 \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right] \right) \right) /
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left(\text{AppellF1}\left[-\frac{3}{2}, -2m, 2m, -\frac{1}{2}, \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2, -\tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2\right] \right. \\
 & \quad \left(-3m \text{AppellF1}\left[-\frac{1}{2}, 1-2m, 2m, \frac{1}{2}, \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2, \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \quad \left. \left. -\tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2\right] \text{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2 \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right] - 3 \right. \\
 & \quad m \text{AppellF1}\left[-\frac{1}{2}, -2m, 1+2m, \frac{1}{2}, \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2, \right. \\
 & \quad \quad \left. \left. -\tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2\right] \text{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2 \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right] + 2 \right. \\
 & \quad m \left(\text{AppellF1}\left[-\frac{1}{2}, 1-2m, 2m, \frac{1}{2}, \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2, \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \quad \left. \left. -\tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2\right] + \text{AppellF1}\left[-\frac{1}{2}, -2m, 1+2m, \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \quad \left. \left. \frac{1}{2}, \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2, -\tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2\right] \right) \\
 & \quad \text{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2 \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right] + 4m \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2 \\
 & \quad \left(2m \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, 1-2m, 1+2m, \frac{3}{2}, \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2, \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \quad \left. \left. -\tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2\right] \text{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2 \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right] - \right. \\
 & \quad \quad \frac{1}{2} (1-2m) \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, 2-2m, 2m, \frac{3}{2}, \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2, \right. \\
 & \quad \quad \left. \left. -\tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2\right] \text{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2 \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right] + \right. \\
 & \quad \quad \left. \frac{1}{2} (1+2m) \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, -2m, 2+2m, \frac{3}{2}, \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2, -\tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2\right] \right) \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2\right] \text{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2 \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right] \right) \Bigg) / \\
 & \left(\text{AppellF1}\left[-\frac{3}{2}, -2m, 2m, -\frac{1}{2}, \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2, -\tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2\right] + \right. \\
 & \quad 4m \left(\text{AppellF1}\left[-\frac{1}{2}, 1-2m, 2m, \frac{1}{2}, \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2, \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \quad \left. \left. -\tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2\right] + \text{AppellF1}\left[-\frac{1}{2}, -2m, 1+2m, \frac{1}{2}, \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2, \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \quad \left. \left. -\tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2\right] \right) \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2 + \\
 & \quad \left(9 \text{AppellF1}\left[-\frac{1}{2}, -2m, 2m, \frac{1}{2}, \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2, -\tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2\right] \right. \\
 & \quad \quad \left. \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2 \right) \\
 & \quad \left(m \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, 1-2m, 2m, \frac{3}{2}, \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2, -\tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2\right] \right) \\
 & \quad \quad \text{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2 \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right] + m \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, -2m, \right.
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & 1 + 2m, \frac{3}{2}, \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2, -\tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2 \\
 & \sec\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2 \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right] - 2m \left(\text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, 1 - 2m, \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. 2m, \frac{3}{2}, \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2, -\tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2\right] + \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. -2m, 1 + 2m, \frac{3}{2}, \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2, -\tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2\right] \right) \\
 & \sec\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2 \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right] - 4m \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2 \\
 & \left(-\frac{2}{3}m \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, 1 - 2m, 1 + 2m, \frac{5}{2}, \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2, \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. -\tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2\right] \sec\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2 \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right] + \right. \\
 & \quad \frac{1}{6}(1 - 2m) \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, 2 - 2m, 2m, \frac{5}{2}, \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2, \right. \\
 & \quad \left. -\tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2\right] \sec\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2 \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right] - \\
 & \quad \frac{1}{6}(1 + 2m) \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, -2m, 2 + 2m, \frac{5}{2}, \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2, -\tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2\right] \sec\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2 \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right] \right) \Big/ \\
 & \left(\text{AppellF1}\left[-\frac{1}{2}, -2m, 2m, \frac{1}{2}, \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2, -\tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2\right] - \right. \\
 & \quad \left. 4m \left(\text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, 1 - 2m, 2m, \frac{3}{2}, \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2, \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. -\tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2\right] + \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, -2m, 1 + 2m, \frac{3}{2}, \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2, \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. -\tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2\right] \right) \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2 \right)^2 - \\
 & \left(27 \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, -2m, 2m, \frac{3}{2}, \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2, -\tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2\right] \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^4 \left(-2m \left(\text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, 1 - 2m, 2m, \frac{5}{2}, \right. \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2, -\tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2\right] + \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. -2m, 1 + 2m, \frac{5}{2}, \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2, -\tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2\right] \right) \right) \\
 & \sec\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2 \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right] + 3 \left(-\frac{1}{3}m \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. 1 - 2m, 2m, \frac{5}{2}, \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2, -\tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2\right] \right) \\
 & \sec\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2 \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right] - \frac{1}{3}m \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, \right. \\
 & \quad \left. -2m, 1 + 2m, \frac{5}{2}, \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2, -\tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2\right] \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left(\operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2 \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right] - 4m \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2 \right. \\
 & \left. - \frac{6}{5}m \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{2}, 1-2m, 1+2m, \frac{7}{2}, \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2\right], \right. \\
 & \left. - \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2 \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2 \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right] + \right. \\
 & \left. \frac{3}{10}(1-2m) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{2}, 2-2m, 2m, \frac{7}{2}, \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2\right], \right. \\
 & \left. - \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2 \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2 \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right] - \right. \\
 & \left. \frac{3}{10}(1+2m) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{2}, -2m, 2+2m, \frac{7}{2}, \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2\right], - \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2 \right. \\
 & \left. \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2 \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]\right) \Bigg/ \\
 & \left(3 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, -2m, 2m, \frac{3}{2}, \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2\right], - \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2 \right) - \\
 & 4m \left(\operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, 1-2m, 2m, \frac{5}{2}, \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2\right], \right. \\
 & \left. - \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2 \right) + \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, -2m, 1+2m, \frac{5}{2}, \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2\right] - \\
 & \left(- \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2 \right) \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2 \Bigg)^2 - \\
 & \left(5 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, -2m, 2m, \frac{5}{2}, \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2\right], - \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2 \right) \\
 & \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^6 \left(-2m \left(\operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{2}, 1-2m, 2m, \frac{7}{2}, \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2, - \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2 \right] + \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{2}, \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. -2m, 1+2m, \frac{7}{2}, \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2, - \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2 \right] \right) \\
 & \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2 \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right] + 5 \left(-\frac{3}{5}m \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{2}, \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. 1-2m, 2m, \frac{7}{2}, \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2, - \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2 \right] \right) \\
 & \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2 \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right] - \frac{3}{5}m \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{2}, \right. \\
 & \left. -2m, 1+2m, \frac{7}{2}, \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2, - \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2 \right] \\
 & \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2 \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right] - 4m \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2 \Bigg) \\
 & \left(-\frac{10}{7}m \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{7}{2}, 1-2m, 1+2m, \frac{9}{2}, \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2\right], \right. \\
 & \left. - \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2 \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2 \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right] + \right. \\
 & \left. \frac{5}{14}(1-2m) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{7}{2}, 2-2m, 2m, \frac{9}{2}, \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2\right], \right.
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & -\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2\right] \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2 \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right] - \\
 & \frac{5}{14}\left(1+2m\right) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{7}{2},-2m,2+2m,\frac{9}{2},\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2,-\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2\right] \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2 \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]\right)\right) / \\
 & \left(5 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2},-2m,2m,\frac{5}{2},\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2,-\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2\right] - \right. \\
 & 4m\left(\operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{2},1-2m,2m,\frac{7}{2},\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2,\right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left.-\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2\right]+ \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{2},-2m,1+2m,\frac{7}{2},\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-\right.\right.\right. \\
 & \left. \left. \left. fx\right)\right]^2,-\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2\right]\right) \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2\right)\right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 410: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{(a+a \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx])^m}{(c-c \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx])^3} dx$$

Optimal (type 5, 86 leaves, 4 steps):

$$\frac{1}{5 a^2 c^3 f} 2^{\frac{1}{2}+m} \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[-\frac{5}{2}, \frac{1}{2}-m, -\frac{3}{2}, \frac{1}{2}(1-\operatorname{Sin}[e+fx])\right] \operatorname{Sec}[e+fx]^5 (1+\operatorname{Sin}[e+fx])^{\frac{1}{2}-m} (a+a \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx])^{2+m}$$

Result (type 6, 15208 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & -\left(\left(\operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]\right)^5\left(\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]-\operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]\right)\right)^6 \\
 & (a+a \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx])^m\left(\frac{1-\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2}{1+\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2}\right)^{2m} \\
 & \left(-\left(\left(9 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[-\frac{5}{2},-2m,2m,-\frac{3}{2},\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2,-\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2\right]\right) / \right. \right. \\
 & \left.\left(3 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[-\frac{5}{2},-2m,2m,-\frac{3}{2},\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2,-\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2\right]+ \right. \right. \\
 & 4m\left(\operatorname{AppellF1}\left[-\frac{3}{2},1-2m,2m,-\frac{1}{2},\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2,\right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left.-\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2\right]+ \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[-\frac{3}{2},-2m,1+2m,-\frac{1}{2},\right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left.\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2,-\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2\right]\right) \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2\right)\right) -
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & 4 m \left(\text{AppellF1} \left[\frac{7}{2}, 1-2 m, 2 m, \frac{9}{2}, \text{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x \right) \right]^2, -\text{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x \right) \right]^2 \right] + \right. \\
 & \quad \text{AppellF1} \left[\frac{7}{2}, -2 m, 1+2 m, \frac{9}{2}, \text{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x \right) \right]^2, \right. \\
 & \quad \quad \left. \left. -\text{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x \right) \right]^2 \right] \right) \left(\text{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x \right) \right]^2 \right) \Big) \Big) / \\
 & \left(1920 f (c - c \text{Sin}[e + f x])^3 \left(\text{Cos} \left[\frac{\pi}{4} + \frac{1}{2} \left(e - \frac{\pi}{2} + f x \right) \right] - \text{Sin} \left[\frac{\pi}{4} + \frac{1}{2} \left(e - \frac{\pi}{2} + f x \right) \right] \right)^6 \right. \\
 & \left(- \frac{1}{1536} \text{Cot} \left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x \right) \right]^4 \text{Csc} \left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x \right) \right]^2 \left(\frac{1 - \text{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x \right) \right]^2}{1 + \text{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x \right) \right]^2} \right)^{2 m} \right. \right. \\
 & \left(- \left(\left(9 \text{AppellF1} \left[-\frac{5}{2}, -2 m, 2 m, -\frac{3}{2}, \text{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x \right) \right]^2, -\text{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - \right. \right. \right. \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. \left. \left. f x \right) \right]^2 \right) \right) \right) / \left(3 \text{AppellF1} \left[-\frac{5}{2}, -2 m, 2 m, -\frac{3}{2}, \text{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x \right) \right]^2, \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. -\text{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x \right) \right]^2 \right] + 4 m \left(\text{AppellF1} \left[-\frac{3}{2}, 1-2 m, 2 m, -\frac{1}{2}, \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. \text{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x \right) \right]^2, -\text{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x \right) \right]^2 \right] + \text{AppellF1} \left[-\frac{3}{2}, \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. -2 m, 1+2 m, -\frac{1}{2}, \text{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x \right) \right]^2, -\text{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x \right) \right]^2 \right] \right) \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \text{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x \right) \right]^2 \right) \right) - \left(25 \text{AppellF1} \left[-\frac{3}{2}, -2 m, 2 m, -\frac{1}{2}, \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \text{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x \right) \right]^2, -\text{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x \right) \right]^2 \right) \text{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x \right) \right]^2 \right) \Big) / \\
 & \left(\text{AppellF1} \left[-\frac{3}{2}, -2 m, 2 m, -\frac{1}{2}, \text{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x \right) \right]^2, -\text{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x \right) \right]^2 \right] + \right. \\
 & \quad \left. 4 m \left(\text{AppellF1} \left[-\frac{1}{2}, 1-2 m, 2 m, \frac{1}{2}, \text{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x \right) \right]^2, \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. -\text{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x \right) \right]^2 \right] \right) + \text{AppellF1} \left[-\frac{1}{2}, -2 m, 1+2 m, \frac{1}{2}, \text{Tan} \left[\right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. \frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x \right) \right]^2, -\text{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x \right) \right]^2 \right) \right) \text{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x \right) \right]^2 \right) - \\
 & \left(150 \text{AppellF1} \left[-\frac{1}{2}, -2 m, 2 m, \frac{1}{2}, \text{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x \right) \right]^2, \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. -\text{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x \right) \right]^2 \right) \text{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x \right) \right]^4 \right) \Big) / \left(\text{AppellF1} \left[-\frac{1}{2}, -2 m, 2 m, \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \frac{1}{2}, \text{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x \right) \right]^2, -\text{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x \right) \right]^2 \right] - 4 m \left(\text{AppellF1} \left[\frac{1}{2}, 1-2 m, \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. 2 m, \frac{3}{2}, \text{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x \right) \right]^2, -\text{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x \right) \right]^2 \right] + \text{AppellF1} \left[\frac{1}{2}, \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. -2 m, 1+2 m, \frac{3}{2}, \text{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x \right) \right]^2, -\text{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x \right) \right]^2 \right] \right) \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2 + \left(450 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, -2m, 2m, \frac{3}{2}, \right.\right. \\
 & \left.\left.\tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2, -\tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2\right] \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^6\right) / \\
 & \left(3 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, -2m, 2m, \frac{3}{2}, \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2, -\tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2\right] - \right. \\
 & \left. 4m \left(\operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, 1-2m, 2m, \frac{5}{2}, \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2, \right.\right.\right. \\
 & \left.\left.\left.-\tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2\right] + \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, -2m, 1+2m, \frac{5}{2}, \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2, \right.\right.\right. \\
 & \left.\left.\left.-\tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2\right] \right) \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2 + \right. \\
 & \left. \left(125 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, -2m, 2m, \frac{5}{2}, \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2, -\tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2\right] \right) \right. \\
 & \left. \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^8\right) / \left(5 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, -2m, 2m, \frac{5}{2}, \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2, \right.\right. \\
 & \left.\left.-\tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2\right] - 4m \left(\operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{2}, 1-2m, 2m, \frac{7}{2}, \right.\right.\right. \\
 & \left.\left.\left.\tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2, -\tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2\right] + \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{2}, \right.\right.\right. \\
 & \left.\left.\left.-2m, 1+2m, \frac{7}{2}, \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2, -\tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2\right] \right) \right. \\
 & \left. \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2 + \left(21 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{2}, -2m, 2m, \frac{7}{2}, \right.\right.\right. \\
 & \left.\left.\left.\tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2, -\tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2\right] \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^{10}\right) / \right. \\
 & \left. \left(7 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{2}, -2m, 2m, \frac{7}{2}, \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2, -\tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2\right] - \right.\right. \\
 & \left. \left. 4m \left(\operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{7}{2}, 1-2m, 2m, \frac{9}{2}, \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2, \right.\right.\right.\right. \\
 & \left.\left.\left.\left.-\tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2\right] + \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{7}{2}, -2m, 1+2m, \frac{9}{2}, \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2, \right.\right.\right.\right. \\
 & \left.\left.\left.\left.-\tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2\right] \right) \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2\right) + \right. \\
 & \left. \frac{1}{960} m \cot\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^5 \left(\frac{1 - \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2}{1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2}\right)^{-1+2m} \right. \\
 & \left. \left(-\left(\left(\sec\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]\right)^2 \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right] \left(1 - \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2\right)\right) / \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \left(2 \left(1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2\right)^2\right)\right) - \frac{\sec\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2 \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]}{2 \left(1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2\right)} \right) \\
 & \left(-\left(\left(9 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[-\frac{5}{2}, -2m, 2m, -\frac{3}{2}, \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2, -\tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2\right]\right) / \right. \right.
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^8 \Big/ \\
 & \left(5 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, -2m, 2m, \frac{5}{2}, \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2, -\tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2\right] - \right. \\
 & \quad 4m \left(\operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{2}, 1-2m, 2m, \frac{7}{2}, \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2, \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \quad \left. \left. -\tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2\right] + \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{2}, -2m, 1+2m, \frac{7}{2}, \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \quad \left. \left. \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2, -\tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2\right]\right) \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2 \Big) + \\
 & \left(21 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{2}, -2m, 2m, \frac{7}{2}, \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2, -\tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2\right] \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^{10}\right) \Big/ \\
 & \left(7 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{2}, -2m, 2m, \frac{7}{2}, \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2, -\tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2\right] - \right. \\
 & \quad 4m \left(\operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{7}{2}, 1-2m, 2m, \frac{9}{2}, \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2, \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \quad \left. \left. -\tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2\right] + \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{7}{2}, -2m, 1+2m, \frac{9}{2}, \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \quad \left. \left. \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2, -\tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2\right]\right) \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2 \Big) \Big) + \\
 & \frac{1}{1920} \cot\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^5 \left(\frac{1 - \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2}{1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2}\right)^{2m} \\
 & \left(-\left(\left(9\left(-\frac{5}{3}m \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[-\frac{3}{2}, 1-2m, 2m, -\frac{1}{2}, \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2, \right. \right. \right. \right. \right. \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. \left. -\tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2\right] \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2 \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right] - \right. \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. \frac{5}{3}m \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[-\frac{3}{2}, -2m, 1+2m, -\frac{1}{2}, \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2, \right. \right. \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. \left. -\tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2\right] \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2 \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]\right)\right)\right) \Big/ \\
 & \left(3 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[-\frac{5}{2}, -2m, 2m, -\frac{3}{2}, \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2, \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. -\tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2\right] + 4m \left(\operatorname{AppellF1}\left[-\frac{3}{2}, 1-2m, 2m, \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \quad \left. \left. -\frac{1}{2}, \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2, -\tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2\right] + \right. \\
 & \quad \quad \left. \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[-\frac{3}{2}, -2m, 1+2m, -\frac{1}{2}, \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2, \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \quad \left. \left. -\tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2\right]\right) \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2 \Big) - \\
 & \left(25 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[-\frac{3}{2}, -2m, 2m, -\frac{1}{2}, \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2, -\tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2\right] \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left(\tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2, -\tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2 \right) \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2 + \\
 & \left(9 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[-\frac{5}{2}, -2m, 2m, -\frac{3}{2}, \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2, -\tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2 \right] \right. \\
 & \quad \left(2m \left(\operatorname{AppellF1}\left[-\frac{3}{2}, 1-2m, 2m, -\frac{1}{2}, \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2, \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \quad \left. \left. \left. -\tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2 \right] + \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[-\frac{3}{2}, -2m, 1+2m, \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \quad \left. \left. \left. -\frac{1}{2}, \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2, -\tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2 \right] \right) \right) \\
 & \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2 \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right] + 3 \left(-\frac{5}{3} m \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[-\frac{3}{2}, \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. 1-2m, 2m, -\frac{1}{2}, \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2, -\tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2 \right] \right) \\
 & \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2 \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right] - \frac{5}{3} m \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[-\frac{3}{2}, \right. \\
 & \quad \left. -2m, 1+2m, -\frac{1}{2}, \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2, -\tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2 \right] \\
 & \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2 \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right] + 4m \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2 \\
 & \quad \left(-6m \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[-\frac{1}{2}, 1-2m, 1+2m, \frac{1}{2}, \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2, \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \quad \left. \left. -\tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2 \right] \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2 \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right] + \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \frac{3}{2} (1-2m) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[-\frac{1}{2}, 2-2m, 2m, \frac{1}{2}, \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2, \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \quad \left. \left. -\tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2 \right] \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2 \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right] - \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \frac{3}{2} (1+2m) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[-\frac{1}{2}, -2m, 2+2m, \frac{1}{2}, \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2, -\tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2 \right] \right) \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. \left. \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2 \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right] \right) \right) \right) / \\
 & \left(3 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[-\frac{5}{2}, -2m, 2m, -\frac{3}{2}, \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2, -\tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2 \right] + \right. \\
 & \quad \left. 4m \left(\operatorname{AppellF1}\left[-\frac{3}{2}, 1-2m, 2m, -\frac{1}{2}, \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2, \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \quad \left. \left. \left. -\tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2 \right] + \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[-\frac{3}{2}, -2m, 1+2m, -\frac{1}{2}, \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2, \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \quad \left. \left. \left. -\tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2 \right] \right) \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2 \right) + \right. \\
 & \left(25 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[-\frac{3}{2}, -2m, 2m, -\frac{1}{2}, \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2, -\tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2 \right] \right) \\
 & \quad \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2 \left(-3m \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[-\frac{1}{2}, 1-2m, 2m, \frac{1}{2}, \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \quad \left. \left. \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2, -\tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2 \right] \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2 \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right] - 3m \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[-\frac{1}{2}, -2m, 1+2m, \frac{1}{2}, \right. \\
 & \quad \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2, -\tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2 \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2 \\
 & \quad \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right] + 2m \left(\operatorname{AppellF1}\left[-\frac{1}{2}, 1-2m, 2m, \frac{1}{2}, \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \quad \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2, -\tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2 \right) + \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[-\frac{1}{2}, \right. \\
 & \quad \quad \left. -2m, 1+2m, \frac{1}{2}, \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2, -\tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2\right] \\
 & \quad \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2 \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right] + 4m \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2 \\
 & \quad \left(2m \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, 1-2m, 1+2m, \frac{3}{2}, \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2, \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \quad \left. \left. -\tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2\right] \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2 \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right] - \right. \\
 & \quad \quad \frac{1}{2}(1-2m) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, 2-2m, 2m, \frac{3}{2}, \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2, \right. \\
 & \quad \quad \left. \left. -\tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2\right] \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2 \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right] + \right. \\
 & \quad \quad \left. \frac{1}{2}(1+2m) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, -2m, 2+2m, \frac{3}{2}, \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2, -\tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \quad \quad \left. \left. \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2\right] \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2 \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]\right)\right) / \\
 & \quad \left(\operatorname{AppellF1}\left[-\frac{3}{2}, -2m, 2m, -\frac{1}{2}, \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2, -\tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2\right] + \right. \\
 & \quad \quad 4m \left(\operatorname{AppellF1}\left[-\frac{1}{2}, 1-2m, 2m, \frac{1}{2}, \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2, \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \quad \quad \left. \left. -\tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2\right] + \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[-\frac{1}{2}, -2m, 1+2m, \frac{1}{2}, \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \right. \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \quad \quad \left. \left. \left. \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2, -\tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2\right] \right) \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2 + \\
 & \quad \quad \left(150 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[-\frac{1}{2}, -2m, 2m, \frac{1}{2}, \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2, -\tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2\right] \right) \\
 & \quad \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^4 \left(m \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, 1-2m, 2m, \frac{3}{2}, \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2, \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \quad \left. \left. -\tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2\right] \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2 \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right] + \right. \\
 & \quad \quad m \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, -2m, 1+2m, \frac{3}{2}, \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2, \right. \\
 & \quad \quad \quad \left. \left. -\tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2\right] \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2 \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right] - \right. \\
 & \quad \quad \left. 2m \left(\operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, 1-2m, 2m, \frac{3}{2}, \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2, \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \quad \quad \left. \left. \left. -\tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2\right] + \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, -2m, 1+2m, \right. \right. \right.
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{3}{2}, \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-f x\right)\right]^2, -\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-f x\right)\right]^2\right) \\
 & \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-f x\right)\right]^2 \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-f x\right)\right]-4 m \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-f x\right)\right]^2 \\
 & \left(-\frac{2}{3} m \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, 1-2 m, 1+2 m, \frac{5}{2}, \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-f x\right)\right]\right]^2, \right. \\
 & \quad \left.-\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-f x\right)\right]^2\right] \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-f x\right)\right]^2 \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-f x\right)\right]+ \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \frac{1}{6}(1-2 m) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, 2-2 m, 2 m, \frac{5}{2}, \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-f x\right)\right]\right]^2, \right. \\
 & \quad \left.-\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-f x\right)\right]^2\right] \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-f x\right)\right]^2 \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-f x\right)\right]- \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \frac{1}{6}(1+2 m) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, -2 m, 2+2 m, \frac{5}{2}, \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-f x\right)\right]\right]^2, -\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-f x\right)\right]^2\right] \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-f x\right)\right]^2 \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-f x\right)\right]\right)\right) / \\
 & \left(\operatorname{AppellF1}\left[-\frac{1}{2}, -2 m, 2 m, \frac{1}{2}, \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-f x\right)\right]\right]^2, -\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-f x\right)\right]^2\right]- \\
 & \quad 4 m\left(\operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, 1-2 m, 2 m, \frac{3}{2}, \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-f x\right)\right]\right]^2, \right. \\
 & \quad \left.-\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-f x\right)\right]^2\right)+\operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, -2 m, 1+2 m, \frac{3}{2}, \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \frac{\pi}{2}-f x\right)\right]^2, -\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-f x\right)\right]^2\right)\right) \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-f x\right)\right]^2)^2- \\
 & \left(450 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, -2 m, 2 m, \frac{3}{2}, \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-f x\right)\right]\right]^2, -\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-f x\right)\right]^2\right) \\
 & \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-f x\right)\right]^6\left(-2 m\left(\operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, 1-2 m, 2 m, \frac{5}{2}, \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-f x\right)\right]\right]^2, -\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-f x\right)\right]^2\right)+\operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left.-2 m, 1+2 m, \frac{5}{2}, \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-f x\right)\right]\right]^2, -\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-f x\right)\right]^2\right)\right) \\
 & \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-f x\right)\right]^2 \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-f x\right)\right]+ \\
 & \quad 3\left(-\frac{1}{3} m \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, 1-2 m, 2 m, \frac{5}{2}, \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-f x\right)\right]\right]^2, \right. \\
 & \quad \left.-\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-f x\right)\right]^2\right] \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-f x\right)\right]^2 \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-f x\right)\right]- \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \frac{1}{3} m \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, -2 m, 1+2 m, \frac{5}{2}, \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-f x\right)\right]\right]^2, \right. \\
 & \quad \left.-\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-f x\right)\right]^2\right] \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-f x\right)\right]^2 \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-f x\right)\right]\right) \\
 & \quad -4 m \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-f x\right)\right]^2\left(-\frac{6}{5} m \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{2}, 1-2 m, 1+2 m, \frac{7}{2}, \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-f x\right)\right]\right]^2, -\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-f x\right)\right]^2\right] \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-f x\right)\right]^2
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right] + \frac{3}{10}(1-2m) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{2}, 2-2m, 2m, \frac{7}{2}, \right. \\
 & \left. \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2, -\tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2\right] \sec\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2 \\
 & \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right] - \frac{3}{10}(1+2m) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{2}, -2m, 2+2m, \right. \\
 & \left. \frac{7}{2}, \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2, -\tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2\right] \\
 & \left. \sec\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2 \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]\right) \Bigg) \Bigg) / \\
 & \left(3 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, -2m, 2m, \frac{3}{2}, \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2, -\tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2\right] - \right. \\
 & \left. 4m \left(\operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, 1-2m, 2m, \frac{5}{2}, \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2, \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. -\tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2\right] + \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, -2m, 1+2m, \frac{5}{2}, \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \right. \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2, -\tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2\right]) \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2\right) - \\
 & \left(125 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, -2m, 2m, \frac{5}{2}, \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2, -\tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2\right] \right. \\
 & \left. \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^8 \left(-2m \left(\operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{2}, 1-2m, 2m, \frac{7}{2}, \right. \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2, -\tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2\right] + \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{2}, \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. -2m, 1+2m, \frac{7}{2}, \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2, -\tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2\right]) \right. \\
 & \left. \sec\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2 \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right] + \right. \\
 & \left. 5 \left(-\frac{3}{5}m \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{2}, 1-2m, 2m, \frac{7}{2}, \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2, \right. \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. -\tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2\right] \sec\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2 \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right] - \right. \\
 & \left. \frac{3}{5}m \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{2}, -2m, 1+2m, \frac{7}{2}, \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2, \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. -\tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2\right] \sec\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2 \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]\right) \right) - \\
 & 4m \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2 \left(-\frac{10}{7}m \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{7}{2}, 1-2m, 1+2m, \frac{9}{2}, \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2, -\tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2\right] \sec\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2 \right. \\
 & \left. \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right] + \frac{5}{14}(1-2m) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{7}{2}, 2-2m, 2m, \frac{9}{2}, \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2, -\tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2\right] \sec\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2 \right. \\
 & \left. \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right] - \frac{5}{14}(1+2m) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{7}{2}, -2m, 2+2m, \right. \right.
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{9}{2}, \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2, -\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2 \\
 & \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2 \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right] \Big) \Big) \Big) / \\
 & \left(5 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, -2m, 2m, \frac{5}{2}, \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2, -\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2\right] - \right. \\
 & \quad 4m \left(\operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{2}, 1-2m, 2m, \frac{7}{2}, \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2, \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. -\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2\right] + \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{2}, -2m, 1+2m, \frac{7}{2}, \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2, \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. -\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2\right]\right) \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2 - \right. \\
 & \left. \left(21 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{2}, -2m, 2m, \frac{7}{2}, \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2, -\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2\right] \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^{10} \left(-2m \left(\operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{7}{2}, 1-2m, 2m, \frac{9}{2}, \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2, -\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2\right] + \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{7}{2}, \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. -2m, 1+2m, \frac{9}{2}, \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2, -\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2\right]\right) \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2 \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right] + \right. \\
 & \quad \left. 7 \left(-\frac{5}{7}m \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{7}{2}, 1-2m, 2m, \frac{9}{2}, \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2, \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. -\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2\right] \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2 \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right] - \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \frac{5}{7}m \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{7}{2}, -2m, 1+2m, \frac{9}{2}, \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2, \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. -\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2\right] \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2 \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]\right) - \right. \\
 & \quad \left. 4m \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2 \left(-\frac{14}{9}m \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{9}{2}, 1-2m, 1+2m, \frac{11}{2}, \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2, -\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2\right] \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2 \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right] + \frac{7}{18}(1-2m) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{9}{2}, 2-2m, 2m, \frac{11}{2}, \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2, -\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2\right] \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2 \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right] - \frac{7}{18}(1+2m) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{9}{2}, -2m, 2+2m, \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \frac{11}{2}, \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2, -\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2\right] \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2 \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right] \right) \Big) \Big) \Big) / \\
 & \left(7 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{2}, -2m, 2m, \frac{7}{2}, \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2, -\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2\right] - \right.
 \end{aligned}$$

$$4 m \left(\text{AppellF1} \left[\frac{7}{2}, 1 - 2 m, 2 m, \frac{9}{2}, \text{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x \right) \right]^2, \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. - \text{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x \right) \right]^2 \right] + \text{AppellF1} \left[\frac{7}{2}, -2 m, 1 + 2 m, \frac{9}{2}, \text{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - \right. \right. \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. \left. f x \right) \right]^2, - \text{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x \right) \right]^2 \right] \text{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x \right) \right]^2 \right) \right) \right)$$

Problem 414: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{(a + a \sin[e + f x])^m}{\sqrt{c - c \sin[e + f x]}} dx$$

Optimal (type 5, 68 leaves, 3 steps):

$$\left(\text{Cos}[e + f x] \text{Hypergeometric2F1} \left[1, \frac{1}{2} + m, \frac{3}{2} + m, \frac{1}{2} (1 + \sin[e + f x]) \right] (a + a \sin[e + f x])^m \right) / \\ \left(f (1 + 2 m) \sqrt{c - c \sin[e + f x]} \right)$$

Result (type 6, 3268 leaves):

$$\left(\sqrt{2} (1 + m) \text{AppellF1} [1 + 2 m, 2 m, 1, 2 + 2 m, \right. \\ \left. \frac{1}{2} \left(1 - \text{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x \right) \right]^2 \right), 1 - \text{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x \right) \right]^2 \right] \text{Cos} \left[\frac{1}{2} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x \right) \right]^{1+2m} \right. \\ \left. \text{Cot} \left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x \right) \right]^2 \left(\text{Cos} \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x) \right] - \text{Sin} \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x) \right] \right) (a + a \sin[e + f x])^m \right) / \\ \left(f (1 + 2 m) \left(2 (1 + m) \text{AppellF1} [1 + 2 m, 2 m, 1, 2 + 2 m, \frac{1}{2} \left(1 - \text{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x \right) \right]^2 \right), \right. \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. 1 - \text{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x \right) \right]^2 \right] \text{Cos} \left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x \right) \right]^2 + \right. \\ \left. \left(\text{AppellF1} [2 + 2 m, 2 m, 2, 3 + 2 m, \frac{1}{2} \left(1 - \text{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x \right) \right]^2 \right), \right. \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. 1 - \text{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x \right) \right]^2 \right] + m \text{AppellF1} [2 + 2 m, 1 + 2 m, 1, 3 + 2 m, \right. \\ \left. \frac{1}{2} \left(1 - \text{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x \right) \right]^2 \right), 1 - \text{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x \right) \right]^2 \right] \text{Cos} \left[\frac{1}{2} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x \right) \right] \right) \\ \sqrt{c - c \sin[e + f x]} \left(\text{Cos} \left[\frac{\pi}{4} + \frac{1}{2} \left(e - \frac{\pi}{2} + f x \right) \right] - \text{Sin} \left[\frac{\pi}{4} + \frac{1}{2} \left(e - \frac{\pi}{2} + f x \right) \right] \right) \\ \left(\left((1 + m) \text{AppellF1} [1 + 2 m, 2 m, 1, 2 + 2 m, \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. \frac{1}{2} \left(1 - \text{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x \right) \right]^2 \right), 1 - \text{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x \right) \right]^2 \right) \right. \\ \left. \text{Cos} \left[\frac{1}{2} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x \right) \right]^{1+2m} \text{Cot} \left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x \right) \right] \text{Csc} \left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x \right) \right]^2 \right) / \right)$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left(\sqrt{2} (1+m) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[1+2m, 2m, 1, 2+2m, \frac{1}{2} \left(1 - \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2\right), \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. 1 - \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2\right] \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^{1+2m} \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2 \right. \\
 & \quad \left. - (1+m) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[1+2m, 2m, 1, 2+2m, \frac{1}{2} \left(1 - \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2\right), \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \quad \left. \left. 1 - \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2\right] \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right] \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right] - \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \frac{1}{2} \left(\operatorname{AppellF1}\left[2+2m, 2m, 2, 3+2m, \frac{1}{2} \left(1 - \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2\right), \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \quad \left. \left. 1 - \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2\right] + m \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[2+2m, 1+2m, 1, 3+ \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \quad \left. \left. 2m, \frac{1}{2} \left(1 - \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2\right), 1 - \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2\right] \right) \\
 & \quad \left. \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right] + 2(1+m) \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2 \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left(-\frac{1}{2(2+2m)} (1+2m) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[2+2m, 2m, 2, 3+2m, \frac{1}{2} \left(1 - \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2\right), \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \quad \left. \left. 1 - \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2\right] \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2 \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right] - \right. \\
 & \quad \quad \left. \frac{1}{2(2+2m)} m (1+2m) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[2+2m, 1+2m, 1, 3+2m, \frac{1}{2} \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \quad \left. \left. \left(1 - \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2\right), 1 - \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2\right] \right) \\
 & \quad \quad \left. \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2 \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right] + \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right] \right) \\
 & \quad \left. \left(-\frac{1}{3+2m} (2+2m) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[3+2m, 2m, 3, 4+2m, \frac{1}{2} \left(1 - \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2\right), \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \quad \left. \left. 1 - \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2\right] \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2 \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right] - \right. \\
 & \quad \quad \left. \frac{1}{2(3+2m)} m (2+2m) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[3+2m, 1+2m, 2, 4+2m, \frac{1}{2} \left(1 - \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \quad \left. \left. \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2\right), 1 - \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2\right] \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2 \right) \\
 & \quad \left. \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right] + m \left(-\frac{1}{2(3+2m)} (2+2m) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[3+2m, 1+2m, \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \quad \left. \left. 2, 4+2m, \frac{1}{2} \left(1 - \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2\right), 1 - \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2\right] \right) \\
 & \quad \left. \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2 \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right] - \frac{1}{4(3+2m)} (1+2m) (2+2m) \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[3+2m, 2+2m, 1, 4+2m, \frac{1}{2} \left(1 - \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2\right), 1 - \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2\right] \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2 \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right] \right) \right) \Big/
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} & \left((1+2m) \left(2(1+m) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[1+2m, 2m, 1, 2+2m, \frac{1}{2} \left(1 - \tan\left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2\right), \right. \right. \right. \\ & \quad \left. \left. \left. 1 - \tan\left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2\right] \cos\left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2 + \left(\operatorname{AppellF1}\left[2+2m, 2m, \right. \right. \right. \right. \\ & \quad \left. \left. \left. 2, 3+2m, \frac{1}{2} \left(1 - \tan\left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2\right), 1 - \tan\left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2\right] + m \right. \right. \right. \\ & \quad \left. \left. \left. \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[2+2m, 1+2m, 1, 3+2m, \frac{1}{2} \left(1 - \tan\left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2\right), \right. \right. \right. \right. \\ & \quad \left. \left. \left. \left. 1 - \tan\left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2\right] \right) \cos\left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2 \right) \right) \right) \end{aligned}$$

Problem 415: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{(a + a \sin[e + fx])^m}{(c - c \sin[e + fx])^{3/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 5, 74 leaves, 3 steps):

$$\frac{\left(\cos[e + fx] \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[2, \frac{1}{2} + m, \frac{3}{2} + m, \frac{1}{2} (1 + \sin[e + fx])\right] (a + a \sin[e + fx])^m\right)}{(2cf(1+2m)\sqrt{c - c \sin[e + fx]})}$$

Result (type 6, 7559 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned} & - \left(\left(\left(\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + fx)\right] - \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + fx)\right] \right)^3 (a + a \sin[e + fx])^m \left(\frac{1 - \tan\left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2}{1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2} \right)^{2m} \right. \right. \\ & \quad \left(- \left(\operatorname{AppellF1}\left[1, -2m, 2m, 2, \cot\left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2, -\cot\left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2\right] / \right. \right. \\ & \quad \quad \left(-m \left(\operatorname{AppellF1}\left[2, 1-2m, 2m, 3, \cot\left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2, \right. \right. \right. \\ & \quad \quad \quad \left. \left. \left. -\cot\left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2\right] + \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[2, -2m, 1+2m, 3, \right. \right. \right. \\ & \quad \quad \quad \left. \left. \left. \cot\left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2, -\cot\left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2\right] + \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[1, -2m, 2m, 2, \right. \right. \right. \\ & \quad \quad \quad \left. \left. \left. \cot\left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2, -\cot\left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2\right] \tan\left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2 \right) \right) \right) + \\ & \quad \left(\operatorname{AppellF1}\left[1, -2m, 2m, 2, \tan\left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2, -\tan\left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2\right] \right. \\ & \quad \quad \left. \tan\left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2 \right) / \\ & \quad \left(\operatorname{AppellF1}\left[1, -2m, 2m, 2, \tan\left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2, -\tan\left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2\right] - \right. \\ & \quad \quad \left. m \left(\operatorname{AppellF1}\left[2, 1-2m, 2m, 3, \tan\left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2, -\tan\left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2\right] + \right. \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& \text{AppellF1}\left[2, -2m, 1+2m, 3, \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2, \right. \\
& \quad \left. - \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2\right] \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2 - \\
& \left(4(1+m) \text{AppellF1}\left[1+2m, 2m, 1, 2+2m, \frac{1}{2} - \frac{1}{2} \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2, \right. \right. \\
& \quad \left. \left. 1 - \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2\right] \cot\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2 \left(-1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2\right)\right)\right) / \\
& \left(\left((1+2m) \left(-2(1+m) \text{AppellF1}\left[1+2m, 2m, 1, 2+2m, \frac{1}{2} - \frac{1}{2} \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2, \right. \right. \right. \right. \right. \\
& \quad \left. \left. \left. 1 - \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2\right] + \left(\text{AppellF1}\left[2+2m, 2m, 2, 3+2m, \right. \right. \right. \right. \\
& \quad \left. \left. \left. \frac{1}{2} - \frac{1}{2} \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2, 1 - \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2\right] + m \right. \right. \right. \\
& \quad \left. \left. \left. \text{AppellF1}\left[2+2m, 1+2m, 1, 3+2m, \frac{1}{2} - \frac{1}{2} \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2, \right. \right. \right. \right. \\
& \quad \left. \left. \left. 1 - \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2\right] \right)\right)\right)\right) \left(-1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2\right)\right)\right) / \\
& \left(8\sqrt{2} f (c - c \sin[e + fx])^{3/2} \left(\cos\left[\frac{\pi}{4} + \frac{1}{2}\left(e - \frac{\pi}{2} + fx\right)\right] - \sin\left[\frac{\pi}{4} + \frac{1}{2}\left(e - \frac{\pi}{2} + fx\right)\right]\right)^3 \right. \\
& \left(\frac{1}{4\sqrt{2}} m \left(\frac{1 - \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2}{1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2}\right)^{-1+2m} \right. \\
& \left(-\left(\left(\sec\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]\right)^2 \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right] \left(1 - \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2\right)\right)\right) / \\
& \left(2\left(1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2\right)^2\right) - \frac{\sec\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2 \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]}{2\left(1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2\right)} \right) \\
& \left(-\left(\text{AppellF1}\left[1, -2m, 2m, 2, \cot\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2, -\cot\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2\right)\right) / \right. \\
& \left(-m \left(\text{AppellF1}\left[2, 1-2m, 2m, 3, \cot\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2, \right. \right. \right. \right. \\
& \quad \left. \left. \left. -\cot\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2\right] + \text{AppellF1}\left[2, -2m, 1+2m, \right. \right. \right. \\
& \quad \left. \left. \left. 3, \cot\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2, -\cot\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2\right] + \right. \right. \\
& \quad \left. \left. \text{AppellF1}\left[1, -2m, 2m, 2, \cot\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2, -\cot\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2\right] \right. \right. \\
& \quad \left. \left. \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2\right)\right)\right) + \left(\text{AppellF1}\left[1, -2m, 2m, 2, \right. \right. \\
& \quad \left. \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2, -\tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2\right] \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2\right) /
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left(\text{AppellF1}\left[1, -2m, 2m, 2, \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2, -\tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2\right] - \right. \\
 & m \left(\text{AppellF1}\left[2, 1-2m, 2m, 3, \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2, -\tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2\right] + \right. \\
 & \quad \text{AppellF1}\left[2, -2m, 1+2m, 3, \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2, \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. -\tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2\right] \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2\right) - \right. \\
 & \left(4(1+m) \text{AppellF1}\left[1+2m, 2m, 1, 2+2m, \frac{1}{2} - \frac{1}{2} \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2, 1 - \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2\right] \cot\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2 \left(-1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2\right) \right) / \\
 & \left((1+2m) \left(-2(1+m) \text{AppellF1}\left[1+2m, 2m, 1, 2+2m, \frac{1}{2} - \frac{1}{2} \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2, \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. 1 - \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2\right] + \left(\text{AppellF1}\left[2+2m, 2m, 2, 3+2m, \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \frac{1}{2} - \frac{1}{2} \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2, 1 - \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2\right] + \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. m \text{AppellF1}\left[2+2m, 1+2m, 1, 3+2m, \frac{1}{2} - \frac{1}{2} \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2, \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. 1 - \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2\right] \left(-1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2\right) \right) \right) \right) + \\
 & \frac{1}{8\sqrt{2}} \left(\frac{1 - \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2}{1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2} \right)^{2m} \left(- \left(\left(\frac{1}{2} m \text{AppellF1}\left[2, 1-2m, 2m, 3, \right. \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. \cot\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2, -\cot\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2\right] \cot\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right] \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. \csc\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2 + \frac{1}{2} m \text{AppellF1}\left[2, -2m, 1+2m, 3, \right. \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. \cot\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2, -\cot\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2\right] \cot\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right] \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. \csc\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2 \right) / \left(-m \left(\text{AppellF1}\left[2, 1-2m, 2m, 3, \right. \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. \cot\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2, -\cot\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2\right] + \text{AppellF1}\left[2, \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. -2m, 1+2m, 3, \cot\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2, -\cot\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2\right] \right) + \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \text{AppellF1}\left[1, -2m, 2m, 2, \cot\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2, \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. -\cot\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2\right] \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2 \right) + \right. \\
 & \left(\text{AppellF1}\left[1, -2m, 2m, 2, \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2, -\tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2\right] \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \sec\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2 \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right] \right) /
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& \left(2 \left(\text{AppellF1} \left[1, -2m, 2m, 2, \tan \left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx \right) \right]^2, -\tan \left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx \right) \right]^2 \right] - \right. \\
& \quad m \left(\text{AppellF1} \left[2, 1-2m, 2m, 3, \tan \left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx \right) \right]^2, \right. \right. \\
& \quad \quad \left. \left. -\tan \left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx \right) \right]^2 \right] + \text{AppellF1} \left[2, -2m, 1+2m, 3, \tan \left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - \right. \right. \right. \\
& \quad \quad \left. \left. \left. fx \right) \right]^2, -\tan \left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx \right) \right]^2 \right] \right) \tan \left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx \right) \right]^2 \right) + \\
& \left(\tan \left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx \right) \right]^2 \left(-\frac{1}{2} m \text{AppellF1} \left[2, 1-2m, 2m, 3, \tan \left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx \right) \right]^2, \right. \right. \right. \\
& \quad \left. \left. -\tan \left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx \right) \right]^2 \right] \text{Sec} \left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx \right) \right]^2 \tan \left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx \right) \right] - \right. \right. \\
& \quad \left. \left. \frac{1}{2} m \text{AppellF1} \left[2, -2m, 1+2m, 3, \tan \left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx \right) \right]^2, \right. \right. \right. \\
& \quad \left. \left. -\tan \left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx \right) \right]^2 \right] \text{Sec} \left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx \right) \right]^2 \tan \left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx \right) \right] \right) \right) / \\
& \left(\text{AppellF1} \left[1, -2m, 2m, 2, \tan \left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx \right) \right]^2, -\tan \left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx \right) \right]^2 \right] - \right. \\
& \quad m \left(\text{AppellF1} \left[2, 1-2m, 2m, 3, \tan \left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx \right) \right]^2, -\tan \left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx \right) \right]^2 \right] + \right. \\
& \quad \quad \text{AppellF1} \left[2, -2m, 1+2m, 3, \tan \left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx \right) \right]^2, \right. \\
& \quad \quad \left. \left. -\tan \left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx \right) \right]^2 \right] \right) \tan \left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx \right) \right]^2 \right) + \\
& \left(\text{AppellF1} \left[1, -2m, 2m, 2, \cot \left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx \right) \right]^2, -\cot \left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx \right) \right]^2 \right] \right) \\
& \quad \left(-m \left(\frac{4}{3} m \text{AppellF1} \left[3, 1-2m, 1+2m, 4, \cot \left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx \right) \right]^2, \right. \right. \right. \\
& \quad \quad \left. \left. -\cot \left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx \right) \right]^2 \right] \cot \left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx \right) \right] \csc \left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx \right) \right]^2 - \right. \right. \\
& \quad \quad \frac{1}{3} (1-2m) \text{AppellF1} \left[3, 2-2m, 2m, 4, \cot \left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx \right) \right]^2, \right. \\
& \quad \quad \left. \left. -\cot \left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx \right) \right]^2 \right] \cot \left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx \right) \right] \csc \left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx \right) \right]^2 + \right. \\
& \quad \quad \frac{1}{3} (1+2m) \text{AppellF1} \left[3, -2m, 2+2m, 4, \cot \left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx \right) \right]^2, \right. \\
& \quad \quad \left. \left. -\cot \left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx \right) \right]^2 \right] \cot \left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx \right) \right] \csc \left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx \right) \right]^2 \right) + \\
& \quad \frac{1}{2} \text{AppellF1} \left[1, -2m, 2m, 2, \cot \left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx \right) \right]^2, -\cot \left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx \right) \right]^2 \right] \\
& \quad \text{Sec} \left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx \right) \right]^2 \tan \left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx \right) \right] + \left(\frac{1}{2} m \text{AppellF1} \left[2, \right. \right. \\
& \quad \quad \left. \left. 1-2m, 2m, 3, \cot \left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx \right) \right]^2, -\cot \left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx \right) \right]^2 \right] \right) \\
& \quad \cot \left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx \right) \right] \csc \left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx \right) \right]^2 + \frac{1}{2} m \text{AppellF1} \left[2, \right.
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & -2m, 1+2m, 3, \cot\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2, -\cot\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2 \\
 & \cot\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right] \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2 \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2 \Big/ \\
 & \left(-m \left(\operatorname{AppellF1}\left[2, 1-2m, 2m, 3, \cot\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2, -\cot\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2\right] + \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[2, -2m, 1+2m, 3, \cot\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2, \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. -\cot\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2\right]\right) + \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[1, -2m, 2m, 2, \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \cot\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2, -\cot\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2\right] \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2 \right)^2 - \\
 & \left(\operatorname{AppellF1}\left[1, -2m, 2m, 2, \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2, -\tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2\right] \right. \\
 & \quad \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2 \left(-\frac{1}{2}m \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[2, 1-2m, 2m, 3, \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2, \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. -\tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2\right] \sec\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2 \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right] - \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \frac{1}{2}m \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[2, -2m, 1+2m, 3, \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2, \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. -\tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2\right] \sec\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2 \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right] - \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \frac{1}{2}m \left(\operatorname{AppellF1}\left[2, 1-2m, 2m, 3, \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2, \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. -\tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2\right] + \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[2, -2m, 1+2m, \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. 3, \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2, -\tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2\right]\right) \\
 & \quad \sec\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2 \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right] - m \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2 \\
 & \quad \left(-\frac{4}{3}m \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[3, 1-2m, 1+2m, 4, \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2, \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. -\tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2\right] \sec\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2 \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right] + \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \frac{1}{3}(1-2m) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[3, 2-2m, 2m, 4, \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2, \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. -\tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2\right] \sec\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2 \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right] - \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \frac{1}{3}(1+2m) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[3, -2m, 2+2m, 4, \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2, -\tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2\right] \sec\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2 \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]\right) \Big/ \\
 & \left(\operatorname{AppellF1}\left[1, -2m, 2m, 2, \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2, -\tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2\right] - \right. \\
 & \quad \left. m \left(\operatorname{AppellF1}\left[2, 1-2m, 2m, 3, \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2, \right. \right. \right.
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & -\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-f x\right)\right]^2+\operatorname{AppellF1}\left[2,-2 m, 1+2 m, 3, \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-f x\right)\right]^2,-\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-f x\right)\right]^2\right) \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-f x\right)\right]^2\right)^2- \\
 & \left(2(1+m) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[1+2 m, 2 m, 1, 2+2 m, \frac{1}{2}-\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-f x\right)\right]^2,\right.\right. \\
 & \left.1-\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-f x\right)\right]^2\right) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-f x\right)\right] \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-f x\right)\right]\right) / \\
 & \left((1+2 m)\left(-2(1+m) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[1+2 m, 2 m, 1, 2+2 m, \frac{1}{2}-\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-f x\right)\right]^2,\right.\right.\right. \\
 & \left.1-\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-f x\right)\right]^2\right)+\left(\operatorname{AppellF1}\left[2+2 m, 2 m, 2, 3+2 m,\right.\right. \\
 & \left.\frac{1}{2}-\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-f x\right)\right]^2, 1-\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-f x\right)\right]^2\right)+ \\
 & \left.m \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[2+2 m, 1+2 m, 1, 3+2 m, \frac{1}{2}-\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-f x\right)\right]^2,\right.\right. \\
 & \left.1-\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-f x\right)\right]^2\right)\left(-1+\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-f x\right)\right]^2\right)\right)\right) + \\
 & \left(2(1+m) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[1+2 m, 2 m, 1, 2+2 m, \frac{1}{2}-\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-f x\right)\right]^2,\right.\right. \\
 & \left.1-\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-f x\right)\right]^2\right) \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-f x\right)\right] \\
 & \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-f x\right)\right]^2\left(-1+\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-f x\right)\right]^2\right)\right) / \\
 & \left((1+2 m)\left(-2(1+m) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[1+2 m, 2 m, 1, 2+2 m, \frac{1}{2}-\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-f x\right)\right]^2,\right.\right.\right. \\
 & \left.1-\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-f x\right)\right]^2\right)+\left(\operatorname{AppellF1}\left[2+2 m, 2 m, 2, 3+2 m,\right.\right. \\
 & \left.\frac{1}{2}-\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-f x\right)\right]^2, 1-\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-f x\right)\right]^2\right)+ \\
 & \left.m \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[2+2 m, 1+2 m, 1, 3+2 m, \frac{1}{2}-\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-f x\right)\right]^2,\right.\right. \\
 & \left.1-\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-f x\right)\right]^2\right)\left(-1+\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-f x\right)\right]^2\right)\right)\right) - \\
 & \left(4(1+m) \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-f x\right)\right]^2\left(-\frac{1}{2(2+2 m)}(1+2 m) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[2+2 m,\right.\right.\right. \\
 & \left.2 m, 2, 3+2 m, \frac{1}{2}-\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-f x\right)\right]^2, 1-\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-f x\right)\right]^2\right)\right)^2 \\
 & \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-f x\right)\right]^2 \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-f x\right)\right]-\frac{1}{2(2+2 m)} \\
 & m(1+2 m) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[2+2 m, 1+2 m, 1, 3+2 m, \frac{1}{2}-\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-f x\right)\right]^2,\right. \\
 & \left.1-\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-f x\right)\right]^2\right) \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-f x\right)\right]^2 \\
 & \left.\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-f x\right)\right]\right)\left(-1+\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-f x\right)\right]^2\right)\right) /
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left((1+2m) \left(-2(1+m) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[1+2m, 2m, 1, 2+2m, \frac{1}{2} - \frac{1}{2} \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]\right]^2, \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. 1 - \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2\right] + \left(\operatorname{AppellF1}\left[2+2m, 2m, 2, 3+2m, \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \quad \left. \left. \frac{1}{2} - \frac{1}{2} \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2, 1 - \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2\right] + \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. m \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[2+2m, 1+2m, 1, 3+2m, \frac{1}{2} - \frac{1}{2} \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2, \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \quad \left. \left. \left. 1 - \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2\right] \right) \left(-1 + \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2 \right) \right) + \\
 & \left(4(1+m) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[1+2m, 2m, 1, 2+2m, \frac{1}{2} - \frac{1}{2} \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2, \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. 1 - \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2\right] \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2 \left(-1 + \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2 \right) \right) \\
 & \left(\frac{1}{2} \left(\operatorname{AppellF1}\left[2+2m, 2m, 2, 3+2m, \frac{1}{2} - \frac{1}{2} \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2, \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. 1 - \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2\right] + m \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[2+2m, 1+2m, 1, 3+2m, \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \quad \left. \left. \frac{1}{2} - \frac{1}{2} \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2, 1 - \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2\right] \right) \\
 & \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2 \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right] - 2(1+m) \\
 & \left(-\frac{1}{2(2+2m)} (1+2m) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[2+2m, 2m, 2, 3+2m, \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \frac{1}{2} - \frac{1}{2} \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2, 1 - \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2\right] \right) \\
 & \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2 \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right] - \frac{1}{2(2+2m)} m(1+2m) \\
 & \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[2+2m, 1+2m, 1, 3+2m, \frac{1}{2} - \frac{1}{2} \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2, 1 - \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2\right] \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2 \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right] \right) + \\
 & \left(-1 + \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2 \right) \left(-\frac{1}{3+2m} (2+2m) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[3+2m, \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. 2m, 3, 4+2m, \frac{1}{2} - \frac{1}{2} \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2, 1 - \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2\right] \right) \\
 & \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2 \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right] - \frac{1}{2(3+2m)} \\
 & m(2+2m) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[3+2m, 1+2m, 2, 4+2m, \frac{1}{2} - \frac{1}{2} \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2, \right. \\
 & \quad \left. 1 - \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2\right] \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2 \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right] + \\
 & m \left(-\frac{1}{2(3+2m)} (2+2m) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[3+2m, 1+2m, 2, 4+2m, \right. \right.
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\frac{1}{2} - \frac{1}{2} \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2, 1 - \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2\right]^2$$

$$\operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2 \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right] - \frac{1}{4(3+2m)}$$

$$(1+2m)(2+2m) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[3+2m, 2+2m, 1, 4+2m, \frac{1}{2} - \frac{1}{2} \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2, 1 - \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2\right]$$

$$\operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2 \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]\right)\right) /$$

$$\left((1+2m)\left(-2(1+m) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[1+2m, 2m, 1, 2+2m, \frac{1}{2} - \frac{1}{2} \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2, 1 - \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2\right] + \left(\operatorname{AppellF1}\left[2+2m, 2m, 2, 3+2m, \frac{1}{2} - \frac{1}{2} \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2, 1 - \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2\right] + m \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[2+2m, 1+2m, 1, 3+2m, \frac{1}{2} - \frac{1}{2} \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2, 1 - \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2\right]\right)\right)\right)\right)$$

Problem 416: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{(a + a \operatorname{Sin}[e + fx])^m}{(c - c \operatorname{Sin}[e + fx])^{5/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 5, 74 leaves, 3 steps):

$$\left(\operatorname{Cos}[e + fx] \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[3, \frac{1}{2} + m, \frac{3}{2} + m, \frac{1}{2}(1 + \operatorname{Sin}[e + fx])\right] (a + a \operatorname{Sin}[e + fx])^m\right) / \left(4c^2 f (1 + 2m) \sqrt{c - c \operatorname{Sin}[e + fx]}\right)$$

Result (type 6, 11641 leaves):

$$-\left(\left(\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + fx)\right] - \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + fx)\right]\right)^5 (a + a \operatorname{Sin}[e + fx])^m \left(\frac{1 - \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2}{1 + \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2}\right)^{2m}\right.$$

$$\left(-\left(\left(8 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[1, -2m, 2m, 2, \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2, -\operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2\right]\right) / \right.$$

$$\left(-m \left(\operatorname{AppellF1}\left[2, 1 - 2m, 2m, 3, \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2, -\operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2\right] + \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[2, -2m, 1 + 2m, 3, \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2, -\operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2\right] + \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[1, -2m, 2m, 2, \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2, -\operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2\right]\right)\right)$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left(\text{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2, -\text{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2\right) \text{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2 \Bigg) + \\
 & \left(8 \text{AppellF1}\left[1, -2m, 2m, 2, \text{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2, -\text{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2\right] \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \text{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2\right) / \\
 & \left(\text{AppellF1}\left[1, -2m, 2m, 2, \text{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2, -\text{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2\right] - \right. \\
 & \quad m \left(\text{AppellF1}\left[2, 1-2m, 2m, 3, \text{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2, -\text{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2\right] + \right. \\
 & \quad \quad \left. \text{AppellF1}\left[2, -2m, 1+2m, 3, \text{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2, -\text{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2\right] \right) \\
 & \quad \left. \text{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2 \right) + \left(3 \text{AppellF1}\left[2, -2m, 2m, 3, \text{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2, \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. -\text{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2\right] \text{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^4 \right) / \\
 & \left(3 \text{AppellF1}\left[2, -2m, 2m, 3, \text{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2, -\text{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2\right] - \right. \\
 & \quad \left. 2m \left(\text{AppellF1}\left[3, 1-2m, 2m, 4, \text{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2, -\text{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2\right] + \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \quad \left. \text{AppellF1}\left[3, -2m, 1+2m, 4, \text{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2, \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \quad \left. \left. -\text{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2\right] \right) \text{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2 \right) - \\
 & \left(3 \text{AppellF1}\left[2, -2m, 2m, 3, \text{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2, -\text{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2\right] \right) / \\
 & \left(-2m \left(\text{AppellF1}\left[3, 1-2m, 2m, 4, \text{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2, -\text{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2\right] + \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \text{AppellF1}\left[3, -2m, 1+2m, 4, \text{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2, -\text{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2\right] \right) \\
 & \quad \left. \text{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2 + 3 \text{AppellF1}\left[2, -2m, 2m, 3, \text{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2, \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. -\text{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2\right] \text{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^4 \right) - \\
 & \left(24(1+m) \text{AppellF1}\left[1+2m, 2m, 1, 2+2m, \frac{1}{2} - \frac{1}{2} \text{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2, \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. 1 - \text{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2\right] \text{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2 \left(-1 + \text{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2\right) \right) / \\
 & \left((1+2m) \left(-2(1+m) \text{AppellF1}\left[1+2m, 2m, 1, 2+2m, \frac{1}{2} - \frac{1}{2} \text{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2, \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. 1 - \text{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2\right] + \left(\text{AppellF1}\left[2+2m, 2m, 2, 3+2m, \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \frac{1}{2} - \frac{1}{2} \text{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2, 1 - \text{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2\right] + m \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \text{AppellF1}\left[2+2m, 1+2m, 1, 3+2m, \frac{1}{2} - \frac{1}{2} \text{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2, \right. \right. \right.
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& \left. \left. \left. \left. \left. \left. 1 - \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2\right) \left(-1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2\right)\right)\right)\right)\right)\right) / \\
& \left(128 \sqrt{2} f (c - c \sin[e + fx])^{5/2} \left(\cos\left[\frac{\pi}{4} + \frac{1}{2}\left(e - \frac{\pi}{2} + fx\right)\right] - \sin\left[\frac{\pi}{4} + \frac{1}{2}\left(e - \frac{\pi}{2} + fx\right)\right]\right)^5 \right. \\
& \left. \left(\frac{1}{64 \sqrt{2}} m \left(\frac{1 - \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2}{1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2}\right)^{-1+2m} \right. \right. \\
& \left. \left. \left(- \left(\left(\sec\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2 \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right] \left(1 - \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2\right) \right)\right) / \right. \right. \\
& \left. \left. \left(2 \left(1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2 \right)^2 \right) \right) - \frac{\sec\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2 \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]}{2 \left(1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2 \right)} \right) \right. \\
& \left. \left(- \left(\left(8 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[1, -2m, 2m, 2, \cot\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2, -\cot\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2\right]\right) / \right. \right. \right. \\
& \left. \left(-m \left(\operatorname{AppellF1}\left[2, 1-2m, 2m, 3, \cot\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2, \right. \right. \right. \right. \\
& \quad \left. \left. \left. -\cot\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2\right] + \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[2, -2m, 1+2m, \right. \right. \right. \\
& \quad \left. \left. \left. 3, \cot\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2, -\cot\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2\right]\right) + \right. \right. \\
& \quad \left. \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[1, -2m, 2m, 2, \cot\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2, -\cot\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2\right] \right. \right. \\
& \quad \left. \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2 \right) \right) + \left(8 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[1, -2m, 2m, 2, \right. \right. \\
& \quad \left. \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2, -\tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2\right] \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2 \right) / \\
& \left(\operatorname{AppellF1}\left[1, -2m, 2m, 2, \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2, -\tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2\right] - \right. \\
& \quad \left. m \left(\operatorname{AppellF1}\left[2, 1-2m, 2m, 3, \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2, -\tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2\right] + \right. \right. \\
& \quad \left. \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[2, -2m, 1+2m, 3, \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2, \right. \right. \\
& \quad \left. \left. \left. -\tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2\right] \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2 \right) \right) + \right. \\
& \left. \left(3 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[2, -2m, 2m, 3, \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2, -\tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2\right] \right. \right. \\
& \quad \left. \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^4 \right) / \\
& \left(3 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[2, -2m, 2m, 3, \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2, -\tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2\right] - \right. \\
& \quad \left. 2m \left(\operatorname{AppellF1}\left[3, 1-2m, 2m, 4, \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2, \right. \right. \right. \right.
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & -\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2\right] + \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[3,-2m,1+2m,4,\right. \\
 & \left.\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2, -\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2\right] \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2\right) - \\
 & \left(3 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[2,-2m,2m,3, \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2, -\operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2\right]\right) / \\
 & \left(-2m \left(\operatorname{AppellF1}\left[3,1-2m,2m,4, \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2, -\operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-\right.\right.\right.\right. \right. \\
 & \left.\left.\left.\left.f x\right)\right]^2\right] + \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[3,-2m,1+2m,4, \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2,\right.\right.\right. \\
 & \left.\left.\left.-\operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2\right]\right) \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2 + 3 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[2,-2m,2m,\right.\right. \\
 & \left.\left.3, \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2, -\operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2\right] \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^4\right) - \\
 & \left(24(1+m) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[1+2m,2m,1,2+2m, \frac{1}{2}-\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2, 1-\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2\right] \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2\left(-1+\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2\right)\right) / \\
 & \left((1+2m)\left(-2(1+m) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[1+2m,2m,1,2+2m, \frac{1}{2}-\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2,\right.\right.\right. \right. \\
 & \left.\left.\left.1-\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2\right]\right) + \left(\operatorname{AppellF1}\left[2+2m,2m,2,3+2m,\right.\right.\right. \\
 & \left.\left.\frac{1}{2}-\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2, 1-\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2\right]\right) + \\
 & \left.m \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[2+2m,1+2m,1,3+2m, \frac{1}{2}-\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2,\right.\right. \\
 & \left.\left.1-\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2\right]\right)\left(-1+\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2\right)\right)\right) + \\
 & \frac{1}{128 \sqrt{2}} \left(\frac{1-\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2}{1+\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2}\right)^{2m} \left(-\left(\left(8\left(\frac{1}{2} m \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[2,1-2m,2m,3,\right.\right.\right.\right. \right. \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \left.\left.\left.\left.\operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2, -\operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2\right] \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]\right.\right.\right.\right. \\
 & \left.\left.\left.\left.\operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2 + \frac{1}{2} m \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[2,-2m,1+2m,3,\right.\right.\right.\right. \right. \\
 & \left.\left.\left.\left.\operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2, -\operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2\right] \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]\right.\right.\right.\right. \\
 & \left.\left.\left.\left.\operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2\right)\right)\right) / \left(-m \left(\operatorname{AppellF1}\left[2,1-2m,2m,3,\right.\right.\right.\right. \\
 & \left.\left.\left.\left.\operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2, -\operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2\right] + \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[2,\right.\right.\right.\right. \\
 & \left.\left.\left.-2m,1+2m,3, \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2, -\operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2\right]\right)\right) + \\
 & \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[1,-2m,2m,2, \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2\right],
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{2}{3} m \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[3, -2 m, 1 + 2 m, 4, \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x\right)\right]^2, \right. \\
 & \quad \left. -\tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x\right)\right]^2\right] \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x\right)\right]^2 \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x\right)\right]\right) / \\
 & \left(3 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[2, -2 m, 2 m, 3, \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x\right)\right]^2, -\tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x\right)\right]^2\right] - \right. \\
 & \quad 2 m \left(\operatorname{AppellF1}\left[3, 1 - 2 m, 2 m, 4, \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x\right)\right]^2, \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. -\tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x\right)\right]^2\right] + \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[3, -2 m, 1 + 2 m, 4, \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x\right)\right]^2, -\tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x\right)\right]^2\right] \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x\right)\right]^2\right) + \right. \\
 & \left. \left(8 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[1, -2 m, 2 m, 2, \cot\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x\right)\right]^2, -\cot\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x\right)\right]^2\right] \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left(-m \left(\frac{4}{3} m \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[3, 1 - 2 m, 1 + 2 m, 4, \cot\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x\right)\right]^2, \right. \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \quad \left. \left. -\cot\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x\right)\right]^2\right] \cot\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x\right)\right] \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x\right)\right]^2 - \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \quad \left. \frac{1}{3} (1 - 2 m) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[3, 2 - 2 m, 2 m, 4, \cot\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x\right)\right]^2, \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \quad \left. \left. -\cot\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x\right)\right]^2\right] \cot\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x\right)\right] \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x\right)\right]^2 + \right. \\
 & \quad \quad \left. \frac{1}{3} (1 + 2 m) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[3, -2 m, 2 + 2 m, 4, \cot\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x\right)\right]^2, \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \quad \left. \left. -\cot\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x\right)\right]^2\right] \cot\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x\right)\right] \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x\right)\right]^2\right) + \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \frac{1}{2} \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[1, -2 m, 2 m, 2, \cot\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x\right)\right]^2, -\cot\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x\right)\right]^2\right] \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x\right)\right]^2 \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x\right)\right] + \left(\frac{1}{2} m \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[2, \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. 1 - 2 m, 2 m, 3, \cot\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x\right)\right]^2, -\cot\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x\right)\right]^2\right] \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \cot\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x\right)\right] \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x\right)\right]^2 + \frac{1}{2} m \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[2, \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. -2 m, 1 + 2 m, 3, \cot\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x\right)\right]^2, -\cot\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x\right)\right]^2\right] \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \cot\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x\right)\right] \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x\right)\right]^2\right) \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x\right)\right]^2\right) / \\
 & \left(-m \left(\operatorname{AppellF1}\left[2, 1 - 2 m, 2 m, 3, \cot\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x\right)\right]^2, -\cot\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x\right)\right]^2\right] + \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[2, -2 m, 1 + 2 m, 3, \cot\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x\right)\right]^2, \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. -\cot\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x\right)\right]^2\right] + \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[1, -2 m, 2 m, 2, \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \cot\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x\right)\right]^2, -\cot\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x\right)\right]^2\right] \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x\right)\right]^2\right)^2 - \right.
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{2}{3} m \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[3, -2 m, 1+2 m, 4, \cot\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-f x\right)\right]^2,\right. \\
 & \quad \left.-\cot\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-f x\right)\right]^2\right] \cot\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-f x\right)\right] \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-f x\right)\right]^2\right) \\
 & \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-f x\right)\right]^4\right) / \left(-2 m\left(\operatorname{AppellF1}\left[3, 1-2 m, 2 m, 4,\right.\right.\right. \\
 & \quad \left.\left.\cot\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-f x\right)\right]^2, -\cot\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-f x\right)\right]^2\right]+\operatorname{AppellF1}\left[3,\right.\right. \\
 & \quad \left.\left.-2 m, 1+2 m, 4, \cot\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-f x\right)\right]^2, -\cot\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-f x\right)\right]^2\right]\right) \\
 & \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-f x\right)\right]^2+3 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[2, -2 m, 2 m, 3, \cot\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-f x\right)\right]^2,\right. \\
 & \quad \left.-\cot\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-f x\right)\right]^2\right] \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-f x\right)\right]^4\right)^2 - \\
 & \left(8 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[1, -2 m, 2 m, 2, \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-f x\right)\right]^2, -\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-f x\right)\right]^2\right] \right. \\
 & \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-f x\right)\right]^2\left(-\frac{1}{2} m \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[2, 1-2 m, 2 m, 3, \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-f x\right)\right]^2,\right.\right. \\
 & \quad \left.-\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-f x\right)\right]^2\right] \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-f x\right)\right]^2 \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-f x\right)\right]- \\
 & \quad \frac{1}{2} m \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[2, -2 m, 1+2 m, 3, \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-f x\right)\right]^2,\right. \\
 & \quad \left.-\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-f x\right)\right]^2\right] \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-f x\right)\right]^2 \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-f x\right)\right]- \\
 & \quad \frac{1}{2} m\left(\operatorname{AppellF1}\left[2, 1-2 m, 2 m, 3, \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-f x\right)\right]^2,\right.\right. \\
 & \quad \left.-\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-f x\right)\right]^2\right]+\operatorname{AppellF1}\left[2, -2 m, 1+2 m,\right. \\
 & \quad \left.3, \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-f x\right)\right]^2, -\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-f x\right)\right]^2\right]) \\
 & \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-f x\right)\right]^2 \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-f x\right)\right]-m \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-f x\right)\right]^2 \\
 & \left(-\frac{4}{3} m \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[3, 1-2 m, 1+2 m, 4, \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-f x\right)\right]^2,\right.\right. \\
 & \quad \left.-\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-f x\right)\right]^2\right] \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-f x\right)\right]^2 \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-f x\right)\right]+ \\
 & \quad \frac{1}{3}(1-2 m) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[3, 2-2 m, 2 m, 4, \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-f x\right)\right]^2,\right. \\
 & \quad \left.-\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-f x\right)\right]^2\right] \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-f x\right)\right]^2 \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-f x\right)\right]- \\
 & \quad \frac{1}{3}(1+2 m) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[3, -2 m, 2+2 m, 4, \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-f x\right)\right]^2, -\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\right. \\
 & \quad \left.\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-f x\right)\right]^2\right] \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-f x\right)\right]^2 \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-f x\right)\right])\right) / \\
 & \left(\operatorname{AppellF1}\left[1, -2 m, 2 m, 2, \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-f x\right)\right]^2, -\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-f x\right)\right]^2\right]-\right.
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & m \left(\text{AppellF1} \left[2, 1 - 2m, 2m, 3, \text{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx \right) \right]^2, \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. - \text{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx \right) \right]^2 \right] + \text{AppellF1} \left[2, -2m, 1 + 2m, 3, \text{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx \right) \right]^2, \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. - \text{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx \right) \right]^2 \right] \right) \text{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx \right) \right]^2 - \\
 & \left(3 \text{AppellF1} \left[2, -2m, 2m, 3, \text{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx \right) \right]^2, - \text{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx \right) \right]^2 \right] \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \text{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx \right) \right]^4 \left(-m \left(\text{AppellF1} \left[3, 1 - 2m, 2m, 4, \right. \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. \text{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx \right) \right]^2, - \text{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx \right) \right]^2 \right] + \text{AppellF1} \left[3, \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. - 2m, 1 + 2m, 4, \text{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx \right) \right]^2, - \text{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx \right) \right]^2 \right] \right) \right) \\
 & \quad \text{Sec} \left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx \right) \right]^2 \text{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx \right) \right] + 3 \left(-\frac{2}{3} m \text{AppellF1} \left[3, \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. 1 - 2m, 2m, 4, \text{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx \right) \right]^2, - \text{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx \right) \right]^2 \right] \right) \\
 & \quad \text{Sec} \left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx \right) \right]^2 \text{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx \right) \right] - \frac{2}{3} m \text{AppellF1} \left[3, \right. \\
 & \quad \left. - 2m, 1 + 2m, 4, \text{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx \right) \right]^2, - \text{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx \right) \right]^2 \right] \\
 & \quad \text{Sec} \left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx \right) \right]^2 \text{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx \right) \right] - 2m \text{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx \right) \right]^2 \\
 & \quad \left(-\frac{3}{2} m \text{AppellF1} \left[4, 1 - 2m, 1 + 2m, 5, \text{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx \right) \right]^2, \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. - \text{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx \right) \right]^2 \right] \text{Sec} \left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx \right) \right]^2 \text{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx \right) \right] + \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \frac{3}{8} (1 - 2m) \text{AppellF1} \left[4, 2 - 2m, 2m, 5, \text{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx \right) \right]^2, \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. - \text{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx \right) \right]^2 \right] \text{Sec} \left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx \right) \right]^2 \text{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx \right) \right] - \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \frac{3}{8} (1 + 2m) \text{AppellF1} \left[4, -2m, 2 + 2m, 5, \text{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx \right) \right]^2, - \text{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{4} \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx \right) \right]^2 \right] \text{Sec} \left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx \right) \right]^2 \text{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx \right) \right] \right) \right) / \\
 & \left(3 \text{AppellF1} \left[2, -2m, 2m, 3, \text{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx \right) \right]^2, - \text{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx \right) \right]^2 \right] - \right. \\
 & \quad \left. 2m \left(\text{AppellF1} \left[3, 1 - 2m, 2m, 4, \text{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx \right) \right]^2, \right. \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. - \text{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx \right) \right]^2 \right] + \text{AppellF1} \left[3, -2m, 1 + 2m, 4, \text{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx \right) \right]^2, \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. - \text{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx \right) \right]^2 \right] \right) \text{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx \right) \right]^2 \right) - \\
 & \left(12 (1 + m) \text{AppellF1} \left[1 + 2m, 2m, 1, 2 + 2m, \frac{1}{2} - \frac{1}{2} \text{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx \right) \right]^2, \right. \right.
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & 1 - \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2 \Big] \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right] \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right] \Big] / \\
 & \left((1+2m) \left(-2(1+m) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[1+2m, 2m, 1, 2+2m, \frac{1}{2} - \frac{1}{2} \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]\right]^2, \right. \right. \\
 & \quad 1 - \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2 \Big] + \left(\operatorname{AppellF1}\left[2+2m, 2m, 2, 3+2m, \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \frac{1}{2} - \frac{1}{2} \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]\right]^2, 1 - \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2 \right] + \\
 & \quad m \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[2+2m, 1+2m, 1, 3+2m, \frac{1}{2} - \frac{1}{2} \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]\right]^2, \\
 & \quad \left. \left. 1 - \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2 \right] \right) \left(-1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2 \right) \Big] \right) + \\
 & \left(12(1+m) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[1+2m, 2m, 1, 2+2m, \frac{1}{2} - \frac{1}{2} \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]\right]^2, \right. \\
 & \quad 1 - \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2 \Big] \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right] \\
 & \quad \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2 \left(-1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2 \right) \Big] \right) / \\
 & \left((1+2m) \left(-2(1+m) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[1+2m, 2m, 1, 2+2m, \frac{1}{2} - \frac{1}{2} \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]\right]^2, \right. \right. \\
 & \quad 1 - \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2 \Big] + \left(\operatorname{AppellF1}\left[2+2m, 2m, 2, 3+2m, \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \frac{1}{2} - \frac{1}{2} \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]\right]^2, 1 - \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2 \right] + \\
 & \quad m \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[2+2m, 1+2m, 1, 3+2m, \frac{1}{2} - \frac{1}{2} \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]\right]^2, \\
 & \quad \left. \left. 1 - \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2 \right] \right) \left(-1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2 \right) \Big] \right) - \\
 & \left(24(1+m) \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2 \left(-\frac{1}{2(2+2m)} (1+2m) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[2+2m, \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. 2m, 2, 3+2m, \frac{1}{2} - \frac{1}{2} \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]\right]^2, 1 - \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2 \right] \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2 \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right] - \frac{1}{2(2+2m)} \right. \\
 & \quad \left. m(1+2m) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[2+2m, 1+2m, 1, 3+2m, \frac{1}{2} - \frac{1}{2} \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]\right]^2, \right. \\
 & \quad \left. 1 - \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2 \right] \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2 \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right] \right) \left(-1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2 \right) \Big] \right) / \\
 & \left((1+2m) \left(-2(1+m) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[1+2m, 2m, 1, 2+2m, \frac{1}{2} - \frac{1}{2} \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]\right]^2, \right. \right. \\
 & \quad 1 - \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2 \Big] + \left(\operatorname{AppellF1}\left[2+2m, 2m, 2, 3+2m, \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \frac{1}{2} - \frac{1}{2} \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]\right]^2, 1 - \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2 \right] + \right.
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & m \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[2+2 m, 1+2 m, 1, 3+2 m, \frac{1}{2}-\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-f x\right)\right]^2,\right. \\
 & \left.1-\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-f x\right)\right]^2\right]\left(-1+\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-f x\right)\right]^2\right)\right)+ \\
 & \left(24(1+m) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[1+2 m, 2 m, 1, 2+2 m, \frac{1}{2}-\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-f x\right)\right]^2,\right.\right. \\
 & \left.1-\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-f x\right)\right]^2\right] \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-f x\right)\right]^2\left(-1+\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-f x\right)\right]^2\right)\right. \\
 & \left.\left(\frac{1}{2}\left(\operatorname{AppellF1}\left[2+2 m, 2 m, 2, 3+2 m, \frac{1}{2}-\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-f x\right)\right]^2,\right.\right.\right.\right. \\
 & \left.1-\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-f x\right)\right]^2\right]+m \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[2+2 m, 1+2 m, 1, 3+2 m,\right. \\
 & \left.\frac{1}{2}-\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-f x\right)\right]^2, 1-\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-f x\right)\right]^2\right]\right) \\
 & \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-f x\right)\right]^2 \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-f x\right)\right]-2(1+m) \\
 & \left(-\frac{1}{2(2+2 m)}(1+2 m) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[2+2 m, 2 m, 2, 3+2 m,\right.\right. \\
 & \left.\frac{1}{2}-\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-f x\right)\right]^2, 1-\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-f x\right)\right]^2\right) \\
 & \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-f x\right)\right]^2 \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-f x\right)\right]-\frac{1}{2(2+2 m)} m(1+2 m) \\
 & \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[2+2 m, 1+2 m, 1, 3+2 m, \frac{1}{2}-\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-f x\right)\right]^2, 1-\right. \\
 & \left.\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-f x\right)\right]^2\right] \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-f x\right)\right]^2 \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-f x\right)\right]\right)+ \\
 & \left(-1+\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-f x\right)\right]^2\right)\left(-\frac{1}{3+2 m}(2+2 m) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[3+2 m,\right.\right. \\
 & \left.2 m, 3, 4+2 m, \frac{1}{2}-\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-f x\right)\right]^2, 1-\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-f x\right)\right]^2\right) \\
 & \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-f x\right)\right]^2 \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-f x\right)\right]-\frac{1}{2(3+2 m)} \\
 & m(2+2 m) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[3+2 m, 1+2 m, 2, 4+2 m, \frac{1}{2}-\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-f x\right)\right]^2,\right. \\
 & \left.1-\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-f x\right)\right]^2\right] \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-f x\right)\right]^2 \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-f x\right)\right]+ \\
 & m\left(-\frac{1}{2(3+2 m)}(2+2 m) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[3+2 m, 1+2 m, 2, 4+2 m,\right.\right. \\
 & \left.\frac{1}{2}-\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-f x\right)\right]^2, 1-\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-f x\right)\right]^2\right) \\
 & \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-f x\right)\right]^2 \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-f x\right)\right]-\frac{1}{4(3+2 m)} \\
 & (1+2 m)(2+2 m) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[3+2 m, 2+2 m, 1, 4+2 m,\right.
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\frac{\frac{1}{2} - \frac{1}{2} \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x\right)\right]^2, 1 - \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x\right)\right]^2}{\operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x\right)\right]^2 \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x\right)\right]} \Bigg/ \left((1+2m) \left(-2(1+m) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[1+2m, 2m, 1, 2+2m, \frac{1}{2} - \frac{1}{2} \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x\right)\right]^2, 1 - \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x\right)\right]^2\right] + \left(\operatorname{AppellF1}\left[2+2m, 2m, 2, 3+2m, \frac{1}{2} - \frac{1}{2} \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x\right)\right]^2, 1 - \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x\right)\right]^2\right] + m \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[2+2m, 1+2m, 1, 3+2m, \frac{1}{2} - \frac{1}{2} \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x\right)\right]^2, 1 - \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x\right)\right]^2\right] \right) \left(-1 + \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x\right)\right]^2 \right)^2 \right) \Bigg)$$

Problem 417: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{(a + a \sin[e + f x])^m}{\sqrt{c - c \sin[e + f x]}} dx$$

Optimal (type 5, 68 leaves, 3 steps):

$$\frac{\left(\operatorname{Cos}[e + f x] \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[1, \frac{1}{2} + m, \frac{3}{2} + m, \frac{1}{2} (1 + \sin[e + f x])\right] (a + a \sin[e + f x])^m \right)}{\left(f (1 + 2m) \sqrt{c - c \sin[e + f x]} \right)}$$

Result (type 6, 3268 leaves):

$$\left(\sqrt{2} (1+m) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[1+2m, 2m, 1, 2+2m, \frac{1}{2} \left(1 - \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x\right)\right]^2 \right), 1 - \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x\right)\right]^2 \right] \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x\right)\right]^{1+2m} \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x\right)\right]^2 \left(\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right] - \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right] \right) (a + a \sin[e + f x])^m \right) \Bigg/ \left(f (1+2m) \left(2(1+m) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[1+2m, 2m, 1, 2+2m, \frac{1}{2} \left(1 - \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x\right)\right]^2 \right), 1 - \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x\right)\right]^2 \right] \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x\right)\right]^2 + \left(\operatorname{AppellF1}\left[2+2m, 2m, 2, 3+2m, \frac{1}{2} \left(1 - \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x\right)\right]^2 \right), 1 - \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x\right)\right]^2 \right] + m \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[2+2m, 1+2m, 1, 3+2m, \frac{1}{2} \left(1 - \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x\right)\right]^2 \right), 1 - \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x\right)\right]^2 \right) \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x\right)\right] \right) \right)$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \sqrt{c - c \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x]} \left(\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{\pi}{4} + \frac{1}{2} \left(e - \frac{\pi}{2} + f x\right)\right] - \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{\pi}{4} + \frac{1}{2} \left(e - \frac{\pi}{2} + f x\right)\right] \right) \\
 & \left(\left((1+m) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[1+2m, 2m, 1, 2+2m, \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \frac{1}{2} \left(1 - \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x\right)\right]^2\right), 1 - \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x\right)\right]^2\right] \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x\right)\right]^{1+2m} \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x\right)\right] \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x\right)\right]^2\right) \right) / \\
 & \left(\sqrt{2} (1+2m) \left(2 (1+m) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[1+2m, 2m, 1, 2+2m, \frac{1}{2} \left(1 - \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x\right)\right]^2\right)\right], \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. 1 - \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x\right)\right]^2\right] \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x\right)\right]^2 + \left(\operatorname{AppellF1}\left[2+2m, 2m, \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. 2, 3+2m, \frac{1}{2} \left(1 - \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x\right)\right]^2\right)\right], 1 - \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x\right)\right]^2\right] + \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. m \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[2+2m, 1+2m, 1, 3+2m, \frac{1}{2} \left(1 - \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x\right)\right]^2\right)\right], 1 - \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x\right)\right]^2\right] \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x\right)\right] \right) \right) + \\
 & \left((1+m) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[1+2m, 2m, 1, 2+2m, \frac{1}{2} \left(1 - \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x\right)\right]^2\right)\right], \right. \\
 & \quad \left. 1 - \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x\right)\right]^2\right] \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x\right)\right]^{2m} \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x\right)\right]^2 \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x\right)\right] \right) / \\
 & \left(\sqrt{2} \left(2 (1+m) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[1+2m, 2m, 1, 2+2m, \frac{1}{2} \left(1 - \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x\right)\right]^2\right)\right], \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. 1 - \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x\right)\right]^2\right] \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x\right)\right]^2 + \left(\operatorname{AppellF1}\left[2+2m, 2m, \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. 2, 3+2m, \frac{1}{2} \left(1 - \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x\right)\right]^2\right)\right], 1 - \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x\right)\right]^2\right] + \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. m \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[2+2m, 1+2m, 1, 3+2m, \frac{1}{2} \left(1 - \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x\right)\right]^2\right)\right], 1 - \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x\right)\right]^2\right] \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x\right)\right] \right) \right) - \\
 & \left(\sqrt{2} (1+m) \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x\right)\right]^{1+2m} \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x\right)\right]^2 \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left(-\frac{1}{2(2+2m)} (1+2m) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[2+2m, 2m, 2, 3+2m, \frac{1}{2} \left(1 - \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x\right)\right]^2\right)\right], 1 - \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x\right)\right]^2\right] \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x\right)\right]^2 \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x\right)\right] - \frac{1}{2(2+2m)} \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. m (1+2m) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[2+2m, 1+2m, 1, 3+2m, \frac{1}{2} \left(1 - \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x\right)\right]^2\right)\right], \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. 1 - \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x\right)\right]^2\right] \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x\right)\right]^2 \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x\right)\right] \right) \right) /
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left((1+2m) \left(2(1+m) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[1+2m, 2m, 1, 2+2m, \frac{1}{2} \left(1 - \tan\left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]\right)^2\right], \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. 1 - \tan\left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]\right) \cos\left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2 + \left(\operatorname{AppellF1}\left[2+2m, 2m, \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. 2, 3+2m, \frac{1}{2} \left(1 - \tan\left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]\right)^2\right], 1 - \tan\left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]\right)^2 + \\
 & \quad m \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[2+2m, 1+2m, 1, 3+2m, \frac{1}{2} \left(1 - \tan\left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]\right)^2\right], 1 - \\
 & \quad \left. \tan\left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]\right) \cos\left[\frac{1}{2} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right] \right) + \\
 & \left(\sqrt{2} (1+m) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[1+2m, 2m, 1, 2+2m, \frac{1}{2} \left(1 - \tan\left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]\right)^2\right], \right. \\
 & \quad \left. 1 - \tan\left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]\right) \cos\left[\frac{1}{2} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^{1+2m} \cot\left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2 \\
 & \quad \left(- (1+m) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[1+2m, 2m, 1, 2+2m, \frac{1}{2} \left(1 - \tan\left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]\right)^2\right], \right. \\
 & \quad \left. 1 - \tan\left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]\right) \cos\left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right] \sin\left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right] - \\
 & \quad \frac{1}{2} \left(\operatorname{AppellF1}\left[2+2m, 2m, 2, 3+2m, \frac{1}{2} \left(1 - \tan\left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]\right)^2\right], \right. \\
 & \quad \left. 1 - \tan\left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]\right)^2 + m \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[2+2m, 1+2m, 1, 3+ \right. \\
 & \quad \left. 2m, \frac{1}{2} \left(1 - \tan\left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]\right)^2\right], 1 - \tan\left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]\right)^2 \Big) \\
 & \sin\left[\frac{1}{2} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right] + 2(1+m) \cos\left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2 \\
 & \quad \left(- \frac{1}{2(2+2m)} (1+2m) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[2+2m, 2m, 2, 3+2m, \frac{1}{2} \left(1 - \tan\left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]\right)^2\right], \right. \\
 & \quad \left. 1 - \tan\left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]\right)^2 \sec\left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2 \tan\left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right] - \\
 & \quad \frac{1}{2(2+2m)} m (1+2m) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[2+2m, 1+2m, 1, 3+2m, \frac{1}{2} \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left(1 - \tan\left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]\right)^2\right], 1 - \tan\left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]\right)^2 \\
 & \quad \left. \sec\left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2 \tan\left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right] \right) + \cos\left[\frac{1}{2} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right] \\
 & \quad \left(- \frac{1}{3+2m} (2+2m) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[3+2m, 2m, 3, 4+2m, \frac{1}{2} \left(1 - \tan\left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]\right)^2\right], \right. \\
 & \quad \left. 1 - \tan\left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]\right)^2 \sec\left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2 \tan\left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right] - \\
 & \quad \frac{1}{2(3+2m)} m (2+2m) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[3+2m, 1+2m, 2, 4+2m, \frac{1}{2} \left(1 - \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \tan\left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]\right)^2\right], 1 - \tan\left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]\right)^2 \sec\left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2 \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} & \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right] + m\left(-\frac{1}{2(3+2m)}(2+2m) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[3+2m, 1+2m, \right.\right. \\ & \quad \left.2, 4+2m, \frac{1}{2}\left(1 - \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2\right), 1 - \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2\right] \\ & \quad \sec\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2 \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right] - \frac{1}{4(3+2m)}(1+2m)(2+2m) \\ & \quad \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[3+2m, 2+2m, 1, 4+2m, \frac{1}{2}\left(1 - \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2\right), 1 - \right. \\ & \quad \left. \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2\right] \sec\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2 \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]\right) \Bigg) \Bigg) \Bigg) / \\ & \left((1+2m) \left(2(1+m) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[1+2m, 2m, 1, 2+2m, \frac{1}{2}\left(1 - \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2\right), \right.\right. \right. \right. \\ & \quad \left. 1 - \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2\right] \cos\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2 + \left(\operatorname{AppellF1}\left[2+2m, 2m, \right.\right. \right. \\ & \quad \left. \left. 2, 3+2m, \frac{1}{2}\left(1 - \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2\right), 1 - \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2\right] + m \right. \\ & \quad \left. \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[2+2m, 1+2m, 1, 3+2m, \frac{1}{2}\left(1 - \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2\right), \right. \right. \\ & \quad \left. \left. 1 - \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2\right] \cos\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2\right) \right) \right) \Bigg) \Bigg) \Bigg) \end{aligned}$$

Problem 418: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{(c + c \sin[e + fx])^m}{\sqrt{a - a \sin[e + fx]}} dx$$

Optimal (type 5, 68 leaves, 3 steps):

$$\left(\cos[e + fx] \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[1, \frac{1}{2} + m, \frac{3}{2} + m, \frac{1}{2}(1 + \sin[e + fx])\right] (c + c \sin[e + fx])^m \right) / \left(f(1+2m) \sqrt{a - a \sin[e + fx]} \right)$$

Result (type 6, 3268 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned} & \left(\sqrt{2} (1+m) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[1+2m, 2m, 1, 2+2m, \right.\right. \\ & \quad \left. \frac{1}{2}\left(1 - \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2\right), 1 - \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2\right] \cos\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^{1+2m} \right. \\ & \quad \left. \cot\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2 \left(\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + fx)\right] - \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + fx)\right] \right) (c + c \sin[e + fx])^m \right) / \\ & \left(f(1+2m) \left(2(1+m) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[1+2m, 2m, 1, 2+2m, \frac{1}{2}\left(1 - \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2\right), \right.\right. \right. \right. \\ & \quad \left. 1 - \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2\right] \cos\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2 + \right. \\ & \quad \left. \left(\operatorname{AppellF1}\left[2+2m, 2m, 2, 3+2m, \frac{1}{2}\left(1 - \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2\right), \right. \right. \right. \right. \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & 1 - \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2 + m \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[2+2m, 1+2m, 1, 3+2m, \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \frac{1}{2}\left(1 - \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2\right), 1 - \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2\right] \cos\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right] \\
 & \sqrt{a - a \sin[e + fx]} \left(\cos\left[\frac{\pi}{4} + \frac{1}{2}\left(e - \frac{\pi}{2} + fx\right)\right] - \sin\left[\frac{\pi}{4} + \frac{1}{2}\left(e - \frac{\pi}{2} + fx\right)\right] \right) \\
 & \left(\left((1+m) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[1+2m, 2m, 1, 2+2m, \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \frac{1}{2}\left(1 - \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2\right), 1 - \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2 \right] \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \cos\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^{1+2m} \cot\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right] \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2 \right) / \\
 & \left(\sqrt{2} (1+2m) \left(2(1+m) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[1+2m, 2m, 1, 2+2m, \frac{1}{2}\left(1 - \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2\right), \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. 1 - \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2 \right] \cos\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2 + \left(\operatorname{AppellF1}\left[2+2m, 2m, \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. 2, 3+2m, \frac{1}{2}\left(1 - \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2\right), 1 - \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2 \right] + \right. \\
 & \quad \left. m \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[2+2m, 1+2m, 1, 3+2m, \frac{1}{2}\left(1 - \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2\right), 1 - \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2 \right] \cos\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right] \right) \right) + \\
 & \left((1+m) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[1+2m, 2m, 1, 2+2m, \frac{1}{2}\left(1 - \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2\right), \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. 1 - \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2 \right] \cos\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^{2m} \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \cot\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2 \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right] \right) / \\
 & \left(\sqrt{2} \left(2(1+m) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[1+2m, 2m, 1, 2+2m, \frac{1}{2}\left(1 - \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2\right), \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. 1 - \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2 \right] \cos\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2 + \left(\operatorname{AppellF1}\left[2+2m, 2m, \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. 2, 3+2m, \frac{1}{2}\left(1 - \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2\right), 1 - \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2 \right] + \right. \\
 & \quad \left. m \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[2+2m, 1+2m, 1, 3+2m, \frac{1}{2}\left(1 - \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2\right), 1 - \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2 \right] \cos\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right] \right) \right) - \\
 & \left(\sqrt{2} (1+m) \cos\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^{1+2m} \cot\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2 \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left(-\frac{1}{2(2+2m)} (1+2m) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[2+2m, 2m, 2, 3+2m, \frac{1}{2}\left(1 - \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2\right), 1 - \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2 \right] \sec\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2 \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right] - \frac{1}{2(2+2m)} \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. m (1+2m) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[2+2m, 1+2m, 1, 3+2m, \frac{1}{2}\left(1 - \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2\right), \right. \right. \right.
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left. 1 - \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2\right] \sec\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2 \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]\right) \Big/ \\
 & \left((1+2m) \left(2(1+m) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[1+2m, 2m, 1, 2+2m, \frac{1}{2}\left(1 - \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2\right)\right], \right. \right. \\
 & \left. 1 - \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2\right] \cos\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2 + \left(\operatorname{AppellF1}\left[2+2m, 2m, \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. 2, 3+2m, \frac{1}{2}\left(1 - \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2\right)\right], 1 - \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2\right] + \right. \\
 & \left. m \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[2+2m, 1+2m, 1, 3+2m, \frac{1}{2}\left(1 - \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2\right)\right], 1 - \right. \\
 & \left. \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2\right] \cos\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]\right) \Big) + \\
 & \left(\sqrt{2} (1+m) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[1+2m, 2m, 1, 2+2m, \frac{1}{2}\left(1 - \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2\right)\right], \right. \\
 & \left. 1 - \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2\right] \cos\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^{1+2m} \cot\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2 \right. \\
 & \left. - (1+m) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[1+2m, 2m, 1, 2+2m, \frac{1}{2}\left(1 - \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2\right)\right], \right. \\
 & \left. 1 - \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2\right] \cos\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right] \sin\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right] - \right. \\
 & \left. \frac{1}{2} \left(\operatorname{AppellF1}\left[2+2m, 2m, 2, 3+2m, \frac{1}{2}\left(1 - \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2\right)\right], \right. \right. \\
 & \left. 1 - \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2\right] + m \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[2+2m, 1+2m, 1, 3+ \right. \\
 & \left. 2m, \frac{1}{2}\left(1 - \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2\right)\right], 1 - \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2\right] \Big) \\
 & \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right] + 2(1+m) \cos\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2 \\
 & \left(-\frac{1}{2(2+2m)} (1+2m) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[2+2m, 2m, 2, 3+2m, \frac{1}{2}\left(1 - \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2\right)\right], \right. \\
 & \left. 1 - \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2\right] \sec\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2 \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right] - \right. \\
 & \left. \frac{1}{2(2+2m)} m (1+2m) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[2+2m, 1+2m, 1, 3+2m, \frac{1}{2}\right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \left(1 - \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2\right)\right], 1 - \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2\right] \right. \\
 & \left. \sec\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2 \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right] + \cos\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right] \right) \\
 & \left(-\frac{1}{3+2m} (2+2m) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[3+2m, 2m, 3, 4+2m, \frac{1}{2}\left(1 - \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2\right)\right], \right. \\
 & \left. 1 - \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2\right] \sec\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2 \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right] - \right. \\
 & \left. \frac{1}{2(3+2m)} m (2+2m) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[3+2m, 1+2m, 2, 4+2m, \frac{1}{2}\left(1 - \right. \right. \right.
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left. \left(\tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2\right), 1 - \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2 \right) \sec\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2 \\
 & \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right] + m \left(-\frac{1}{2(3+2m)} (2+2m) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[3+2m, 1+2m, \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. 2, 4+2m, \frac{1}{2}\left(1 - \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2\right)\right], 1 - \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2 \right) \\
 & \sec\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2 \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right] - \frac{1}{4(3+2m)} (1+2m) (2+2m) \\
 & \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[3+2m, 2+2m, 1, 4+2m, \frac{1}{2}\left(1 - \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2\right)\right], 1 - \\
 & \quad \left. \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2 \right) \sec\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2 \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right] \right) \Big) \Big) \Big) \Big) \Big) / \\
 & \left((1+2m) \left(2(1+m) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[1+2m, 2m, 1, 2+2m, \frac{1}{2}\left(1 - \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2\right)\right], \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. 1 - \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2 \right) \cos\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2 + \left(\operatorname{AppellF1}\left[2+2m, 2m, \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. 2, 3+2m, \frac{1}{2}\left(1 - \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2\right)\right], 1 - \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2 \right) + m \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[2+2m, 1+2m, 1, 3+2m, \frac{1}{2}\left(1 - \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2\right)\right], \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. 1 - \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2 \right) \cos\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2 \right) \right) \Big) \Big) \Big) \Big) \Big)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 421: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int (a + a \sin[e + fx])^m (c - c \sin[e + fx])^{-1-m} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 46 leaves, 1 step):

$$\frac{\cos[e + fx] (a + a \sin[e + fx])^m (c - c \sin[e + fx])^{-1-m}}{f(1+2m)}$$

Result (type 3, 107 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{cf(1+2m)} 2^{-m} \cos\left[\frac{1}{4}(2e + \pi + 2fx)\right]^{-1-2m} \left(\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + fx)\right] - \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + fx)\right] \right)^{2m} \\
 (a(1 + \sin[e + fx]))^m (c - c \sin[e + fx])^{-m} \sin\left[\frac{1}{4}(2e + \pi + 2fx)\right]$$

Problem 422: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int (a + a \sin[e + fx])^m (c - c \sin[e + fx])^{-m} dx$$

Optimal (type 5, 112 leaves, 4 steps):

$$\frac{1}{f (1 + 2 m)} 2^{\frac{1}{2}-m} c \cos [e + f x] \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{1}{2} (1 + 2 m), \frac{1}{2} (1 + 2 m), \frac{1}{2} (3 + 2 m), \frac{1}{2} (1 + \sin [e + f x])\right] (1 - \sin [e + f x])^{\frac{1}{2}+m} (a + a \sin [e + f x])^m (c - c \sin [e + f x])^{-1-m}$$

Result (type 6, 3987 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned} & \left(2^{2-m} (-3 + 2 m) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2} - m, -2 m, 1, \frac{3}{2} - m, \tan\left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x\right)\right]^2, -\tan\left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x\right)\right]^2\right] \right. \\ & \left. \left(\cos\left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x\right)\right]^2\right)^{1+2 m} \sin\left[\frac{1}{2} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x\right)\right]^{-2 m} \right. \\ & \left. \left(\cos\left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x)\right] - \sin\left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x)\right]\right)^{2 m} (a + a \sin [e + f x])^m \right. \\ & \left. (c - c \sin [e + f x])^{-m} \left(\cos\left[\frac{\pi}{4} + \frac{1}{2} \left(e - \frac{\pi}{2} + f x\right)\right] - \sin\left[\frac{\pi}{4} + \frac{1}{2} \left(e - \frac{\pi}{2} + f x\right)\right]\right)^{-2 m} \right. \\ & \left. \tan\left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x\right)\right] \left(1 - \tan\left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x\right)\right]^2\right)^{2 m}\right) / \left(f (-1 + 2 m) \right. \\ & \left. \left((-3 + 2 m) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2} - m, -2 m, 1, \frac{3}{2} - m, \tan\left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x\right)\right]^2, -\tan\left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x\right)\right]^2\right] \right. \right. \\ & \left. \left. + 2 \left(2 m \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2} - m, 1 - 2 m, 1, \frac{5}{2} - m, \tan\left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x\right)\right]^2, -\tan\left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x\right)\right]^2\right] \right. \right. \right. \\ & \left. \left. \left. \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2} - m, -2 m, 2, \frac{5}{2} - m, \tan\left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x\right)\right]^2, -\tan\left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x\right)\right]^2\right]\right) \right. \right. \\ & \left. \tan\left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x\right)\right]^2\right) \left(-\left(\left(2^{-m} (-3 + 2 m) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2} - m, -2 m, 1, \frac{3}{2} - m, \right. \right. \right. \right. \right. \\ & \left. \left. \left. \tan\left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x\right)\right]^2, -\tan\left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x\right)\right]^2\right] \left(\cos\left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x\right)\right]^2\right)^{2 m} \right. \right. \right. \right. \\ & \left. \left. \left. \sin\left[\frac{1}{2} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x\right)\right]^{-2 m} \left(1 - \tan\left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x\right)\right]^2\right)^{2 m}\right) / \right. \right. \\ & \left. \left. \left. \left((-1 + 2 m) \left((-3 + 2 m) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2} - m, -2 m, 1, \frac{3}{2} - m, \tan\left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x\right)\right]^2, \right. \right. \right. \right. \right. \right. \right. \\ & \left. \left. \left. \left. -\tan\left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x\right)\right]^2\right] + 2 \left(2 m \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2} - m, 1 - 2 m, 1, \frac{5}{2} - m, \tan\left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \right. \right. \right. \right. \right. \right. \right. \right. \right. \\ & \left. \left. \left. \left. \left. \frac{\pi}{2} - f x\right)\right]^2, -\tan\left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x\right)\right]^2\right] + \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2} - m, -2 m, 2, \frac{5}{2} - m, \right. \right. \right. \right. \\ & \left. \left. \left. \left. \tan\left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x\right)\right]^2, -\tan\left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x\right)\right]^2\right]\right) \tan\left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x\right)\right]^2\right) \right) \right) \right) + \\ & \left(2^{1-m} (-3 + 2 m) (1 + 2 m) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2} - m, -2 m, 1, \frac{3}{2} - m, \tan\left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x\right)\right]^2, \right. \right. \\ & \left. \left. -\tan\left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x\right)\right]^2\right] \left(\cos\left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x\right)\right]^2\right)^{2 m} \right. \right. \\ & \left. \left. \sin\left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x\right)\right]^2 \sin\left[\frac{1}{2} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x\right)\right]^{-2 m} \left(1 - \tan\left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x\right)\right]^2\right)^{2 m}\right) / \right) \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left((-1+2m) \left((-3+2m) \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{1}{2}-m, -2m, 1, \frac{3}{2}-m, \tan \left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx \right) \right]^2, \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. - \tan \left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx \right) \right]^2 \right] + 2 \left(2m \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{3}{2}-m, 1-2m, 1, \frac{5}{2}-m, \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \tan \left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx \right) \right]^2, -\tan \left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx \right) \right]^2 \right] + \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{3}{2}-m, -2m, 2, \frac{5}{2}- \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. m, \tan \left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx \right) \right]^2, -\tan \left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx \right) \right]^2 \right] \right) \tan \left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx \right) \right]^2 \right) + \\
 & \left(2^{2-m} m (-3+2m) \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{1}{2}-m, -2m, 1, \frac{3}{2}-m, \tan \left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx \right) \right]^2, \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. -\tan \left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx \right) \right]^2 \right] \left(\cos \left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx \right) \right]^2 \right)^{1+2m} \cos \left[\frac{1}{2} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx \right) \right] \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx \right) \right]^{-1-2m} \tan \left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx \right) \right] \left(1 - \tan \left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx \right) \right]^2 \right)^{2m} \right) / \\
 & \left((-1+2m) \left((-3+2m) \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{1}{2}-m, -2m, 1, \frac{3}{2}-m, \tan \left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx \right) \right]^2, \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. - \tan \left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx \right) \right]^2 \right] + 2 \left(2m \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{3}{2}-m, 1-2m, 1, \frac{5}{2}-m, \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \tan \left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx \right) \right]^2, -\tan \left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx \right) \right]^2 \right] + \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{3}{2}-m, -2m, 2, \frac{5}{2}- \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. m, \tan \left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx \right) \right]^2, -\tan \left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx \right) \right]^2 \right] \right) \tan \left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx \right) \right]^2 \right) - \\
 & \left(2^{2-m} (-3+2m) \left(\cos \left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx \right) \right]^2 \right)^{1+2m} \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx \right) \right]^{-2m} \tan \left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx \right) \right] \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left(-\frac{1}{2} \left(\frac{1}{2}-m \right) m \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{3}{2}-m, 1-2m, 1, \frac{5}{2}-m, \tan \left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx \right) \right]^2, \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. -\tan \left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx \right) \right]^2 \right] \sec \left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx \right) \right]^2 \tan \left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx \right) \right] - \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \frac{1}{2 \left(\frac{3}{2}-m \right)} \left(\frac{1}{2}-m \right) \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{3}{2}-m, -2m, 2, \frac{5}{2}-m, \tan \left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx \right) \right]^2, \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. -\tan \left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx \right) \right]^2 \right] \sec \left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx \right) \right]^2 \tan \left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx \right) \right] \right) \right) \\
 & \left(1 - \tan \left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx \right) \right]^2 \right)^{2m} \right) / \left((-1+2m) \left((-3+2m) \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{1}{2}-m, \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. -2m, 1, \frac{3}{2}-m, \tan \left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx \right) \right]^2, -\tan \left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx \right) \right]^2 \right] + \right. \\
 & \quad \left. 2 \left(2m \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{3}{2}-m, 1-2m, 1, \frac{5}{2}-m, \tan \left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx \right) \right]^2, \right. \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. -\tan \left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx \right) \right]^2 \right] + \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{3}{2}-m, -2m, 2, \frac{5}{2}-m, \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \tan \left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx \right) \right]^2, -\tan \left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx \right) \right]^2 \right] \right) \tan \left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx \right) \right]^2 \right) +
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left(2^{2-m} m (-3+2m) \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{1}{2} - m, -2m, 1, \frac{3}{2} - m, \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x \right) \right]^2, \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. - \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x \right) \right]^2 \right] \left(\operatorname{Cos} \left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x \right) \right]^2 \right)^{2m} \operatorname{Sin} \left[\frac{1}{2} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x \right) \right]^{-2m} \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x \right) \right]^2 \left(1 - \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x \right) \right]^2 \right)^{-1+2m} \right) / \\
 & \left((-1+2m) \left((-3+2m) \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{1}{2} - m, -2m, 1, \frac{3}{2} - m, \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x \right) \right]^2, \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. - \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x \right) \right]^2 \right] + 2 \left(2m \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{3}{2} - m, 1 - 2m, 1, \frac{5}{2} - m, \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x \right) \right]^2, -\operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x \right) \right]^2 \right] + \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{3}{2} - m, -2m, 2, \frac{5}{2} - \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. m, \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x \right) \right]^2, -\operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x \right) \right]^2 \right] \right) \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x \right) \right]^2 \right) + \\
 & \left(2^{2-m} (-3+2m) \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{1}{2} - m, -2m, 1, \frac{3}{2} - m, \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x \right) \right]^2, \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. - \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x \right) \right]^2 \right] \left(\operatorname{Cos} \left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x \right) \right]^2 \right)^{1+2m} \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \operatorname{Sin} \left[\frac{1}{2} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x \right) \right]^{-2m} \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x \right) \right] \left(1 - \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x \right) \right]^2 \right)^{2m} \right. \\
 & \quad \left(\left(2m \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{3}{2} - m, 1 - 2m, 1, \frac{5}{2} - m, \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x \right) \right]^2, -\operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{4} \right. \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x \right) \right]^2 \right] + \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{3}{2} - m, -2m, 2, \frac{5}{2} - m, \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x \right) \right]^2, \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. - \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x \right) \right]^2 \right] \right) \operatorname{Sec} \left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x \right) \right]^2 \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x \right) \right] + \right. \\
 & \quad \left. (-3+2m) \left(-\frac{1}{\frac{3}{2} - m} \left(\frac{1}{2} - m \right) m \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{3}{2} - m, 1 - 2m, 1, \frac{5}{2} - m, \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x \right) \right]^2, \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. - \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x \right) \right]^2 \right] \operatorname{Sec} \left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x \right) \right]^2 \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x \right) \right] - \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \frac{1}{2 \left(\frac{3}{2} - m \right)} \left(\frac{1}{2} - m \right) \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{3}{2} - m, -2m, 2, \frac{5}{2} - m, \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x \right) \right]^2, \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. - \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x \right) \right]^2 \right] \operatorname{Sec} \left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x \right) \right]^2 \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x \right) \right] \right) + \\
 & 2 \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x \right) \right]^2 \left(-\frac{1}{\frac{5}{2} - m} \left(\frac{3}{2} - m \right) m \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{5}{2} - m, 1 - 2m, 2, \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \frac{7}{2} - m, \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x \right) \right]^2, -\operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x \right) \right]^2 \right] \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \operatorname{Sec} \left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x \right) \right]^2 \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x \right) \right] - \frac{1}{\frac{5}{2} - m} \left(\frac{3}{2} - m \right) \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{2}-m, -2m, 3, \frac{7}{2}-m, \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2, -\tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2\right] \\
 & \text{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2 \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right] + 2m \left(-\frac{1}{2\left(\frac{5}{2}-m\right)}\left(\frac{3}{2}-m\right) \text{AppellF1}\left[\right.\right. \\
 & \quad \left.\left.\frac{5}{2}-m, 1-2m, 2, \frac{7}{2}-m, \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2, -\tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2\right]\right. \\
 & \quad \left.\text{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2 \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right] + \frac{1}{2\left(\frac{5}{2}-m\right)}\right. \\
 & \quad \left.(1-2m)\left(\frac{3}{2}-m\right) \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{2}-m, 2-2m, 1, \frac{7}{2}-m, \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2, \right.\right. \\
 & \quad \left.\left.-\tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2\right] \text{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2 \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]\right)\right) \Big/ \\
 & \left((-1+2m) \left((-3+2m) \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2}-m, -2m, 1, \frac{3}{2}-m, \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2, \right.\right.\right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. -\tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2\right] + 2 \left(2m \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}-m, 1-2m, 1, \frac{5}{2}-m, \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2, \right.\right.\right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. \frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2, -\tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2\right] + \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}-m, -2m, 2, \frac{5}{2}-m, \right.\right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2, -\tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2\right] \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2\right) \right) \right) \Big)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 423: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int (a + a \sin[e + fx])^m (c - c \sin[e + fx])^{1-m} dx$$

Optimal (type 5, 114 leaves, 4 steps):

$$\frac{1}{f(1+2m)} 2^{\frac{3}{2}-m} c^2 \cos[e+fx] \text{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{1}{2}(-1+2m), \frac{1}{2}(1+2m), \frac{1}{2}(3+2m), \frac{1}{2}(1+\sin[e+fx])\right] (1-\sin[e+fx])^{\frac{1}{2}+m} (a+a\sin[e+fx])^m (c-c\sin[e+fx])^{-1-m}$$

Result (type 6, 7365 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & - \left(\left(2^{5-m} (-3+2m) \cos\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^5 \cos\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^{2m} \sin\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right] \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^{-2m} \left(\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right] - \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right] \right)^{-2(1-m)} (a+a\sin[e+fx])^m \right. \\
 & \quad \left. (c-c\sin[e+fx])^{1-m} \left(\cos\left[\frac{\pi}{4}+\frac{1}{2}\left(e-\frac{\pi}{2}+fx\right)\right] - \sin\left[\frac{\pi}{4}+\frac{1}{2}\left(e-\frac{\pi}{2}+fx\right)\right] \right)^{2-2m} \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}-m, -2m, 3, \frac{5}{2}-m, \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2, \right. \\
 & \quad \left. -\tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2\right] \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2 \Big) + \\
 & \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2}-m, -2m, 3, \frac{3}{2}-m, \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2, -\tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2\right] / \\
 & \quad \left((-3+2m) \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2}-m, -2m, 3, \frac{3}{2}-m, \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2, \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. -\tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2\right] + 2\left(2m \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}-m, 1-2m, 3, \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \frac{5}{2}-m, \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2, -\tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2\right] + \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. 3 \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}-m, -2m, 4, \frac{5}{2}-m, \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2, \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. -\tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2\right] \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2 \right) \right) - \\
 & \frac{1}{-1+2m} 5 \times 2^{3-m} (-3+2m) \cos\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^4 \cos\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^{2m} \\
 & \quad \sin\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2 \\
 & \quad \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^{-2m} \\
 & \quad \left(-\left(\left(\text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2}-m, -2m, 2, \frac{3}{2}-m, \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2, -\tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2 \right] \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \text{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2 \right) / \left((-3+2m) \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2}-m, -2m, 2, \frac{3}{2}-m, \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2, -\tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2 \right] + 4\left(m \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}-m, \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. 1-2m, 2, \frac{5}{2}-m, \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2, -\tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2 \right] + \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}-m, -2m, 3, \frac{5}{2}-m, \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2, \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. -\tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2 \right] \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2 \right) \right) + \\
 & \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2}-m, -2m, 3, \frac{3}{2}-m, \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2, -\tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2\right] / \\
 & \quad \left((-3+2m) \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2}-m, -2m, 3, \frac{3}{2}-m, \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2, \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. -\tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2\right] + 2\left(2m \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}-m, 1-2m, 3, \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \frac{5}{2}-m, \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2, -\tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2 \right] + \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. 3 \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}-m, -2m, 4, \frac{5}{2}-m, \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2, \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. -\tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2 \right] \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2 \right) \right) +
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{1}{-1+2m} 2^{5-m} (-3+2m) \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^5 \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^{2m} \\
 & \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right] \\
 & \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^{-2m} \\
 & \left(- \left(\left(\operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2}-m, -2m, 2, \frac{3}{2}-m, \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2, -\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2\right] \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2 \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]\right) \right) / \\
 & \left(2 \left((-3+2m) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2}-m, -2m, 2, \frac{3}{2}-m, \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2, \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. -\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2\right] + 4 \left(m \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}-m, 1-2m, 2, \frac{5}{2}-m, \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2, -\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2\right] + \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}-m, \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. -2m, 3, \frac{5}{2}-m, \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2, -\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2\right] \right) \right) \\
 & \quad \left. \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2 \right) \right) - \left(\operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2 \right. \\
 & \left. \left(-\frac{1}{\frac{3}{2}-m} \left(\frac{1}{2}-m\right) m \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}-m, 1-2m, 2, \frac{5}{2}-m, \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2, \right. \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. -\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2\right] \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2 \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right] - \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \frac{1}{\frac{3}{2}-m} \left(\frac{1}{2}-m\right) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}-m, -2m, 3, \frac{5}{2}-m, \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2, \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. -\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2\right] \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2 \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right] \right) \right) / \\
 & \left((-3+2m) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2}-m, -2m, 2, \frac{3}{2}-m, \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2, \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. -\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2\right] + 4 \left(m \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}-m, 1-2m, 2, \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \frac{5}{2}-m, \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2, -\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2\right] + \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}-m, -2m, 3, \frac{5}{2}-m, \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2, \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. -\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2\right] \right) \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2 \right) + \\
 & \left(-\frac{1}{\frac{3}{2}-m} \left(\frac{1}{2}-m\right) m \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}-m, 1-2m, 3, \frac{5}{2}-m, \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2, \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. -\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2\right] \right) \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & -\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-f x\right)\right]^2 \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-f x\right)\right]^2 \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-f x\right)\right] - \\
 & \frac{1}{2\left(\frac{3}{2}-m\right)} 3\left(\frac{1}{2}-m\right) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}-m,-2 m, 4, \frac{5}{2}-m, \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-f x\right)\right]^2,\right. \\
 & \left. -\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-f x\right)\right]^2 \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-f x\right)\right]^2 \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-f x\right)\right]\right] / \\
 & \left(\left(-3+2 m\right) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2}-m,-2 m, 3, \frac{3}{2}-m, \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-f x\right)\right]^2,\right.\right. \\
 & \left. -\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-f x\right)\right]^2\right]+2\left(2 m \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}-m, 1-2 m, 3,\right.\right. \\
 & \left.\left.\frac{5}{2}-m, \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-f x\right)\right]^2,-\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-f x\right)\right]^2\right]+ \right. \\
 & \left. 3 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}-m,-2 m, 4, \frac{5}{2}-m, \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-f x\right)\right]^2,\right.\right. \\
 & \left. \left. -\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-f x\right)\right]^2\right]\right) \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-f x\right)\right]^2\right) + \\
 & \left(\operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2}-m,-2 m, 2, \frac{3}{2}-m, \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-f x\right)\right]^2,-\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-f x\right)\right]^2\right]\right) \\
 & \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-f x\right)\right]^2\left(2\left(m \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}-m, 1-2 m, 2, \frac{5}{2}-m,\right.\right.\right. \\
 & \left.\left.\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-f x\right)\right]^2,-\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-f x\right)\right]^2\right)+\operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}-m,\right.\right. \\
 & \left.\left.-2 m, 3, \frac{5}{2}-m, \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-f x\right)\right]^2,-\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-f x\right)\right]^2\right]\right) \\
 & \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-f x\right)\right]^2 \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-f x\right)\right]+(-3+2 m) \\
 & \left(-\frac{1}{2}\left(\frac{1}{2}-m\right) m \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}-m, 1-2 m, 2, \frac{5}{2}-m, \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-f x\right)\right]^2,\right.\right. \\
 & \left. \left. -\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-f x\right)\right]^2\right] \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-f x\right)\right]^2 \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-f x\right)\right]- \right. \\
 & \left. \frac{1}{2}\left(\frac{1}{2}-m\right) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}-m,-2 m, 3, \frac{5}{2}-m, \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-f x\right)\right]^2,\right.\right. \\
 & \left. \left. -\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-f x\right)\right]^2\right] \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-f x\right)\right]^2 \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-f x\right)\right]\right) + \\
 & 4 \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-f x\right)\right]^2\left(-\frac{1}{2}\left(\frac{3}{2}-m\right) m \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{2}-m, 1-2 m,\right.\right. \\
 & \left.\left. 3, \frac{7}{2}-m, \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-f x\right)\right]^2,-\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-f x\right)\right]^2\right)\right)
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-f x\right)\right]^2 \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-f x\right)\right]-\frac{1}{2\left(\frac{5}{2}-m\right)} \\
 & 3\left(\frac{3}{2}-m\right) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{2}-m,-2 m, 4, \frac{7}{2}-m, \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-f x\right)\right]^2,\right. \\
 & \quad \left.-\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-f x\right)\right]^2\right] \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-f x\right)\right]^2 \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-f x\right)\right]+ \\
 & m\left(-\frac{1}{\frac{5}{2}-m}\left(\frac{3}{2}-m\right) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{2}-m, 1-2 m, 3, \frac{7}{2}-m, \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-f x\right)\right]^2,\right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left.-\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-f x\right)\right]^2\right] \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-f x\right)\right]^2 \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-f x\right)\right]+\frac{1}{2\left(\frac{5}{2}-m\right)}(1-2 m)\left(\frac{3}{2}-m\right) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{2}-m,\right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. 2-2 m, 2, \frac{7}{2}-m, \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-f x\right)\right]^2,-\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-f x\right)\right]^2\right] \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-f x\right)\right]^2 \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-f x\right)\right]\right)\right) \Bigg/ \\
 & \left(\left(-3+2 m\right) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2}-m,-2 m, 2, \frac{3}{2}-m, \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-f x\right)\right]^2,\right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left.-\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-f x\right)\right]^2\right]+4\left(m \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}-m, 1-2 m, 2,\right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \frac{5}{2}-m, \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-f x\right)\right]^2,-\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-f x\right)\right]^2\right]+ \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}-m,-2 m, 3, \frac{5}{2}-m, \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-f x\right)\right]^2,\right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left.-\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-f x\right)\right]^2\right] \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-f x\right)\right]^2-\right. \\
 & \left. \left. \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2}-m,-2 m, 3, \frac{3}{2}-m, \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-f x\right)\right]^2,-\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-f x\right)\right]^2\right] \right) \right. \\
 & \left. \left(\left(2 m \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}-m, 1-2 m, 3, \frac{5}{2}-m, \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-f x\right)\right]^2,\right. \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. -\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-f x\right)\right]^2\right]+3 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}-m,-2 m, 4,\right. \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. \frac{5}{2}-m, \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-f x\right)\right]^2,-\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-f x\right)\right]^2\right]\right) \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-f x\right)\right]^2 \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-f x\right)\right]+(-3+2 m) \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left(-\frac{1}{\frac{3}{2}-m}\left(\frac{1}{2}-m\right) m \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}-m, 1-2 m, 3, \frac{5}{2}-m, \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-f x\right)\right]^2,\right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. -\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-f x\right)\right]^2\right] \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-f x\right)\right]^2 \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-f x\right)\right]- \right. \right.
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} & \frac{1}{2 \left(\frac{3}{2} - m \right)} 3 \left(\frac{1}{2} - m \right) \text{AppellF1} \left[\frac{3}{2} - m, -2m, 4, \frac{5}{2} - m, \text{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x \right) \right]^2, \right. \\ & \quad \left. - \text{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x \right) \right]^2 \right] \text{Sec} \left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x \right) \right]^2 \text{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x \right) \right] \right) + \\ & 2 \text{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x \right) \right]^2 \left(2m \left(-\frac{1}{2 \left(\frac{5}{2} - m \right)} 3 \left(\frac{3}{2} - m \right) \text{AppellF1} \left[\frac{5}{2} - m, \right. \right. \right. \\ & \quad 1 - 2m, 4, \frac{7}{2} - m, \text{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x \right) \right]^2, -\text{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x \right) \right]^2 \right] \\ & \quad \text{Sec} \left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x \right) \right]^2 \text{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x \right) \right] + \frac{1}{2 \left(\frac{5}{2} - m \right)} (1 - 2m) \right. \\ & \quad \left(\frac{3}{2} - m \right) \text{AppellF1} \left[\frac{5}{2} - m, 2 - 2m, 3, \frac{7}{2} - m, \text{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x \right) \right]^2, \right. \\ & \quad \left. - \text{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x \right) \right]^2 \right] \text{Sec} \left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x \right) \right]^2 \text{Tan} \left[\right. \\ & \quad \left. \frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x \right) \right] \right) + 3 \left(-\frac{1}{\frac{5}{2} - m} \left(\frac{3}{2} - m \right) m \text{AppellF1} \left[\frac{5}{2} - m, 1 - 2m, 4, \right. \right. \\ & \quad \left. \frac{7}{2} - m, \text{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x \right) \right]^2, -\text{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x \right) \right]^2 \right] \text{Sec} \left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \right. \right. \\ & \quad \left. \left. \frac{\pi}{2} - f x \right) \right]^2 \text{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x \right) \right] - \frac{1}{\frac{5}{2} - m} 2 \left(\frac{3}{2} - m \right) \text{AppellF1} \left[\frac{5}{2} - \right. \\ & \quad \left. m, -2m, 5, \frac{7}{2} - m, \text{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x \right) \right]^2, -\text{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x \right) \right]^2 \right] \\ & \quad \left. \left. \left. \text{Sec} \left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x \right) \right]^2 \text{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x \right) \right] \right) \right) \right) \right) \right) \Bigg/ \\ & \left((-3 + 2m) \text{AppellF1} \left[\frac{1}{2} - m, -2m, 3, \frac{3}{2} - m, \text{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x \right) \right]^2, \right. \right. \\ & \quad \left. - \text{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x \right) \right]^2 \right] + 2 \left(2m \text{AppellF1} \left[\frac{3}{2} - m, 1 - 2m, 3, \right. \right. \right. \\ & \quad \left. \frac{5}{2} - m, \text{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x \right) \right]^2, -\text{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x \right) \right]^2 \right] + \right. \\ & \quad \left. 3 \text{AppellF1} \left[\frac{3}{2} - m, -2m, 4, \frac{5}{2} - m, \text{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x \right) \right]^2, \right. \right. \\ & \quad \left. \left. - \text{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x \right) \right]^2 \right] \right) \text{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x \right) \right]^2 \right) \right) \right) \right) \Bigg) \end{aligned}$$

Problem 424: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int (a + a \sin[e + f x])^m (c - c \sin[e + f x])^{2-m} dx$$

Optimal (type 5, 114 leaves, 4 steps):

$$\frac{1}{f(1+2m)} 2^{\frac{5}{2}-m} c^3 \cos[e + f x] \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{1}{2}(-3+2m), \frac{1}{2}(1+2m), \frac{1}{2}(3+2m), \frac{1}{2}(1+\sin[e + f x])\right] (1 - \sin[e + f x])^{\frac{1}{2}+m} (a + a \sin[e + f x])^m (c - c \sin[e + f x])^{-1-m}$$

Result (type 6, 11688 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned} & - \left(\left(2^{8-3m} (-3+2m) \left(\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right] - \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right] \right)^{-2(2-m)} (a + a \sin[e + f x])^m \right. \right. \\ & \quad (c - c \sin[e + f x])^{2-m} \left(\cos\left[\frac{\pi}{4} + \frac{1}{2}\left(e - \frac{\pi}{2} + fx\right)\right] - \sin\left[\frac{\pi}{4} + \frac{1}{2}\left(e - \frac{\pi}{2} + fx\right)\right] \right)^{4-2m} \\ & \quad \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right] \left(\frac{\tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]}{1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2} \right)^{-2m} \left(\frac{1 - \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2}{1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2} \right)^{2m} \\ & \quad \left(- \left(\left(\operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2}-m, -2m, 3, \frac{3}{2}-m, \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2, -\tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2\right] \right. \right. \right. \\ & \quad \left. \left. \left(1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2 \right)^2 \right) / \left((-3+2m) \right. \right. \\ & \quad \left. \left. \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2}-m, -2m, 3, \frac{3}{2}-m, \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2, -\tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2\right] \right) + \right. \\ & \quad \left. 2 \left(2m \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}-m, 1-2m, 3, \frac{5}{2}-m, \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2, \right. \right. \right. \\ & \quad \left. \left. -\tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2 \right] + 3 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}-m, -2m, 4, \frac{5}{2}-m, \right. \right. \\ & \quad \left. \left. \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2, -\tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2 \right] \right) \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2 \right) \right) \\ & \quad \left(2 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2}-m, -2m, 4, \frac{3}{2}-m, \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2, -\tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2\right] \right. \\ & \quad \left. \left(1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2 \right) \right) / \left((-3+2m) \right. \\ & \quad \left. \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2}-m, -2m, 4, \frac{3}{2}-m, \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2, -\tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2\right] \right) + \\ & \quad \left. 4 \left(m \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}-m, 1-2m, 4, \frac{5}{2}-m, \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2, \right. \right. \right. \\ & \quad \left. \left. -\tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2 \right] + 2 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}-m, -2m, 5, \frac{5}{2}-m, \right. \right. \\ & \quad \left. \left. \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2, -\tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2 \right] \right) \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2 \right) - \\ & \quad \left. \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2}-m, -2m, 5, \frac{3}{2}-m, \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2, -\tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2\right] \right) / \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left((-3 + 2m) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2} - m, -2m, 5, \frac{3}{2} - m, \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2, -\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2\right] + \right. \\
 & \quad 2\left(2m \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2} - m, 1 - 2m, 5, \frac{5}{2} - m, \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2, \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \quad \left. \left. -\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2\right] + 5 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2} - m, -2m, 6, \frac{5}{2} - m, \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \quad \left. \left. \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2, -\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2\right] \right) \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2 \Big) \Big) / \\
 & \left(f(-1 + 2m) \left(1 + \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2\right)^5 \left(-\frac{1}{(-1 + 2m) \left(1 + \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2\right)^6} \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. 5 \times 2^{7-3m} (-3 + 2m) \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2 \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2 \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left(\frac{\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]}{1 + \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2}\right)^{-2m} \left(\frac{1 - \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2}{1 + \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2}\right)^{2m} \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left(-\left(\left(\operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2} - m, -2m, 3, \frac{3}{2} - m, \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2, -\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2\right] \right. \right. \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \quad \left. \left. \left(1 + \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2\right)^2\right) / \left((-3 + 2m) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2} - m, -2m, 3, \frac{3}{2} - m, \right. \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \quad \left. \left. \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2, -\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2\right] + 2\left(2m \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2} - m, \right. \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \quad \left. \left. 1 - 2m, 3, \frac{5}{2} - m, \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2, -\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2\right] + \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \quad \left. \left. 3 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2} - m, -2m, 4, \frac{5}{2} - m, \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2, \right. \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \quad \left. \left. -\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2\right] \right) \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2 \right) + \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left(2 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2} - m, -2m, 4, \frac{3}{2} - m, \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2, \right. \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \quad \left. \left. -\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2\right] \left(1 + \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2\right) \right) / \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left((-3 + 2m) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2} - m, -2m, 4, \frac{3}{2} - m, \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2, \right. \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \quad \left. \left. -\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2\right] + 4\left(m \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2} - m, 1 - 2m, 4, \frac{5}{2} - m, \right. \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \quad \left. \left. \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2, -\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2\right] + 2 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2} - m, \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \quad \left. \left. -2m, 5, \frac{5}{2} - m, \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2, -\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2\right] \right) \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2 \right) - \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2} - m, -2m, 5, \frac{3}{2} - m, \right.
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left(\tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2, -\tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2 \right) / \left((-3 + 2m) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2} - m, -2m, 5, \frac{3}{2} - m, \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2, -\tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2\right] + 2 \right. \\
 & \left. \left(2m \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2} - m, 1 - 2m, 5, \frac{5}{2} - m, \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2, -\tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2\right] + 5 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2} - m, -2m, 6, \frac{5}{2} - m, \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2, -\tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2\right] \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. - \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2, -\tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2 \right) \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2 \right) \right) + \\
 & \frac{1}{(-1 + 2m) \left(1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2\right)^5} 2^{6-3m} (-3 + 2m) \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2 \\
 & \left(\frac{\tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]}{1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2} \right)^{-2m} \\
 & \left(\frac{1 - \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2}{1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2} \right)^{2m} \\
 & \left(- \left(\left(\operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2} - m, -2m, 3, \frac{3}{2} - m, \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2, -\tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2\right] \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \left(1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2 \right)^2 \right) / \left((-3 + 2m) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2} - m, -2m, 3, \frac{3}{2} - m, \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2, -\tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2\right] + 2 \left(2m \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2} - m, \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. 1 - 2m, 3, \frac{5}{2} - m, \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2, -\tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2\right] + \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. 3 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2} - m, -2m, 4, \frac{5}{2} - m, \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2, -\tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2\right] \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. - \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2 \right) \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2 \right) \right) + \\
 & \left(2 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2} - m, -2m, 4, \frac{3}{2} - m, \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2, -\tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2\right] \right. \\
 & \left. \left(1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2 \right) \right) / \left((-3 + 2m) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2} - m, -2m, \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. 4, \frac{3}{2} - m, \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2, -\tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2\right] + \right. \\
 & \left. 4 \left(m \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2} - m, 1 - 2m, 4, \frac{5}{2} - m, \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2, -\tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2\right] \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. - \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2 \right) + 2 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2} - m, -2m, 5, \frac{5}{2} - m, \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2, -\tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2\right] \right. \\
 & \left. \left. - \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2 \right) \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2 \right) - \\
 & \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2} - m, -2m, 5, \frac{3}{2} - m, \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2, -\tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2\right] /
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left((-3 + 2m) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2} - m, -2m, 5, \frac{3}{2} - m, \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2, \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. - \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2\right] + 2\left(2m \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2} - m, 1 - 2m, 5, \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \frac{5}{2} - m, \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2, -\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2\right] + \right. \\
 & \quad \left. 5 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2} - m, -2m, 6, \frac{5}{2} - m, \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2, \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. - \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2\right] \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2\right) - \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \frac{1}{(-1 + 2m) \left(1 + \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2\right)^5} 2^{9-3m} m (-3 + 2m) \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right] \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left(\frac{\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]}{1 + \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2}\right)^{-1-2m} \right. \\
 & \quad \left.\left(\frac{1 - \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2}{1 + \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2}\right)^{2m} \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left(-\frac{\operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2 \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2}{2\left(1 + \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2\right)^2} + \frac{\operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2}{4\left(1 + \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2\right)}\right) \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left(-\left(\left(\operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2} - m, -2m, 3, \frac{3}{2} - m, \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2, -\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2\right] \right. \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left(1 + \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2\right)^2\right) / \left(\left(-3 + 2m\right) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2} - m, -2m, 3, \frac{3}{2} - m, \right. \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2, -\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2\right] + 2\left(2m \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2} - m, \right. \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. 1 - 2m, 3, \frac{5}{2} - m, \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2, -\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2\right] + \right. \\
 & \quad \left. 3 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2} - m, -2m, 4, \frac{5}{2} - m, \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2, \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. - \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2\right] \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2\right) + \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left(2 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2} - m, -2m, 4, \frac{3}{2} - m, \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2, -\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2\right] \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left(1 + \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2\right)\right) / \left(\left(-3 + 2m\right) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2} - m, -2m, \right. \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. 4, \frac{3}{2} - m, \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2, -\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2\right] + \right. \\
 & \quad \left. 4\left(m \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2} - m, 1 - 2m, 4, \frac{5}{2} - m, \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2, \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. - \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2\right] + 2 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2} - m, -2m, 5, \frac{5}{2} - m, \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2, \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. - \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2\right] \right) \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x \right)^2, -\tan \left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x \right) \right]^2 \right) \tan \left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x \right) \right]^2 \right) - \\
 & \text{AppellF1} \left[\frac{1}{2} - m, -2m, 5, \frac{3}{2} - m, \tan \left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x \right) \right]^2, -\tan \left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x \right) \right]^2 \right] / \\
 & \left((-3 + 2m) \text{AppellF1} \left[\frac{1}{2} - m, -2m, 5, \frac{3}{2} - m, \tan \left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x \right) \right]^2, \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. -\tan \left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x \right) \right]^2 \right] + 2 \left(2m \text{AppellF1} \left[\frac{3}{2} - m, 1 - 2m, 5, \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \frac{5}{2} - m, \tan \left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x \right) \right]^2, -\tan \left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x \right) \right]^2 \right] + \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. 5 \text{AppellF1} \left[\frac{3}{2} - m, -2m, 6, \frac{5}{2} - m, \tan \left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x \right) \right]^2, \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. -\tan \left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x \right) \right]^2 \right] \right) \tan \left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x \right) \right]^2 \right) \right) + \\
 & \frac{1}{(-1 + 2m) \left(1 + \tan \left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x \right) \right]^2 \right)^5} 2^{9-3m} m (-3 + 2m) \tan \left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x \right) \right] \\
 & \left(\frac{\tan \left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x \right) \right]}{1 + \tan \left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x \right) \right]^2} \right)^{-2m} \\
 & \left(\frac{1 - \tan \left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x \right) \right]^2}{1 + \tan \left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x \right) \right]^2} \right)^{-1+2m} \\
 & \left(- \left(\left(\sec \left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x \right) \right]^2 \tan \left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x \right) \right] \left(1 - \tan \left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x \right) \right]^2 \right) \right) \right) / \\
 & \left(2 \left(1 + \tan \left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x \right) \right]^2 \right)^2 \right) - \frac{\sec \left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x \right) \right]^2 \tan \left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x \right) \right]}{2 \left(1 + \tan \left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x \right) \right]^2 \right)} \right) \\
 & \left(- \left(\left(\text{AppellF1} \left[\frac{1}{2} - m, -2m, 3, \frac{3}{2} - m, \tan \left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x \right) \right]^2, -\tan \left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x \right) \right]^2 \right] \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left(1 + \tan \left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x \right) \right]^2 \right) \right) \right) / \left((-3 + 2m) \text{AppellF1} \left[\frac{1}{2} - m, -2m, 3, \frac{3}{2} - m, \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \tan \left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x \right) \right]^2, -\tan \left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x \right) \right]^2 \right] + 2 \left(2m \text{AppellF1} \left[\frac{3}{2} - m, \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. 1 - 2m, 3, \frac{5}{2} - m, \tan \left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x \right) \right]^2, -\tan \left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x \right) \right]^2 \right] + \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. 3 \text{AppellF1} \left[\frac{3}{2} - m, -2m, 4, \frac{5}{2} - m, \tan \left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x \right) \right]^2, \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. -\tan \left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x \right) \right]^2 \right] \right) \tan \left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x \right) \right]^2 \right) \right) + \\
 & \left(2 \text{AppellF1} \left[\frac{1}{2} - m, -2m, 4, \frac{3}{2} - m, \tan \left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x \right) \right]^2, -\tan \left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x \right) \right]^2 \right] \right) \\
 & \left(1 + \tan \left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x \right) \right]^2 \right) \right) / \left((-3 + 2m) \text{AppellF1} \left[\frac{1}{2} - m, -2m, \right. \right.
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & 4, \frac{3}{2} - m, \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2, -\tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2 + \\
 & 4 \left(m \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2} - m, 1 - 2m, 4, \frac{5}{2} - m, \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2, \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. -\tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2\right] + 2 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2} - m, -2m, 5, \frac{5}{2} - m, \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2, \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. -\tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2\right] \right) \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2 - \\
 & \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2} - m, -2m, 5, \frac{3}{2} - m, \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2, -\tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2\right] / \\
 & \left((-3 + 2m) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2} - m, -2m, 5, \frac{3}{2} - m, \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2, \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. -\tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2\right] + 2 \left(2m \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2} - m, 1 - 2m, 5, \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \frac{5}{2} - m, \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2, -\tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2\right] + \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. 5 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2} - m, -2m, 6, \frac{5}{2} - m, \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2, \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. -\tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2\right] \right) \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2 \right) + \\
 & \frac{1}{(-1 + 2m) \left(1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2\right)^5} 2^{8-3m} (-3 + 2m) \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right] \\
 & \left(\frac{\tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]}{1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2} \right)^{-2m} \\
 & \left(\frac{1 - \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2}{1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2} \right)^{2m} \\
 & \left(- \left(\left(\operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2} - m, -2m, 3, \frac{3}{2} - m, \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2, -\tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2 \right] \right) \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2 \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right] \left(1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2\right) \right) \right) / \\
 & \left((-3 + 2m) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2} - m, -2m, 3, \frac{3}{2} - m, \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2, \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. -\tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2\right] + 2 \left(2m \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2} - m, 1 - 2m, 3, \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \frac{5}{2} - m, \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2, -\tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2\right] + \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. 3 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2} - m, -2m, 4, \frac{5}{2} - m, \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2, \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. -\tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2\right] \right) \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2 \right) -
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left(\left(-\frac{1}{\frac{3}{2}-m} \left(\frac{1}{2}-m \right) m \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{3}{2}-m, 1-2m, 3, \frac{5}{2}-m, \tan \left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x \right) \right]^2, \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. -\tan \left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x \right) \right]^2 \right] \operatorname{Sec} \left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x \right) \right]^2 \tan \left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x \right) \right] - \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \frac{1}{2 \left(\frac{3}{2}-m \right)} 3 \left(\frac{1}{2}-m \right) \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{3}{2}-m, -2m, 4, \frac{5}{2}-m, \tan \left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x \right) \right]^2, \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. -\tan \left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x \right) \right]^2 \right] \operatorname{Sec} \left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x \right) \right]^2 \tan \left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x \right) \right] \right) \\
 & \left(1 + \tan \left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x \right) \right]^2 \right)^2 \Big/ \left((-3+2m) \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{1}{2}-m, -2m, \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. 3, \frac{3}{2}-m, \tan \left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x \right) \right]^2, -\tan \left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x \right) \right]^2 \right] + \right. \\
 & \quad \left. 2 \left(2m \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{3}{2}-m, 1-2m, 3, \frac{5}{2}-m, \tan \left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x \right) \right]^2, \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. -\tan \left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x \right) \right]^2 \right] + 3 \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{3}{2}-m, -2m, 4, \frac{5}{2}-m, \tan \left[\right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x \right) \right]^2, -\tan \left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x \right) \right]^2 \right] \right) \tan \left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x \right) \right]^2 \Big) + \\
 & \left(\operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{1}{2}-m, -2m, 4, \frac{3}{2}-m, \tan \left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x \right) \right]^2, -\tan \left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x \right) \right]^2 \right] \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \operatorname{Sec} \left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x \right) \right]^2 \tan \left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x \right) \right] \right) \Big/ \\
 & \left((-3+2m) \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{1}{2}-m, -2m, 4, \frac{3}{2}-m, \tan \left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x \right) \right]^2, \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. -\tan \left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x \right) \right]^2 \right] + 4 \left(m \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{3}{2}-m, 1-2m, 4, \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \frac{5}{2}-m, \tan \left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x \right) \right]^2, -\tan \left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x \right) \right]^2 \right] + \right. \\
 & \quad \left. 2 \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{3}{2}-m, -2m, 5, \frac{5}{2}-m, \tan \left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x \right) \right]^2, \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. -\tan \left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x \right) \right]^2 \right] \right) \tan \left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x \right) \right]^2 \Big) + \\
 & \left(2 \left(-\frac{1}{\frac{3}{2}-m} \left(\frac{1}{2}-m \right) m \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{3}{2}-m, 1-2m, 4, \frac{5}{2}-m, \tan \left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x \right) \right]^2, \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. -\tan \left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x \right) \right]^2 \right] \operatorname{Sec} \left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x \right) \right]^2 \tan \left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x \right) \right] - \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \frac{1}{\frac{3}{2}-m} 2 \left(\frac{1}{2}-m \right) \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{3}{2}-m, -2m, 5, \frac{5}{2}-m, \tan \left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x \right) \right]^2, \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. -\tan \left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x \right) \right]^2 \right] \operatorname{Sec} \left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x \right) \right]^2 \tan \left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x \right) \right] \right) \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left(1 + \tan \left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x \right) \right]^2 \right) \Bigg/ \left((-3 + 2 m) \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{1}{2} - m, -2 m, \right. \right. \\
 & \quad 4, \frac{3}{2} - m, \tan \left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x \right) \right]^2, -\tan \left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x \right) \right]^2 \Bigg] + \\
 & \quad 4 \left(m \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{3}{2} - m, 1 - 2 m, 4, \frac{5}{2} - m, \tan \left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x \right) \right]^2, \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \quad \left. \left. -\tan \left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x \right) \right]^2 \right] + 2 \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{3}{2} - m, -2 m, 5, \frac{5}{2} - m, \tan \left[\right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \quad \quad \left. \left. \frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x \right) \right]^2, -\tan \left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x \right) \right]^2 \right] \right) \tan \left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x \right) \right]^2 \Bigg) - \\
 & \left(-\frac{1}{\frac{3}{2} - m} \left(\frac{1}{2} - m \right) m \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{3}{2} - m, 1 - 2 m, 5, \frac{5}{2} - m, \tan \left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x \right) \right]^2, \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. -\tan \left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x \right) \right]^2 \right] \operatorname{Sec} \left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x \right) \right]^2 \tan \left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x \right) \right] - \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \frac{1}{2 \left(\frac{3}{2} - m \right)} 5 \left(\frac{1}{2} - m \right) \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{3}{2} - m, -2 m, 6, \frac{5}{2} - m, \tan \left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x \right) \right]^2, \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. -\tan \left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x \right) \right]^2 \right] \operatorname{Sec} \left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x \right) \right]^2 \tan \left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x \right) \right] \right) \Bigg/ \\
 & \left((-3 + 2 m) \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{1}{2} - m, -2 m, 5, \frac{3}{2} - m, \tan \left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x \right) \right]^2, \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. -\tan \left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x \right) \right]^2 \right] + 2 \left(2 m \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{3}{2} - m, 1 - 2 m, 5, \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \quad \left. \frac{5}{2} - m, \tan \left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x \right) \right]^2, -\tan \left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x \right) \right]^2 \right] + \right. \\
 & \quad \left. 5 \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{3}{2} - m, -2 m, 6, \frac{5}{2} - m, \tan \left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x \right) \right]^2, \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \quad \left. \left. -\tan \left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x \right) \right]^2 \right] \right) \tan \left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x \right) \right]^2 \right) + \\
 & \left(\operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{1}{2} - m, -2 m, 3, \frac{3}{2} - m, \tan \left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x \right) \right]^2, -\tan \left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x \right) \right]^2 \right] \right) \\
 & \left(1 + \tan \left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x \right) \right]^2 \right)^2 \left(\left(2 m \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{3}{2} - m, 1 - 2 m, 3, \frac{5}{2} - m, \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \tan \left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x \right) \right]^2, -\tan \left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x \right) \right]^2 \right] + 3 \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{3}{2} - m, \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. -2 m, 4, \frac{5}{2} - m, \tan \left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x \right) \right]^2, -\tan \left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x \right) \right]^2 \right] \right) \\
 & \quad \operatorname{Sec} \left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x \right) \right]^2 \tan \left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x \right) \right] + (-3 + 2 m) \\
 & \left(-\frac{1}{\frac{3}{2} - m} \left(\frac{1}{2} - m \right) m \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{3}{2} - m, 1 - 2 m, 3, \frac{5}{2} - m, \tan \left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x \right) \right]^2, \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. -\tan \left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x \right) \right]^2 \right] \right) \Bigg)
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & -\tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2 \sec\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2 \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right] - \\
 & \frac{1}{2\left(\frac{3}{2} - m\right)} 3\left(\frac{1}{2} - m\right) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2} - m, -2m, 4, \frac{5}{2} - m, \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2, \right. \\
 & \left. -\tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2 \sec\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2 \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]\right] + \\
 & 2 \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2 \left(2m \left(-\frac{1}{2\left(\frac{5}{2} - m\right)} 3\left(\frac{3}{2} - m\right) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{2} - m, \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \left. 1 - 2m, 4, \frac{7}{2} - m, \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2, -\tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2 \right] \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \sec\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2 \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right] + \frac{1}{2\left(\frac{5}{2} - m\right)} (1 - 2m) \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \left(\frac{3}{2} - m\right) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{2} - m, 2 - 2m, 3, \frac{7}{2} - m, \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2, \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \left. -\tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2 \sec\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2 \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right] \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \left. \frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right] \right) + 3 \left(-\frac{1}{\frac{5}{2} - m} \left(\frac{3}{2} - m\right) m \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{2} - m, 1 - 2m, 4, \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \left. \frac{7}{2} - m, \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2, -\tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2 \right] \sec\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \left. \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2 \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right] - \frac{1}{\frac{5}{2} - m} 2\left(\frac{3}{2} - m\right) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{2} - \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \left. m, -2m, 5, \frac{7}{2} - m, \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2, -\tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2 \right] \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \left. \sec\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2 \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right] \right) \right) \right) \right) \right) / \\
 & \left((-3 + 2m) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2} - m, -2m, 3, \frac{3}{2} - m, \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2, \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \left. -\tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2 \right] + 2 \left(2m \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2} - m, 1 - 2m, 3, \right. \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \left. \frac{5}{2} - m, \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2, -\tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2 \right] + \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \left. 3 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2} - m, -2m, 4, \frac{5}{2} - m, \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2, \right. \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \left. \left. -\tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2 \right] \right) \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2 \right)^2 - \right. \\
 & \left. \left(2 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2} - m, -2m, 4, \frac{3}{2} - m, \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2, -\tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2 \right] \right) \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left(1 + \tan \left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x \right) \right]^2 \right) \left(2 \left(m \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{3}{2} - m, 1 - 2m, 4, \frac{5}{2} - m, \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \tan \left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x \right) \right]^2, -\tan \left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x \right) \right]^2 \left. \left. \left. + 2 \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{3}{2} - m, \right. \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. - 2m, 5, \frac{5}{2} - m, \tan \left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x \right) \right]^2, -\tan \left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x \right) \right]^2 \right] \right) \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \operatorname{Sec} \left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x \right) \right]^2 \tan \left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x \right) \right] + (-3 + 2m) \right. \\
 & \quad \left(-\frac{1}{\frac{3}{2} - m} \left(\frac{1}{2} - m \right) m \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{3}{2} - m, 1 - 2m, 4, \frac{5}{2} - m, \tan \left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x \right) \right]^2, \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. -\tan \left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x \right) \right]^2 \right] \operatorname{Sec} \left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x \right) \right]^2 \tan \left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x \right) \right] - \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \frac{1}{\frac{3}{2} - m} 2 \left(\frac{1}{2} - m \right) \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{3}{2} - m, -2m, 5, \frac{5}{2} - m, \tan \left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x \right) \right]^2, \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. -\tan \left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x \right) \right]^2 \right] \operatorname{Sec} \left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x \right) \right]^2 \tan \left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x \right) \right] \right) \left. \right) + \\
 & 4 \tan \left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x \right) \right]^2 \left(m \left(-\frac{1}{\frac{5}{2} - m} 2 \left(\frac{3}{2} - m \right) \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{5}{2} - m, 1 - 2m, \right. \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. 5, \frac{7}{2} - m, \tan \left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x \right) \right]^2, -\tan \left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x \right) \right]^2 \right] \right) \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \operatorname{Sec} \left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x \right) \right]^2 \tan \left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x \right) \right] + \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \frac{1}{2 \left(\frac{5}{2} - m \right)} (1 - 2m) \left(\frac{3}{2} - m \right) \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{5}{2} - m, 2 - 2m, 4, \frac{7}{2} - m, \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \tan \left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x \right) \right]^2, -\tan \left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x \right) \right]^2 \right] \right) \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \operatorname{Sec} \left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x \right) \right]^2 \tan \left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x \right) \right] \right) \left. \right) + 2 \\
 & \left(-\frac{1}{\frac{5}{2} - m} \left(\frac{3}{2} - m \right) m \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{5}{2} - m, 1 - 2m, 5, \frac{7}{2} - m, \tan \left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x \right) \right]^2, \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. -\tan \left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x \right) \right]^2 \right] \operatorname{Sec} \left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x \right) \right]^2 \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \tan \left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x \right) \right] - \frac{1}{2 \left(\frac{5}{2} - m \right)} 5 \left(\frac{3}{2} - m \right) \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{5}{2} - m, \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. -2m, 6, \frac{7}{2} - m, \tan \left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x \right) \right]^2, -\tan \left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x \right) \right]^2 \right] \right) \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \operatorname{Sec} \left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x \right) \right]^2 \tan \left[\frac{1}{4} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x \right) \right] \right) \left. \right) \left. \right) \left. \right) \left. \right) /
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left((-3+2m) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2}-m, -2m, 4, \frac{3}{2}-m, \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2\right], \right. \\
 & \quad -\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2 + 4\left(m \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}-m, 1-2m, 4, \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \quad \left. \left. \frac{5}{2}-m, \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2, -\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2\right] + \right. \\
 & \quad \left. 2 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}-m, -2m, 5, \frac{5}{2}-m, \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2, \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \quad \left. \left. -\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2\right] \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2\right)^2 + \\
 & \left. \left(\operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2}-m, -2m, 5, \frac{3}{2}-m, \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2, -\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2\right] \right) \right. \\
 & \left. \left(\left(2m \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}-m, 1-2m, 5, \frac{5}{2}-m, \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2, \right. \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. -\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2\right] + 5 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}-m, -2m, 6, \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \frac{5}{2}-m, \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2, -\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2\right] \right) \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2 \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right] + (-3+2m) \right. \\
 & \left. \left(-\frac{1}{\frac{3}{2}-m} \left(\frac{1}{2}-m\right) m \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}-m, 1-2m, 5, \frac{5}{2}-m, \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2, \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. -\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2\right] \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2 \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right] - \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \frac{1}{2\left(\frac{3}{2}-m\right)} 5 \left(\frac{1}{2}-m\right) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}-m, -2m, 6, \frac{5}{2}-m, \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2, \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \quad \left. \left. -\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2\right] \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2 \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right] \right) \right) + \\
 & 2 \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2 \left(2m \left(-\frac{1}{2\left(\frac{5}{2}-m\right)} 5 \left(\frac{3}{2}-m\right) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{2}-m, \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. 1-2m, 6, \frac{7}{2}-m, \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2, -\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2\right] \right) \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2 \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right] + \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \frac{1}{2\left(\frac{5}{2}-m\right)} (1-2m) \left(\frac{3}{2}-m\right) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{2}-m, 2-2m, 5, \frac{7}{2}-m, \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \quad \left. \left. \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2, -\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2\right] \right) \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\left(\sec\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2 \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right] \right) + 5 \left(-\frac{1}{\frac{5}{2} - m} \left(\frac{3}{2} - m\right) m \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{2} - m, 1 - 2m, 6, \frac{7}{2} - m, \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2, -\tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2\right] \sec\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2 \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right] - \frac{1}{\frac{5}{2} - m} 3 \left(\frac{3}{2} - m\right) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{2} - m, -2m, 7, \frac{7}{2} - m, \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2, -\tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2\right] \sec\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2 \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right] \right) \left((-3 + 2m) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2} - m, -2m, 5, \frac{3}{2} - m, \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2, -\tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2\right] + 2 \left(2m \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2} - m, 1 - 2m, 5, \frac{5}{2} - m, \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2, -\tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2\right] + 5 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2} - m, -2m, 6, \frac{5}{2} - m, \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2, -\tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2\right] \right) \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2 \right) \right)$$

Problem 430: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{a + a \sin[e + fx]}{c + d \sin[e + fx]} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 63 leaves, 4 steps):

$$\frac{ax}{d} - \frac{2a(c - d) \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{d + c \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + fx)\right]}{\sqrt{c^2 - d^2}}\right]}{d \sqrt{c^2 - d^2} f}$$

Result (type 3, 182 leaves):

$$\left(a \left(-2 (c-d) \operatorname{ArcTan} \left[\frac{\operatorname{Sec} \left[\frac{fx}{2} \right] (\cos [e] - i \sin [e]) \left(d \cos \left[e + \frac{fx}{2} \right] + c \sin \left[\frac{fx}{2} \right] \right)}{\sqrt{c^2 - d^2} \sqrt{(\cos [e] - i \sin [e])^2}} \right] \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. (\cos [e] - i \sin [e]) + \sqrt{c^2 - d^2} f x \sqrt{(\cos [e] - i \sin [e])^2} \right) (1 + \sin [e + fx]) \right) / \\ \left(d \sqrt{c^2 - d^2} f \sqrt{(\cos [e] - i \sin [e])^2} \left(\cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + fx) \right] + \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + fx) \right] \right)^2 \right)$$

Problem 431: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{a + a \sin [e + fx]}{(c + d \sin [e + fx])^2} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 83 leaves, 5 steps):

$$\frac{2 a \operatorname{ArcTan} \left[\frac{d + c \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + fx) \right]}{\sqrt{c^2 - d^2}} \right]}{(c + d) \sqrt{c^2 - d^2} f} - \frac{a \cos [e + fx]}{(c + d) f (c + d \sin [e + fx])}$$

Result (type 3, 220 leaves):

$$\left(a (1 + \sin [e + fx]) \left(2 \sqrt{c^2 - d^2} \operatorname{Csc} [e] \sqrt{(\cos [e] - i \sin [e])^2} (c \cos [e] + d \sin [fx]) + \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. 4 d \operatorname{ArcTan} \left[\frac{\operatorname{Sec} \left[\frac{fx}{2} \right] (\cos [e] - i \sin [e]) \left(d \cos \left[e + \frac{fx}{2} \right] + c \sin \left[\frac{fx}{2} \right] \right)}{\sqrt{c^2 - d^2} \sqrt{(\cos [e] - i \sin [e])^2}} \right] \right) \right) / \\ \left(2 d (c + d) \sqrt{c^2 - d^2} f \sqrt{(\cos [e] - i \sin [e])^2} \left(\cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + fx) \right] + \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + fx) \right] \right)^2 \right. \\ \left. (c + d \sin [e + fx]) \right)$$

Problem 432: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \frac{a + a \sin [e + fx]}{(c + d \sin [e + fx])^3} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 134 leaves, 6 steps):

$$\frac{a (2 c - d) \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{d+c \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+f x)\right]}{\sqrt{c^2-d^2}}\right]}{(c+d)\left(c^2-d^2\right)^{3/2} f} - \frac{a \cos [e+f x]}{2(c+d) f(c+d \sin [e+f x])^2} - \frac{a(c-2 d) \cos [e+f x]}{2(c-d)(c+d)^2 f(c+d \sin [e+f x])}$$

Result (type 3, 242 leaves):

$$\left(a (1 + \sin [e+f x]) \left(\left(4 (2 c - d) \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{f x}{2}\right] (\cos [e] - i \sin [e]) (d \cos [e + \frac{f x}{2}] + c \sin [\frac{f x}{2}])}{\sqrt{c^2-d^2} \sqrt{(\cos [e] - i \sin [e])^2}}\right]} (\cos [e] - i \sin [e]) \right) / \left((c-d) \sqrt{c^2-d^2} \sqrt{(\cos [e] - i \sin [e])^2} \right) + \frac{2(c+d) \operatorname{Csc}[e] (c \cos [e] + d \sin [f x])}{d(c+d \sin [e+f x])^2} + \frac{(-4 c + 2 d) \operatorname{Cot}[e] + 2(c-2 d) \operatorname{Csc}[e] \sin [f x]}{(c-d)(c+d \sin [e+f x])} \right) / \left(4(c+d)^2 f \left(\cos \left[\frac{1}{2}(e+f x) \right] + \sin \left[\frac{1}{2}(e+f x) \right] \right)^2 \right) \right)$$

Problem 433: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{a + a \sin [e+f x]}{(c+d \sin [e+f x])^4} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 192 leaves, 7 steps):

$$\frac{a (2 c^2 - 2 c d + d^2) \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{d+c \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+f x)\right]}{\sqrt{c^2-d^2}}\right]}{(c+d)\left(c^2-d^2\right)^{5/2} f} - \frac{a \cos [e+f x]}{3(c+d) f(c+d \sin [e+f x])^3} - \frac{a(2 c-3 d) \cos [e+f x]}{6(c-d)(c+d)^2 f(c+d \sin [e+f x])^2} - \frac{a(c-4 d)(2 c-d) \cos [e+f x]}{6(c-d)^2(c+d)^3 f(c+d \sin [e+f x])}$$

Result (type 3, 428 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{24 (c-d)^2 (c+d)^3 f \left(\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right] + \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right] \right)^2} a (1 + \sin[e+fx])$$

$$\left(\left(24 (2c^2 - 2cd + d^2) \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{fx}{2}\right] (\cos[e] - i \sin[e]) \left(d \cos\left[e + \frac{fx}{2}\right] + c \sin\left[\frac{fx}{2}\right] \right)}{\sqrt{c^2 - d^2} \sqrt{(\cos[e] - i \sin[e])^2}} \right] \right) \right. \\ \left. (\cos[e] - i \sin[e]) \right) / \left(\sqrt{c^2 - d^2} \sqrt{(\cos[e] - i \sin[e])^2} \right) +$$

$$\frac{1}{d (c + d \sin[e+fx])^3} \left(2c (4c^4 - 18c^3d + 14c^2d^2 - 27cd^3 + 12d^4) \cot[e] - d \operatorname{Csc}[e] \right. \\ \left(3d (4c^3 - 16c^2d + 6cd^2 + d^3) \cos[e+2fx] - 3d^2 (2c^2 - 2cd + d^2) \cos[3e+2fx] - \right. \\ \left. 24c^4 \sin[fx] + 78c^3d \sin[fx] - 24c^2d^2 \sin[fx] + 12cd^3 \sin[fx] - 12d^4 \sin[fx] + \right. \\ \left. 30c^3d \sin[2e+fx] - 30c^2d^2 \sin[2e+fx] + 15cd^3 \sin[2e+fx] + \right. \\ \left. \left. 2c^2d^2 \sin[2e+3fx] - 9cd^3 \sin[2e+3fx] + 4d^4 \sin[2e+3fx] \right) \right)$$

Problem 456: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{c + d \sin[e+fx]}{a + a \sin[e+fx]} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 35 leaves, 2 steps):

$$\frac{dx}{a} - \frac{(c-d) \cos[e+fx]}{f (a + a \sin[e+fx])}$$

Result (type 3, 79 leaves):

$$\left(\left(\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right] + \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right] \right) \right. \\ \left(d (e+fx) \cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right] + (2c+d(-2+e+fx)) \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right] \right) \right) / (a \\ f (1 + \sin[e+fx]))$$

Problem 457: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{1}{a + a \sin[e+fx]} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 23 leaves, 1 step):

$$-\frac{\cos[e+fx]}{f (a + a \sin[e+fx])}$$

Result (type 3, 48 leaves):

$$\frac{2 \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right] \left(\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right] + \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]\right)}{f(a+a \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx])}$$

Problem 461: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{(c+d \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx])^5}{(a+a \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx])^2} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 260 leaves, 4 steps):

$$\begin{aligned} & \frac{5(2c-d)d^2(2c^2-3cd+2d^2)x}{2a^2} + \frac{2d(c^4+10c^3d-44c^2d^2+40cd^3-12d^4)\operatorname{Cos}[e+fx]}{3a^2f} + \\ & \frac{d^2(2c^3+20c^2d-57cd^2+30d^3)\operatorname{Cos}[e+fx]\operatorname{Sin}[e+fx]}{6a^2f} + \\ & \frac{d(c^2+10cd-12d^2)\operatorname{Cos}[e+fx](c+d \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx])^2}{3a^2f} - \\ & \frac{(c-d)(c+10d)\operatorname{Cos}[e+fx](c+d \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx])^3}{3a^2f(1+\operatorname{Sin}[e+fx])} - \frac{(c-d)\operatorname{Cos}[e+fx](c+d \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx])^4}{3f(a+a \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx])^2} \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 3, 837 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{48 a^2 f (1 + \sin[e + f x])^2} \left(\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right] + \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right] \right) \left(\begin{aligned} & 3 d (80 c^4 + 80 c^3 d (-4 + 3 e + 3 f x) - 80 c^2 d^2 (-5 + 6 e + 6 f x) + \\ & 35 c d^3 (-7 + 12 e + 12 f x) - 4 d^4 (-13 + 30 e + 30 f x)) \cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right] - \\ & (16 c^5 + 160 c^4 d + 80 c^3 d^2 (-10 + 3 e + 3 f x) - 40 c^2 d^3 (-41 + 12 e + 12 f x) - \\ & 6 d^5 (-57 + 20 e + 20 f x) + 5 c d^4 (-239 + 84 e + 84 f x)) \cos\left[\frac{3}{2}(e + f x)\right] + \\ & 120 c^2 d^3 \cos\left[\frac{5}{2}(e + f x)\right] - 75 c d^4 \cos\left[\frac{5}{2}(e + f x)\right] + 30 d^5 \cos\left[\frac{5}{2}(e + f x)\right] + \\ & 15 c d^4 \cos\left[\frac{7}{2}(e + f x)\right] - 3 d^5 \cos\left[\frac{7}{2}(e + f x)\right] - d^5 \cos\left[\frac{9}{2}(e + f x)\right] + \\ & 48 c^5 \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right] + 240 c^4 d \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right] - 1440 c^3 d^2 \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right] + \\ & 2640 c^2 d^3 \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right] - 1905 c d^4 \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right] + 516 d^5 \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right] + \\ & 720 c^3 d^2 e \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right] - 1440 c^2 d^3 e \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right] + 1260 c d^4 e \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right] - \\ & 360 d^5 e \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right] + 720 c^3 d^2 f x \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right] - 1440 c^2 d^3 f x \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right] + \\ & 1260 c d^4 f x \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right] - 360 d^5 f x \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right] - 360 c^2 d^3 \sin\left[\frac{3}{2}(e + f x)\right] + \\ & 315 c d^4 \sin\left[\frac{3}{2}(e + f x)\right] - 118 d^5 \sin\left[\frac{3}{2}(e + f x)\right] + 240 c^3 d^2 e \sin\left[\frac{3}{2}(e + f x)\right] - \\ & 480 c^2 d^3 e \sin\left[\frac{3}{2}(e + f x)\right] + 420 c d^4 e \sin\left[\frac{3}{2}(e + f x)\right] - 120 d^5 e \sin\left[\frac{3}{2}(e + f x)\right] + \\ & 240 c^3 d^2 f x \sin\left[\frac{3}{2}(e + f x)\right] - 480 c^2 d^3 f x \sin\left[\frac{3}{2}(e + f x)\right] + 420 c d^4 f x \sin\left[\frac{3}{2}(e + f x)\right] - \\ & 120 d^5 f x \sin\left[\frac{3}{2}(e + f x)\right] - 120 c^2 d^3 \sin\left[\frac{5}{2}(e + f x)\right] + 75 c d^4 \sin\left[\frac{5}{2}(e + f x)\right] - \\ & 30 d^5 \sin\left[\frac{5}{2}(e + f x)\right] + 15 c d^4 \sin\left[\frac{7}{2}(e + f x)\right] - 3 d^5 \sin\left[\frac{7}{2}(e + f x)\right] + d^5 \sin\left[\frac{9}{2}(e + f x)\right] \end{aligned} \right)$$

Problem 464: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{(c + d \sin[e + f x])^2}{(a + a \sin[e + f x])^2} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 85 leaves, 3 steps):

$$\frac{d^2 x}{a^2} - \frac{(c - d)(c + 4d) \cos[e + f x]}{3 a^2 f (1 + \sin[e + f x])} - \frac{(c - d) \cos[e + f x] (c + d \sin[e + f x])}{3 f (a + a \sin[e + f x])^2}$$

Result (type 3, 172 leaves):

$$\left(\left(\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right] + \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right] \right) \left(2(c-d)^2 \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right] - (c-d)^2 \left(\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right] + \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right] \right) + 2(c^2 + 4cd - 5d^2) \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right] \left(\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right] + \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right] \right)^2 + 3d^2(e+fx) \left(\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right] + \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right] \right)^3 \right) \right) / \left(3a^2 f (1 + \sin[e+fx])^2 \right)$$

Problem 470: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \frac{(c + d \sin[e + fx])^6}{(a + a \sin[e + fx])^3} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 354 leaves, 5 steps):

$$\frac{d^3 (40c^3 - 90c^2d + 78cd^2 - 23d^3)x}{2a^3} + \frac{1}{15a^3f}$$

$$2d(2c^5 + 18c^4d + 107c^3d^2 - 472c^2d^3 + 456cd^4 - 136d^5) \cos[e+fx] + \frac{1}{30a^3f}$$

$$d^2(4c^4 + 36c^3d + 216c^2d^2 - 626cd^3 + 345d^4) \cos[e+fx] \sin[e+fx] +$$

$$\frac{d(2c^3 + 18c^2d + 111cd^2 - 136d^3) \cos[e+fx] (c + d \sin[e+fx])^2}{15a^3f}$$

$$\frac{(c-d)(2c^2 + 18cd + 115d^2) \cos[e+fx] (c + d \sin[e+fx])^3}{15f(a^3 + a^3 \sin[e+fx])}$$

$$\frac{(c-d)(2c + 13d) \cos[e+fx] (c + d \sin[e+fx])^4}{15af(a + a \sin[e+fx])^2} - \frac{(c-d) \cos[e+fx] (c + d \sin[e+fx])^5}{5f(a + a \sin[e+fx])^3}$$

Result (type 3, 560 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{120 a^3 f (1 + \sin[e + f x])^3} \left(\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right] + \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right] \right) \left(48 (c - d)^6 \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right] - 24 (c - d)^6 \left(\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right] + \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right] \right) + 32 (c - d)^5 (c + 14 d) \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right] \left(\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right] + \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right] \right)^2 - 16 (c - d)^5 (c + 14 d) \left(\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right] + \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right] \right)^3 + 16 (c - d)^4 (2 c^2 + 26 c d + 197 d^2) \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right] \left(\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right] + \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right] \right)^4 - 60 d^3 (-40 c^3 + 90 c^2 d - 78 c d^2 + 23 d^3) (e + f x) \left(\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right] + \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right] \right)^5 + 10 d^6 \cos[3(e + f x)] \left(\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right] + \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right] \right)^5 - 45 d^4 (20 c^2 - 24 c d + 9 d^2) \left(\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right] + \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right] \right)^5 (\cos[e + f x] - i \sin[e + f x]) - 45 d^4 (20 c^2 - 24 c d + 9 d^2) \left(\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right] + \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right] \right)^5 (\cos[e + f x] + i \sin[e + f x]) - 45 i (2 c - d) d^5 \left(\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right] + \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right] \right)^5 (\cos[2(e + f x)] - i \sin[2(e + f x)]) + 45 i (2 c - d) d^5 \left(\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right] + \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right] \right)^5 (\cos[2(e + f x)] + i \sin[2(e + f x)]) \right)$$

Problem 471: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{(c + d \sin[e + f x])^5}{(a + a \sin[e + f x])^3} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 278 leaves, 4 steps):

$$\frac{d^3 (20 c^2 - 30 c d + 13 d^2) x}{2 a^3} + \frac{2 d (2 c^4 + 15 c^3 d + 72 c^2 d^2 - 180 c d^3 + 76 d^4) \cos[e + f x]}{15 a^3 f} + \frac{d^2 (4 c^3 + 30 c^2 d + 146 c d^2 - 195 d^3) \cos[e + f x] \sin[e + f x]}{30 a^3 f} - \frac{(c - d) (2 c^2 + 15 c d + 76 d^2) \cos[e + f x] (c + d \sin[e + f x])^2}{15 f (a^3 + a^3 \sin[e + f x])} - \frac{(c - d) (2 c + 11 d) \cos[e + f x] (c + d \sin[e + f x])^3}{15 a f (a + a \sin[e + f x])^2} - \frac{(c - d) \cos[e + f x] (c + d \sin[e + f x])^4}{5 f (a + a \sin[e + f x])^3}$$

Result (type 3, 992 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
& \frac{1}{480 f (a + a \sin[e + f x])^3} \\
& \left(\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right] + \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right] \right) \left(1200 c^4 d \cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right] + 4800 c^3 d^2 \cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right] - \right. \\
& \quad 21600 c^2 d^3 \cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right] + 22500 c d^4 \cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right] - 7560 d^5 \cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right] + \\
& \quad 12000 c^2 d^3 (e + f x) \cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right] - 18000 c d^4 (e + f x) \cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right] + \\
& \quad 7800 d^5 (e + f x) \cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right] - 160 c^5 \cos\left[\frac{3}{2}(e + f x)\right] - 1200 c^4 d \cos\left[\frac{3}{2}(e + f x)\right] - \\
& \quad 3200 c^3 d^2 \cos\left[\frac{3}{2}(e + f x)\right] + 18400 c^2 d^3 \cos\left[\frac{3}{2}(e + f x)\right] - 24300 c d^4 \cos\left[\frac{3}{2}(e + f x)\right] + \\
& \quad 9230 d^5 \cos\left[\frac{3}{2}(e + f x)\right] - 6000 c^2 d^3 (e + f x) \cos\left[\frac{3}{2}(e + f x)\right] + \\
& \quad 9000 c d^4 (e + f x) \cos\left[\frac{3}{2}(e + f x)\right] - 3900 d^5 (e + f x) \cos\left[\frac{3}{2}(e + f x)\right] + \\
& \quad 1500 c d^4 \cos\left[\frac{5}{2}(e + f x)\right] - 750 d^5 \cos\left[\frac{5}{2}(e + f x)\right] - 1200 c^2 d^3 (e + f x) \cos\left[\frac{5}{2}(e + f x)\right] + \\
& \quad 1800 c d^4 (e + f x) \cos\left[\frac{5}{2}(e + f x)\right] - 780 d^5 (e + f x) \cos\left[\frac{5}{2}(e + f x)\right] + \\
& \quad 300 c d^4 \cos\left[\frac{7}{2}(e + f x)\right] - 105 d^5 \cos\left[\frac{7}{2}(e + f x)\right] - 15 d^5 \cos\left[\frac{9}{2}(e + f x)\right] + \\
& \quad 320 c^5 \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right] + 1200 c^4 d \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right] + 6400 c^3 d^2 \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right] - \\
& \quad 29600 c^2 d^3 \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right] + 35100 c d^4 \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right] - 12760 d^5 \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right] + \\
& \quad 12000 c^2 d^3 (e + f x) \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right] - 18000 c d^4 (e + f x) \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right] + \\
& \quad 7800 d^5 (e + f x) \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right] + 2400 c^3 d^2 \sin\left[\frac{3}{2}(e + f x)\right] - 7200 c^2 d^3 \sin\left[\frac{3}{2}(e + f x)\right] + \\
& \quad 4500 c d^4 \sin\left[\frac{3}{2}(e + f x)\right] - 930 d^5 \sin\left[\frac{3}{2}(e + f x)\right] + 6000 c^2 d^3 (e + f x) \sin\left[\frac{3}{2}(e + f x)\right] - \\
& \quad 9000 c d^4 (e + f x) \sin\left[\frac{3}{2}(e + f x)\right] + 3900 d^5 (e + f x) \sin\left[\frac{3}{2}(e + f x)\right] - 32 c^5 \sin\left[\frac{5}{2}(e + f x)\right] - \\
& \quad 240 c^4 d \sin\left[\frac{5}{2}(e + f x)\right] - 1120 c^3 d^2 \sin\left[\frac{5}{2}(e + f x)\right] + 5120 c^2 d^3 \sin\left[\frac{5}{2}(e + f x)\right] - \\
& \quad 7260 c d^4 \sin\left[\frac{5}{2}(e + f x)\right] + 2782 d^5 \sin\left[\frac{5}{2}(e + f x)\right] - 1200 c^2 d^3 (e + f x) \sin\left[\frac{5}{2}(e + f x)\right] + \\
& \quad 1800 c d^4 (e + f x) \sin\left[\frac{5}{2}(e + f x)\right] - 780 d^5 (e + f x) \sin\left[\frac{5}{2}(e + f x)\right] + \\
& \quad \left. 300 c d^4 \sin\left[\frac{7}{2}(e + f x)\right] - 105 d^5 \sin\left[\frac{7}{2}(e + f x)\right] + 15 d^5 \sin\left[\frac{9}{2}(e + f x)\right] \right)
\end{aligned}$$

Problem 472: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{(c + d \sin[e + f x])^4}{(a + a \sin[e + f x])^3} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 195 leaves, 6 steps):

$$\frac{(4c - 3d) d^3 x}{a^3} + \frac{d^2 (2c^2 + 10cd - 27d^2) \cos[e + f x]}{15a^3 f} - \frac{(c - d)^2 (2c^2 + 12cd + 45d^2) \cos[e + f x]}{15f (a^3 + a^3 \sin[e + f x])} - \frac{(c - d) (2c + 9d) \cos[e + f x] (c + d \sin[e + f x])^2}{15af (a + a \sin[e + f x])^2} - \frac{(c - d) \cos[e + f x] (c + d \sin[e + f x])^3}{5f (a + a \sin[e + f x])^3}$$

Result (type 3, 683 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{120a^3 f (1 + \sin[e + f x])^3} \left(\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right] + \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right] \right) \left(\begin{aligned} &15d (16c^3 + 48c^2d - 15d^3 (-5 + 4e + 4fx) + 16cd^2 (-9 + 5e + 5fx)) \cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right] - \\ &5 (8c^4 + 48c^3d + 96c^2d^2 - 9d^4 (-27 + 10e + 10fx) + 8cd^3 (-46 + 15e + 15fx)) \\ &\cos\left[\frac{3}{2}(e + f x)\right] + 75d^4 \cos\left[\frac{5}{2}(e + f x)\right] - 120cd^3 e \cos\left[\frac{5}{2}(e + f x)\right] + \\ &90d^4 e \cos\left[\frac{5}{2}(e + f x)\right] - 120cd^3 fx \cos\left[\frac{5}{2}(e + f x)\right] + 90d^4 fx \cos\left[\frac{5}{2}(e + f x)\right] + \\ &15d^4 \cos\left[\frac{7}{2}(e + f x)\right] + 80c^4 \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right] + 240c^3 d \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right] + \\ &960c^2 d^2 \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right] - 2960cd^3 \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right] + 1755d^4 \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right] + \\ &1200cd^3 e \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right] - 900d^4 e \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right] + 1200cd^3 fx \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right] - \\ &900d^4 fx \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right] + 360c^2 d^2 \sin\left[\frac{3}{2}(e + f x)\right] - 720cd^3 \sin\left[\frac{3}{2}(e + f x)\right] + \\ &225d^4 \sin\left[\frac{3}{2}(e + f x)\right] + 600cd^3 e \sin\left[\frac{3}{2}(e + f x)\right] - 450d^4 e \sin\left[\frac{3}{2}(e + f x)\right] + \\ &600cd^3 fx \sin\left[\frac{3}{2}(e + f x)\right] - 450d^4 fx \sin\left[\frac{3}{2}(e + f x)\right] - 8c^4 \sin\left[\frac{5}{2}(e + f x)\right] - \\ &48c^3 d \sin\left[\frac{5}{2}(e + f x)\right] - 168c^2 d^2 \sin\left[\frac{5}{2}(e + f x)\right] + 512cd^3 \sin\left[\frac{5}{2}(e + f x)\right] - \\ &363d^4 \sin\left[\frac{5}{2}(e + f x)\right] - 120cd^3 e \sin\left[\frac{5}{2}(e + f x)\right] + 90d^4 e \sin\left[\frac{5}{2}(e + f x)\right] - \\ &120cd^3 fx \sin\left[\frac{5}{2}(e + f x)\right] + 90d^4 fx \sin\left[\frac{5}{2}(e + f x)\right] + 15d^4 \sin\left[\frac{7}{2}(e + f x)\right] \end{aligned} \right)$$

Problem 473: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{(c + d \sin[e + f x])^3}{(a + a \sin[e + f x])^3} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 142 leaves, 5 steps):

$$\frac{d^3 x}{a^3} - \frac{(c-d)^2 (2c+7d) \operatorname{Cos}[e+fx]}{15af(a+a\operatorname{Sin}[e+fx])^2} - \frac{(c-d)(2c^2+11cd+29d^2)\operatorname{Cos}[e+fx]}{15f(a^3+a^3\operatorname{Sin}[e+fx])} - \frac{(c-d)\operatorname{Cos}[e+fx](c+d\operatorname{Sin}[e+fx])^2}{5f(a+a\operatorname{Sin}[e+fx])^3}$$

Result (type 3, 408 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{60a^3f(1+\operatorname{Sin}[e+fx])^3} \left(\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right] + \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right] \right) \left(30d(3c^2+6cd+d^2(-9+5e+5fx))\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right] - 5(4c^3+18c^2d+24cd^2+d^3(-46+15e+15fx))\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{3}{2}(e+fx)\right] - 15d^3e\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{5}{2}(e+fx)\right] - 15d^3fx\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{5}{2}(e+fx)\right] + 40c^3\operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right] + 90c^2d\operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right] + 240cd^2\operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right] - 370d^3\operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right] + 150d^3e\operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right] + 150d^3fx\operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right] + 90cd^2\operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{3}{2}(e+fx)\right] - 90d^3\operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{3}{2}(e+fx)\right] + 75d^3e\operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{3}{2}(e+fx)\right] + 75d^3fx\operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{3}{2}(e+fx)\right] - 4c^3\operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{5}{2}(e+fx)\right] - 18c^2d\operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{5}{2}(e+fx)\right] - 42cd^2\operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{5}{2}(e+fx)\right] + 64d^3\operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{5}{2}(e+fx)\right] - 15d^3e\operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{5}{2}(e+fx)\right] - 15d^3fx\operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{5}{2}(e+fx)\right] \right)$$

Problem 479: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{1}{(a+a\operatorname{Sin}[e+fx])^3(c+d\operatorname{Sin}[e+fx])^3} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 378 leaves, 9 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & - \frac{d^3 (20 c^2 + 30 c d + 13 d^2) \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{d+c \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+f x)\right]}{\sqrt{c^2-d^2}}\right]}{a^3 (c-d)^5 (c+d)^2 \sqrt{c^2-d^2} f} - \frac{d (4 c^3 - 30 c^2 d + 146 c d^2 + 195 d^3) \operatorname{Cos}[e+f x]}{30 a^3 (c-d)^4 (c+d) f (c+d \operatorname{Sin}[e+f x])^2} \\
 & \frac{\operatorname{Cos}[e+f x]}{5 (c-d) f (a+a \operatorname{Sin}[e+f x])^3 (c+d \operatorname{Sin}[e+f x])^2} - \\
 & \frac{(2 c-11 d) \operatorname{Cos}[e+f x]}{15 a (c-d)^2 f (a+a \operatorname{Sin}[e+f x])^2 (c+d \operatorname{Sin}[e+f x])^2} - \\
 & \frac{(2 c^2-15 c d+76 d^2) \operatorname{Cos}[e+f x]}{15 (c-d)^3 f (a^3+a^3 \operatorname{Sin}[e+f x]) (c+d \operatorname{Sin}[e+f x])^2} - \\
 & \frac{d (4 c^4-30 c^3 d+142 c^2 d^2+525 c d^3+304 d^4) \operatorname{Cos}[e+f x]}{30 a^3 (c-d)^5 (c+d)^2 f (c+d \operatorname{Sin}[e+f x])}
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 3, 1066 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & - \left(\left(d^3 (20 c^2 + 30 c d + 13 d^2) \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+f x)\right] (d \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+f x)\right] + c \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+f x)\right])}{\sqrt{c^2-d^2}}\right] \right) \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left(\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+f x)\right] + \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+f x)\right] \right)^6 \right) / \\
 & \quad \left((c-d)^5 (c+d)^2 \sqrt{c^2-d^2} f (a+a \operatorname{Sin}[e+f x])^3 \right) + \\
 & \quad \frac{1}{480 (c-d)^5 (c+d)^2 f (a+a \operatorname{Sin}[e+f x])^3 (c+d \operatorname{Sin}[e+f x])^2} \\
 & \quad \left(\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+f x)\right] + \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+f x)\right] \right) \\
 & \quad \left(-400 c^5 d \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+f x)\right] + 3400 c^4 d^2 \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+f x)\right] + 19340 c^3 d^3 \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+f x)\right] + \right. \\
 & \quad 30400 c^2 d^4 \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+f x)\right] + 19940 c d^5 \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+f x)\right] + 4810 d^6 \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+f x)\right] - \\
 & \quad 160 c^6 \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{3}{2}(e+f x)\right] + 848 c^5 d \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{3}{2}(e+f x)\right] - 2400 c^4 d^2 \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{3}{2}(e+f x)\right] - \\
 & \quad 19396 c^3 d^3 \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{3}{2}(e+f x)\right] - 35280 c^2 d^4 \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{3}{2}(e+f x)\right] - \\
 & \quad 24742 c d^5 \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{3}{2}(e+f x)\right] - 5810 d^6 \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{3}{2}(e+f x)\right] - 1260 c^3 d^3 \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{5}{2}(e+f x)\right] - \\
 & \quad 2640 c^2 d^4 \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{5}{2}(e+f x)\right] - 2250 c d^5 \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{5}{2}(e+f x)\right] - 870 d^6 \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{5}{2}(e+f x)\right] + \\
 & \quad 32 c^5 d \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{7}{2}(e+f x)\right] - 200 c^4 d^2 \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{7}{2}(e+f x)\right] + 836 c^3 d^3 \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{7}{2}(e+f x)\right] + \\
 & \quad 4480 c^2 d^4 \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{7}{2}(e+f x)\right] + 5747 c d^5 \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{7}{2}(e+f x)\right] + 2200 d^6 \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{7}{2}(e+f x)\right] - \\
 & \quad \left. 135 c d^5 \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{9}{2}(e+f x)\right] - 90 d^6 \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{9}{2}(e+f x)\right] + 320 c^6 \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+f x)\right] \right) -
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & 1520 c^5 d \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right] + 4568 c^4 d^2 \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right] + 27340 c^3 d^3 \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right] + \\
 & 40904 c^2 d^4 \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right] + 26020 c d^5 \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right] + 6318 d^6 \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right] + \\
 & 800 c^4 d^2 \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{3}{2}(e+fx)\right] + 7500 c^3 d^3 \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{3}{2}(e+fx)\right] + 13280 c^2 d^4 \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{3}{2}(e+fx)\right] + \\
 & 9690 c d^5 \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{3}{2}(e+fx)\right] + 2750 d^6 \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{3}{2}(e+fx)\right] - 32 c^6 \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{5}{2}(e+fx)\right] + \\
 & 80 c^5 d \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{5}{2}(e+fx)\right] - 32 c^4 d^2 \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{5}{2}(e+fx)\right] - 6820 c^3 d^3 \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{5}{2}(e+fx)\right] - \\
 & 18080 c^2 d^4 \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{5}{2}(e+fx)\right] - 15670 c d^5 \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{5}{2}(e+fx)\right] - \\
 & 4266 d^6 \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{5}{2}(e+fx)\right] - 60 c^2 d^4 \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{7}{2}(e+fx)\right] + 135 c d^5 \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{7}{2}(e+fx)\right] + \\
 & 60 d^6 \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{7}{2}(e+fx)\right] + 8 c^4 d^2 \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{9}{2}(e+fx)\right] - 60 c^3 d^3 \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{9}{2}(e+fx)\right] + \\
 & 284 c^2 d^4 \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{9}{2}(e+fx)\right] + 915 c d^5 \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{9}{2}(e+fx)\right] + 518 d^6 \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{9}{2}(e+fx)\right]
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 482: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int (a + a \operatorname{Sin}[e + fx]) (c + d \operatorname{Sin}[e + fx])^{5/2} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 290 leaves, 8 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{2 a (15 c^2 + 56 c d + 25 d^2) \operatorname{Cos}[e + fx] \sqrt{c + d \operatorname{Sin}[e + fx]}}{105 f} - \\
 & \frac{2 a (5 c + 7 d) \operatorname{Cos}[e + fx] (c + d \operatorname{Sin}[e + fx])^{3/2}}{35 f} - \frac{2 a \operatorname{Cos}[e + fx] (c + d \operatorname{Sin}[e + fx])^{5/2}}{7 f} + \\
 & \left(2 a (15 c^3 + 161 c^2 d + 145 c d^2 + 63 d^3) \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(e - \frac{\pi}{2} + fx\right), \frac{2 d}{c + d}\right] \sqrt{c + d \operatorname{Sin}[e + fx]} \right) / \\
 & \left(105 d f \sqrt{\frac{c + d \operatorname{Sin}[e + fx]}{c + d}} \right) - \\
 & \left(2 a (c^2 - d^2) (15 c^2 + 56 c d + 25 d^2) \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(e - \frac{\pi}{2} + fx\right), \frac{2 d}{c + d}\right] \sqrt{\frac{c + d \operatorname{Sin}[e + fx]}{c + d}} \right) / \\
 & \left(105 d f \sqrt{c + d \operatorname{Sin}[e + fx]} \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 6, 3531 leaves):

$$a \left(c^3 \operatorname{Sec}[e] (1 + \operatorname{Sin}[e + fx]) \right)$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left(- \left(\left(\text{AppellF1} \left[-\frac{1}{2}, -\frac{1}{2}, -\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{2}, - \left(\text{Csc}[e] \left(c + d \cos [f x - \text{ArcTan}[\text{Cot}[e]] \right) \right. \right. \right. \right. \right. \right. \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. \left. \left. \left. \sqrt{1 + \text{Cot}[e]^2} \sin[e] \right) \right) \right) \right) \right) / \left(d \sqrt{1 + \text{Cot}[e]^2} \left(1 - \frac{c \text{Csc}[e]}{d \sqrt{1 + \text{Cot}[e]^2}} \right) \right) \right), \\
 & - \left(\left(\text{Csc}[e] \left(c + d \cos [f x - \text{ArcTan}[\text{Cot}[e]] \right) \sqrt{1 + \text{Cot}[e]^2} \sin[e] \right) \right) / \\
 & \quad \left(d \sqrt{1 + \text{Cot}[e]^2} \left(-1 - \frac{c \text{Csc}[e]}{d \sqrt{1 + \text{Cot}[e]^2}} \right) \right) \right) \text{Cot}[e] \\
 & \quad \left. \sin [f x - \text{ArcTan}[\text{Cot}[e]]] \right) / \left(\sqrt{1 + \text{Cot}[e]^2} \sqrt{\left(\left(d \sqrt{1 + \text{Cot}[e]^2} + \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. d \cos [f x - \text{ArcTan}[\text{Cot}[e]] \right) \sqrt{1 + \text{Cot}[e]^2} \right) / \left(d \sqrt{1 + \text{Cot}[e]^2} - c \text{Csc}[e] \right) \right) \right) \\
 & \quad \sqrt{\left(\left(d \sqrt{1 + \text{Cot}[e]^2} - d \cos [f x - \text{ArcTan}[\text{Cot}[e]] \right) \sqrt{1 + \text{Cot}[e]^2} \right) / \\
 & \quad \left(d \sqrt{1 + \text{Cot}[e]^2} + c \text{Csc}[e] \right) \right) \right) \\
 & \quad \sqrt{\left(c + d \cos [f x - \text{ArcTan}[\text{Cot}[e]] \right) \sqrt{1 + \text{Cot}[e]^2} \sin[e] \right) \right) \right) - \\
 & \left(\left(2 d \sin[e] \left(c + d \cos [f x - \text{ArcTan}[\text{Cot}[e]] \right) \sqrt{1 + \text{Cot}[e]^2} \sin[e] \right) \right) / \\
 & \quad \left(d^2 \cos[e]^2 + d^2 \sin[e]^2 \right) - \frac{\text{Cot}[e] \sin [f x - \text{ArcTan}[\text{Cot}[e]]]}{\sqrt{1 + \text{Cot}[e]^2}} \right) / \\
 & \quad \left(\sqrt{c + d \cos [f x - \text{ArcTan}[\text{Cot}[e]] \right) \sqrt{1 + \text{Cot}[e]^2} \sin[e]} \right) \right) / \\
 & \left(7 f \left(\cos \left[\frac{e}{2} + \frac{f x}{2} \right] + \sin \left[\frac{e}{2} + \frac{f x}{2} \right] \right)^2 \right) + \\
 & \left(23 \right. \\
 & \quad c^2 \\
 & \quad d \\
 & \quad \text{Sec}[\\
 & \quad \left. e \right] \left(1 + \sin [e + f x] \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\left(\frac{\sin[e]}{d \sqrt{1 + \cot[e]^2} \left(1 - \frac{c \operatorname{Csc}[e]}{d \sqrt{1 + \cot[e]^2}} \right)} \right), - \left(\operatorname{Csc}[e] \frac{(c + d \cos[f x - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\cot[e]]) \sqrt{1 + \cot[e]^2} \sin[e]}{d \sqrt{1 + \cot[e]^2}} \right. \\
 \left. \left(-1 - \frac{c \operatorname{Csc}[e]}{d \sqrt{1 + \cot[e]^2}} \right) \cot[e] \sin[f x - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\cot[e]]] \right) / \\
 \left(\sqrt{1 + \cot[e]^2} \sqrt{\left((d \sqrt{1 + \cot[e]^2} + d \cos[f x - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\cot[e]]) \sqrt{1 + \cot[e]^2} \right)} / \right. \\
 \left. \left(d \sqrt{1 + \cot[e]^2} - c \operatorname{Csc}[e] \right) \sqrt{\left((d \sqrt{1 + \cot[e]^2} - \right. \right. \\
 \left. \left. d \cos[f x - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\cot[e]]) \sqrt{1 + \cot[e]^2} \right)} / \left(d \sqrt{1 + \cot[e]^2} + c \operatorname{Csc}[e] \right)} \right) \\
 \left. \sqrt{\left((c + d \cos[f x - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\cot[e]]) \sqrt{1 + \cot[e]^2} \sin[e] \right)} \right) - \\
 \left(\left(2 d \sin[e] (c + d \cos[f x - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\cot[e]]) \sqrt{1 + \cot[e]^2} \sin[e] \right) \right) / \\
 \left(d^2 \cos^2[e] + d^2 \sin^2[e] \right) - \frac{\cot[e] \sin[f x - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\cot[e]]]}{\sqrt{1 + \cot[e]^2}} \Bigg) / \\
 \left(\sqrt{c + d \cos[f x - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\cot[e]]) \sqrt{1 + \cot[e]^2} \sin[e]} \right) \Bigg) / \\
 \left(21 f \left(\cos\left[\frac{e}{2} + \frac{f x}{2}\right] + \sin\left[\frac{e}{2} + \frac{f x}{2}\right] \right)^2 \right) + \\
 \left[\begin{aligned} & d^3 \\ & \operatorname{Sec}[\\ & \quad e] (1 + \sin[e + f x]) \\ & - \left(\left(\operatorname{AppellF1}\left[-\frac{1}{2}, -\frac{1}{2}, -\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{2}\right], - \left(\operatorname{Csc}[e] \frac{(c + d \cos[f x - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\cot[e]]) \sqrt{1 + \cot[e]^2}}{d \sqrt{1 + \cot[e]^2}} \right) \right. \right. \right. \\ & \quad \left. \left. \left(\frac{\sin[e]}{d \sqrt{1 + \cot[e]^2} \left(1 - \frac{c \operatorname{Csc}[e]}{d \sqrt{1 + \cot[e]^2}} \right)} \right) \right), - \left(\operatorname{Csc}[e] \frac{(c + d \cos[f x - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\cot[e]]) \sqrt{1 + \cot[e]^2} \sin[e]}{d \sqrt{1 + \cot[e]^2}} \right) \right. \\ & \quad \left. \left(-1 - \frac{c \operatorname{Csc}[e]}{d \sqrt{1 + \cot[e]^2}} \right) \cot[e] \sin[f x - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\cot[e]]] \right) \Bigg) / \left(d \sqrt{1 + \cot[e]^2} \right) \end{aligned} \right. \\
 \left. \left(d \sqrt{1 + \cot[e]^2} - c \operatorname{Csc}[e] \right) \sqrt{\left((d \sqrt{1 + \cot[e]^2} - \right. \right. \right.$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left(-1 - \frac{c \operatorname{Csc}[e]}{d \sqrt{1 + \operatorname{Cot}[e]^2}} \right) \operatorname{Cot}[e] \operatorname{Sin}[f x - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Cot}[e]]] \Big/ \\
 & \left(\sqrt{1 + \operatorname{Cot}[e]^2} \sqrt{\left(d \sqrt{1 + \operatorname{Cot}[e]^2} + d \operatorname{Cos}[f x - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Cot}[e]]] \sqrt{1 + \operatorname{Cot}[e]^2} \right)} \Big/ \right. \\
 & \left. \left(d \sqrt{1 + \operatorname{Cot}[e]^2} - c \operatorname{Csc}[e] \right) \sqrt{\left(d \sqrt{1 + \operatorname{Cot}[e]^2} - \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. d \operatorname{Cos}[f x - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Cot}[e]]] \sqrt{1 + \operatorname{Cot}[e]^2} \right)} \Big/ \left(d \sqrt{1 + \operatorname{Cot}[e]^2} + c \operatorname{Csc}[e] \right) \right) \\
 & \sqrt{\left(c + d \operatorname{Cos}[f x - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Cot}[e]]] \sqrt{1 + \operatorname{Cot}[e]^2} \operatorname{Sin}[e] \right)} \Big) - \\
 & \left(2 d \operatorname{Sin}[e] \left(c + d \operatorname{Cos}[f x - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Cot}[e]]] \sqrt{1 + \operatorname{Cot}[e]^2} \operatorname{Sin}[e] \right) \right) \Big/ \\
 & \left(d^2 \operatorname{Cos}[e]^2 + d^2 \operatorname{Sin}[e]^2 \right) - \frac{\operatorname{Cot}[e] \operatorname{Sin}[f x - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Cot}[e]]]}{\sqrt{1 + \operatorname{Cot}[e]^2}} \Big) \Big/ \\
 & \left(\sqrt{c + d \operatorname{Cos}[f x - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Cot}[e]]] \sqrt{1 + \operatorname{Cot}[e]^2} \operatorname{Sin}[e]} \right) \Big) \Big/ \\
 & \left(5 f \left(\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{e}{2} + \frac{f x}{2}\right] + \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{e}{2} + \frac{f x}{2}\right] \right)^2 \right) + \\
 & \left(1 + \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x] \right) \\
 & \frac{\sqrt{c + d \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x]}}{\left(- \frac{(180 c^2 + 308 c d + 115 d^2) \operatorname{Cos}[e] \operatorname{Cos}[f x]}{210 f} + \right.} \\
 & \frac{d^2 \operatorname{Cos}[3 e] \operatorname{Cos}[3 f x]}{14 f} - \\
 & \frac{d (15 c + 7 d) \operatorname{Cos}[2 f x] \operatorname{Sin}[2 e]}{35 f} + \\
 & \frac{(180 c^2 + 308 c d + 115 d^2) \operatorname{Sin}[e] \operatorname{Sin}[f x]}{210 f} - \\
 & \frac{d (15 c + 7 d) \operatorname{Cos}[2 e] \operatorname{Sin}[2 f x]}{35 f} - \frac{d^2 \operatorname{Sin}[3 e] \operatorname{Sin}[3 f x]}{14 f} + \\
 & \left. \left. \frac{2 (15 c^3 + 161 c^2 d + 145 c d^2 + 63 d^3) \operatorname{Tan}[e]}{105 d f} \right) \right) \Big/ \\
 & \frac{\left(\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{e}{2} + \frac{f x}{2}\right] + \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{e}{2} + \frac{f x}{2}\right] \right)^2 + 1}{7 f \left(\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{e}{2} + \frac{f x}{2}\right] + \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{e}{2} + \frac{f x}{2}\right] \right)^2 \sqrt{1 + \operatorname{Tan}[e]^2}}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{3}{2}, \\
 & - \left(\left(\text{Sec}[e] \left(c + d \text{Cos}[e] \text{Sin}[f x + \text{ArcTan}[\text{Tan}[e]]] \right) \sqrt{1 + \text{Tan}[e]^2} \right) \right) / \\
 & \quad \left(d \sqrt{1 + \text{Tan}[e]^2} \left(1 - \frac{c \text{Sec}[e]}{d \sqrt{1 + \text{Tan}[e]^2}} \right) \right) \Bigg), \\
 & - \left(\left(\text{Sec}[e] \left(c + d \text{Cos}[e] \text{Sin}[f x + \text{ArcTan}[\text{Tan}[e]]] \right) \sqrt{1 + \text{Tan}[e]^2} \right) \right) / \\
 & \quad \left(d \sqrt{1 + \text{Tan}[e]^2} \left(-1 - \frac{c \text{Sec}[e]}{d \sqrt{1 + \text{Tan}[e]^2}} \right) \right) \Bigg) \\
 & \text{Sec}[e] \text{Sec}[f x + \text{ArcTan}[\text{Tan}[e]]] (1 + \text{Sin}[e + f x]) \\
 & \sqrt{\frac{d \sqrt{1 + \text{Tan}[e]^2} - d \text{Sin}[f x + \text{ArcTan}[\text{Tan}[e]]] \sqrt{1 + \text{Tan}[e]^2}}{c \text{Sec}[e] + d \sqrt{1 + \text{Tan}[e]^2}}} \\
 & \sqrt{\frac{d \sqrt{1 + \text{Tan}[e]^2} + d \text{Sin}[f x + \text{ArcTan}[\text{Tan}[e]]] \sqrt{1 + \text{Tan}[e]^2}}{-c \text{Sec}[e] + d \sqrt{1 + \text{Tan}[e]^2}}} \\
 & \sqrt{c + d \text{Cos}[e] \text{Sin}[f x + \text{ArcTan}[\text{Tan}[e]]] \sqrt{1 + \text{Tan}[e]^2} + 1} \\
 & \frac{1}{15 f \left(\text{Cos}\left[\frac{e}{2} + \frac{f x}{2}\right] + \text{Sin}\left[\frac{e}{2} + \frac{f x}{2}\right] \right)^2 \sqrt{1 + \text{Tan}[e]^2}} \\
 & 34 \\
 & c \\
 & d \\
 & \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{2}, \right. \\
 & \left. - \left(\left(\text{Sec}[e] \left(c + d \text{Cos}[e] \text{Sin}[f x + \text{ArcTan}[\text{Tan}[e]]] \right) \sqrt{1 + \text{Tan}[e]^2} \right) \right) / \right. \\
 & \quad \left(d \sqrt{1 + \text{Tan}[e]^2} \left(1 - \frac{c \text{Sec}[e]}{d \sqrt{1 + \text{Tan}[e]^2}} \right) \right) \Bigg), \\
 & \left. - \left(\left(\text{Sec}[e] \left(c + d \text{Cos}[e] \text{Sin}[f x + \text{ArcTan}[\text{Tan}[e]]] \right) \sqrt{1 + \text{Tan}[e]^2} \right) \right) / \right.
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\left(d \sqrt{1 + \tan[e]^2} \left(-1 - \frac{c \operatorname{Sec}[e]}{d \sqrt{1 + \tan[e]^2}} \right) \right) \Bigg]$$

$$\operatorname{Sec}[e] \operatorname{Sec}[f x + \operatorname{ArcTan}[\tan[e]]] (1 + \sin[e + f x])$$

$$\sqrt{\frac{d \sqrt{1 + \tan[e]^2} - d \sin[f x + \operatorname{ArcTan}[\tan[e]]] \sqrt{1 + \tan[e]^2}}{c \operatorname{Sec}[e] + d \sqrt{1 + \tan[e]^2}}}$$

$$\sqrt{\frac{d \sqrt{1 + \tan[e]^2} + d \sin[f x + \operatorname{ArcTan}[\tan[e]]] \sqrt{1 + \tan[e]^2}}{-c \operatorname{Sec}[e] + d \sqrt{1 + \tan[e]^2}}}$$

$$\sqrt{c + d \cos[e] \sin[f x + \operatorname{ArcTan}[\tan[e]]] \sqrt{1 + \tan[e]^2} + 1}$$

$$\frac{1}{21 f \left(\cos\left[\frac{e}{2} + \frac{f x}{2}\right] + \sin\left[\frac{e}{2} + \frac{f x}{2}\right] \right)^2 \sqrt{1 + \tan[e]^2}}$$

$$\frac{10}{d^2}$$

$$\operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{2}, \right.$$

$$\left. - \left(\operatorname{Sec}[e] \left(c + d \cos[e] \sin[f x + \operatorname{ArcTan}[\tan[e]]] \sqrt{1 + \tan[e]^2} \right) \right) / \right.$$

$$\left. \left(d \sqrt{1 + \tan[e]^2} \left(1 - \frac{c \operatorname{Sec}[e]}{d \sqrt{1 + \tan[e]^2}} \right) \right) \right],$$

$$\left. - \left(\operatorname{Sec}[e] \left(c + d \cos[e] \sin[f x + \operatorname{ArcTan}[\tan[e]]] \sqrt{1 + \tan[e]^2} \right) \right) / \right.$$

$$\left. \left(d \sqrt{1 + \tan[e]^2} \left(-1 - \frac{c \operatorname{Sec}[e]}{d \sqrt{1 + \tan[e]^2}} \right) \right) \right) \Bigg]$$

$$\operatorname{Sec}[e] \operatorname{Sec}[f x + \operatorname{ArcTan}[\tan[e]]] (1 + \sin[e + f x])$$

$$\sqrt{\frac{d \sqrt{1 + \tan[e]^2} - d \sin[f x + \operatorname{ArcTan}[\tan[e]]] \sqrt{1 + \tan[e]^2}}{c \operatorname{Sec}[e] + d \sqrt{1 + \tan[e]^2}}}$$

$$\sqrt{\frac{d \sqrt{1 + \tan[e]^2} + d \sin[f x + \operatorname{ArcTan}[\tan[e]]] \sqrt{1 + \tan[e]^2}}{-c \operatorname{Sec}[e] + d \sqrt{1 + \tan[e]^2}}}$$

$$\left(\sqrt{c + d \cos[e] \sin[fx + \text{ArcTan}[\tan[e]]]} \sqrt{1 + \tan[e]^2} \right)$$

Problem 483: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int (a + a \sin[e + fx]) (c + d \sin[e + fx])^{3/2} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 231 leaves, 7 steps):

$$\begin{aligned} & - \frac{2 a (3 c + 5 d) \cos[e + f x] \sqrt{c + d \sin[e + f x]}}{15 f} - \frac{2 a \cos[e + f x] (c + d \sin[e + f x])^{3/2}}{5 f} + \\ & \left(2 a (3 c^2 + 20 c d + 9 d^2) \text{EllipticE}\left[\frac{1}{2} \left(e - \frac{\pi}{2} + f x\right), \frac{2 d}{c + d}\right] \sqrt{c + d \sin[e + f x]}\right) / \\ & \left(15 d f \sqrt{\frac{c + d \sin[e + f x]}{c + d}} \right) - \\ & \frac{2 a (3 c + 5 d) (c^2 - d^2) \text{EllipticF}\left[\frac{1}{2} \left(e - \frac{\pi}{2} + f x\right), \frac{2 d}{c + d}\right] \sqrt{\frac{c + d \sin[e + f x]}{c + d}}}{15 d f \sqrt{c + d \sin[e + f x]}} \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 6, 2625 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned} & a \left(c^2 \sec[e] (1 + \sin[e + fx]) \right. \\ & \left. - \left(\left(\text{AppellF1}\left[-\frac{1}{2}, -\frac{1}{2}, -\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{2}, -\left(\csc[e] (c + d \cos[fx - \text{ArcTan}[\cot[e]]) \right. \right. \right. \right. \right. \right. \\ & \left. \left. \left. \left. \sqrt{1 + \cot[e]^2} \sin[e] \right) \right) \right) / \left(d \sqrt{1 + \cot[e]^2} \left(1 - \frac{c \csc[e]}{d \sqrt{1 + \cot[e]^2}} \right) \right) \right), \\ & - \left(\left(\csc[e] (c + d \cos[fx - \text{ArcTan}[\cot[e]]) \sqrt{1 + \cot[e]^2} \sin[e] \right) \right) / \\ & \left(d \sqrt{1 + \cot[e]^2} \left(-1 - \frac{c \csc[e]}{d \sqrt{1 + \cot[e]^2}} \right) \right) \right) \cot[e] \\ & \left. \sin[fx - \text{ArcTan}[\cot[e]]] \right) / \left(\sqrt{1 + \cot[e]^2} \sqrt{\left(d \sqrt{1 + \cot[e]^2} + \right. \right. \right. \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & d \operatorname{Cos}[f x - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Cot}[e]]] \sqrt{1 + \operatorname{Cot}[e]^2} \Big/ \left(d \sqrt{1 + \operatorname{Cot}[e]^2} - c \operatorname{Csc}[e] \right) \\
 & \sqrt{\left(\left(d \sqrt{1 + \operatorname{Cot}[e]^2} - d \operatorname{Cos}[f x - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Cot}[e]]] \sqrt{1 + \operatorname{Cot}[e]^2} \right) \right.} \\
 & \quad \left. \left(d \sqrt{1 + \operatorname{Cot}[e]^2} + c \operatorname{Csc}[e] \right) \right) \\
 & \sqrt{\left(c + d \operatorname{Cos}[f x - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Cot}[e]]] \sqrt{1 + \operatorname{Cot}[e]^2} \operatorname{Sin}[e] \right) \Big) -} \\
 & \left(\left(2 d \operatorname{Sin}[e] \left(c + d \operatorname{Cos}[f x - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Cot}[e]]] \sqrt{1 + \operatorname{Cot}[e]^2} \operatorname{Sin}[e] \right) \right) \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left(d^2 \operatorname{Cos}[e]^2 + d^2 \operatorname{Sin}[e]^2 \right) - \frac{\operatorname{Cot}[e] \operatorname{Sin}[f x - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Cot}[e]]]}{\sqrt{1 + \operatorname{Cot}[e]^2}} \right) \Big/ \\
 & \quad \left. \left(\sqrt{c + d \operatorname{Cos}[f x - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Cot}[e]]] \sqrt{1 + \operatorname{Cot}[e]^2} \operatorname{Sin}[e]} \right) \right) \Big/ \\
 & \left(5 f \left(\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{e}{2} + \frac{f x}{2} \right] + \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{e}{2} + \frac{f x}{2} \right] \right)^2 \right) + \\
 & \left(4 \right. \\
 & \quad c \\
 & \quad d \\
 & \quad \operatorname{Sec}[\\
 & \quad \quad e] (1 + \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x]) \\
 & \quad \left(- \left(\left(\operatorname{AppellF1}\left[-\frac{1}{2}, -\frac{1}{2}, -\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{2}, - \left(\operatorname{Csc}[e] \left(c + d \operatorname{Cos}[f x - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Cot}[e]]] \sqrt{1 + \operatorname{Cot}[e]^2} \right. \right. \right. \right. \right. \right. \right. \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \quad \left. \left. \left. \operatorname{Sin}[e] \right) \right) \right) \Big/ \left(d \sqrt{1 + \operatorname{Cot}[e]^2} \left(1 - \frac{c \operatorname{Csc}[e]}{d \sqrt{1 + \operatorname{Cot}[e]^2}} \right) \right) \right), - \left(\operatorname{Csc}[e] \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left(c + d \operatorname{Cos}[f x - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Cot}[e]]] \sqrt{1 + \operatorname{Cot}[e]^2} \operatorname{Sin}[e] \right) \right) \Big/ \left(d \sqrt{1 + \operatorname{Cot}[e]^2} \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. \left. \left. \left(-1 - \frac{c \operatorname{Csc}[e]}{d \sqrt{1 + \operatorname{Cot}[e]^2}} \right) \right) \right) \right) \operatorname{Cot}[e] \operatorname{Sin}[f x - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Cot}[e]]] \right) \Big/ \\
 & \quad \left(\sqrt{1 + \operatorname{Cot}[e]^2} \sqrt{\left(\left(d \sqrt{1 + \operatorname{Cot}[e]^2} + d \operatorname{Cos}[f x - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Cot}[e]]] \sqrt{1 + \operatorname{Cot}[e]^2} \right) \right) \right.} \\
 & \quad \quad \left. \left. \left(d \sqrt{1 + \operatorname{Cot}[e]^2} - c \operatorname{Csc}[e] \right) \right) \sqrt{\left(\left(d \sqrt{1 + \operatorname{Cot}[e]^2} - \right. \right. \right.
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & d \cos [f x - \operatorname{ArcTan} [\operatorname{Cot} [e]]] \sqrt{1 + \operatorname{Cot} [e]^2} \bigg/ \left(d \sqrt{1 + \operatorname{Cot} [e]^2} + c \operatorname{Csc} [e] \right) \\
 & \sqrt{\left(c + d \cos [f x - \operatorname{ArcTan} [\operatorname{Cot} [e]]] \sqrt{1 + \operatorname{Cot} [e]^2} \sin [e] \right)} \bigg) - \\
 & \left(2 d \sin [e] \left(c + d \cos [f x - \operatorname{ArcTan} [\operatorname{Cot} [e]]] \sqrt{1 + \operatorname{Cot} [e]^2} \sin [e] \right) \right) \bigg/ \\
 & \left(d^2 \cos [e]^2 + d^2 \sin [e]^2 \right) - \frac{\operatorname{Cot} [e] \sin [f x - \operatorname{ArcTan} [\operatorname{Cot} [e]]]}{\sqrt{1 + \operatorname{Cot} [e]^2}} \bigg) \bigg/ \\
 & \left(\sqrt{\left(c + d \cos [f x - \operatorname{ArcTan} [\operatorname{Cot} [e]]] \sqrt{1 + \operatorname{Cot} [e]^2} \sin [e] \right)} \right) \bigg) \bigg) \bigg/ \\
 & \left(3 f \left(\cos \left[\frac{e}{2} + \frac{f x}{2} \right] + \sin \left[\frac{e}{2} + \frac{f x}{2} \right] \right)^2 \right) + \\
 & \left(3 \right. \\
 & \quad d^2 \\
 & \quad \operatorname{Sec} [\\
 & \quad \quad e] (1 + \sin [e + f x]) \\
 & \quad \left. - \left(\left(\operatorname{AppellF1} \left[-\frac{1}{2}, -\frac{1}{2}, -\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{2}, - \left(\operatorname{Csc} [e] \left(c + d \cos [f x - \operatorname{ArcTan} [\operatorname{Cot} [e]]] \sqrt{1 + \operatorname{Cot} [e]^2} \right. \right. \right. \right. \right. \right. \right. \right. \right. \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. \left. \left. \sin [e] \right) \right) \right) \bigg/ \left(d \sqrt{1 + \operatorname{Cot} [e]^2} \left(1 - \frac{c \operatorname{Csc} [e]}{d \sqrt{1 + \operatorname{Cot} [e]^2}} \right) \right) \right), - \left(\operatorname{Csc} [e] \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left(c + d \cos [f x - \operatorname{ArcTan} [\operatorname{Cot} [e]]] \sqrt{1 + \operatorname{Cot} [e]^2} \sin [e] \right) \right) \bigg/ \left(d \sqrt{1 + \operatorname{Cot} [e]^2} \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. \left. \left. -1 - \frac{c \operatorname{Csc} [e]}{d \sqrt{1 + \operatorname{Cot} [e]^2}} \right) \right) \right) \right] \operatorname{Cot} [e] \sin [f x - \operatorname{ArcTan} [\operatorname{Cot} [e]]] \bigg) \bigg/ \\
 & \quad \left(\sqrt{1 + \operatorname{Cot} [e]^2} \sqrt{\left(\left(d \sqrt{1 + \operatorname{Cot} [e]^2} + d \cos [f x - \operatorname{ArcTan} [\operatorname{Cot} [e]]] \sqrt{1 + \operatorname{Cot} [e]^2} \right) \bigg/ \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left(d \sqrt{1 + \operatorname{Cot} [e]^2} - c \operatorname{Csc} [e] \right) \right) \sqrt{\left(\left(d \sqrt{1 + \operatorname{Cot} [e]^2} - \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. d \cos [f x - \operatorname{ArcTan} [\operatorname{Cot} [e]]] \sqrt{1 + \operatorname{Cot} [e]^2} \right) \bigg/ \left(d \sqrt{1 + \operatorname{Cot} [e]^2} + c \operatorname{Csc} [e] \right) \right) \right) \\
 & \left. \sqrt{\left(c + d \cos [f x - \operatorname{ArcTan} [\operatorname{Cot} [e]]] \sqrt{1 + \operatorname{Cot} [e]^2} \sin [e] \right)} \right) \bigg) -
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\left(\left(2 d \sin[e] \left(c + d \cos[f x - \text{ArcTan}[\cot[e]]] \sqrt{1 + \cot[e]^2} \sin[e] \right) \right) / \right. \\ \left. \left(d^2 \cos[e]^2 + d^2 \sin[e]^2 \right) - \frac{\cot[e] \sin[f x - \text{ArcTan}[\cot[e]]]}{\sqrt{1 + \cot[e]^2}} \right) / \\ \left(\sqrt{c + d \cos[f x - \text{ArcTan}[\cot[e]]] \sqrt{1 + \cot[e]^2} \sin[e]} \right) \Bigg) / \\ \left(5 f \left(\cos\left[\frac{e}{2} + \frac{f x}{2}\right] + \sin\left[\frac{e}{2} + \frac{f x}{2}\right] \right)^2 \right) + \\ \left(1 + \sin[e + f x] \right) \\ \sqrt{c + d \sin[e + f x]} \\ \left(- \frac{2 (6 c + 5 d) \cos[e] \cos[f x]}{15 f} - \right. \\ \left. \frac{d \cos[2 f x] \sin[2 e]}{5 f} + \frac{2 (6 c + 5 d) \sin[e] \sin[f x]}{15 f} - \right. \\ \left. \frac{d \cos[2 e] \sin[2 f x]}{5 f} + \frac{2 (3 c^2 + 20 c d + 9 d^2) \tan[e]}{15 d f} \right) \Bigg) / \\ \left(\cos\left[\frac{e}{2} + \frac{f x}{2}\right] + \sin\left[\frac{e}{2} + \frac{f x}{2}\right] \right)^2 + \\ 1 \\ \frac{5 f \left(\cos\left[\frac{e}{2} + \frac{f x}{2}\right] + \sin\left[\frac{e}{2} + \frac{f x}{2}\right] \right)^2 \sqrt{1 + \tan[e]^2}}{8} \\ c \\ \text{AppellF1} \left[\right. \\ \frac{1}{2}, \\ \frac{1}{2}, \\ \frac{1}{2}, \\ \frac{3}{2}, \\ \left. - \left(\sec[e] \left(c + d \cos[e] \sin[f x + \text{ArcTan}[\tan[e]]] \sqrt{1 + \tan[e]^2} \right) \right) / \right. \\ \left. \left(d \sqrt{1 + \tan[e]^2} \left(1 - \frac{c \sec[e]}{d \sqrt{1 + \tan[e]^2}} \right) \right) \right],$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & - \left(\left(\text{Sec}[e] \left(c + d \text{Cos}[e] \text{Sin}[f x + \text{ArcTan}[\text{Tan}[e]]] \sqrt{1 + \text{Tan}[e]^2} \right) \right) \right) / \\
 & \left(d \sqrt{1 + \text{Tan}[e]^2} \left(-1 - \frac{c \text{Sec}[e]}{d \sqrt{1 + \text{Tan}[e]^2}} \right) \right) \Bigg] \\
 & \text{Sec}[e] \text{Sec}[f x + \text{ArcTan}[\text{Tan}[e]]] (1 + \text{Sin}[e + f x]) \\
 & \sqrt{\frac{d \sqrt{1 + \text{Tan}[e]^2} - d \text{Sin}[f x + \text{ArcTan}[\text{Tan}[e]]] \sqrt{1 + \text{Tan}[e]^2}}{c \text{Sec}[e] + d \sqrt{1 + \text{Tan}[e]^2}}} \\
 & \sqrt{\frac{d \sqrt{1 + \text{Tan}[e]^2} + d \text{Sin}[f x + \text{ArcTan}[\text{Tan}[e]]] \sqrt{1 + \text{Tan}[e]^2}}{-c \text{Sec}[e] + d \sqrt{1 + \text{Tan}[e]^2}}} \\
 & \sqrt{c + d \text{Cos}[e] \text{Sin}[f x + \text{ArcTan}[\text{Tan}[e]]] \sqrt{1 + \text{Tan}[e]^2} + 1} \\
 & \frac{d f \left(\text{Cos}\left[\frac{e}{2} + \frac{f x}{2}\right] + \text{Sin}\left[\frac{e}{2} + \frac{f x}{2}\right] \right)^2 \sqrt{1 + \text{Tan}[e]^2}}{c^2} \\
 & \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{2}\right] \\
 & - \left(\left(\text{Sec}[e] \left(c + d \text{Cos}[e] \text{Sin}[f x + \text{ArcTan}[\text{Tan}[e]]] \sqrt{1 + \text{Tan}[e]^2} \right) \right) \right) / \\
 & \left(d \sqrt{1 + \text{Tan}[e]^2} \left(1 - \frac{c \text{Sec}[e]}{d \sqrt{1 + \text{Tan}[e]^2}} \right) \right) \Bigg], \\
 & - \left(\left(\text{Sec}[e] \left(c + d \text{Cos}[e] \text{Sin}[f x + \text{ArcTan}[\text{Tan}[e]]] \sqrt{1 + \text{Tan}[e]^2} \right) \right) \right) / \\
 & \left(d \sqrt{1 + \text{Tan}[e]^2} \left(-1 - \frac{c \text{Sec}[e]}{d \sqrt{1 + \text{Tan}[e]^2}} \right) \right) \Bigg] \\
 & \text{Sec}[e] \text{Sec}[f x + \text{ArcTan}[\text{Tan}[e]]] (1 + \text{Sin}[e + f x])
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \sqrt{\frac{d \sqrt{1 + \tan[e]^2} - d \sin[f x + \text{ArcTan}[\tan[e]]] \sqrt{1 + \tan[e]^2}}{c \sec[e] + d \sqrt{1 + \tan[e]^2}}} \\
 & \sqrt{\frac{d \sqrt{1 + \tan[e]^2} + d \sin[f x + \text{ArcTan}[\tan[e]]] \sqrt{1 + \tan[e]^2}}{-c \sec[e] + d \sqrt{1 + \tan[e]^2}}} \\
 & \sqrt{c + d \cos[e] \sin[f x + \text{ArcTan}[\tan[e]]] \sqrt{1 + \tan[e]^2} + 1} \\
 & \frac{3 f \left(\cos\left[\frac{e}{2} + \frac{f x}{2}\right] + \sin\left[\frac{e}{2} + \frac{f x}{2}\right] \right)^2 \sqrt{1 + \tan[e]^2}}{2 d} \\
 & \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{2}, \right. \\
 & \quad \left. - \left(\sec[e] \left(c + d \cos[e] \sin[f x + \text{ArcTan}[\tan[e]]] \sqrt{1 + \tan[e]^2} \right) \right) / \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left(d \sqrt{1 + \tan[e]^2} \left(1 - \frac{c \sec[e]}{d \sqrt{1 + \tan[e]^2}} \right) \right) \right], \\
 & \quad \left. - \left(\sec[e] \left(c + d \cos[e] \sin[f x + \text{ArcTan}[\tan[e]]] \sqrt{1 + \tan[e]^2} \right) \right) / \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left(d \sqrt{1 + \tan[e]^2} \left(-1 - \frac{c \sec[e]}{d \sqrt{1 + \tan[e]^2}} \right) \right) \right] \\
 & \sec[e] \sec[f x + \text{ArcTan}[\tan[e]]] (1 + \sin[e + f x]) \\
 & \sqrt{\frac{d \sqrt{1 + \tan[e]^2} - d \sin[f x + \text{ArcTan}[\tan[e]]] \sqrt{1 + \tan[e]^2}}{c \sec[e] + d \sqrt{1 + \tan[e]^2}}} \\
 & \sqrt{\frac{d \sqrt{1 + \tan[e]^2} + d \sin[f x + \text{ArcTan}[\tan[e]]] \sqrt{1 + \tan[e]^2}}{-c \sec[e] + d \sqrt{1 + \tan[e]^2}}} \\
 & \sqrt{c + d \cos[e] \sin[f x + \text{ArcTan}[\tan[e]]] \sqrt{1 + \tan[e]^2} + 1}
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 484: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int (a + a \sin[e + f x]) \sqrt{c + d \sin[e + f x]} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 179 leaves, 6 steps):

$$\frac{2 a \cos [e + f x] \sqrt{c + d \sin [e + f x]}}{3 f} + \frac{2 a (c + 3 d) \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\frac{1}{2} \left(e - \frac{\pi}{2} + f x\right), \frac{2 d}{c + d}\right] \sqrt{c + d \sin [e + f x]}}{3 d f \sqrt{\frac{c + d \sin [e + f x]}{c + d}}} - \frac{2 a (c^2 - d^2) \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\frac{1}{2} \left(e - \frac{\pi}{2} + f x\right), \frac{2 d}{c + d}\right] \sqrt{\frac{c + d \sin [e + f x]}{c + d}}}{3 d f \sqrt{c + d \sin [e + f x]}}$$

Result (type 6, 1736 leaves):

$$a \left(\left(c \operatorname{Sec}[e] (1 + \sin[e + f x]) \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. - \left(\left(\operatorname{AppellF1}\left[-\frac{1}{2}, -\frac{1}{2}, -\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{2}, -\left(\operatorname{Csc}[e] \left(c + d \cos [f x - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Cot}[e]] \right) \right] \right. \right. \right. \right. \right. \right. \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. \left. \left. \sqrt{1 + \operatorname{Cot}[e]^2} \sin[e] \right) \right) \right) / \left(d \sqrt{1 + \operatorname{Cot}[e]^2} \left(1 - \frac{c \operatorname{Csc}[e]}{d \sqrt{1 + \operatorname{Cot}[e]^2}} \right) \right) \right), \\ - \left(\left(\operatorname{Csc}[e] \left(c + d \cos [f x - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Cot}[e]] \right) \right) \sqrt{1 + \operatorname{Cot}[e]^2} \sin[e] \right) \right) / \\ \left(d \sqrt{1 + \operatorname{Cot}[e]^2} \left(-1 - \frac{c \operatorname{Csc}[e]}{d \sqrt{1 + \operatorname{Cot}[e]^2}} \right) \right) \right] \operatorname{Cot}[e] \\ \sin [f x - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Cot}[e]]] \right) / \left(\sqrt{1 + \operatorname{Cot}[e]^2} \sqrt{\left(\left(d \sqrt{1 + \operatorname{Cot}[e]^2} + \right. \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. \left. d \cos [f x - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Cot}[e]] \right) \sqrt{1 + \operatorname{Cot}[e]^2} \right) / \left(d \sqrt{1 + \operatorname{Cot}[e]^2} - c \operatorname{Csc}[e] \right) \right)} \\ \sqrt{\left(\left(d \sqrt{1 + \operatorname{Cot}[e]^2} - d \cos [f x - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Cot}[e]] \right) \sqrt{1 + \operatorname{Cot}[e]^2} \right) / \\ \left(d \sqrt{1 + \operatorname{Cot}[e]^2} + c \operatorname{Csc}[e] \right) \right)} \\ \sqrt{\left(c + d \cos [f x - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Cot}[e]] \right) \sqrt{1 + \operatorname{Cot}[e]^2} \sin [e] \right) \right) \right) -$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left(\left(2 d \sin[e] \left(c + d \cos[f x - \text{ArcTan}[\text{Cot}[e]]] \sqrt{1 + \text{Cot}[e]^2} \sin[e] \right) \right) / \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left(d^2 \cos[e]^2 + d^2 \sin[e]^2 \right) - \frac{\text{Cot}[e] \sin[f x - \text{ArcTan}[\text{Cot}[e]]]}{\sqrt{1 + \text{Cot}[e]^2}} \right) / \\
 & \quad \left(\sqrt{c + d \cos[f x - \text{ArcTan}[\text{Cot}[e]]] \sqrt{1 + \text{Cot}[e]^2} \sin[e]} \right) \Bigg) / \\
 & \left(3 f \left(\cos\left[\frac{e}{2} + \frac{f x}{2}\right] + \sin\left[\frac{e}{2} + \frac{f x}{2}\right] \right)^2 \right) + \\
 & \left(d \right. \\
 & \quad \text{Sec}[\\
 & \quad \quad e] (1 + \sin[e + f x]) \\
 & \quad \left. - \left(\left(\text{AppellF1}\left[-\frac{1}{2}, -\frac{1}{2}, -\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{2}, - \left(\text{Csc}[e] \left(c + d \cos[f x - \text{ArcTan}[\text{Cot}[e]]] \right) \right. \right. \right. \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \quad \left. \left. \left. \left. \sqrt{1 + \text{Cot}[e]^2} \sin[e] \right) \right) \right) / \left(d \sqrt{1 + \text{Cot}[e]^2} \left(1 - \frac{c \text{Csc}[e]}{d \sqrt{1 + \text{Cot}[e]^2}} \right) \right) \right) \right), \\
 & \quad - \left(\left(\text{Csc}[e] \left(c + d \cos[f x - \text{ArcTan}[\text{Cot}[e]]] \sqrt{1 + \text{Cot}[e]^2} \sin[e] \right) \right) / \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left(d \sqrt{1 + \text{Cot}[e]^2} \left(-1 - \frac{c \text{Csc}[e]}{d \sqrt{1 + \text{Cot}[e]^2}} \right) \right) \right) \Bigg) \text{Cot}[e] \\
 & \quad \left. \sin[f x - \text{ArcTan}[\text{Cot}[e]]] \right) / \left(\sqrt{1 + \text{Cot}[e]^2} \sqrt{\left(\left(d \sqrt{1 + \text{Cot}[e]^2} + \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. d \cos[f x - \text{ArcTan}[\text{Cot}[e]]] \sqrt{1 + \text{Cot}[e]^2} \right) \right) / \left(d \sqrt{1 + \text{Cot}[e]^2} - c \text{Csc}[e] \right)} \right) \\
 & \quad \sqrt{\left(\left(d \sqrt{1 + \text{Cot}[e]^2} - d \cos[f x - \text{ArcTan}[\text{Cot}[e]]] \sqrt{1 + \text{Cot}[e]^2} \right) / \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left(d \sqrt{1 + \text{Cot}[e]^2} + c \text{Csc}[e] \right) \right)} \\
 & \quad \left. \sqrt{\left(c + d \cos[f x - \text{ArcTan}[\text{Cot}[e]]] \sqrt{1 + \text{Cot}[e]^2} \sin[e] \right)} \right) \Bigg) - \\
 & \left(2 d \sin[e] \left(c + d \cos[f x - \text{ArcTan}[\text{Cot}[e]]] \sqrt{1 + \text{Cot}[e]^2} \sin[e] \right) \right) /
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\left(d^2 \cos[e]^2 + d^2 \sin[e]^2 - \frac{\cot[e] \sin[fx - \text{ArcTan}[\cot[e]]]}{\sqrt{1 + \cot[e]^2}} \right) /$$

$$\left(\sqrt{c + d \cos[fx - \text{ArcTan}[\cot[e]]]} \sqrt{1 + \cot[e]^2} \sin[e] \right) /$$

$$\left(f \left(\cos\left[\frac{e}{2} + \frac{fx}{2}\right] + \sin\left[\frac{e}{2} + \frac{fx}{2}\right] \right)^2 + \right.$$

$$\left. \left(1 + \sin[e + fx] \right) \sqrt{c + d \sin[e + fx]} \right.$$

$$\left(-\frac{2 \cos[e] \cos[fx]}{3f} + \frac{2 \sin[e] \sin[fx]}{3f} + \frac{2(c + 3d) \tan[e]}{3df} \right) /$$

$$\left(\cos\left[\frac{e}{2} + \frac{fx}{2}\right] + \sin\left[\frac{e}{2} + \frac{fx}{2}\right] \right)^2 +$$

$$\frac{1}{3f \left(\cos\left[\frac{e}{2} + \frac{fx}{2}\right] + \sin\left[\frac{e}{2} + \frac{fx}{2}\right] \right)^2 \sqrt{1 + \tan[e]^2}}$$

$$\text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{2} \right]$$

$$- \left(\sec[e] \left(c + d \cos[e] \sin[fx + \text{ArcTan}[\tan[e]]] \sqrt{1 + \tan[e]^2} \right) \right) /$$

$$\left(d \sqrt{1 + \tan[e]^2} \left(1 - \frac{c \sec[e]}{d \sqrt{1 + \tan[e]^2}} \right) \right) /$$

$$- \left(\sec[e] \left(c + d \cos[e] \sin[fx + \text{ArcTan}[\tan[e]]] \sqrt{1 + \tan[e]^2} \right) \right) /$$

$$\left(d \sqrt{1 + \tan[e]^2} \left(-1 - \frac{c \sec[e]}{d \sqrt{1 + \tan[e]^2}} \right) \right) /$$

$$\sec[e] \sec[fx + \text{ArcTan}[\tan[e]]] (1 + \sin[e + fx])$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \sqrt{\frac{d \sqrt{1 + \tan[e]^2} - d \sin[f x + \text{ArcTan}[\tan[e]]] \sqrt{1 + \tan[e]^2}}{c \sec[e] + d \sqrt{1 + \tan[e]^2}}} \\
 & \sqrt{\frac{d \sqrt{1 + \tan[e]^2} + d \sin[f x + \text{ArcTan}[\tan[e]]] \sqrt{1 + \tan[e]^2}}{-c \sec[e] + d \sqrt{1 + \tan[e]^2}}} \\
 & \sqrt{c + d \cos[e] \sin[f x + \text{ArcTan}[\tan[e]]] \sqrt{1 + \tan[e]^2} + 1} \\
 & \frac{d f \left(\cos\left[\frac{e}{2} + \frac{f x}{2}\right] + \sin\left[\frac{e}{2} + \frac{f x}{2}\right] \right)^2 \sqrt{1 + \tan[e]^2}}{2} \\
 & c \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{2}, \right. \\
 & \quad \left. - \left(\sec[e] \left(c + d \cos[e] \sin[f x + \text{ArcTan}[\tan[e]]] \sqrt{1 + \tan[e]^2} \right) \right) / \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left(d \sqrt{1 + \tan[e]^2} \left(1 - \frac{c \sec[e]}{d \sqrt{1 + \tan[e]^2}} \right) \right) \right], \\
 & \quad \left. - \left(\sec[e] \left(c + d \cos[e] \sin[f x + \text{ArcTan}[\tan[e]]] \sqrt{1 + \tan[e]^2} \right) \right) / \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left(d \sqrt{1 + \tan[e]^2} \left(-1 - \frac{c \sec[e]}{d \sqrt{1 + \tan[e]^2}} \right) \right) \right] \\
 & \sec[e] \sec[f x + \text{ArcTan}[\tan[e]]] (1 + \sin[e + f x]) \\
 & \sqrt{\frac{d \sqrt{1 + \tan[e]^2} - d \sin[f x + \text{ArcTan}[\tan[e]]] \sqrt{1 + \tan[e]^2}}{c \sec[e] + d \sqrt{1 + \tan[e]^2}}} \\
 & \sqrt{\frac{d \sqrt{1 + \tan[e]^2} + d \sin[f x + \text{ArcTan}[\tan[e]]] \sqrt{1 + \tan[e]^2}}{-c \sec[e] + d \sqrt{1 + \tan[e]^2}}} \\
 & \sqrt{c + d \cos[e] \sin[f x + \text{ArcTan}[\tan[e]]] \sqrt{1 + \tan[e]^2} + 1}
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 485: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions and more

than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{a + a \sin[e + f x]}{\sqrt{c + d \sin[e + f x]}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 138 leaves, 5 steps):

$$\frac{2 a \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(e - \frac{\pi}{2} + f x\right), \frac{2 d}{c+d}\right] \sqrt{c + d \sin[e + f x]}}{d f \sqrt{\frac{c+d \sin[e+f x]}{c+d}}}$$

$$\frac{2 a (c - d) \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(e - \frac{\pi}{2} + f x\right), \frac{2 d}{c+d}\right] \sqrt{\frac{c+d \sin[e+f x]}{c+d}}}{d f \sqrt{c + d \sin[e + f x]}}$$

Result (type 6, 880 leaves):

$$a \left(\left(\operatorname{Sec}[e] (1 + \sin[e + f x]) \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. - \left(\left(\operatorname{AppellF1}\left[-\frac{1}{2}, -\frac{1}{2}, -\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{2}, -\left(\operatorname{Csc}[e] \left(c + d \cos[f x - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Cot}[e]] \right) \right] \right. \right. \right. \right. \right. \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. \left. \left. \sqrt{1 + \operatorname{Cot}[e]^2} \sin[e] \right) \right) \right) / \left(d \sqrt{1 + \operatorname{Cot}[e]^2} \left(1 - \frac{c \operatorname{Csc}[e]}{d \sqrt{1 + \operatorname{Cot}[e]^2}} \right) \right) \right), \\ - \left(\left(\operatorname{Csc}[e] \left(c + d \cos[f x - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Cot}[e]] \right) \right] \sqrt{1 + \operatorname{Cot}[e]^2} \sin[e] \right) \right) / \\ \left(d \sqrt{1 + \operatorname{Cot}[e]^2} \left(-1 - \frac{c \operatorname{Csc}[e]}{d \sqrt{1 + \operatorname{Cot}[e]^2}} \right) \right) \operatorname{Cot}[e] \\ \sin[f x - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Cot}[e]] \right) / \left(\sqrt{1 + \operatorname{Cot}[e]^2} \sqrt{\left(\left(d \sqrt{1 + \operatorname{Cot}[e]^2} + \right. \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. \left. d \cos[f x - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Cot}[e]] \right] \sqrt{1 + \operatorname{Cot}[e]^2} \right) / \left(d \sqrt{1 + \operatorname{Cot}[e]^2} - c \operatorname{Csc}[e] \right) \right) \\ \sqrt{\left(\left(d \sqrt{1 + \operatorname{Cot}[e]^2} - d \cos[f x - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Cot}[e]] \right] \sqrt{1 + \operatorname{Cot}[e]^2} \right) / \right. \\ \left. \left(d \sqrt{1 + \operatorname{Cot}[e]^2} + c \operatorname{Csc}[e] \right) \right) \\ \left. \sqrt{\left(c + d \cos[f x - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Cot}[e]] \right] \sqrt{1 + \operatorname{Cot}[e]^2} \sin[e] \right) \right) \right)$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left(\left(2 d \sin[e] \left(c + d \cos[f x - \text{ArcTan}[\text{Cot}[e]]] \sqrt{1 + \text{Cot}[e]^2} \sin[e] \right) \right) / \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left(d^2 \cos[e]^2 + d^2 \sin[e]^2 \right) - \frac{\text{Cot}[e] \sin[f x - \text{ArcTan}[\text{Cot}[e]]]}{\sqrt{1 + \text{Cot}[e]^2}} \right) / \\
 & \quad \left. \left(\sqrt{c + d \cos[f x - \text{ArcTan}[\text{Cot}[e]]] \sqrt{1 + \text{Cot}[e]^2} \sin[e]} \right) \right) / \\
 & \quad \left(f \left(\cos\left[\frac{e}{2} + \frac{f x}{2}\right] + \sin\left[\frac{e}{2} + \frac{f x}{2}\right] \right)^2 \right) + \\
 & \quad \frac{2 (1 + \sin[e + f x]) \sqrt{c + d \sin[e + f x]} \tan[e]}{d f \left(\cos\left[\frac{e}{2} + \frac{f x}{2}\right] + \sin\left[\frac{e}{2} + \frac{f x}{2}\right] \right)^2} + \\
 & \quad \frac{1}{d f \left(\cos\left[\frac{e}{2} + \frac{f x}{2}\right] + \sin\left[\frac{e}{2} + \frac{f x}{2}\right] \right)^2 \sqrt{1 + \tan[e]^2}} \\
 & \quad 2 \\
 & \quad \text{AppellF1} \left[\right. \\
 & \quad \quad \frac{1}{2}, \\
 & \quad \quad \frac{1}{2}, \\
 & \quad \quad \frac{1}{2}, \\
 & \quad \quad \frac{3}{2}, \\
 & \quad \quad \left. - \left(\left(\sec[e] \left(c + d \cos[e] \sin[f x + \text{ArcTan}[\tan[e]]] \sqrt{1 + \tan[e]^2} \right) \right) / \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \quad \left. \left(d \sqrt{1 + \tan[e]^2} \left(1 - \frac{c \sec[e]}{d \sqrt{1 + \tan[e]^2}} \right) \right) \right), \\
 & \quad \quad - \left(\left(\sec[e] \left(c + d \cos[e] \sin[f x + \text{ArcTan}[\tan[e]]] \sqrt{1 + \tan[e]^2} \right) \right) / \right. \\
 & \quad \quad \left. \left(d \sqrt{1 + \tan[e]^2} \left(-1 - \frac{c \sec[e]}{d \sqrt{1 + \tan[e]^2}} \right) \right) \right) \right] \\
 & \quad \sec[e] \sec[f x + \text{ArcTan}[\tan[e]]] (1 + \sin[e + f x]) \\
 & \quad \sqrt{\frac{d \sqrt{1 + \tan[e]^2} - d \sin[f x + \text{ArcTan}[\tan[e]]] \sqrt{1 + \tan[e]^2}}{c \sec[e] + d \sqrt{1 + \tan[e]^2}}}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\sqrt{\frac{d \sqrt{1 + \tan[e]^2} + d \sin[f x + \text{ArcTan}[\tan[e]]] \sqrt{1 + \tan[e]^2}}{-c \sec[e] + d \sqrt{1 + \tan[e]^2}}}$$

$$\sqrt{c + d \cos[e] \sin[f x + \text{ArcTan}[\tan[e]]] \sqrt{1 + \tan[e]^2}}$$

Problem 486: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{a + a \sin[e + f x]}{(c + d \sin[e + f x])^{3/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 169 leaves, 6 steps):

$$-\frac{2 a \cos[e + f x]}{(c + d) f \sqrt{c + d \sin[e + f x]}} - \frac{2 a \text{EllipticE}\left[\frac{1}{2} \left(e - \frac{\pi}{2} + f x\right), \frac{2 d}{c + d}\right] \sqrt{c + d \sin[e + f x]}}{d (c + d) f \sqrt{\frac{c + d \sin[e + f x]}{c + d}}} +$$

$$\frac{2 a \text{EllipticF}\left[\frac{1}{2} \left(e - \frac{\pi}{2} + f x\right), \frac{2 d}{c + d}\right] \sqrt{\frac{c + d \sin[e + f x]}{c + d}}}{d f \sqrt{c + d \sin[e + f x]}}$$

Result (type 6, 938 leaves):

$$a \left(\left((1 + \sin[e + f x]) \sqrt{c + d \sin[e + f x]} \left(-\frac{2 \csc[e] \sec[e]}{d (c + d) f} + \frac{2 \csc[e] (c \cos[e] + d \sin[f x])}{d (c + d) f (c + d \sin[e + f x])} \right) \right) / \right.$$

$$\left. \left(\cos\left[\frac{e}{2} + \frac{f x}{2}\right] + \sin\left[\frac{e}{2} + \frac{f x}{2}\right] \right)^2 - \left(\sec[e] (1 + \sin[e + f x]) \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. - \left(\left(\text{AppellF1}\left[-\frac{1}{2}, -\frac{1}{2}, -\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{2}, -\left(\csc[e] (c + d \cos[f x - \text{ArcTan}[\cot[e]]) \sqrt{1 + \cot[e]^2} \right. \right. \right. \right. \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \left. \left. \sin[e] \right) \right) / \left(d \sqrt{1 + \cot[e]^2} \left(1 - \frac{c \csc[e]}{d \sqrt{1 + \cot[e]^2}} \right) \right) \right) \right), - \left(\csc[e] \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \left(c + d \cos[f x - \text{ArcTan}[\cot[e]]] \sqrt{1 + \cot[e]^2} \sin[e] \right) \right) / \left(d \sqrt{1 + \cot[e]^2} \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \left. \left. \left. - 1 - \frac{c \csc[e]}{d \sqrt{1 + \cot[e]^2}} \right) \right) \right) \cot[e] \sin[f x - \text{ArcTan}[\cot[e]]] \right) /$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left(\sqrt{1 + \cot[e]^2} \sqrt{\left(\left(d \sqrt{1 + \cot[e]^2} + d \cos[f x - \text{ArcTan}[\cot[e]] \right) \sqrt{1 + \cot[e]^2} \right) / \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left(d \sqrt{1 + \cot[e]^2} - c \csc[e] \right) \sqrt{\left(\left(d \sqrt{1 + \cot[e]^2} - \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. d \cos[f x - \text{ArcTan}[\cot[e]] \right) \sqrt{1 + \cot[e]^2} \right) / \left(d \sqrt{1 + \cot[e]^2} + c \csc[e] \right) \right)} \\
 & \quad \left. \sqrt{\left(c + d \cos[f x - \text{ArcTan}[\cot[e]] \right) \sqrt{1 + \cot[e]^2} \sin[e] \right)} \right) - \\
 & \left(\left(2 d \sin[e] \left(c + d \cos[f x - \text{ArcTan}[\cot[e]] \right) \sqrt{1 + \cot[e]^2} \sin[e] \right) \right) / \\
 & \quad \left(d^2 \cos[e]^2 + d^2 \sin[e]^2 \right) - \frac{\cot[e] \sin[f x - \text{ArcTan}[\cot[e]]]}{\sqrt{1 + \cot[e]^2}} \Bigg) / \\
 & \quad \left(\sqrt{\left(c + d \cos[f x - \text{ArcTan}[\cot[e]] \right) \sqrt{1 + \cot[e]^2} \sin[e] \right)} \Bigg) \Bigg) / \\
 & \left((c + d) f \left(\cos\left[\frac{e}{2} + \frac{f x}{2}\right] + \sin\left[\frac{e}{2} + \frac{f x}{2}\right] \right)^2 \right) + \\
 & \frac{1}{d (c + d) f \left(\cos\left[\frac{e}{2} + \frac{f x}{2}\right] + \sin\left[\frac{e}{2} + \frac{f x}{2}\right] \right)^2 \sqrt{1 + \tan[e]^2}} \\
 & 2 \\
 & \text{AppellF1} \left[\right. \\
 & \quad \frac{1}{2}, \\
 & \quad \frac{1}{2}, \\
 & \quad \frac{1}{2}, \\
 & \quad \frac{1}{2}, \\
 & \quad \frac{3}{2}, \\
 & \quad \left. - \left(\sec[e] \left(c + d \cos[e] \sin[f x + \text{ArcTan}[\tan[e]] \right) \sqrt{1 + \tan[e]^2} \right) \right) / \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left(d \sqrt{1 + \tan[e]^2} \left(1 - \frac{c \sec[e]}{d \sqrt{1 + \tan[e]^2}} \right) \right) \right), \\
 & \quad \left. - \left(\sec[e] \left(c + d \cos[e] \sin[f x + \text{ArcTan}[\tan[e]] \right) \sqrt{1 + \tan[e]^2} \right) \right) / \right.
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\left(\left(d \sqrt{1 + \tan[e]^2} \left(-1 - \frac{c \operatorname{Sec}[e]}{d \sqrt{1 + \tan[e]^2}} \right) \right) \right)$$

$$\operatorname{Sec}[e] \operatorname{Sec}[f x + \operatorname{ArcTan}[\tan[e]]] (1 + \sin[e + f x])$$

$$\sqrt{\frac{d \sqrt{1 + \tan[e]^2} - d \sin[f x + \operatorname{ArcTan}[\tan[e]]] \sqrt{1 + \tan[e]^2}}{c \operatorname{Sec}[e] + d \sqrt{1 + \tan[e]^2}}}$$

$$\sqrt{\frac{d \sqrt{1 + \tan[e]^2} + d \sin[f x + \operatorname{ArcTan}[\tan[e]]] \sqrt{1 + \tan[e]^2}}{-c \operatorname{Sec}[e] + d \sqrt{1 + \tan[e]^2}}}$$

$$\sqrt{c + d \cos[e] \sin[f x + \operatorname{ArcTan}[\tan[e]]] \sqrt{1 + \tan[e]^2}}$$

Problem 487: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{a + a \sin[e + f x]}{(c + d \sin[e + f x])^{5/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 237 leaves, 7 steps):

$$-\frac{2 a \cos[e + f x]}{3 (c + d) f (c + d \sin[e + f x])^{3/2}} - \frac{2 a (c - 3 d) \cos[e + f x]}{3 (c - d) (c + d)^2 f \sqrt{c + d \sin[e + f x]}}$$

$$\frac{2 a (c - 3 d) \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\frac{1}{2} \left(e - \frac{\pi}{2} + f x\right), \frac{2 d}{c + d}\right] \sqrt{c + d \sin[e + f x]}}{3 (c - d) d (c + d)^2 f \sqrt{\frac{c + d \sin[e + f x]}{c + d}}} +$$

$$\frac{2 a \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\frac{1}{2} \left(e - \frac{\pi}{2} + f x\right), \frac{2 d}{c + d}\right] \sqrt{\frac{c + d \sin[e + f x]}{c + d}}}{3 d (c + d) f \sqrt{c + d \sin[e + f x]}}$$

Result (type 6, 1870 leaves):

$$a \left(\left((1 + \sin[e + f x]) \sqrt{c + d \sin[e + f x]} \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left(-\frac{2 (c - 3 d) \operatorname{Csc}[e] \operatorname{Sec}[e]}{3 (c - d) d (c + d)^2 f} + \frac{2 \operatorname{Csc}[e] (c \cos[e] + d \sin[f x])}{3 d (c + d) f (c + d \sin[e + f x])^2} - \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \frac{2 \operatorname{Csc}[e] (3 c \cos[e] - d \cos[e] - c \sin[f x] + 3 d \sin[f x])}{3 (c - d) (c + d)^2 f (c + d \sin[e + f x])} \right) \right) /$$

$$\begin{aligned} & \left. \left(\frac{\sin[e]}{d \sqrt{1 + \cot[e]^2} \left(1 - \frac{c \csc[e]}{d \sqrt{1 + \cot[e]^2}} \right)} \right) \right), - \left(\csc[e] \right. \\ & \left. \left(c + d \cos[f x - \text{ArcTan}[\cot[e]]] \sqrt{1 + \cot[e]^2} \sin[e] \right) \right) / \left(d \sqrt{1 + \cot[e]^2} \right. \\ & \left. \left(-1 - \frac{c \csc[e]}{d \sqrt{1 + \cot[e]^2}} \right) \right) \cot[e] \sin[f x - \text{ArcTan}[\cot[e]]] / \\ & \left(\sqrt{1 + \cot[e]^2} \sqrt{\left(d \sqrt{1 + \cot[e]^2} + d \cos[f x - \text{ArcTan}[\cot[e]]] \sqrt{1 + \cot[e]^2} \right)} \right) / \\ & \left(d \sqrt{1 + \cot[e]^2} - c \csc[e] \right) \sqrt{\left(d \sqrt{1 + \cot[e]^2} - \right. \\ & \left. d \cos[f x - \text{ArcTan}[\cot[e]]] \sqrt{1 + \cot[e]^2} \right) / \left(d \sqrt{1 + \cot[e]^2} + c \csc[e] \right)} \\ & \left. \sqrt{\left(c + d \cos[f x - \text{ArcTan}[\cot[e]]] \sqrt{1 + \cot[e]^2} \sin[e] \right)} \right) - \\ & \left(2 d \sin[e] \left(c + d \cos[f x - \text{ArcTan}[\cot[e]]] \sqrt{1 + \cot[e]^2} \sin[e] \right) \right) / \\ & \left(d^2 \cos[e]^2 + d^2 \sin[e]^2 \right) - \frac{\cot[e] \sin[f x - \text{ArcTan}[\cot[e]]]}{\sqrt{1 + \cot[e]^2}} \bigg) / \\ & \left(\sqrt{c + d \cos[f x - \text{ArcTan}[\cot[e]]] \sqrt{1 + \cot[e]^2} \sin[e]} \right) \bigg) / \\ & \frac{\left((c - d) (c + d)^2 f \left(\cos\left[\frac{e}{2} + \frac{fx}{2}\right] + \sin\left[\frac{e}{2} + \frac{fx}{2}\right] \right)^2 \right)}{1} \\ & \frac{3 (c - d) (c + d)^2 f \left(\cos\left[\frac{e}{2} + \frac{fx}{2}\right] + \sin\left[\frac{e}{2} + \frac{fx}{2}\right] \right)^2 \sqrt{1 + \tan[e]^2}}{2} \\ & \text{AppellF1}\left[\right. \\ & \quad \frac{1}{2}, \\ & \quad \frac{1}{2}, \\ & \quad \frac{1}{2}, \\ & \quad \frac{1}{2}, \\ & \quad \frac{3}{2}, \\ & \left. \right] \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & - \left(\left(\text{Sec}[e] \left(c + d \text{Cos}[e] \text{Sin}[f x + \text{ArcTan}[\text{Tan}[e]]] \right) \sqrt{1 + \text{Tan}[e]^2} \right) \right) / \\
 & \quad \left(d \sqrt{1 + \text{Tan}[e]^2} \left(1 - \frac{c \text{Sec}[e]}{d \sqrt{1 + \text{Tan}[e]^2}} \right) \right) \Bigg), \\
 & - \left(\left(\text{Sec}[e] \left(c + d \text{Cos}[e] \text{Sin}[f x + \text{ArcTan}[\text{Tan}[e]]] \right) \sqrt{1 + \text{Tan}[e]^2} \right) \right) / \\
 & \quad \left(d \sqrt{1 + \text{Tan}[e]^2} \left(-1 - \frac{c \text{Sec}[e]}{d \sqrt{1 + \text{Tan}[e]^2}} \right) \right) \Bigg] \\
 & \text{Sec}[e] \text{Sec}[f x + \text{ArcTan}[\text{Tan}[e]]] (1 + \text{Sin}[e + f x]) \\
 & \sqrt{\frac{d \sqrt{1 + \text{Tan}[e]^2} - d \text{Sin}[f x + \text{ArcTan}[\text{Tan}[e]]] \sqrt{1 + \text{Tan}[e]^2}}{c \text{Sec}[e] + d \sqrt{1 + \text{Tan}[e]^2}}} \\
 & \sqrt{\frac{d \sqrt{1 + \text{Tan}[e]^2} + d \text{Sin}[f x + \text{ArcTan}[\text{Tan}[e]]] \sqrt{1 + \text{Tan}[e]^2}}{-c \text{Sec}[e] + d \sqrt{1 + \text{Tan}[e]^2}}} \\
 & \sqrt{c + d \text{Cos}[e] \text{Sin}[f x + \text{ArcTan}[\text{Tan}[e]]] \sqrt{1 + \text{Tan}[e]^2} + 1} \\
 & \frac{(c - d) d (c + d)^2 f \left(\text{Cos}\left[\frac{e}{2} + \frac{f x}{2}\right] + \text{Sin}\left[\frac{e}{2} + \frac{f x}{2}\right] \right)^2 \sqrt{1 + \text{Tan}[e]^2}}{2} \\
 & \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{2}, \right. \\
 & \quad - \left(\left(\text{Sec}[e] \left(c + d \text{Cos}[e] \text{Sin}[f x + \text{ArcTan}[\text{Tan}[e]]] \right) \sqrt{1 + \text{Tan}[e]^2} \right) \right) / \\
 & \quad \left(d \sqrt{1 + \text{Tan}[e]^2} \left(1 - \frac{c \text{Sec}[e]}{d \sqrt{1 + \text{Tan}[e]^2}} \right) \right) \Bigg), \\
 & - \left(\left(\text{Sec}[e] \left(c + d \text{Cos}[e] \text{Sin}[f x + \text{ArcTan}[\text{Tan}[e]]] \right) \sqrt{1 + \text{Tan}[e]^2} \right) \right) / \\
 & \quad \left(d \sqrt{1 + \text{Tan}[e]^2} \left(-1 - \frac{c \text{Sec}[e]}{d \sqrt{1 + \text{Tan}[e]^2}} \right) \right) \Bigg] \\
 & \text{Sec}[e] \text{Sec}[f x + \text{ArcTan}[\text{Tan}[e]]] (1 + \text{Sin}[e + f x])
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\left(\begin{aligned} & \sqrt{\frac{d \sqrt{1 + \tan[e]^2} - d \sin[f x + \text{ArcTan}[\tan[e]]] \sqrt{1 + \tan[e]^2}}{c \sec[e] + d \sqrt{1 + \tan[e]^2}}} \\ & \sqrt{\frac{d \sqrt{1 + \tan[e]^2} + d \sin[f x + \text{ArcTan}[\tan[e]]] \sqrt{1 + \tan[e]^2}}{-c \sec[e] + d \sqrt{1 + \tan[e]^2}}} \\ & \sqrt{c + d \cos[e] \sin[f x + \text{ArcTan}[\tan[e]]] \sqrt{1 + \tan[e]^2}} \end{aligned} \right)$$

Problem 488: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{a + a \sin[e + f x]}{(c + d \sin[e + f x])^{7/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 318 leaves, 8 steps):

$$\begin{aligned} & -\frac{2 a \cos[e + f x]}{5 (c + d) f (c + d \sin[e + f x])^{5/2}} - \\ & \frac{2 a (3 c - 5 d) \cos[e + f x]}{15 (c - d) (c + d)^2 f (c + d \sin[e + f x])^{3/2}} - \frac{2 a (3 c^2 - 20 c d + 9 d^2) \cos[e + f x]}{15 (c - d)^2 (c + d)^3 f \sqrt{c + d \sin[e + f x]}} - \\ & \left(2 a (3 c^2 - 20 c d + 9 d^2) \text{EllipticE}\left[\frac{1}{2} \left(e - \frac{\pi}{2} + f x\right), \frac{2 d}{c + d} \sqrt{c + d \sin[e + f x]}\right] \right) / \\ & \left(15 (c - d)^2 d (c + d)^3 f \sqrt{\frac{c + d \sin[e + f x]}{c + d}} \right) + \\ & \frac{2 a (3 c - 5 d) \text{EllipticF}\left[\frac{1}{2} \left(e - \frac{\pi}{2} + f x\right), \frac{2 d}{c + d} \sqrt{\frac{c + d \sin[e + f x]}{c + d}}\right]}{15 (c - d) d (c + d)^2 f \sqrt{c + d \sin[e + f x]}} \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 6, 2815 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned} & a \left(\left((1 + \sin[e + f x]) \sqrt{c + d \sin[e + f x]} \right. \right. \\ & \left. \left. - \frac{2 (3 c^2 - 20 c d + 9 d^2) \csc[e] \sec[e]}{15 (c - d)^2 d (c + d)^3 f} + \frac{2 \csc[e] (c \cos[e] + d \sin[f x])}{5 d (c + d) f (c + d \sin[e + f x])^3} - \right. \right. \\ & \left. \left. (2 \csc[e] (5 c \cos[e] - 3 d \cos[e] - 3 c \sin[f x] + 5 d \sin[f x])) \right) / \right. \\ & \left. \left(15 (c - d) (c + d)^2 f (c + d \sin[e + f x])^2 \right) - \right. \\ & \left. (2 \csc[e] (15 c^2 \cos[e] - 12 c d \cos[e] + 5 d^2 \cos[e] - 3 c^2 \sin[f x] + 20 c d \sin[f x]) - \right. \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left. \left. \left. \left(\sin[e] \right) \right) \right) / \left(d \sqrt{1 + \cot[e]^2} \left(1 - \frac{c \operatorname{Csc}[e]}{d \sqrt{1 + \cot[e]^2}} \right) \right) \right), - \left(\operatorname{Csc}[e] \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \left(c + d \cos[fx - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\cot[e]]] \sqrt{1 + \cot[e]^2} \sin[e] \right) \right) \right) / \left(d \sqrt{1 + \cot[e]^2} \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \left. \left. \left. \left. \left(-1 - \frac{c \operatorname{Csc}[e]}{d \sqrt{1 + \cot[e]^2}} \right) \right) \right) \right) \right) \cot[e] \sin[fx - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\cot[e]]] \right) / \\
 & \left(\sqrt{1 + \cot[e]^2} \sqrt{\left(d \sqrt{1 + \cot[e]^2} + d \cos[fx - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\cot[e]]] \sqrt{1 + \cot[e]^2} \right)} / \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \left(d \sqrt{1 + \cot[e]^2} - c \operatorname{Csc}[e] \right) \sqrt{\left(d \sqrt{1 + \cot[e]^2} - \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \left. d \cos[fx - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\cot[e]]] \sqrt{1 + \cot[e]^2} \right) / \left(d \sqrt{1 + \cot[e]^2} + c \operatorname{Csc}[e] \right) \right) \right) \\
 & \left. \sqrt{\left(c + d \cos[fx - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\cot[e]]] \sqrt{1 + \cot[e]^2} \sin[e] \right)} \right) \right) - \\
 & \left(2d \sin[e] \left(c + d \cos[fx - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\cot[e]]] \sqrt{1 + \cot[e]^2} \sin[e] \right) \right) / \\
 & \left(d^2 \cos[e]^2 + d^2 \sin[e]^2 \right) - \frac{\cot[e] \sin[fx - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\cot[e]]]}{\sqrt{1 + \cot[e]^2}} \bigg) / \\
 & \left(\sqrt{c + d \cos[fx - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\cot[e]]] \sqrt{1 + \cot[e]^2} \sin[e]} \right) \bigg) \bigg) / \\
 & \left(5 (c-d)^2 (c+d)^3 f \left(\cos\left[\frac{e}{2} + \frac{fx}{2}\right] + \sin\left[\frac{e}{2} + \frac{fx}{2}\right] \right)^2 \right) -
 \end{aligned}$$

1

$$5 (c-d)^2 (c+d)^3 f \left(\cos\left[\frac{e}{2} + \frac{fx}{2}\right] + \sin\left[\frac{e}{2} + \frac{fx}{2}\right] \right)^2 \sqrt{1 + \tan[e]^2}$$

8

c

AppellF1[

$$\frac{1}{2},$$

$$\frac{1}{2},$$

$$\frac{1}{2},$$

$$\frac{3}{2},$$

$$2,$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & - \left(\left(\text{Sec}[e] \left(c + d \text{Cos}[e] \text{Sin}[f x + \text{ArcTan}[\text{Tan}[e]]] \sqrt{1 + \text{Tan}[e]^2} \right) \right) / \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left(d \sqrt{1 + \text{Tan}[e]^2} \left(1 - \frac{c \text{Sec}[e]}{d \sqrt{1 + \text{Tan}[e]^2}} \right) \right) \right), \\
 & - \left(\left(\text{Sec}[e] \left(c + d \text{Cos}[e] \text{Sin}[f x + \text{ArcTan}[\text{Tan}[e]]] \sqrt{1 + \text{Tan}[e]^2} \right) \right) / \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left(d \sqrt{1 + \text{Tan}[e]^2} \left(-1 - \frac{c \text{Sec}[e]}{d \sqrt{1 + \text{Tan}[e]^2}} \right) \right) \right) \\
 & \text{Sec}[e] \text{Sec}[f x + \text{ArcTan}[\text{Tan}[e]]] (1 + \text{Sin}[e + f x]) \\
 & \sqrt{\frac{d \sqrt{1 + \text{Tan}[e]^2} - d \text{Sin}[f x + \text{ArcTan}[\text{Tan}[e]]] \sqrt{1 + \text{Tan}[e]^2}}{c \text{Sec}[e] + d \sqrt{1 + \text{Tan}[e]^2}}} \\
 & \sqrt{\frac{d \sqrt{1 + \text{Tan}[e]^2} + d \text{Sin}[f x + \text{ArcTan}[\text{Tan}[e]]] \sqrt{1 + \text{Tan}[e]^2}}{-c \text{Sec}[e] + d \sqrt{1 + \text{Tan}[e]^2}}} \\
 & \sqrt{c + d \text{Cos}[e] \text{Sin}[f x + \text{ArcTan}[\text{Tan}[e]]] \sqrt{1 + \text{Tan}[e]^2} + 1} \\
 & \frac{(c - d)^2 d (c + d)^3 f \left(\text{Cos}\left[\frac{e}{2} + \frac{fx}{2}\right] + \text{Sin}\left[\frac{e}{2} + \frac{fx}{2}\right] \right)^2 \sqrt{1 + \text{Tan}[e]^2}}{c^2} \\
 & \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{2}\right] \\
 & - \left(\left(\text{Sec}[e] \left(c + d \text{Cos}[e] \text{Sin}[f x + \text{ArcTan}[\text{Tan}[e]]] \sqrt{1 + \text{Tan}[e]^2} \right) \right) / \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left(d \sqrt{1 + \text{Tan}[e]^2} \left(1 - \frac{c \text{Sec}[e]}{d \sqrt{1 + \text{Tan}[e]^2}} \right) \right) \right), \\
 & - \left(\left(\text{Sec}[e] \left(c + d \text{Cos}[e] \text{Sin}[f x + \text{ArcTan}[\text{Tan}[e]]] \sqrt{1 + \text{Tan}[e]^2} \right) \right) / \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left(d \sqrt{1 + \text{Tan}[e]^2} \left(-1 - \frac{c \text{Sec}[e]}{d \sqrt{1 + \text{Tan}[e]^2}} \right) \right) \right) \\
 & \text{Sec}[e] \text{Sec}[f x + \text{ArcTan}[\text{Tan}[e]]] (1 + \text{Sin}[e + f x])
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \sqrt{\frac{d \sqrt{1 + \tan[e]^2} - d \sin[f x + \text{ArcTan}[\tan[e]]] \sqrt{1 + \tan[e]^2}}{c \sec[e] + d \sqrt{1 + \tan[e]^2}}} \\
 & \sqrt{\frac{d \sqrt{1 + \tan[e]^2} + d \sin[f x + \text{ArcTan}[\tan[e]]] \sqrt{1 + \tan[e]^2}}{-c \sec[e] + d \sqrt{1 + \tan[e]^2}}} \\
 & \sqrt{c + d \cos[e] \sin[f x + \text{ArcTan}[\tan[e]]] \sqrt{1 + \tan[e]^2} + 1} \\
 & \frac{3 (c - d)^2 (c + d)^3 f \left(\cos\left[\frac{e}{2} + \frac{fx}{2}\right] + \sin\left[\frac{e}{2} + \frac{fx}{2}\right] \right)^2 \sqrt{1 + \tan[e]^2}}{2 d} \\
 & \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{2}, \right. \\
 & \quad \left. - \left(\sec[e] \left(c + d \cos[e] \sin[f x + \text{ArcTan}[\tan[e]]] \sqrt{1 + \tan[e]^2} \right) \right) / \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left(d \sqrt{1 + \tan[e]^2} \left(1 - \frac{c \sec[e]}{d \sqrt{1 + \tan[e]^2}} \right) \right) \right], \\
 & \quad \left. - \left(\sec[e] \left(c + d \cos[e] \sin[f x + \text{ArcTan}[\tan[e]]] \sqrt{1 + \tan[e]^2} \right) \right) / \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left(d \sqrt{1 + \tan[e]^2} \left(-1 - \frac{c \sec[e]}{d \sqrt{1 + \tan[e]^2}} \right) \right) \right] \\
 & \sec[e] \sec[f x + \text{ArcTan}[\tan[e]]] (1 + \sin[e + f x]) \\
 & \sqrt{\frac{d \sqrt{1 + \tan[e]^2} - d \sin[f x + \text{ArcTan}[\tan[e]]] \sqrt{1 + \tan[e]^2}}{c \sec[e] + d \sqrt{1 + \tan[e]^2}}} \\
 & \sqrt{\frac{d \sqrt{1 + \tan[e]^2} + d \sin[f x + \text{ArcTan}[\tan[e]]] \sqrt{1 + \tan[e]^2}}{-c \sec[e] + d \sqrt{1 + \tan[e]^2}}} \\
 & \sqrt{c + d \cos[e] \sin[f x + \text{ArcTan}[\tan[e]]] \sqrt{1 + \tan[e]^2} + 1}
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 516: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{(c + d \sin[e + f x])^{5/2}}{(a + a \sin[e + f x])^3} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 322 leaves, 8 steps):

$$\begin{aligned} & - \frac{2 (c - d) (c + 3 d) \cos[e + f x] \sqrt{c + d \sin[e + f x]}}{15 a f (a + a \sin[e + f x])^2} - \\ & \frac{(4 c^2 + 15 c d + 27 d^2) \cos[e + f x] \sqrt{c + d \sin[e + f x]}}{30 f (a^3 + a^3 \sin[e + f x])} - \frac{(c - d) \cos[e + f x] (c + d \sin[e + f x])^{3/2}}{5 f (a + a \sin[e + f x])^3} - \\ & \left((4 c^2 + 15 c d + 27 d^2) \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\frac{1}{2} \left(e - \frac{\pi}{2} + f x\right), \frac{2 d}{c + d}\right] \sqrt{c + d \sin[e + f x]} \right) / \\ & \left(30 a^3 f \sqrt{\frac{c + d \sin[e + f x]}{c + d}} \right) + \\ & \left((c + d) (4 c^2 + 11 c d + 15 d^2) \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\frac{1}{2} \left(e - \frac{\pi}{2} + f x\right), \frac{2 d}{c + d}\right] \sqrt{\frac{c + d \sin[e + f x]}{c + d}} \right) / \\ & \left(30 a^3 f \sqrt{c + d \sin[e + f x]} \right) \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 662 leaves):

$$\left(\left(\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right] + \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right] \right)^6 \right.$$

$$\left[-\frac{(c-d)^2}{5 \left(\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right] + \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right] \right)^4} - \frac{(c-d)(2c+9d)}{15 \left(\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right] + \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right] \right)^2} + \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \left(2 \left(2c^2 \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right] + 7cd \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right] - 9d^2 \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right] \right) \right) / \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \left(15 \left(\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right] + \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right] \right)^3 \right) + \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \left(2 \left(c^2 \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right] - 2cd \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right] + d^2 \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right] \right) \right) \right) / \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \left(5 \left(\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right] + \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right] \right)^5 \right) + \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \left(4c^2 \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right] + 15cd \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right] + 27d^2 \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right] \right) \right) \right) / \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \left. \left(15 \left(\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right] + \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right] \right) \right) \right) \sqrt{c+d \sin[e+fx]} \right) \right) /$$

$$\left(f(a+a \sin[e+fx])^3 \right) - \left(d \left(\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right] + \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right] \right)^6 \right)$$

$$\left[-\frac{2(c d - 15 d^2) \text{EllipticF}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right), \frac{2d}{c+d}\right] \sqrt{\frac{c+d \sin[e+fx]}{c+d}}}{\sqrt{c+d \sin[e+fx]}} + \right.$$

$$\left. \frac{2(4c^2 + 15cd + 27d^2) \cos[e+fx]^2 \sqrt{c+d \sin[e+fx]}}{d(1 - \sin[e+fx]^2)} - \frac{1}{d} \right.$$

$$\left. \left(4c^2 + 15cd + 27d^2 \right) \left[\frac{2(c+d) \text{EllipticE}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right), \frac{2d}{c+d}\right] \sqrt{\frac{c+d \sin[e+fx]}{c+d}}}{\sqrt{c+d \sin[e+fx]}} - \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \frac{2c \text{EllipticF}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right), \frac{2d}{c+d}\right] \sqrt{\frac{c+d \sin[e+fx]}{c+d}}}{\sqrt{c+d \sin[e+fx]}} \right] \right) / \left(60 f(a+a \sin[e+fx])^3 \right)$$

Problem 525: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \sqrt{a + a \sin[e + f x]} \, dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 26 leaves, 1 step):

$$-\frac{2 a \cos[e + f x]}{f \sqrt{a + a \sin[e + f x]}}$$

Result (type 3, 65 leaves):

$$\frac{2 \left(-\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right] + \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right] \right) \sqrt{a(1 + \sin[e + f x])}}{f \left(\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right] + \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right] \right)}$$

Problem 526: Result is not expressed in closed-form.

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{a + a \sin[e + f x]}}{c + d \sin[e + f x]} \, dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 61 leaves, 2 steps):

$$-\frac{2 \sqrt{a} \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a} \sqrt{d} \cos[e + f x]}{\sqrt{c + d} \sqrt{a + a \sin[e + f x]}}\right]}{\sqrt{d} \sqrt{c + d} f}$$

Result (type 7, 657 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{\sqrt{d} \sqrt{c+d} f \left(\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right] + \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right] \right)}$$

$$\left(\frac{1}{8} + \frac{i}{8} \right) \left(\text{RootSum}\left[-d + 2i c e^{ie} \#1^2 + d e^{2ie} \#1^4 \&, \right. \right.$$

$$\frac{1}{d - i c e^{ie} \#1^2} \left((1+i) d \sqrt{e^{-ie}} f x - (2-2i) d \sqrt{e^{-ie}} \text{Log}\left[e^{\frac{ifx}{2}} - \#1\right] - i \sqrt{d} \sqrt{c+d} f x \#1 + \right.$$

$$2 \sqrt{d} \sqrt{c+d} \text{Log}\left[e^{\frac{ifx}{2}} - \#1\right] \#1 + \frac{(1-i) c f x \#1^2}{\sqrt{e^{-ie}}} + \frac{(2+2i) c \text{Log}\left[e^{\frac{ifx}{2}} - \#1\right] \#1^2}{\sqrt{e^{-ie}}} -$$

$$\left. \left. \sqrt{d} \sqrt{c+d} e^{ie} f x \#1^3 - 2i \sqrt{d} \sqrt{c+d} e^{ie} \text{Log}\left[e^{\frac{ifx}{2}} - \#1\right] \#1^3 \right) \& \right) -$$

$$i \text{RootSum}\left[-d + 2i c e^{ie} \#1^2 + d e^{2ie} \#1^4 \&, \frac{1}{d - i c e^{ie} \#1^2} \right.$$

$$\left((1-i) d \sqrt{e^{-ie}} f x + (2+2i) d \sqrt{e^{-ie}} \text{Log}\left[e^{\frac{ifx}{2}} - \#1\right] + \sqrt{d} \sqrt{c+d} f x \#1 + \right.$$

$$2i \sqrt{d} \sqrt{c+d} \text{Log}\left[e^{\frac{ifx}{2}} - \#1\right] \#1 - \frac{(1+i) c f x \#1^2}{\sqrt{e^{-ie}}} + \frac{(2-2i) c \text{Log}\left[e^{\frac{ifx}{2}} - \#1\right] \#1^2}{\sqrt{e^{-ie}}} -$$

$$\left. \left. i \sqrt{d} \sqrt{c+d} e^{ie} f x \#1^3 + 2 \sqrt{d} \sqrt{c+d} e^{ie} \text{Log}\left[e^{\frac{ifx}{2}} - \#1\right] \#1^3 \right) \& \right)$$

$$\left(\cos\left[\frac{e}{2}\right] + i \sin\left[\frac{e}{2}\right] \right) \sqrt{a (1 + \sin[e+fx])}$$

Problem 527: Result is not expressed in closed-form.

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{a + a \sin[e+fx]}}{(c+d \sin[e+fx])^2} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 105 leaves, 3 steps):

$$\frac{\sqrt{a} \text{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a} \sqrt{d} \cos[e+fx]}{\sqrt{c+d} \sqrt{a+a \sin[e+fx]}}\right]}{\sqrt{d} (c+d)^{3/2} f} - \frac{a \cos[e+fx]}{(c+d) f \sqrt{a+a \sin[e+fx]} (c+d \sin[e+fx])}$$

Result (type 7, 871 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{1}{\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right] + \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]} \\
 & \left(\frac{1}{4} + \frac{i}{4}\right) \sqrt{a(1 + \sin[e+fx])} \left(\left(\cos\left[\frac{e}{2}\right] + i \sin\left[\frac{e}{2}\right] \right) \left((-1+i) \times \cos[e] + \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \frac{1}{4f} \text{RootSum}\left[-d + 2ic e^{ie} \#1^2 + d e^{2ie} \#1^4 \&, \frac{1}{d - ic e^{ie} \#1^2} \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left((1+i) d \sqrt{e^{-ie}} fx - (2-2i) d \sqrt{e^{-ie}} \text{Log}\left[e^{\frac{ifx}{2}} - \#1\right] - i \sqrt{d} \sqrt{c+d} fx \#1 + \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. 2 \sqrt{d} \sqrt{c+d} \text{Log}\left[e^{\frac{ifx}{2}} - \#1\right] \#1 + \frac{(1-i) c fx \#1^2}{\sqrt{e^{-ie}}} + \frac{(2+2i) c \text{Log}\left[e^{\frac{ifx}{2}} - \#1\right] \#1^2}{\sqrt{e^{-ie}}} - \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \sqrt{d} \sqrt{c+d} e^{ie} fx \#1^3 - 2i \sqrt{d} \sqrt{c+d} e^{ie} \text{Log}\left[e^{\frac{ifx}{2}} - \#1\right] \#1^3 \right) \& \right) \\
 & \left. \left. \left(\cos[e] + i(-1 + \sin[e]) \right) \sqrt{\cos[e] - i \sin[e]} + (1+i) \times \sin[e] \right) \right) / \\
 & \left(\sqrt{d} (c+d)^{3/2} (\cos[e] + i(-1 + \sin[e])) \sqrt{\cos[e] - i \sin[e]} + \right. \\
 & \left. \left(\cos\left[\frac{e}{2}\right] + i \sin\left[\frac{e}{2}\right] \right) \left((1-i) \times \cos[e] - (1+i) \times \sin[e] + \frac{1}{4f} \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \text{RootSum}\left[-d + 2ic e^{ie} \#1^2 + d e^{2ie} \#1^4 \&, \frac{1}{d - ic e^{ie} \#1^2} \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left((1-i) d \sqrt{e^{-ie}} fx + (2+2i) d \sqrt{e^{-ie}} \text{Log}\left[e^{\frac{ifx}{2}} - \#1\right] + \sqrt{d} \sqrt{c+d} fx \#1 + \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. 2i \sqrt{d} \sqrt{c+d} \text{Log}\left[e^{\frac{ifx}{2}} - \#1\right] \#1 - \frac{(1+i) c fx \#1^2}{\sqrt{e^{-ie}}} + \frac{(2-2i) c \text{Log}\left[e^{\frac{ifx}{2}} - \#1\right] \#1^2}{\sqrt{e^{-ie}}} - \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. i \sqrt{d} \sqrt{c+d} e^{ie} fx \#1^3 + 2 \sqrt{d} \sqrt{c+d} e^{ie} \text{Log}\left[e^{\frac{ifx}{2}} - \#1\right] \#1^3 \right) \& \right) \\
 & \left. \left. \sqrt{\cos[e] - i \sin[e]} (-1 - i \cos[e] + \sin[e]) \right) \right) / \\
 & \left(\sqrt{d} (c+d)^{3/2} (\cos[e] + i(-1 + \sin[e])) \sqrt{\cos[e] - i \sin[e]} - \right. \\
 & \left. \frac{(2-2i) \left(\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right] - \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right] \right)}{(c+d) f (c+d \sin[e+fx])} \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 528: Result is not expressed in closed-form.

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{a + a \sin[e + f x]}}{(c + d \sin[e + f x])^3} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 154 leaves, 4 steps):

$$\frac{3 \sqrt{a} \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a} \sqrt{d} \cos[e + f x]}{\sqrt{c+d} \sqrt{a+a \sin[e+f x]}}\right]}{4 \sqrt{d} (c+d)^{5/2} f} - \frac{a \cos[e + f x]}{2 (c+d) f \sqrt{a+a \sin[e+f x]} (c+d \sin[e+f x])^2} - \frac{3 a \cos[e + f x]}{4 (c+d)^2 f \sqrt{a+a \sin[e+f x]} (c+d \sin[e+f x])}$$

Result (type 7, 920 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{1}{\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right] + \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]} \\
 & \left(\frac{1}{16} + \frac{i}{16}\right) \sqrt{a(1 + \sin[e+fx])} \left(\left(3 \left(\cos\left[\frac{e}{2}\right] + i \sin\left[\frac{e}{2}\right] \right) \left((-1+i) \times \cos[e] + \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \frac{1}{4f} \text{RootSum}\left[-d + 2ic e^{ie} \#1^2 + d e^{2ie} \#1^4 \&, \frac{1}{d - ic e^{ie} \#1^2} \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left((1+i) d \sqrt{e^{-ie}} fx - (2-2i) d \sqrt{e^{-ie}} \text{Log}\left[e^{\frac{ifx}{2}} - \#1\right] - i \sqrt{d} \sqrt{c+d} fx \#1 + \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. 2 \sqrt{d} \sqrt{c+d} \text{Log}\left[e^{\frac{ifx}{2}} - \#1\right] \#1 + \frac{(1-i) c fx \#1^2}{\sqrt{e^{-ie}}} + \frac{(2+2i) c \text{Log}\left[e^{\frac{ifx}{2}} - \#1\right] \#1^2}{\sqrt{e^{-ie}}} - \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \sqrt{d} \sqrt{c+d} e^{ie} fx \#1^3 - 2i \sqrt{d} \sqrt{c+d} e^{ie} \text{Log}\left[e^{\frac{ifx}{2}} - \#1\right] \#1^3 \right) \& \right) \\
 & \left. \left. \left(\cos[e] + i(-1 + \sin[e]) \right) \sqrt{\cos[e] - i \sin[e]} + (1+i) \times \sin[e] \right) \right) / \\
 & \left(\sqrt{d} (c+d)^{5/2} (\cos[e] + i(-1 + \sin[e])) \sqrt{\cos[e] - i \sin[e]} + \right. \\
 & \left. \left(3 \left(\cos\left[\frac{e}{2}\right] + i \sin\left[\frac{e}{2}\right] \right) \left((1-i) \times \cos[e] - (1+i) \times \sin[e] + \frac{1}{4f} \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \text{RootSum}\left[-d + 2ic e^{ie} \#1^2 + d e^{2ie} \#1^4 \&, \frac{1}{d - ic e^{ie} \#1^2} \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left((1-i) d \sqrt{e^{-ie}} fx + (2+2i) d \sqrt{e^{-ie}} \text{Log}\left[e^{\frac{ifx}{2}} - \#1\right] + \sqrt{d} \sqrt{c+d} fx \#1 + \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. 2i \sqrt{d} \sqrt{c+d} \text{Log}\left[e^{\frac{ifx}{2}} - \#1\right] \#1 - \frac{(1+i) c fx \#1^2}{\sqrt{e^{-ie}}} + \frac{(2-2i) c \text{Log}\left[e^{\frac{ifx}{2}} - \#1\right] \#1^2}{\sqrt{e^{-ie}}} - \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. i \sqrt{d} \sqrt{c+d} e^{ie} fx \#1^3 + 2 \sqrt{d} \sqrt{c+d} e^{ie} \text{Log}\left[e^{\frac{ifx}{2}} - \#1\right] \#1^3 \right) \& \right) \\
 & \left. \left. \sqrt{\cos[e] - i \sin[e]} (-1 - i \cos[e] + \sin[e]) \right) \right) / \\
 & \left(\sqrt{d} (c+d)^{5/2} (\cos[e] + i(-1 + \sin[e])) \sqrt{\cos[e] - i \sin[e]} - \right. \\
 & \left. \frac{(4-4i) \left(\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right] - \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right] \right)}{(c+d) f (c+d \sin[e+fx])^2} - \right. \\
 & \left. \frac{(6-6i) \left(\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right] - \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right] \right)}{(c+d)^2 f (c+d \sin[e+fx])} \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 533: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{(a + a \sin[e + f x])^{3/2}}{c + d \sin[e + f x]} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 98 leaves, 4 steps):

$$\frac{2 a^{3/2} (c - d) \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a} \sqrt{d} \cos[e + f x]}{\sqrt{c+d} \sqrt{a+a \sin[e + f x]}}\right]}{d^{3/2} \sqrt{c+d} f} - \frac{2 a^2 \cos[e + f x]}{d f \sqrt{a+a \sin[e + f x]}}$$

Result (type 3, 233 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{d^{3/2} \sqrt{c+d} f \left(\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right] + \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right] \right)^3} \left(-2 \sqrt{d} \sqrt{c+d} \cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right] + (c - d) \left(\log\left[-\sec\left[\frac{1}{4}(e + f x)\right]\right]^2 \right. \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. \left(c + d + \sqrt{d} \sqrt{c+d} \cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right] - \sqrt{d} \sqrt{c+d} \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right] \right) \right) - \right. \\ \left. \log\left[(c + d) \sec\left[\frac{1}{4}(e + f x)\right]^2 + \sqrt{d} \sqrt{c+d} \left(-1 + 2 \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}(e + f x)\right] + \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}(e + f x)\right]^2 \right) \right] \right) + \\ 2 \sqrt{d} \sqrt{c+d} \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right] \right) (a (1 + \sin[e + f x]))^{3/2}$$

Problem 534: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{(a + a \sin[e + f x])^{3/2}}{(c + d \sin[e + f x])^2} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 119 leaves, 4 steps):

$$- \frac{a^{3/2} (c + 3 d) \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a} \sqrt{d} \cos[e + f x]}{\sqrt{c+d} \sqrt{a+a \sin[e + f x]}}\right]}{d^{3/2} (c + d)^{3/2} f} + \frac{a^2 (c - d) \cos[e + f x]}{d (c + d) f \sqrt{a+a \sin[e + f x]} (c + d \sin[e + f x])}$$

Result (type 3, 268 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & - \left(\left(a (1 + \sin[e + f x]) \right)^{3/2} \right. \\
 & \quad \left(-2 (c - d) \sqrt{d} \sqrt{c + d} \cos\left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x)\right] + 2 (c - d) \sqrt{d} \sqrt{c + d} \sin\left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x)\right] + \right. \\
 & \quad (c + 3 d) \left(\log\left[-\sec\left[\frac{1}{4} (e + f x)\right]\right]^2 \left(c + d + \sqrt{d} \sqrt{c + d} \cos\left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x)\right] - \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \quad \left. \left. \sqrt{d} \sqrt{c + d} \sin\left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x)\right] \right) \right) - \log\left[(c + d) \sec\left[\frac{1}{4} (e + f x)\right]\right]^2 + \\
 & \quad \left. \sqrt{d} \sqrt{c + d} \left(-1 + 2 \tan\left[\frac{1}{4} (e + f x)\right] + \tan\left[\frac{1}{4} (e + f x)\right]^2 \right) \right) (c + d \sin[e + f x]) \right) \Bigg) / \\
 & \left(2 d^{3/2} (c + d)^{3/2} f \left(\cos\left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x)\right] + \sin\left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x)\right] \right)^3 (c + d \sin[e + f x]) \right) \Bigg)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 536: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int (a + a \sin[e + f x])^{5/2} (c + d \sin[e + f x])^3 dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 328 leaves, 6 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & - \frac{4 a^3 (c + d) (15 c^2 + 10 c d + 7 d^2) (3 c^2 - 38 c d + 355 d^2) \cos[e + f x]}{3465 d^2 f \sqrt{a + a \sin[e + f x]}} - \frac{1}{3465 d f} \\
 & \frac{8 a^2 (5 c - d) (c + d) (3 c^2 - 38 c d + 355 d^2) \cos[e + f x] \sqrt{a + a \sin[e + f x]}}{4 a (c + d) (3 c^2 - 38 c d + 355 d^2) \cos[e + f x] (a + a \sin[e + f x])^{3/2}} - \\
 & \frac{1155 f}{2 a^3 (3 c^2 - 38 c d + 355 d^2) \cos[e + f x] (c + d \sin[e + f x])^3} + \\
 & \frac{693 d^2 f \sqrt{a + a \sin[e + f x]}}{2 a^3 (3 c - 23 d) \cos[e + f x] (c + d \sin[e + f x])^4} - \\
 & \frac{99 d^2 f \sqrt{a + a \sin[e + f x]}}{2 a^2 \cos[e + f x] \sqrt{a + a \sin[e + f x]} (c + d \sin[e + f x])^4} \\
 & \frac{11 d f}{}
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 3, 845 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & - \left(\left((40c^3 + 90c^2d + 78cd^2 + 23d^3) \cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right] (a(1+\sin[e+fx]))^{5/2} \right) / \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left(8f \left(\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right] + \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right] \right)^5 \right) \right) - \\
 & \left((20c^3 + 66c^2d + 60cd^2 + 19d^3) \cos\left[\frac{3}{2}(e+fx)\right] (a(1+\sin[e+fx]))^{5/2} \right) / \\
 & \quad \left(24f \left(\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right] + \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right] \right)^5 \right) + \\
 & \left((8c^3 + 60c^2d + 72cd^2 + 25d^3) \cos\left[\frac{5}{2}(e+fx)\right] (a(1+\sin[e+fx]))^{5/2} \right) / \\
 & \quad \left(80f \left(\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right] + \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right] \right)^5 \right) + \\
 & \frac{d(12c^2 + 30cd + 13d^2) \cos\left[\frac{7}{2}(e+fx)\right] (a(1+\sin[e+fx]))^{5/2}}{112f \left(\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right] + \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right] \right)^5} - \\
 & \frac{d^2(6c + 5d) \cos\left[\frac{9}{2}(e+fx)\right] (a(1+\sin[e+fx]))^{5/2}}{144f \left(\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right] + \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right] \right)^5} - \\
 & \frac{d^3 \cos\left[\frac{11}{2}(e+fx)\right] (a(1+\sin[e+fx]))^{5/2}}{176f \left(\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right] + \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right] \right)^5} + \\
 & \left((40c^3 + 90c^2d + 78cd^2 + 23d^3) \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right] (a(1+\sin[e+fx]))^{5/2} \right) / \\
 & \quad \left(8f \left(\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right] + \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right] \right)^5 \right) - \\
 & \left((20c^3 + 66c^2d + 60cd^2 + 19d^3) (a(1+\sin[e+fx]))^{5/2} \sin\left[\frac{3}{2}(e+fx)\right] \right) / \\
 & \quad \left(24f \left(\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right] + \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right] \right)^5 \right) - \\
 & \left((8c^3 + 60c^2d + 72cd^2 + 25d^3) (a(1+\sin[e+fx]))^{5/2} \sin\left[\frac{5}{2}(e+fx)\right] \right) / \\
 & \quad \left(80f \left(\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right] + \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right] \right)^5 \right) + \\
 & \frac{d(12c^2 + 30cd + 13d^2) (a(1+\sin[e+fx]))^{5/2} \sin\left[\frac{7}{2}(e+fx)\right]}{112f \left(\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right] + \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right] \right)^5} + \\
 & \frac{d^2(6c + 5d) (a(1+\sin[e+fx]))^{5/2} \sin\left[\frac{9}{2}(e+fx)\right]}{144f \left(\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right] + \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right] \right)^5} - \\
 & \frac{d^3 (a(1+\sin[e+fx]))^{5/2} \sin\left[\frac{11}{2}(e+fx)\right]}{176f \left(\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right] + \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right] \right)^5}
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 537: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int (a + a \sin[e + f x])^{5/2} (c + d \sin[e + f x])^2 dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 202 leaves, 5 steps):

$$\begin{aligned} & - \frac{64 a^3 (21 c^2 + 30 c d + 13 d^2) \cos[e + f x]}{315 f \sqrt{a + a \sin[e + f x]}} - \\ & \frac{16 a^2 (21 c^2 + 30 c d + 13 d^2) \cos[e + f x] \sqrt{a + a \sin[e + f x]}}{315 f} - \\ & \frac{2 a (21 c^2 + 30 c d + 13 d^2) \cos[e + f x] (a + a \sin[e + f x])^{3/2}}{105 f} - \\ & \frac{4 (9 c - d) d \cos[e + f x] (a + a \sin[e + f x])^{5/2}}{63 f} - \frac{2 d^2 \cos[e + f x] (a + a \sin[e + f x])^{7/2}}{9 a f} \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 3, 649 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & - \frac{(20c^2 + 30cd + 13d^2) \cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right] (a(1+\sin[e+fx]))^{5/2}}{4f \left(\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right] + \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]\right)^5} - \\
 & \frac{(5c^2 + 11cd + 5d^2) \cos\left[\frac{3}{2}(e+fx)\right] (a(1+\sin[e+fx]))^{5/2}}{6f \left(\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right] + \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]\right)^5} + \\
 & \frac{(c^2 + 5cd + 3d^2) \cos\left[\frac{5}{2}(e+fx)\right] (a(1+\sin[e+fx]))^{5/2}}{10f \left(\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right] + \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]\right)^5} + \\
 & \frac{d(4c + 5d) \cos\left[\frac{7}{2}(e+fx)\right] (a(1+\sin[e+fx]))^{5/2}}{56f \left(\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right] + \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]\right)^5} - \\
 & \frac{d^2 \cos\left[\frac{9}{2}(e+fx)\right] (a(1+\sin[e+fx]))^{5/2}}{72f \left(\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right] + \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]\right)^5} + \\
 & - \frac{(20c^2 + 30cd + 13d^2) \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right] (a(1+\sin[e+fx]))^{5/2}}{4f \left(\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right] + \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]\right)^5} - \\
 & - \frac{(5c^2 + 11cd + 5d^2) (a(1+\sin[e+fx]))^{5/2} \sin\left[\frac{3}{2}(e+fx)\right]}{6f \left(\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right] + \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]\right)^5} - \\
 & + \frac{(c^2 + 5cd + 3d^2) (a(1+\sin[e+fx]))^{5/2} \sin\left[\frac{5}{2}(e+fx)\right]}{10f \left(\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right] + \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]\right)^5} + \\
 & + \frac{d(4c + 5d) (a(1+\sin[e+fx]))^{5/2} \sin\left[\frac{7}{2}(e+fx)\right]}{56f \left(\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right] + \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]\right)^5} + \frac{d^2 (a(1+\sin[e+fx]))^{5/2} \sin\left[\frac{9}{2}(e+fx)\right]}{72f \left(\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right] + \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]\right)^5}
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 540: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{(a + a \sin[e+fx])^{5/2}}{c + d \sin[e+fx]} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 142 leaves, 4 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & - \frac{2a^{5/2} (c-d)^2 \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a}\sqrt{d}\cos[e+fx]}{\sqrt{c+d}\sqrt{a+a\sin[e+fx]}}\right]}{d^{5/2}\sqrt{c+d}f} + \\
 & \frac{2a^3(3c-7d)\cos[e+fx]}{3d^2f\sqrt{a+a\sin[e+fx]}} - \frac{2a^2\cos[e+fx]\sqrt{a+a\sin[e+fx]}}{3df}
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 3, 330 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{6 d^{5/2} f \left(\cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x) \right] + \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x) \right] \right)^5}$$

$$\left(a (1 + \sin [e + f x]) \right)^{5/2} \left(6 (2 c - 5 d) \sqrt{d} \cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x) \right] - 2 d^{3/2} \cos \left[\frac{3}{2} (e + f x) \right] - \frac{1}{\sqrt{c + d}} 3 (c - d)^2 \left(e + f x - 2 \log \left[\sec \left[\frac{1}{4} (e + f x) \right]^2 \right] + 2 \log \left[-\sec \left[\frac{1}{4} (e + f x) \right]^2 \right] \right) \right) + \frac{1}{\sqrt{c + d}} \left(c + d + \sqrt{d} \sqrt{c + d} \cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x) \right] - \sqrt{d} \sqrt{c + d} \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x) \right] \right) + \frac{1}{\sqrt{c + d}} 3 (c - d)^2 \left(e + f x - 2 \log \left[\sec \left[\frac{1}{4} (e + f x) \right]^2 \right] + 2 \log \left[(c + d) \sec \left[\frac{1}{4} (e + f x) \right]^2 + \sqrt{d} \sqrt{c + d} \left(-1 + 2 \tan \left[\frac{1}{4} (e + f x) \right] + \tan \left[\frac{1}{4} (e + f x) \right]^2 \right) \right] \right) + 6 \sqrt{d} (-2 c + 5 d) \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x) \right] - 2 d^{3/2} \sin \left[\frac{3}{2} (e + f x) \right]$$

Problem 541: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{(a + a \sin [e + f x])^{5/2}}{(c + d \sin [e + f x])^2} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 166 leaves, 4 steps):

$$\frac{a^{5/2} (c - d) (3 c + 5 d) \operatorname{ArcTanh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{a} \sqrt{d} \cos [e + f x]}{\sqrt{c + d} \sqrt{a + a \sin [e + f x]}} \right]}{d^{5/2} (c + d)^{3/2} f} - \frac{a^3 (3 c + d) \cos [e + f x]}{d^2 (c + d) f \sqrt{a + a \sin [e + f x]}} + \frac{a^2 (c - d) \cos [e + f x] \sqrt{a + a \sin [e + f x]}}{d (c + d) f (c + d \sin [e + f x])}$$

Result (type 3, 350 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{4 d^{5/2} f \left(\cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x) \right] + \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x) \right] \right)^5}$$

$$\left(a (1 + \sin [e + f x]) \right)^{5/2} \left(-8 \sqrt{d} \cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x) \right] + \frac{1}{(c + d)^{3/2}} \right.$$

$$\left. (3 c^2 + 2 c d - 5 d^2) \left(e + f x - 2 \log \left[\sec \left[\frac{1}{4} (e + f x) \right]^2 \right] + 2 \log \left[-\sec \left[\frac{1}{4} (e + f x) \right]^2 \right] \right) \right.$$

$$\left. \left(c + d + \sqrt{d} \sqrt{c + d} \cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x) \right] - \sqrt{d} \sqrt{c + d} \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x) \right] \right) \right) +$$

$$\frac{1}{(c + d)^{3/2}} (-3 c^2 - 2 c d + 5 d^2) \left(e + f x - 2 \log \left[\sec \left[\frac{1}{4} (e + f x) \right]^2 \right] + 2 \log \left[\right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. (c + d) \sec \left[\frac{1}{4} (e + f x) \right]^2 + \sqrt{d} \sqrt{c + d} \left(-1 + 2 \tan \left[\frac{1}{4} (e + f x) \right] + \tan \left[\frac{1}{4} (e + f x) \right]^2 \right) \right] \right) +$$

$$\left. 8 \sqrt{d} \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x) \right] - \frac{4 (c - d)^2 \sqrt{d} \left(\cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x) \right] - \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x) \right] \right)}{(c + d) (c + d \sin [e + f x])} \right)$$

Problem 543: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \frac{(c + d \sin [e + f x])^3}{\sqrt{a + a \sin [e + f x]}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 178 leaves, 6 steps):

$$-\frac{\sqrt{2} (c - d)^3 \operatorname{ArcTanh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{a} \cos [e + f x]}{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{a + a \sin [e + f x]}} \right]}{\sqrt{a} f} - \frac{4 d (21 c^2 - 12 c d + 7 d^2) \cos [e + f x]}{15 f \sqrt{a + a \sin [e + f x]}}$$

$$-\frac{2 (9 c - d) d^2 \cos [e + f x] \sqrt{a + a \sin [e + f x]}}{15 a f} - \frac{2 d \cos [e + f x] (c + d \sin [e + f x])^2}{5 f \sqrt{a + a \sin [e + f x]}}$$

Result (type 3, 155 leaves):

$$-\left(\left(\cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x) \right] + \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x) \right] \right) \right.$$

$$\left. \left((-60 - 60 i) (-1)^{3/4} (c - d)^3 \operatorname{ArcTanh} \left[\left(\frac{1}{2} + \frac{i}{2} \right) (-1)^{3/4} \left(-1 + \tan \left[\frac{1}{4} (e + f x) \right] \right) \right] \right) - \right.$$

$$\left. 2 d \left(\cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x) \right] - \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x) \right] \right) \left(-90 c^2 + 30 c d - 29 d^2 + \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. 3 d^2 \cos [2 (e + f x)] - 2 (15 c - d) d \sin [e + f x] \right) \right) / \left(30 f \sqrt{a (1 + \sin [e + f x])} \right)$$

Problem 544: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \frac{(c + d \sin [e + f x])^2}{\sqrt{a + a \sin [e + f x]}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 123 leaves, 4 steps):

$$\frac{\sqrt{2} (c-d)^2 \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a} \cos[e+fx]}{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{a+a \sin[e+fx]}}\right]}{\sqrt{a} f} - \frac{4 (3c-d) d \cos[e+fx]}{3 f \sqrt{a+a \sin[e+fx]}} - \frac{2 d^2 \cos[e+fx] \sqrt{a+a \sin[e+fx]}}{3 a f}$$

Result (type 3, 125 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned} & - \left(\left(2 \left(\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right] + \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right] \right) \right. \right. \\ & \quad \left((-3-3i) (-1)^{3/4} (c-d)^2 \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\left(\frac{1}{2} + \frac{i}{2}\right) (-1)^{3/4} \left(-1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}(e+fx)\right]\right)\right] \right) + \\ & \quad \left. d \left(\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right] - \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right] \right) \right. \\ & \quad \left. \left. \left(6c-d+d \sin[e+fx] \right) \right) \right) / \left(3 f \sqrt{a(1+\sin[e+fx])} \right) \end{aligned}$$

Problem 545: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \frac{c+d \sin[e+fx]}{\sqrt{a+a \sin[e+fx]}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 79 leaves, 3 steps):

$$\frac{\sqrt{2} (c-d) \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a} \cos[e+fx]}{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{a+a \sin[e+fx]}}\right]}{\sqrt{a} f} - \frac{2 d \cos[e+fx]}{f \sqrt{a+a \sin[e+fx]}}$$

Result (type 3, 106 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned} & \left(2 \left(\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right] + \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right] \right) \right. \\ & \quad \left((1+i) (-1)^{3/4} (c-d) \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\left(\frac{1}{2} + \frac{i}{2}\right) (-1)^{3/4} \left(-1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}(e+fx)\right]\right)\right] \right) + \\ & \quad \left. d \left(-\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right] + \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right] \right) \right) / \left(f \sqrt{a(1+\sin[e+fx])} \right) \end{aligned}$$

Problem 546: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \frac{1}{\sqrt{a+a \sin[e+fx]}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 47 leaves, 2 steps):

$$\frac{\sqrt{2} \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a} \cos[e+fx]}{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{a+a \sin[e+fx]}}\right]}{\sqrt{a} f}$$

Result (type 3, 73 leaves):

$$\left((2+2i) (-1)^{3/4} \operatorname{ArcTanh} \left[\left(\frac{1}{2} + \frac{i}{2} \right) (-1)^{3/4} \left(-1 + \tan \left[\frac{1}{4} (e+fx) \right] \right) \right] \right. \\ \left. \left(\cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (e+fx) \right] + \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (e+fx) \right] \right) \right) / \left(f \sqrt{a(1+\sin[e+fx])} \right)$$

Problem 547: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \frac{1}{\sqrt{a+a \sin[e+fx]} (c+d \sin[e+fx])} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 123 leaves, 5 steps):

$$-\frac{\sqrt{2} \operatorname{ArcTanh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{a} \cos[e+fx]}{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{a+a \sin[e+fx]}} \right]}{\sqrt{a} (c-d) f} + \frac{2 \sqrt{d} \operatorname{ArcTanh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{a} \sqrt{d} \cos[e+fx]}{\sqrt{c+d} \sqrt{a+a \sin[e+fx]}} \right]}{\sqrt{a} (c-d) \sqrt{c+d} f}$$

Result (type 3, 215 leaves):

$$\left(\left((2+2i) (-1)^{3/4} \sqrt{c+d} \operatorname{ArcTanh} \left[\left(\frac{1}{2} + \frac{i}{2} \right) (-1)^{3/4} \left(-1 + \tan \left[\frac{1}{4} (e+fx) \right] \right) \right] \right) + \right. \\ \left. \sqrt{d} \left(\log \left[\sec \left[\frac{1}{4} (e+fx) \right] \right]^2 \left(\sqrt{c+d} + \sqrt{d} \cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (e+fx) \right] - \sqrt{d} \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (e+fx) \right] \right) \right) - \right. \\ \left. \log \left[\sec \left[\frac{1}{4} (e+fx) \right] \right]^2 \left(\sqrt{c+d} - \sqrt{d} \cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (e+fx) \right] + \sqrt{d} \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (e+fx) \right] \right) \right) \right) \\ \left(\cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (e+fx) \right] + \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (e+fx) \right] \right) / \left((c-d) \sqrt{c+d} f \sqrt{a(1+\sin[e+fx])} \right)$$

Problem 548: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \frac{1}{\sqrt{a+a \sin[e+fx]} (c+d \sin[e+fx])^2} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 175 leaves, 6 steps):

$$-\frac{\sqrt{2} \operatorname{ArcTanh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{a} \cos[e+fx]}{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{a+a \sin[e+fx]}} \right]}{\sqrt{a} (c-d)^2 f} + \frac{\sqrt{d} (3c+d) \operatorname{ArcTanh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{a} \sqrt{d} \cos[e+fx]}{\sqrt{c+d} \sqrt{a+a \sin[e+fx]}} \right]}{\sqrt{a} (c-d)^2 (c+d)^{3/2} f} + \\ \frac{d \cos[e+fx]}{(c^2-d^2) f \sqrt{a+a \sin[e+fx]} (c+d \sin[e+fx])}$$

Result (type 3, 324 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{4 (c-d)^2 f \sqrt{a (1 + \sin[e + f x])}} \left(\cos\left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x)\right] + \sin\left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x)\right] \right) \left((8 + 8i) (-1)^{3/4} \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\left(\frac{1}{2} + \frac{i}{2}\right) (-1)^{3/4} \left(-1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{4} (e + f x)\right]\right)\right] \right) + \frac{1}{(c+d)^{3/2}} \sqrt{d} (3c+d) \left(e + f x - 2 \operatorname{Log}\left[\operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{4} (e + f x)\right]\right]^2 \right) + 2 \operatorname{Log}\left[\operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{4} (e + f x)\right]\right]^2 \left(\sqrt{c+d} + \sqrt{d} \cos\left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x)\right] - \sqrt{d} \sin\left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x)\right] \right) - \frac{1}{(c+d)^{3/2}} \sqrt{d} (3c+d) \left(e + f x - 2 \operatorname{Log}\left[\operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{4} (e + f x)\right]\right]^2 \right) + 2 \operatorname{Log}\left[\operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{4} (e + f x)\right]\right]^2 \left(\sqrt{c+d} - \sqrt{d} \cos\left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x)\right] + \sqrt{d} \sin\left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x)\right] \right) + \frac{4 (c-d) d \left(\cos\left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x)\right] - \sin\left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x)\right] \right)}{(c+d) (c+d \sin[e + f x])} \right)$$

Problem 549: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \frac{1}{\sqrt{a + a \sin[e + f x]} (c + d \sin[e + f x])^3} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 247 leaves, 7 steps):

$$-\frac{\sqrt{2} \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a} \cos[e + f x]}{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{a + a \sin[e + f x]}}\right]}{\sqrt{a} (c-d)^3 f} + \frac{\sqrt{d} (15 c^2 + 10 c d + 7 d^2) \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a} \sqrt{d} \cos[e + f x]}{\sqrt{c+d} \sqrt{a + a \sin[e + f x]}}\right]}{4 \sqrt{a} (c-d)^3 (c+d)^{5/2} f} + \frac{d \cos[e + f x]}{2 (c^2 - d^2) f \sqrt{a + a \sin[e + f x]} (c + d \sin[e + f x])^2} + \frac{d (7 c + d) \cos[e + f x]}{4 (c^2 - d^2)^2 f \sqrt{a + a \sin[e + f x]} (c + d \sin[e + f x])}$$

Result (type 3, 414 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{1}{16 f \sqrt{a} (1 + \sin[e + f x])} \left(\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right] + \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right] \right) \\
 & \left(\frac{1}{(c-d)^3} (32 + 32 i) (-1)^{3/4} \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\left(\frac{1}{2} + \frac{i}{2}\right) (-1)^{3/4} \left(-1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}(e + f x)\right]\right)\right] \right) + \\
 & \left(\sqrt{d} (15 c^2 + 10 c d + 7 d^2) \left(e + f x - 2 \operatorname{Log}\left[\operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{4}(e + f x)\right]^2\right] + \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. 2 \operatorname{Log}\left[\operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{4}(e + f x)\right]^2 \left(\sqrt{c+d} + \sqrt{d} \cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right] - \sqrt{d} \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right]\right)\right] \right) \right) / \\
 & \left((c-d)^3 (c+d)^{5/2} \right) + \left(\sqrt{d} (15 c^2 + 10 c d + 7 d^2) \left(e + f x - 2 \operatorname{Log}\left[\operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{4}(e + f x)\right]^2\right] + \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. 2 \operatorname{Log}\left[\operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{4}(e + f x)\right]^2 \left(\sqrt{c+d} - \sqrt{d} \cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right] + \sqrt{d} \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right]\right)\right] \right) \right) / \\
 & \left((-c+d)^3 (c+d)^{5/2} \right) + \frac{8 d \left(\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right] - \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right] \right)}{(c-d)(c+d)(c+d \sin[e + f x])^2} + \\
 & \left. \frac{4 d (7 c + d) \left(\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right] - \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right] \right)}{(c-d)^2 (c+d)^2 (c+d \sin[e + f x])} \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 550: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \frac{(c + d \sin[e + f x])^3}{(a + a \sin[e + f x])^{3/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 192 leaves, 6 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & - \frac{(c-d)^2 (c+11d) \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a} \cos[e+fx]}{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{a+a \sin[e+fx]}}\right]}{2 \sqrt{2} a^{3/2} f} + \frac{d (3c^2 - 24cd + 13d^2) \cos[e+fx]}{3af \sqrt{a+a \sin[e+fx]}} + \\
 & \frac{(3c-7d) d^2 \cos[e+fx] \sqrt{a+a \sin[e+fx]}}{6a^2 f} - \frac{(c-d) \cos[e+fx] (c+d \sin[e+fx])^2}{2f (a+a \sin[e+fx])^{3/2}}
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 3, 328 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{6 f (a (1 + \sin[e + f x]))^{3/2}} \left(\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right] + \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right] \right) \\
\left(6 (c - d)^3 \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right] - 3 (c - d)^3 \left(\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right] + \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right] \right) + \right. \\
\left. (3 + 3 i) (-1)^{3/4} (c - d)^2 (c + 11 d) \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\left(\frac{1}{2} + \frac{i}{2}\right) (-1)^{3/4} \left(-1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}(e + f x)\right]\right)\right] \right) \\
\left(\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right] + \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right] \right)^2 - \\
18 (2 c - d) d^2 \cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right] \left(\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right] + \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right] \right)^2 - \\
2 d^3 \cos\left[\frac{3}{2}(e + f x)\right] \left(\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right] + \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right] \right)^2 + \\
18 (2 c - d) d^2 \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right] \left(\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right] + \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right] \right)^2 - \\
2 d^3 \left(\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right] + \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right] \right)^2 \sin\left[\frac{3}{2}(e + f x)\right] \Big)$$

Problem 551: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \frac{(c + d \sin[e + f x])^2}{(a + a \sin[e + f x])^{3/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 138 leaves, 4 steps):

$$\frac{(c - d) (c + 7 d) \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a} \cos[e + f x]}{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{a + a \sin[e + f x]}}\right]}{2 \sqrt{2} a^{3/2} f} + \\
\frac{(c - 5 d) d \cos[e + f x]}{2 a f \sqrt{a + a \sin[e + f x]}} - \frac{(c - d) \cos[e + f x] (c + d \sin[e + f x])}{2 f (a + a \sin[e + f x])^{3/2}}$$

Result (type 3, 239 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{2 f (a (1 + \sin[e + f x]))^{3/2}} \left(\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right] + \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right] \right) \\
\left(2 (c - d)^2 \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right] - (c - d)^2 \left(\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right] + \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right] \right) + \right. \\
\left. (1 + i) (-1)^{3/4} (c^2 + 6 c d - 7 d^2) \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\left(\frac{1}{2} + \frac{i}{2}\right) (-1)^{3/4} \left(-1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}(e + f x)\right]\right)\right] \right) \\
\left(\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right] + \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right] \right)^2 - \\
4 d^2 \cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right] \left(\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right] + \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right] \right)^2 + \\
4 d^2 \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right] \left(\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right] + \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right] \right)^2 \Big)$$

Problem 552: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \frac{c + d \sin[e + f x]}{(a + a \sin[e + f x])^{3/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 87 leaves, 3 steps):

$$-\frac{(c + 3d) \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a} \cos[e + f x]}{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{a + a \sin[e + f x]}}\right]}{2\sqrt{2} a^{3/2} f} - \frac{(c - d) \cos[e + f x]}{2f (a + a \sin[e + f x])^{3/2}}$$

Result (type 3, 150 leaves):

$$\left(\left(\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right] + \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right] \right) \left(2(c - d) \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right] + (-c + d) \left(\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right] + \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right] \right) + (1 + i) (-1)^{3/4} (c + 3d) \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\left(\frac{1}{2} + \frac{i}{2}\right) (-1)^{3/4} \left(-1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}(e + f x)\right]\right)\right] \right) \right) / \left(2f (a (1 + \sin[e + f x]))^{3/2} \right)$$

Problem 553: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \frac{1}{(a + a \sin[e + f x])^{3/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 77 leaves, 3 steps):

$$-\frac{\operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a} \cos[e + f x]}{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{a + a \sin[e + f x]}}\right]}{2\sqrt{2} a^{3/2} f} - \frac{\cos[e + f x]}{2f (a + a \sin[e + f x])^{3/2}}$$

Result (type 3, 108 leaves):

$$\left(\left(\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right] + \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right] \right) \left(-\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right] + \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right] + (1 + i) (-1)^{3/4} \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\left(\frac{1}{2} + \frac{i}{2}\right) (-1)^{3/4} \left(-1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}(e + f x)\right]\right)\right] (1 + \sin[e + f x]) \right) \right) / \left(2f (a (1 + \sin[e + f x]))^{3/2} \right)$$

Problem 554: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{1}{(a + a \sin[e + f x])^{3/2} (c + d \sin[e + f x])} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 164 leaves, 6 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & - \frac{(c-5d) \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a} \operatorname{Cos}[e+fx]}{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{a+a \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx]}}\right]}{2 \sqrt{2} a^{3/2} (c-d)^2 f} - \\
 & \frac{2 d^{3/2} \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a} \sqrt{d} \operatorname{Cos}[e+fx]}{\sqrt{c+d} \sqrt{a+a \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx]}}\right]}{a^{3/2} (c-d)^2 \sqrt{c+d} f} - \frac{\operatorname{Cos}[e+fx]}{2 (c-d) f (a+a \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx])^{3/2}}
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 3, 385 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{1}{2 (c-d)^2 f (a (1 + \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx]))^{3/2}} \left(\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2} (e+fx)\right] + \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2} (e+fx)\right] \right) \\
 & \left(2 (c-d) \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2} (e+fx)\right] - (c-d) \left(\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2} (e+fx)\right] + \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2} (e+fx)\right] \right) + \right. \\
 & \left. (1+i) (-1)^{3/4} (c-5d) \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\left(\frac{1}{2} + \frac{i}{2}\right) (-1)^{3/4} \left(-1 + \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4} (e+fx)\right]\right)\right] \right) \\
 & \left(\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2} (e+fx)\right] + \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2} (e+fx)\right] \right)^2 - \frac{1}{\sqrt{c+d}} d^{3/2} \left(e+fx - 2 \operatorname{Log}\left[\operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{4} (e+fx)\right]\right]^2 \right) + \\
 & 2 \operatorname{Log}\left[\operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{4} (e+fx)\right]\right]^2 \left(\sqrt{c+d} + \sqrt{d} \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2} (e+fx)\right] - \sqrt{d} \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2} (e+fx)\right] \right) \left. \right) \\
 & \left(\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2} (e+fx)\right] + \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2} (e+fx)\right] \right)^2 + \frac{1}{\sqrt{c+d}} d^{3/2} \left(e+fx - 2 \operatorname{Log}\left[\operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{4} (e+fx)\right]\right]^2 \right) + \\
 & 2 \operatorname{Log}\left[\operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{4} (e+fx)\right]\right]^2 \left(\sqrt{c+d} - \sqrt{d} \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2} (e+fx)\right] + \sqrt{d} \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2} (e+fx)\right] \right) \left. \right) \\
 & \left(\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2} (e+fx)\right] + \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2} (e+fx)\right] \right)^2 \left. \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 555: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{1}{(a+a \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx])^{3/2} (c+d \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx])^2} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 243 leaves, 7 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & - \frac{(c-9d) \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a} \operatorname{Cos}[e+fx]}{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{a+a \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx]}}\right]}{2 \sqrt{2} a^{3/2} (c-d)^3 f} - \frac{d^{3/2} (5c+3d) \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a} \sqrt{d} \operatorname{Cos}[e+fx]}{\sqrt{c+d} \sqrt{a+a \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx]}}\right]}{a^{3/2} (c-d)^3 (c+d)^{3/2} f} - \\
 & \frac{\operatorname{Cos}[e+fx]}{2 (c-d) f (a+a \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx])^{3/2} (c+d \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx])} - \\
 & \frac{d (c+3d) \operatorname{Cos}[e+fx]}{2 a (c-d)^2 (c+d) f \sqrt{a+a \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx]} (c+d \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx])}
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 3, 491 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{4 f (a (1 + \sin[e + f x]))^{3/2}} \left(\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right] + \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right] \right) \left(\frac{4 \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right]}{(c - d)^2} - \frac{2 \left(\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right] + \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right] \right)}{(c - d)^2} + \frac{1}{(c - d)^3} \right. \\ \left. (2 + 2 i) (-1)^{3/4} (c - 9 d) \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\left(\frac{1}{2} + \frac{i}{2}\right) (-1)^{3/4} \left(-1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}(e + f x)\right]\right)\right] \right. \\ \left. \left(\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right] + \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right] \right)^2 + \left(d^{3/2} (5 c + 3 d) \left(e + f x - 2 \operatorname{Log}\left[\operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{4}(e + f x)\right]\right]^2 \right) + \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. 2 \operatorname{Log}\left[\operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{4}(e + f x)\right]\right]^2 \left(\sqrt{c + d} + \sqrt{d} \cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right] - \sqrt{d} \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right] \right) \right) \right. \\ \left. \left(\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right] + \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right] \right)^2 \right) / \left((-c + d)^3 (c + d)^{3/2} \right) + \\ \left(d^{3/2} (5 c + 3 d) \left(e + f x - 2 \operatorname{Log}\left[\operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{4}(e + f x)\right]\right]^2 \right) + \right. \\ \left. 2 \operatorname{Log}\left[\operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{4}(e + f x)\right]\right]^2 \left(\sqrt{c + d} - \sqrt{d} \cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right] + \sqrt{d} \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right] \right) \right) \right. \\ \left. \left(\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right] + \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right] \right)^2 \right) / \left((c - d)^3 (c + d)^{3/2} \right) - \\ \left(4 d^2 \left(\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right] - \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right] \right) \left(\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right] + \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right] \right)^2 \right) / \\ \left. \left((c - d)^2 (c + d) (c + d \sin[e + f x]) \right) \right)$$

Problem 556: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{1}{(a + a \sin[e + f x])^{3/2} (c + d \sin[e + f x])^3} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 318 leaves, 8 steps):

$$\frac{(c - 13 d) \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a} \cos[e + f x]}{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{a + a \sin[e + f x]}}\right] - d^{3/2} (35 c^2 + 42 c d + 19 d^2) \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a} \sqrt{d} \cos[e + f x]}{\sqrt{c + d} \sqrt{a + a \sin[e + f x]}}\right]}{2 \sqrt{2} a^{3/2} (c - d)^4 f} - \frac{4 a^{3/2} (c - d)^4 (c + d)^{5/2} f \cos[e + f x]}{2 (c - d) f (a + a \sin[e + f x])^{3/2} (c + d \sin[e + f x])^2} - \frac{d (c + 2 d) \cos[e + f x]}{2 a (c - d)^2 (c + d) f \sqrt{a + a \sin[e + f x]} (c + d \sin[e + f x])^2} - \frac{d (2 c + d) (c + 7 d) \cos[e + f x]}{4 a (c - d)^3 (c + d)^2 f \sqrt{a + a \sin[e + f x]} (c + d \sin[e + f x])}$$

Result (type 3, 801 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
& \frac{\sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right] \left(\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right] + \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]\right)}{(c-d)^3 f (a(1+\sin[e+fx]))^{3/2}} - \\
& \frac{\left(\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right] + \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]\right)^2}{2(c-d)^3 f (a(1+\sin[e+fx]))^{3/2}} + \left(\frac{(1+i)(c-13d)}{\operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\left(\frac{1}{2} + \frac{i}{2}\right)(-1)^{3/4} \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{4}(e+fx)\right] \left(\cos\left[\frac{1}{4}(e+fx)\right] - \sin\left[\frac{1}{4}(e+fx)\right]\right)\right]}\right) \\
& \left(\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right] + \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]\right)^3 \Big/ \\
& \left(\left(2(-1)^{1/4}c^4 - 8(-1)^{1/4}c^3d + 12(-1)^{1/4}c^2d^2 - 8(-1)^{1/4}cd^3 + 2(-1)^{1/4}d^4\right) f (a(1+\sin[e+fx]))^{3/2}\right) - \\
& \left(d^{3/2}(35c^2 + 42cd + 19d^2) \left(e+fx - 2 \operatorname{Log}\left[\operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{4}(e+fx)\right]^2\right] + \right. \right. \\
& \left. \left. 2 \operatorname{Log}\left[\operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{4}(e+fx)\right]^2 \left(\sqrt{c+d} + \sqrt{d} \cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right] - \sqrt{d} \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]\right)\right]\right) \right) \\
& \left(\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right] + \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]\right)^3 \Big/ \left(16(c-d)^4 (c+d)^{5/2} f (a(1+\sin[e+fx]))^{3/2}\right) + \\
& \left(d^{3/2}(35c^2 + 42cd + 19d^2) \left(e+fx - 2 \operatorname{Log}\left[\operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{4}(e+fx)\right]^2\right] + \right. \right. \\
& \left. \left. 2 \operatorname{Log}\left[\operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{4}(e+fx)\right]^2 \left(\sqrt{c+d} - \sqrt{d} \cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right] + \sqrt{d} \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]\right)\right]\right) \right) \\
& \left(\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right] + \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]\right)^3 \Big/ \left(16(c-d)^4 (c+d)^{5/2} f (a(1+\sin[e+fx]))^{3/2}\right) + \\
& \left(\left(\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right] + \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]\right)^3 \left(-d^2 \cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right] + d^2 \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]\right)\right) \Big/ \\
& \left(2(c-d)^2 (c+d) f (a(1+\sin[e+fx]))^{3/2} (c+d \sin[e+fx])^2\right) + \\
& \left(\left(\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right] + \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]\right)^3 \left(-11cd^2 \cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right] - \right. \right. \\
& \left. \left. 5d^3 \cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right] + 11cd^2 \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right] + 5d^3 \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]\right)\right) \Big/ \\
& \left(4(c-d)^3 (c+d)^2 f (a(1+\sin[e+fx]))^{3/2} (c+d \sin[e+fx])\right)
\end{aligned}$$

Problem 557: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{(c+d \sin[e+fx])^3}{(a+a \sin[e+fx])^{5/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 194 leaves, 6 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & - \frac{3(c-d)(c^2+6cd+25d^2) \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a} \cos[e+fx]}{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{a+a \sin[e+fx]}}\right]}{16\sqrt{2} a^{5/2} f} - \frac{(c-d)^2(3c+13d) \cos[e+fx]}{16af(a+a \sin[e+fx])^{3/2}} + \\
 & \frac{(c-9d)d^2 \cos[e+fx]}{4a^2 f \sqrt{a+a \sin[e+fx]}} - \frac{(c-d) \cos[e+fx](c+d \sin[e+fx])^2}{4f(a+a \sin[e+fx])^{5/2}}
 \end{aligned}$$

Result(type 3, 400 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{1}{32f(a(1+\sin[e+fx]))^{5/2}} \\
 & \left(\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right] + \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right] \right) \left(-11c^3 \cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right] + 9c^2 d \cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right] + \right. \\
 & \quad 15c d^2 \cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right] - 45d^3 \cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right] - 3c^3 \cos\left[\frac{3}{2}(e+fx)\right] - \\
 & \quad 15c^2 d \cos\left[\frac{3}{2}(e+fx)\right] + 39c d^2 \cos\left[\frac{3}{2}(e+fx)\right] - 69d^3 \cos\left[\frac{3}{2}(e+fx)\right] + \\
 & \quad 16d^3 \cos\left[\frac{5}{2}(e+fx)\right] + 11c^3 \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right] - 9c^2 d \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right] - \\
 & \quad \left. 15c d^2 \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right] + 45d^3 \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right] + \right. \\
 & \quad \left. (6+6i)(-1)^{3/4}(c^3+5c^2d+19cd^2-25d^3) \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\left(\frac{1}{2}+\frac{i}{2}\right)(-1)^{3/4}\left(-1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{4}(e+fx)\right]\right)\right] \right) \\
 & \quad \left(\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right] + \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right] \right)^4 - 3c^3 \sin\left[\frac{3}{2}(e+fx)\right] - 15c^2 d \sin\left[\frac{3}{2}(e+fx)\right] + \\
 & \quad 39c d^2 \sin\left[\frac{3}{2}(e+fx)\right] - 69d^3 \sin\left[\frac{3}{2}(e+fx)\right] - 16d^3 \sin\left[\frac{5}{2}(e+fx)\right]
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 558: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \frac{(c+d \sin[e+fx])^2}{(a+a \sin[e+fx])^{5/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 147 leaves, 4 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & - \frac{(3c^2+10cd+19d^2) \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a} \cos[e+fx]}{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{a+a \sin[e+fx]}}\right]}{16\sqrt{2} a^{5/2} f} - \\
 & \frac{3(c-d)(c+3d) \cos[e+fx]}{16af(a+a \sin[e+fx])^{3/2}} - \frac{(c-d) \cos[e+fx](c+d \sin[e+fx])}{4f(a+a \sin[e+fx])^{5/2}}
 \end{aligned}$$

Result(type 3, 252 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{16 f (a (1 + \sin[e + f x]))^{5/2}} \left(\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right] + \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right] \right) \\
\left(8 (c - d)^2 \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right] - 4 (c - d)^2 \left(\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right] + \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right] \right) + \right. \\
2 (3 c^2 + 10 c d - 13 d^2) \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right] \left(\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right] + \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right] \right)^2 - \\
(c - d) (3 c + 13 d) \left(\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right] + \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right] \right)^3 + (1 + i) (-1)^{3/4} (3 c^2 + 10 c d + 19 d^2) \\
\left. \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\left(\frac{1}{2} + \frac{i}{2}\right) (-1)^{3/4} \left(-1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}(e + f x)\right]\right)\right] \right) \left(\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right] + \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right] \right)^4$$

Problem 559: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \frac{c + d \sin[e + f x]}{(a + a \sin[e + f x])^{5/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 126 leaves, 4 steps):

$$\frac{(3 c + 5 d) \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a} \cos[e + f x]}{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{a + a \sin[e + f x]}}\right]}{16 \sqrt{2} a^{5/2} f} - \frac{(c - d) \cos[e + f x]}{4 f (a + a \sin[e + f x])^{5/2}} - \frac{(3 c + 5 d) \cos[e + f x]}{16 a f (a + a \sin[e + f x])^{3/2}}$$

Result (type 3, 227 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{16 f (a (1 + \sin[e + f x]))^{5/2}} \left(\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right] + \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right] \right) \\
\left(8 (c - d) \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right] + 4 (-c + d) \left(\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right] + \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right] \right) + \right. \\
2 (3 c + 5 d) \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right] \left(\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right] + \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right] \right)^2 - \\
(3 c + 5 d) \left(\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right] + \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right] \right)^3 + (1 + i) (-1)^{3/4} (3 c + 5 d) \\
\left. \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\left(\frac{1}{2} + \frac{i}{2}\right) (-1)^{3/4} \left(-1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}(e + f x)\right]\right)\right] \right) \left(\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right] + \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right] \right)^4$$

Problem 560: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \frac{1}{(a + a \sin[e + f x])^{5/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 107 leaves, 4 steps):

$$\frac{3 \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a} \cos[e + f x]}{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{a + a \sin[e + f x]}}\right]}{16 \sqrt{2} a^{5/2} f} - \frac{\cos[e + f x]}{4 f (a + a \sin[e + f x])^{5/2}} - \frac{3 \cos[e + f x]}{16 a f (a + a \sin[e + f x])^{3/2}}$$

Result (type 3, 196 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{16 f (a (1 + \sin[e + f x]))^{5/2}} \left(\cos\left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x)\right] + \sin\left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x)\right] \right) \left(8 \sin\left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x)\right] - 4 \left(\cos\left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x)\right] + \sin\left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x)\right] \right) + 6 \sin\left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x)\right] \left(\cos\left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x)\right] + \sin\left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x)\right] \right)^2 - 3 \left(\cos\left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x)\right] + \sin\left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x)\right] \right)^3 + (3 + 3 i) (-1)^{3/4} \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\left(\frac{1}{2} + \frac{i}{2}\right) (-1)^{3/4} \left(-1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{4} (e + f x)\right]\right)\right] \left(\cos\left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x)\right] + \sin\left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x)\right] \right)^4 \right)$$

Problem 561: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{1}{(a + a \sin[e + f x])^{5/2} (c + d \sin[e + f x])} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 218 leaves, 7 steps):

$$-\frac{(3 c^2 - 14 c d + 43 d^2) \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a} \cos[e + f x]}{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{a + a \sin[e + f x]}}\right]}{16 \sqrt{2} a^{5/2} (c - d)^3 f} + \frac{2 d^{5/2} \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a} \sqrt{d} \cos[e + f x]}{\sqrt{c + d} \sqrt{a + a \sin[e + f x]}}\right]}{a^{5/2} (c - d)^3 \sqrt{c + d} f} - \frac{\cos[e + f x]}{4 (c - d) f (a + a \sin[e + f x])^{5/2}} - \frac{(3 c - 11 d) \cos[e + f x]}{16 a (c - d)^2 f (a + a \sin[e + f x])^{3/2}}$$

Result (type 3, 501 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{16 f (a (1 + \sin[e + f x]))^{5/2}} \left(\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right] + \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right] \right) \left(\frac{8 \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right]}{c - d} - \frac{4 \left(\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right] + \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right] \right)}{c - d} + \frac{1}{(c - d)^2} \right. \\ \left. 2 (3 c - 11 d) \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right] \left(\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right] + \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right] \right)^2 + \frac{(-3 c + 11 d) \left(\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right] + \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right] \right)^3}{(c - d)^2} + \frac{1}{(c - d)^3} \right. \\ \left. (1 + i) (-1)^{3/4} (3 c^2 - 14 c d + 43 d^2) \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\left(\frac{1}{2} + \frac{i}{2}\right) (-1)^{3/4} \left(-1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{4}(e + f x)\right]\right)\right] \right. \\ \left. \left(\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right] + \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right] \right)^4 + \frac{1}{(c - d)^3 \sqrt{c + d}} 8 d^{5/2} \left(e + f x - 2 \log\left[\sec\left[\frac{1}{4}(e + f x)\right]\right]^2 \right) + \right. \\ \left. 2 \log\left[\sec\left[\frac{1}{4}(e + f x)\right]\right]^2 \left(\sqrt{c + d} + \sqrt{d} \cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right] - \sqrt{d} \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right] \right) \right] \\ \left(\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right] + \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right] \right)^4 + \left(8 d^{5/2} \left(e + f x - 2 \log\left[\sec\left[\frac{1}{4}(e + f x)\right]\right]^2 \right) + \right. \\ \left. 2 \log\left[\sec\left[\frac{1}{4}(e + f x)\right]\right]^2 \left(\sqrt{c + d} - \sqrt{d} \cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right] + \sqrt{d} \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right] \right) \right) \\ \left. \left(\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right] + \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right] \right)^4 \right) / \left((-c + d)^3 \sqrt{c + d} \right)$$

Problem 562: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{1}{(a + a \sin[e + f x])^{5/2} (c + d \sin[e + f x])^2} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 313 leaves, 8 steps):

$$-\frac{(3 c^2 - 22 c d + 115 d^2) \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a} \cos[e + f x]}{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{a + a \sin[e + f x]}}\right]}{16 \sqrt{2} a^{5/2} (c - d)^4 f} + \frac{d^{5/2} (7 c + 5 d) \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a} \sqrt{d} \cos[e + f x]}{\sqrt{c + d} \sqrt{a + a \sin[e + f x]}}\right]}{a^{5/2} (c - d)^4 (c + d)^{3/2} f} - \\ \frac{\cos[e + f x]}{4 (c - d) f (a + a \sin[e + f x])^{5/2} (c + d \sin[e + f x])} - \\ \frac{3 (c - 5 d) \cos[e + f x]}{16 a (c - d)^2 f (a + a \sin[e + f x])^{3/2} (c + d \sin[e + f x])} - \\ \frac{(c - 7 d) d (3 c + 5 d) \cos[e + f x]}{16 a^2 (c - d)^3 (c + d) f \sqrt{a + a \sin[e + f x]} (c + d \sin[e + f x])}$$

Result (type 3, 800 leaves):

$$\frac{\sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right] \left(\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right] + \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]\right)}{2(c-d)^2 f (a(1+\sin[e+fx]))^{5/2}} -$$

$$\frac{\left(\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right] + \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]\right)^2}{4(c-d)^2 f (a(1+\sin[e+fx]))^{5/2}} + \frac{(-3c+19d) \left(\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right] + \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]\right)^4}{16(c-d)^3 f (a(1+\sin[e+fx]))^{5/2}} +$$

$$\left((1+i) (3c^2 - 22cd + 115d^2) \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\left(\frac{1}{2} + \frac{i}{2}\right) (-1)^{3/4} \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{4}(e+fx)\right] \right.\right.$$

$$\left.\left. \left(\cos\left[\frac{1}{4}(e+fx)\right] - \sin\left[\frac{1}{4}(e+fx)\right]\right)\right] \left(\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right] + \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]\right)^5\right) /$$

$$\left(\left(16(-1)^{1/4} c^4 - 64(-1)^{1/4} c^3 d + 96(-1)^{1/4} c^2 d^2 - 64(-1)^{1/4} c d^3 + 16(-1)^{1/4} d^4\right)\right.$$

$$\left. f (a(1+\sin[e+fx]))^{5/2} + \left(d^{5/2} (7c+5d) \left(e+fx - 2 \operatorname{Log}\left[\operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{4}(e+fx)\right]\right]^2\right) + \right.\right.$$

$$\left. 2 \operatorname{Log}\left[\operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{4}(e+fx)\right]\right]^2 \left(\sqrt{c+d} + \sqrt{d} \cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right] - \sqrt{d} \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]\right)\right] \right)$$

$$\left(\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right] + \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]\right)^5 / \left(4(c-d)^4 (c+d)^{3/2} f (a(1+\sin[e+fx]))^{5/2}\right) -$$

$$\left(d^{5/2} (7c+5d) \left(e+fx - 2 \operatorname{Log}\left[\operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{4}(e+fx)\right]\right]^2\right) + \right.$$

$$\left. 2 \operatorname{Log}\left[\operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{4}(e+fx)\right]\right]^2 \left(\sqrt{c+d} - \sqrt{d} \cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right] + \sqrt{d} \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]\right)\right] \right)$$

$$\left(\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right] + \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]\right)^5 / \left(4(c-d)^4 (c+d)^{3/2} f (a(1+\sin[e+fx]))^{5/2}\right) +$$

$$\left(\left(\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right] + \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]\right)^3 \left(3c \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right] - 19d \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]\right)\right) /$$

$$\left(8(c-d)^3 f (a(1+\sin[e+fx]))^{5/2}\right) +$$

$$\left(\left(\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right] + \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]\right)^5 \left(d^3 \cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right] - d^3 \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]\right)\right) /$$

$$\left((c-d)^3 (c+d) f (a(1+\sin[e+fx]))^{5/2} (c+d \sin[e+fx])\right)$$

Problem 563: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{1}{(a+a \sin[e+fx])^{5/2} (c+d \sin[e+fx])^3} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 400 leaves, 9 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & - \frac{3 (c^2 - 10 c d + 73 d^2) \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a} \cos [e+f x]}{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{a+a \sin [e+f x]}}\right]}{16 \sqrt{2} a^{5/2} (c-d)^5 f} + \\
 & \frac{3 d^{5/2} (21 c^2 + 30 c d + 13 d^2) \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a} \sqrt{d} \cos [e+f x]}{\sqrt{c+d} \sqrt{a+a \sin [e+f x]}}\right]}{4 a^{5/2} (c-d)^5 (c+d)^{5/2} f} - \\
 & \frac{\cos [e+f x]}{4 (c-d) f (a+a \sin [e+f x])^{5/2} (c+d \sin [e+f x])^2} - \\
 & \frac{(3 c-19 d) \cos [e+f x]}{16 a (c-d)^2 f (a+a \sin [e+f x])^{3/2} (c+d \sin [e+f x])^2} - \\
 & \frac{d (3 c^2-20 c d-31 d^2) \cos [e+f x]}{16 a^2 (c-d)^3 (c+d) f \sqrt{a+a \sin [e+f x]} (c+d \sin [e+f x])^2} - \\
 & \frac{3 d (c+3 d) (c^2-10 c d-7 d^2) \cos [e+f x]}{16 a^2 (c-d)^4 (c+d)^2 f \sqrt{a+a \sin [e+f x]} (c+d \sin [e+f x])}
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 3, 958 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{\sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right] \left(\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right] + \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]\right)}{2(c-d)^3 f(a(1+\sin[e+fx]))^{5/2}} - \\
 & \frac{\left(\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right] + \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]\right)^2}{4(c-d)^3 f(a(1+\sin[e+fx]))^{5/2}} - \frac{3(c-9d) \left(\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right] + \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]\right)^4}{16(c-d)^4 f(a(1+\sin[e+fx]))^{5/2}} + \\
 & \left((3+3i)(c^2-10cd+73d^2) \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\left(\frac{1}{2} + \frac{i}{2}\right) (-1)^{3/4} \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{4}(e+fx)\right]\right] \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left(\cos\left[\frac{1}{4}(e+fx)\right] - \sin\left[\frac{1}{4}(e+fx)\right]\right) \left(\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right] + \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]\right)^5 \right) / \\
 & \left((16(-1)^{1/4}c^5 - 80(-1)^{1/4}c^4d + 160(-1)^{1/4}c^3d^2 - 160(-1)^{1/4}c^2d^3 + \right. \\
 & \quad \left. 80(-1)^{1/4}cd^4 - 16(-1)^{1/4}d^5) f(a(1+\sin[e+fx]))^{5/2} \right) + \\
 & \left(3d^{5/2}(21c^2+30cd+13d^2) \left(e+fx - 2\operatorname{Log}\left[\operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{4}(e+fx)\right]^2\right] + \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. 2\operatorname{Log}\left[\operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{4}(e+fx)\right]^2 \left(\sqrt{c+d} + \sqrt{d} \cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right] - \sqrt{d} \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]\right)\right] \right) \right) / \\
 & \left(\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right] + \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right] \right)^5 / \left(16(c-d)^5 (c+d)^{5/2} f(a(1+\sin[e+fx]))^{5/2} \right) + \\
 & \left(3d^{5/2}(21c^2+30cd+13d^2) \left(e+fx - 2\operatorname{Log}\left[\operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{4}(e+fx)\right]^2\right] + \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. 2\operatorname{Log}\left[\operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{4}(e+fx)\right]^2 \left(\sqrt{c+d} - \sqrt{d} \cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right] + \sqrt{d} \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]\right)\right] \right) \right) / \\
 & \left(\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right] + \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right] \right)^5 / \left(16(-c+d)^5 (c+d)^{5/2} f(a(1+\sin[e+fx]))^{5/2} \right) + \\
 & \left(3 \left(\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right] + \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]\right)^3 \left(c \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right] - 9d \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]\right) \right) / \\
 & \left(8(c-d)^4 f(a(1+\sin[e+fx]))^{5/2} \right) + \\
 & \left(\left(\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right] + \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]\right)^5 \left(d^3 \cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right] - d^3 \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]\right) \right) / \\
 & \left(2(c-d)^3 (c+d) f(a(1+\sin[e+fx]))^{5/2} (c+d \sin[e+fx])^2 \right) + \\
 & \left(3 \left(\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right] + \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]\right)^5 \left(5cd^3 \cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right] + \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. 3d^4 \cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right] - 5cd^3 \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right] - 3d^4 \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]\right) \right) / \\
 & \left(4(c-d)^4 (c+d)^2 f(a(1+\sin[e+fx]))^{5/2} (c+d \sin[e+fx]) \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 564: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \sqrt{a+a \sin[e+fx]} (c+d \sin[e+fx])^{5/2} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 203 leaves, 5 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & - \frac{5 \sqrt{a} (c+d)^3 \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a} \sqrt{d} \cos[e+fx]}{\sqrt{a+a \sin[e+fx]} \sqrt{c+d \sin[e+fx]}}\right]}{4 \sqrt{d} f} - \frac{5 a (c+d)^2 \cos[e+fx] \sqrt{c+d \sin[e+fx]}}{8 f \sqrt{a+a \sin[e+fx]}} \\
 & - \frac{5 a (c+d) \cos[e+fx] (c+d \sin[e+fx])^{3/2}}{12 f \sqrt{a+a \sin[e+fx]}} - \frac{a \cos[e+fx] (c+d \sin[e+fx])^{5/2}}{3 f \sqrt{a+a \sin[e+fx]}}
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 3, 391 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & - \frac{1}{48 f \left(\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right] + \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right] \right) \sqrt{c+d \sin[e+fx]}} \\
 & \sqrt{a(1+\sin[e+fx])} \left(\frac{1}{\sqrt{d}} 15 (c+d)^3 \left(\operatorname{Log}\left[\frac{1}{\sqrt{d}} \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \left. e^{-i} e \left(2 (-1)^{1/4} c - 2 (-1)^{3/4} d e^{i(e+fx)} + 2 \sqrt{d} \sqrt{2 c e^{i(e+fx)} - i d (-1 + e^{2i(e+fx)})} \right) \right] - \right. \\
 & \left. \operatorname{Log}\left[\frac{1}{\sqrt{d}} 2 e^{\frac{1}{2} i (e-2fx)} \left((-1)^{3/4} d + (-1)^{1/4} c e^{i(e+fx)} + \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \left. i \sqrt{d} \sqrt{2 c e^{i(e+fx)} - i d (-1 + e^{2i(e+fx)})} \right) f \right] \right) \left(i \cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right] + \right. \\
 & \left. \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right] \right) \sqrt{(\cos[e+fx] + i \sin[e+fx]) (c+d \sin[e+fx])} + \\
 & 2 \left(\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right] - \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right] \right) (c+d \sin[e+fx]) \\
 & \left. \left(33 c^2 + 40 c d + 19 d^2 - 4 d^2 \cos[2(e+fx)] + 2 d (13 c + 5 d) \sin[e+fx] \right) \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 565: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \sqrt{a+a \sin[e+fx]} (c+d \sin[e+fx])^{3/2} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 156 leaves, 4 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & - \frac{3 \sqrt{a} (c+d)^2 \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a} \sqrt{d} \cos[e+fx]}{\sqrt{a+a \sin[e+fx]} \sqrt{c+d \sin[e+fx]}}\right]}{4 \sqrt{d} f} - \\
 & - \frac{3 a (c+d) \cos[e+fx] \sqrt{c+d \sin[e+fx]}}{4 f \sqrt{a+a \sin[e+fx]}} - \frac{a \cos[e+fx] (c+d \sin[e+fx])^{3/2}}{2 f \sqrt{a+a \sin[e+fx]}}
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 3, 365 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{1}{8 f \left(\cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (e+f x) \right] + \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (e+f x) \right] \right) \sqrt{c+d \sin [e+f x]}} \\
 & \sqrt{a (1+\sin [e+f x])} \left(-\frac{1}{\sqrt{d}} 3 i (c+d)^2 \left(\log \left[\frac{1}{\sqrt{d}} \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. e^{-i} e \left(2 (-1)^{1/4} c - 2 (-1)^{3/4} d e^{i (e+f x)} + 2 \sqrt{d} \sqrt{2 c e^{i (e+f x)} - i d (-1 + e^{2 i (e+f x)})} \right) \right] \right) - \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \log \left[\frac{1}{\sqrt{d}} 2 e^{2 i (e-2 f x)} \left((-1)^{3/4} d + (-1)^{1/4} c e^{i (e+f x)} + \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. i \sqrt{d} \sqrt{2 c e^{i (e+f x)} - i d (-1 + e^{2 i (e+f x)})} \right) f \right] \right) \left(\cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (e+f x) \right] - \right. \\
 & \quad \left. i \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (e+f x) \right] \right) \sqrt{(\cos [e+f x] + i \sin [e+f x]) (c+d \sin [e+f x])} - \\
 & \quad \left. 2 \left(\cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (e+f x) \right] - \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (e+f x) \right] \right) (c+d \sin [e+f x]) (5 c+3 d+2 d \sin [e+f x]) \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 566: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \sqrt{a+a \sin [e+f x]} \sqrt{c+d \sin [e+f x]} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 105 leaves, 3 steps):

$$\frac{\sqrt{a} (c+d) \operatorname{ArcTan} \left[\frac{\sqrt{a} \sqrt{d} \cos [e+f x]}{\sqrt{a+a \sin [e+f x]} \sqrt{c+d \sin [e+f x]}} \right]}{\sqrt{d} f} - \frac{a \cos [e+f x] \sqrt{c+d \sin [e+f x]}}{f \sqrt{a+a \sin [e+f x]}}$$

Result (type 3, 350 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left(\sqrt{a (1+\sin [e+f x])} \right. \\
 & \quad \left(-\frac{2 \left(\cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (e+f x) \right] - \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (e+f x) \right] \right) (c+d \sin [e+f x])}{f} - \frac{1}{\sqrt{d} f} i (c+d) \left(\log \left[\frac{1}{\sqrt{d}} \right. \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. e^{-i} e \left(2 (-1)^{1/4} c - 2 (-1)^{3/4} d e^{i (e+f x)} + 2 \sqrt{d} \sqrt{2 c e^{i (e+f x)} - i d (-1 + e^{2 i (e+f x)})} \right) \right] \right) - \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \log \left[\frac{1}{\sqrt{d}} 2 e^{2 i (e-2 f x)} \left((-1)^{3/4} d + (-1)^{1/4} c e^{i (e+f x)} + \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. i \sqrt{d} \sqrt{2 c e^{i (e+f x)} - i d (-1 + e^{2 i (e+f x)})} \right) f \right] \right) \left(\cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (e+f x) \right] - \right. \\
 & \quad \left. i \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (e+f x) \right] \right) \sqrt{(\cos [e+f x] + i \sin [e+f x]) (c+d \sin [e+f x])} \left. \right) / \\
 & \quad \left(2 \left(\cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (e+f x) \right] + \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (e+f x) \right] \right) \sqrt{c+d \sin [e+f x]} \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 567: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{a + a \sin[e + f x]}}{\sqrt{c + d \sin[e + f x]}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 61 leaves, 2 steps):

$$\frac{2 \sqrt{a} \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a} \sqrt{d} \cos[e + f x]}{\sqrt{a + a \sin[e + f x]} \sqrt{c + d \sin[e + f x]}}\right]}{\sqrt{d} f}$$

Result (type 3, 305 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned} & - \left(\left(i \left(\operatorname{Log}\left[\frac{1}{\sqrt{d}}\right. \right. \right. \right. \\ & \quad \left. \left. \left. \left. e^{-i} e \left(2 (-1)^{1/4} c - 2 (-1)^{3/4} d e^{i(e+fx)} + 2 \sqrt{d} \sqrt{2 c e^{i(e+fx)} - i d (-1 + e^{2i(e+fx)})} \right) \right] \right) - \right. \right. \\ & \quad \left. \left. \operatorname{Log}\left[-\frac{1}{\sqrt{d}} (1+i) e^{\frac{1}{2} i(e-2fx)} \left(-(-1)^{1/4} d + (-1)^{3/4} c e^{i(e+fx)} - \right. \right. \right. \right. \\ & \quad \quad \left. \left. \left. \left. \sqrt{d} \sqrt{2 c e^{i(e+fx)} - i d (-1 + e^{2i(e+fx)})} \right) f \right] \right) \right) \\ & \quad \left(\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right] - i \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right] \right) \sqrt{a(1+\sin[e+fx])} \\ & \quad \left. \sqrt{(\operatorname{Cos}[e+fx] + i \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx]) (c+d \sin[e+fx])} \right) / \\ & \quad \left(\sqrt{d} f \left(\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right] + \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right] \right) \sqrt{c+d \sin[e+fx]} \right) \end{aligned}$$

Problem 574: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{(a + a \sin[e + f x])^{3/2}}{\sqrt{c + d \sin[e + f x]}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 111 leaves, 4 steps):

$$\frac{a^{3/2} (c - 3 d) \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a} \sqrt{d} \cos[e + f x]}{\sqrt{a + a \sin[e + f x]} \sqrt{c + d \sin[e + f x]}}\right]}{d^{3/2} f} - \frac{a^2 \cos[e + f x] \sqrt{c + d \sin[e + f x]}}{d f \sqrt{a + a \sin[e + f x]}}$$

Result (type 3, 301 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{2 d^{3/2} f \left(\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right] + \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right] \right)^3}$$

$$\left(a \left(1 + \sin[e+fx] \right) \right)^{3/2} \left(-2 (c-3d) \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{d} \sin\left[\frac{1}{4}(2e-\pi+2fx)\right]}{\sqrt{c+d \sin[e+fx]}} \right] - \right.$$

$$(c-3d) \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{d} \cos\left[\frac{1}{4}(2e-\pi+2fx)\right]}{\sqrt{c+d \sin[e+fx]}} \right] +$$

$$c \operatorname{Log}\left[\sqrt{2} \sqrt{d} \cos\left[\frac{1}{4}(2e-\pi+2fx)\right] + \sqrt{c+d \sin[e+fx]} \right] -$$

$$3 d \operatorname{Log}\left[\sqrt{2} \sqrt{d} \cos\left[\frac{1}{4}(2e-\pi+2fx)\right] + \sqrt{c+d \sin[e+fx]} \right] -$$

$$\left. 2 \sqrt{d} \cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right] \sqrt{c+d \sin[e+fx]} + 2 \sqrt{d} \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right] \sqrt{c+d \sin[e+fx]} \right)$$

Problem 575: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{(a + a \sin[e+fx])^{3/2}}{(c + d \sin[e+fx])^{3/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 117 leaves, 4 steps):

$$- \frac{2 a^{3/2} \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a} \sqrt{d} \cos[e+fx]}{\sqrt{a+a \sin[e+fx]} \sqrt{c+d \sin[e+fx]}} \right]}{d^{3/2} f} + \frac{2 a^2 (c-d) \cos[e+fx]}{d (c+d) f \sqrt{a+a \sin[e+fx]} \sqrt{c+d \sin[e+fx]}}$$

Result (type 3, 377 leaves):

$$\left(\left(a (1 + \sin[e + f x]) \right)^{3/2} \right. \\ \left. \left(2 c \sqrt{d} \cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right] - 2 d^{3/2} \cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right] - 2 c \sqrt{d} \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right] + \right. \right. \\ \left. 2 d^{3/2} \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right] + 2 (c + d) \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{d} \sin\left[\frac{1}{4}(2 e - \pi + 2 f x)\right]}{\sqrt{c + d \sin[e + f x]}}\right] \right. \\ \left. \sqrt{c + d \sin[e + f x]} + (c + d) \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{d} \cos\left[\frac{1}{4}(2 e - \pi + 2 f x)\right]}{\sqrt{c + d \sin[e + f x]}}\right] \sqrt{c + d \sin[e + f x]} - \right. \\ \left. c \operatorname{Log}\left[\sqrt{2} \sqrt{d} \cos\left[\frac{1}{4}(2 e - \pi + 2 f x)\right] + \sqrt{c + d \sin[e + f x]}\right] \sqrt{c + d \sin[e + f x]} - \right. \\ \left. \left. d \operatorname{Log}\left[\sqrt{2} \sqrt{d} \cos\left[\frac{1}{4}(2 e - \pi + 2 f x)\right] + \sqrt{c + d \sin[e + f x]}\right] \sqrt{c + d \sin[e + f x]}\right] \right) \Bigg) / \\ \left(d^{3/2} (c + d) f \left(\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right] + \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right] \right)^3 \sqrt{c + d \sin[e + f x]} \right)$$

Problem 588: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{(c + d \sin[e + f x])^{5/2}}{\sqrt{a + a \sin[e + f x]}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 249 leaves, 7 steps):

$$\frac{\sqrt{d} (15 c^2 - 10 c d + 7 d^2) \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a} \sqrt{d} \cos[e + f x]}{\sqrt{a + a \sin[e + f x]} \sqrt{c + d \sin[e + f x]}}\right]}{4 \sqrt{a} f} - \\ \frac{\sqrt{2} (c - d)^{5/2} \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a} \sqrt{c - d} \cos[e + f x]}{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{a + a \sin[e + f x]} \sqrt{c + d \sin[e + f x]}}\right]}{\sqrt{a} f} - \\ \frac{(7 c - d) d \cos[e + f x] \sqrt{c + d \sin[e + f x]}}{4 f \sqrt{a + a \sin[e + f x]}} - \frac{d \cos[e + f x] (c + d \sin[e + f x])^{3/2}}{2 f \sqrt{a + a \sin[e + f x]}}$$

Result (type 3, 1893 leaves):

$$\left(\left(\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right] + \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right] \right) \right. \\ \left. \sqrt{c + d \sin[e + f x]} \left(\frac{1}{4} d (-9 c + 2 d) \cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right] - \frac{1}{4} d^2 \cos\left[\frac{3}{2}(e + f x)\right] - \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. \frac{1}{4} d (-9 c + 2 d) \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right] - \frac{1}{4} d^2 \sin\left[\frac{3}{2}(e + f x)\right] \right) \right) / \left(f \sqrt{a (1 + \sin[e + f x])} \right) +$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left(\left(\sqrt{2} (c-d)^{5/2} \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]\right] - \sqrt{2} (c-d)^{5/2} \operatorname{Log}\left[c-d + 2\sqrt{c-d} \sqrt{\frac{1}{1+\operatorname{Cos}[e+fx]}}\right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. \sqrt{c+d \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx]} + (-c+d) \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]\right] - \frac{1}{8} i \sqrt{d} (15c^2 - 10cd + 7d^2) \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \operatorname{Log}\left[2 \left(c - i \left(d + (1+i) \sqrt{2} \sqrt{d} \sqrt{\frac{1}{1+\operatorname{Cos}[e+fx]}} \sqrt{c+d \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx]}\right) + \right. \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. (-i c + d) \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]\right]\right] \right) / \left(d^{3/2} (15c^2 - 10cd + 7d^2) \left(i + \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]\right)\right) \right) + \\
 & \quad \frac{1}{8} i \sqrt{d} (15c^2 - 10cd + 7d^2) \operatorname{Log}\left[2 \left(c + i d + (1+i) \sqrt{2} \sqrt{d} \sqrt{\frac{1}{1+\operatorname{Cos}[e+fx]}} \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. \sqrt{c+d \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx]} + (i c + d) \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]\right]\right] / \\
 & \quad \left(d^{3/2} (15c^2 - 10cd + 7d^2) \left(-i + \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]\right)\right) \left(\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right] + \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]\right) \left(\frac{c^3}{\left(\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right] + \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]\right) \sqrt{c+d \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx]}} - \right. \\
 & \quad \frac{9c^2 d}{8 \left(\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right] + \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]\right) \sqrt{c+d \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx]}} + \\
 & \quad \frac{7c d^2}{4 \left(\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right] + \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]\right) \sqrt{c+d \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx]}} - \\
 & \quad \frac{d^3}{8 \left(\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right] + \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]\right) \sqrt{c+d \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx]}} + \\
 & \quad \frac{15c^2 d \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx]}{8 \left(\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right] + \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]\right) \sqrt{c+d \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx]}} - \\
 & \quad \frac{5c d^2 \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx]}{4 \left(\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right] + \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]\right) \sqrt{c+d \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx]}} + \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. \frac{7d^3 \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx]}{8 \left(\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right] + \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]\right) \sqrt{c+d \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx]}} \right] \right) / \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\left(f \sqrt{a (1 + \sin[e + f x])} \left(\frac{(c - d)^{5/2} \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x)\right]^2}{\sqrt{2} (1 + \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x)\right])} - \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \left(\sqrt{2} (c - d)^{5/2} \left(\frac{1}{2} (-c + d) \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x)\right]^2 + \frac{\sqrt{c - d} d \operatorname{Cos}[e + f x] \sqrt{\frac{1}{1 + \operatorname{Cos}[e + f x]}}}}{\sqrt{c + d \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x]}} + \right. \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \left. \sqrt{c - d} \left(\frac{1}{1 + \operatorname{Cos}[e + f x]} \right)^{3/2} \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x] \sqrt{c + d \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x]} \right) \right) \right) /$$

$$\left(c - d + 2 \sqrt{c - d} \sqrt{\frac{1}{1 + \operatorname{Cos}[e + f x]}} \sqrt{c + d \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x]} + (-c + d) \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x)\right] \right) -$$

$$\left(i d^2 (15 c^2 - 10 c d + 7 d^2)^2 \left(i + \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x)\right] \right) \right)$$

$$\left(\left(\left(\left(2 \frac{1}{2} (-i c + d) \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x)\right]^2 - i \left(\frac{(1 + i) d^{3/2} \operatorname{Cos}[e + f x] \sqrt{\frac{1}{1 + \operatorname{Cos}[e + f x]}}}}{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{c + d \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x]}} + \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} \right. \right. \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \left. \left. (1 + i) \sqrt{d} \left(\frac{1}{1 + \operatorname{Cos}[e + f x]} \right)^{3/2} \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x] \sqrt{c + d \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x]} \right) \right) \right) \right) \right) /$$

$$\left(d^{3/2} (15 c^2 - 10 c d + 7 d^2) \left(i + \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x)\right] \right) \right) - \left(\operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x)\right]^2 \right)$$

$$\left(c - i \left(d + (1 + i) \sqrt{2} \sqrt{d} \sqrt{\frac{1}{1 + \operatorname{Cos}[e + f x]}} \sqrt{c + d \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x]} \right) + (-i c + d) \right)$$

Problem 589: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{(c + d \sin[e + f x])^{3/2}}{\sqrt{a + a \sin[e + f x]}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 188 leaves, 6 steps):

$$\frac{(3c - d) \sqrt{d} \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a} \sqrt{d} \cos[e + f x]}{\sqrt{a + a \sin[e + f x]} \sqrt{c + d \sin[e + f x]}}\right]}{\sqrt{a} f} - \frac{\sqrt{2} (c - d)^{3/2} \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a} \sqrt{c - d} \cos[e + f x]}{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{a + a \sin[e + f x]} \sqrt{c + d \sin[e + f x]}}\right]}{\sqrt{a} f} - \frac{d \cos[e + f x] \sqrt{c + d \sin[e + f x]}}{f \sqrt{a + a \sin[e + f x]}}$$

Result (type 3, 1639 leaves):

$$\left(\left(\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right] + \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right] \right) \left(-d \cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right] + d \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right] \right) \sqrt{c + d \sin[e + f x]} \right) / \left(f \sqrt{a(1 + \sin[e + f x])} \right) + \left(\left(\sqrt{2} (c - d)^{3/2} \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right]\right] - \sqrt{2} (c - d)^{3/2} \operatorname{Log}\left[c - d + 2\sqrt{c - d} \sqrt{\frac{1}{1 + \cos[e + f x]}} \sqrt{c + d \sin[e + f x]} + (-c + d) \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right]\right] + \frac{1}{2} \operatorname{Log}\left[2i \left(ic + d + (1 + i) \sqrt{2} \sqrt{d} \sqrt{\frac{1}{1 + \cos[e + f x]}} \sqrt{c + d \sin[e + f x]} + (c + id) \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right] \right) \right] \right) / \left(d^{3/2} (-3c + d) \left(i + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right] \right) \right) \right) - \left(\left(\operatorname{Log}\left[-\left(2 \left(c + id + (1 + i) \sqrt{2} \sqrt{d} \sqrt{\frac{1}{1 + \cos[e + f x]}} \sqrt{c + d \sin[e + f x]} + (ic + d) \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right] \right)\right] \right) / \left(d^{3/2} (-3c + d) \left(-i + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right] \right) \right) \right) \right) \left(\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right] + \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right] \right) \left(\frac{c^2}{\left(\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right] + \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right] \right) \sqrt{c + d \sin[e + f x]}} - \frac{cd}{2 \left(\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right] + \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right] \right) \sqrt{c + d \sin[e + f x]}} \right) +$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left. \left(\frac{d^2}{2 \left(\cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x) \right] + \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x) \right] \right) \sqrt{c + d \sin [e + f x]}} + \frac{3 c d \sin [e + f x]}{2 \left(\cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x) \right] + \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x) \right] \right) \sqrt{c + d \sin [e + f x]}} - \frac{d^2 \sin [e + f x]}{2 \left(\cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x) \right] + \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x) \right] \right) \sqrt{c + d \sin [e + f x]}} \right) \right) / \\
 & \left(f \sqrt{a (1 + \sin [e + f x])} \left(\frac{(c - d)^{3/2} \operatorname{Sec} \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x) \right]^2}{\sqrt{2} (1 + \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x) \right])} - \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left(\sqrt{2} (c - d)^{3/2} \left(\frac{1}{2} (-c + d) \operatorname{Sec} \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x) \right]^2 + \frac{\sqrt{c - d} d \cos [e + f x] \sqrt{\frac{1}{1 + \cos [e + f x]}}}{\sqrt{c + d \sin [e + f x]}} + \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \left. \sqrt{c - d} \left(\frac{1}{1 + \cos [e + f x]} \right)^{3/2} \sin [e + f x] \sqrt{c + d \sin [e + f x]} \right) \right) \right) / \\
 & \left(c - d + 2 \sqrt{c - d} \sqrt{\frac{1}{1 + \cos [e + f x]}} \sqrt{c + d \sin [e + f x]} + (-c + d) \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x) \right] \right) + \\
 & \frac{1}{2} i \sqrt{d} (-3 c + d) \left(\left(\left(i d^{3/2} (-3 c + d) \left(i + \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x) \right] \right) \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \left(\left(\left(2 i \left(\frac{1}{2} (c + i d) \operatorname{Sec} \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x) \right]^2 + \frac{(1 + i) d^{3/2} \cos [e + f x] \sqrt{\frac{1}{1 + \cos [e + f x]}}}{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{c + d \sin [e + f x]}} + \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} \right. \right. \right. \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \left. \left. \left. (1 + i) \sqrt{d} \left(\frac{1}{1 + \cos [e + f x]} \right)^{3/2} \sin [e + f x] \sqrt{c + d \sin [e + f x]} \right) \right) \right) \right) \right) \right) /
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left(d^{3/2} (-3c + d) \left(i + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + fx)\right] \right) \right) - \left(i \sec\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + fx)\right] \right)^2 \\
 & \left(i c + d + (1 + i) \sqrt{2} \sqrt{d} \sqrt{\frac{1}{1 + \cos[e + fx]}} \sqrt{c + d \sin[e + fx]} + (c + i d) \right. \\
 & \left. \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + fx)\right] \right) \Bigg/ \left(d^{3/2} (-3c + d) \left(i + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + fx)\right] \right)^2 \right) \Bigg) \Bigg/ \\
 & \left(2 \left(i c + d + (1 + i) \sqrt{2} \sqrt{d} \sqrt{\frac{1}{1 + \cos[e + fx]}} \sqrt{c + d \sin[e + fx]} + \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. (c + i d) \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + fx)\right] \right) \right) + \left(d^{3/2} (-3c + d) \left(-i + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + fx)\right] \right) \right) \\
 & \left(- \left(\left(2 \left(\frac{1}{2} (i c + d) \sec\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + fx)\right] \right)^2 + \frac{(1 + i) d^{3/2} \cos[e + fx] \sqrt{\frac{1}{1 + \cos[e + fx]}}}{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{c + d \sin[e + fx]}} + \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} (1 + i) \sqrt{d} \left(\frac{1}{1 + \cos[e + fx]} \right)^{3/2} \sin[e + fx] \sqrt{c + d \sin[e + fx]} \right) \right) \Bigg) \Bigg/ \\
 & \left(d^{3/2} (-3c + d) \left(-i + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + fx)\right] \right) \right) + \left(\sec\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + fx)\right] \right)^2 \\
 & \left(c + i d + (1 + i) \sqrt{2} \sqrt{d} \sqrt{\frac{1}{1 + \cos[e + fx]}} \sqrt{c + d \sin[e + fx]} + \right. \\
 & \left. (i c + d) \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + fx)\right] \right) \Bigg/ \left(d^{3/2} (-3c + d) \left(-i + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + fx)\right] \right)^2 \right) \Bigg) \Bigg/
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\left(2 \left(c + i d + (1 + i) \sqrt{2} \sqrt{d} \sqrt{\frac{1}{1 + \cos[e + f x]}} \sqrt{c + d \sin[e + f x]} + \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. (i c + d) \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right] \right) \right)$$

Problem 590: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{c + d \sin[e + f x]}}{\sqrt{a + a \sin[e + f x]}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 141 leaves, 5 steps):

$$\frac{2 \sqrt{d} \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a} \sqrt{d} \cos[e + f x]}{\sqrt{a + a \sin[e + f x]} \sqrt{c + d \sin[e + f x]}}\right] - \sqrt{2} \sqrt{c - d} \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a} \sqrt{c - d} \cos[e + f x]}{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{a + a \sin[e + f x]} \sqrt{c + d \sin[e + f x]}}\right]}{\sqrt{a} f}$$

Result (type 3, 1251 leaves):

$$\left(\left(\sqrt{2} \sqrt{c - d} \log\left[1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right]\right] - \sqrt{2} \sqrt{c - d} \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. \log\left[c - d + 2 \sqrt{c - d} \sqrt{\frac{1}{1 + \cos[e + f x]}} \sqrt{c + d \sin[e + f x]} + (-c + d) \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right]\right] - \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. i \sqrt{d} \left(\log\left[2 \left(c - i d + (1 - i) \sqrt{2} \sqrt{d} \sqrt{\frac{1}{1 + \cos[e + f x]}} \sqrt{c + d \sin[e + f x]} + \right. \right. \right. \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. \left. \left. (-i c + d) \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right] \right) \right] \right) / \left(d^{3/2} \left(i + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right] \right) \right) \right) - \right. \\ \left. \log\left[2 \left(c + i d + (1 + i) \sqrt{2} \sqrt{d} \sqrt{\frac{1}{1 + \cos[e + f x]}} \sqrt{c + d \sin[e + f x]} + \right. \right. \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. \left. \left. (i c + d) \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right] \right) \right] \right) / \left(d^{3/2} \left(-i + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right] \right) \right) \right)$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left. \sqrt{c+d \sin[e+fx]} \right) / \left(f \sqrt{a(1+\sin[e+fx])} \left(\frac{\sqrt{c-d} \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]^2}{\sqrt{2}\left(1+\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]\right)} - \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left(\sqrt{2} \sqrt{c-d} \left(\frac{1}{2}(-c+d) \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]^2 + \frac{\sqrt{c-d} d \cos[e+fx] \sqrt{\frac{1}{1+\cos[e+fx]}}}{\sqrt{c+d \sin[e+fx]}} + \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \left. \sqrt{c-d} \left(\frac{1}{1+\cos[e+fx]} \right)^{3/2} \sin[e+fx] \sqrt{c+d \sin[e+fx]} \right) \right) \right) / \\
 & \left(c-d+2\sqrt{c-d} \sqrt{\frac{1}{1+\cos[e+fx]}} \sqrt{c+d \sin[e+fx]} + (-c+d) \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right] \right) - \\
 & i \sqrt{d} \left(\left(d^{3/2} \left(i + \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right] \right) \right) \left(\left(2 \left(\frac{1}{2}(-ic+d) \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]^2 + \right. \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \left. \frac{(1-i) d^{3/2} \cos[e+fx] \sqrt{\frac{1}{1+\cos[e+fx]}}}{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{c+d \sin[e+fx]}} + \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}}(1-i) \sqrt{d} \left(\frac{1}{1+\cos[e+fx]} \right)^{3/2} \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \left. \sin[e+fx] \sqrt{c+d \sin[e+fx]} \right) \right) \right) / \left(d^{3/2} \left(i + \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right] \right) \right) - \\
 & \left(\operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]^2 \left(c-id+(1-i) \sqrt{2} \sqrt{d} \sqrt{\frac{1}{1+\cos[e+fx]}} \sqrt{c+d \sin[e+fx]} + \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. (-ic+d) \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right] \right) \right) / \left(d^{3/2} \left(i + \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right] \right)^2 \right) \right) / \\
 & \left(2 \left(c-id+(1-i) \sqrt{2} \sqrt{d} \sqrt{\frac{1}{1+\cos[e+fx]}} \sqrt{c+d \sin[e+fx]} + \right. \right.
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left((-i c + d) \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right] \right) \Bigg) - \\
 & \left(d^{3/2} \left(-i + \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right] \right) \left(\left(2 \left(\frac{1}{2}(i c + d) \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right]^2 + \right. \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \frac{(1+i) d^{3/2} \operatorname{Cos}[e + f x] \sqrt{\frac{1}{1+\operatorname{Cos}[e + f x]}}}{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{c+d \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x]}} + \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}}(1+i) \sqrt{d} \left(\frac{1}{1+\operatorname{Cos}[e + f x]} \right)^{3/2} \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x] \sqrt{c+d \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x]} \right) \right) \Bigg) / \left(d^{3/2} \left(-i + \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right] \right) \right) - \\
 & \left(\operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right]^2 \left(c + i d + (1+i) \sqrt{2} \sqrt{d} \sqrt{\frac{1}{1+\operatorname{Cos}[e + f x]}} \sqrt{c+d \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x]} + \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. (i c + d) \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right] \right) \right) / \left(d^{3/2} \left(-i + \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right] \right)^2 \right) \Bigg) / \\
 & \left(2 \left(c + i d + (1+i) \sqrt{2} \sqrt{d} \sqrt{\frac{1}{1+\operatorname{Cos}[e + f x]}} \sqrt{c+d \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x]} + \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. (i c + d) \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right] \right) \right) \Bigg) \Bigg) \Bigg) \Bigg)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 591: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{1}{\sqrt{a+a \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x]} \sqrt{c+d \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x]}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 79 leaves, 2 steps):

$$\frac{\sqrt{2} \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a} \sqrt{c-d} \operatorname{Cos}[e+fx]}{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{a+a \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx]} \sqrt{c+d \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx]}}\right]}{\sqrt{a} \sqrt{c-d} f}$$

Result (type 3, 283 leaves):

$$\left(\text{Log}\left[1 + \text{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right]\right] - \text{Log}\left[c - d + 2\sqrt{c - d} \sqrt{\frac{1}{1 + \text{Cos}[e + f x]}} \sqrt{c + d \text{Sin}[e + f x]} + (-c + d) \text{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right]\right] \right) / \left(f \sqrt{a(1 + \text{Sin}[e + f x])} \sqrt{c + d \text{Sin}[e + f x]} \left(\frac{\text{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right]^2}{2 + 2 \text{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right]} - \left(-\frac{1}{2}(c - d) \text{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right]^2 + \frac{\sqrt{c - d} \left(\frac{1}{1 + \text{Cos}[e + f x]}\right)^{3/2} (d + d \text{Cos}[e + f x] + c \text{Sin}[e + f x])}{\sqrt{c + d \text{Sin}[e + f x]}} \right) \right) \right)$$

Problem 592: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{1}{\sqrt{a + a \text{Sin}[e + f x]} (c + d \text{Sin}[e + f x])^{3/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 131 leaves, 4 steps):

$$-\frac{\sqrt{2} \text{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a} \sqrt{c - d} \text{Cos}[e + f x]}{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{a + a \text{Sin}[e + f x]} \sqrt{c + d \text{Sin}[e + f x]}}\right]}{\sqrt{a} (c - d)^{3/2} f} + \frac{2 d \text{Cos}[e + f x]}{(c^2 - d^2) f \sqrt{a + a \text{Sin}[e + f x]} \sqrt{c + d \text{Sin}[e + f x]}}$$

Result (type 3, 306 leaves):

$$\left(\frac{2 d \cos [e+f x]}{c+d} + \left(\log \left[1 + \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (e+f x) \right] \right] - \log \left[c-d+2 \sqrt{c-d} \sqrt{\frac{1}{1+\cos [e+f x]}} \sqrt{c+d \sin [e+f x]} + (-c+d) \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (e+f x) \right] \right] \right) / \left(\frac{\sec \left[\frac{1}{2} (e+f x) \right]^2}{2+2 \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (e+f x) \right]} - \left(-\frac{1}{2} (c-d) \sec \left[\frac{1}{2} (e+f x) \right]^2 + \frac{\sqrt{c-d} \left(\frac{1}{1+\cos [e+f x]} \right)^{3/2} (d+d \cos [e+f x]+c \sin [e+f x])}{\sqrt{c+d \sin [e+f x]}} \right) / \left(c-d+2 \sqrt{c-d} \sqrt{\frac{1}{1+\cos [e+f x]}} \sqrt{c+d \sin [e+f x]} + (-c+d) \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (e+f x) \right] \right) \right) / \left((c-d) f \sqrt{a(1+\sin [e+f x])} \sqrt{c+d \sin [e+f x]} \right)$$

Problem 593: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{1}{\sqrt{a+a \sin [e+f x]} (c+d \sin [e+f x])^{5/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 191 leaves, 5 steps):

$$\frac{\sqrt{2} \operatorname{ArcTanh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{a} \sqrt{c-d} \cos [e+f x]}{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{a+a \sin [e+f x]} \sqrt{c+d \sin [e+f x]}} \right]}{\sqrt{a} (c-d)^{5/2} f} + \frac{2 d \cos [e+f x]}{3 (c^2-d^2) f \sqrt{a+a \sin [e+f x]} (c+d \sin [e+f x])^{3/2}} + \frac{2 d (5 c+d) \cos [e+f x]}{3 (c^2-d^2)^2 f \sqrt{a+a \sin [e+f x]} \sqrt{c+d \sin [e+f x]}}$$

Result (type 3, 387 leaves):

$$\left(\left(2d \left(\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right] - \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right] \right) \left(\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right] + \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right] \right) \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. (6c^2 + cd - d^2 + d(5c+d)\sin[e+fx]) \right) / \left((c+d)^2 (c+d\sin[e+fx]) \right) + \right. \\ \left. \left(3 \left(\log\left[1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]\right] - \log\left[c-d + 2\sqrt{c-d} \sqrt{\frac{1}{1+\cos[e+fx]}} \sqrt{c+d\sin[e+fx]} + \right. \right. \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. \left. (-c+d)\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right] \right) \right) / \left(\frac{\sec\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]^2}{2 + 2\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]} - \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. \left(-\frac{1}{2}(c-d)\sec\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]^2 + \frac{\sqrt{c-d} \left(\frac{1}{1+\cos[e+fx]}\right)^{3/2} (d+d\cos[e+fx] + c\sin[e+fx])}{\sqrt{c+d\sin[e+fx]}} \right) \right) / \right. \\ \left. \left(c-d + 2\sqrt{c-d} \sqrt{\frac{1}{1+\cos[e+fx]}} \sqrt{c+d\sin[e+fx]} + (-c+d)\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right] \right) \right) / \\ \left. \left(3(c-d)^2 f \sqrt{a(1+\sin[e+fx])} \sqrt{c+d\sin[e+fx]} \right) \right)$$

Problem 594: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{(c+d\sin[e+fx])^{5/2}}{(a+a\sin[e+fx])^{3/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 251 leaves, 7 steps):

$$-\frac{(5c-3d)d^{3/2}\operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a}\sqrt{d}\cos[e+fx]}{\sqrt{a+a\sin[e+fx]}\sqrt{c+d\sin[e+fx]}}\right]}{a^{3/2}f} - \\ \frac{(c-d)^{3/2}(c+9d)\operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a}\sqrt{c-d}\cos[e+fx]}{\sqrt{2}\sqrt{a+a\sin[e+fx]}\sqrt{c+d\sin[e+fx]}}\right]}{2\sqrt{2}a^{3/2}f} + \\ \frac{(c-3d)d\cos[e+fx]\sqrt{c+d\sin[e+fx]}}{2af\sqrt{a+a\sin[e+fx]}} - \frac{(c-d)\cos[e+fx](c+d\sin[e+fx])^{3/2}}{2f(a+a\sin[e+fx])^{3/2}}$$

Result (type 3, 1844 leaves):

$$\left(\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right] + \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right] \right)^3 \\ \left(-d^2 \cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right] + d^2 \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right] - \frac{(c-d)^2}{2 \left(\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right] + \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right] \right)} \right) +$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left(c^2 \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right] - 2cd \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right] + d^2 \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right] \right) / \\
 & \left(\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right] + \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right] \right)^2 \sqrt{c+d \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx]} \Bigg) / \\
 & \left(f (a (1 + \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx]))^{3/2} \right) + \left(\frac{(c-d)^{3/2} (c+9d) \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]\right]}{\sqrt{2}} + \right. \\
 & \left. i (5c-3d) d^{3/2} \operatorname{Log}\left[- \left(i \left(-i c + d + (1-i) \sqrt{2} \sqrt{d} \sqrt{\frac{1}{1+\operatorname{Cos}[e+fx]}} \sqrt{c+d \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx]} + \right. \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \left. (c-i d) \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right] \right) \right] \right) / \left(d^{5/2} (-5c+3d) \left(-i + \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right] \right) \right) \right) + \\
 & \left. i d^{3/2} (-5c+3d) \operatorname{Log}\left[i \left(i c + d + (1+i) \sqrt{2} \sqrt{d} \sqrt{\frac{1}{1+\operatorname{Cos}[e+fx]}} \sqrt{c+d \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx]} + \right. \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \left. (c+i d) \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right] \right) \right] \right) / \left(d^{5/2} (-5c+3d) \left(i + \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right] \right) \right) \right) - \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} \\
 & (c-d)^{3/2} (c+9d) \operatorname{Log}\left[c-d+2\sqrt{c-d} \sqrt{\frac{1}{1+\operatorname{Cos}[e+fx]}} \sqrt{c+d \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx]} + \right. \\
 & \left. (-c+d) \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right] \right] \left(\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right] + \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right] \right)^3 \\
 & \left(\frac{c^3}{4 \left(\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right] + \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right] \right) \sqrt{c+d \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx]}} + \right. \\
 & \frac{7c^2d}{4 \left(\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right] + \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right] \right) \sqrt{c+d \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx]}} - \\
 & \frac{7cd^2}{4 \left(\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right] + \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right] \right) \sqrt{c+d \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx]}} + \\
 & \frac{3d^3}{4 \left(\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right] + \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right] \right) \sqrt{c+d \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx]}} + \\
 & \frac{5cd^2 \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx]}{2 \left(\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right] + \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right] \right) \sqrt{c+d \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx]}} - \\
 & \left. \left. \frac{3d^3 \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx]}{2 \left(\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right] + \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right] \right) \sqrt{c+d \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx]}} \right) \right) /
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\left(f (a (1 + \sin [e + f x]))^{3/2} \left(\frac{(c - d)^{3/2} (c + 9 d) \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x)\right]^2}{2 \sqrt{2} \left(1 + \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x)\right]\right)} - \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left((c - d)^{3/2} (c + 9 d) \left(\frac{1}{2} (-c + d) \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x)\right]^2 + \frac{\sqrt{c - d} d \operatorname{Cos}[e + f x] \sqrt{\frac{1}{1 + \operatorname{Cos}[e + f x]}}}{\sqrt{c + d \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x]}} + \right. \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \left. \sqrt{c - d} \left(\frac{1}{1 + \operatorname{Cos}[e + f x]} \right)^{3/2} \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x] \sqrt{c + d \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x]} \right) \right) \right) /$$

$$\left(\sqrt{2} \left(c - d + 2 \sqrt{c - d} \sqrt{\frac{1}{1 + \operatorname{Cos}[e + f x]}} \sqrt{c + d \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x]} + (-c + d) \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x)\right] \right) \right) -$$

$$\left((5 c - 3 d) d^4 (-5 c + 3 d) \left(-i + \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x)\right] \right) \right)$$

$$\left(- \left(\left(\left(\left(\frac{1}{2} (c - i d) \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x)\right]^2 + \frac{(1 - i) d^{3/2} \operatorname{Cos}[e + f x] \sqrt{\frac{1}{1 + \operatorname{Cos}[e + f x]}}}{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{c + d \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x]}} + \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} \right. \right. \right. \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \left. \left. \left. (1 - i) \sqrt{d} \left(\frac{1}{1 + \operatorname{Cos}[e + f x]} \right)^{3/2} \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x] \sqrt{c + d \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x]} \right) \right) \right) \right) / \left(d^{5/2} \right) \right) \right)$$

$$\left. \left. \left. \left. \left. (-5 c + 3 d) \left(-i + \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x)\right] \right) \right) \right) \right) \right) + \left(i \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x)\right]^2 \left(-i c + d + (1 - i) \right. \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \left. \left. \left. \sqrt{2} \sqrt{d} \sqrt{\frac{1}{1 + \operatorname{Cos}[e + f x]}} \sqrt{c + d \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x]} + (c - i d) \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x)\right] \right) \right) \right) \right) \right) /$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left(2 d^{5/2} (-5 c + 3 d) \left(-i + \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x)\right] \right)^2 \right) \Bigg) \Bigg/ \left(-i c + d + \right. \\
 & \left. (1 - i) \sqrt{2} \sqrt{d} \sqrt{\frac{1}{1 + \operatorname{Cos}[e + f x]}} \sqrt{c + d \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x]} + (c - i d) \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x)\right] \right) + \\
 & \left(d^4 (-5 c + 3 d)^2 \left(i + \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x)\right] \right) \left(\left(i \left(\frac{1}{2} (c + i d) \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x)\right] \right)^2 + \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \frac{(1 + i) d^{3/2} \operatorname{Cos}[e + f x] \sqrt{\frac{1}{1 + \operatorname{Cos}[e + f x]}}}{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{c + d \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x]}} + \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} (1 + i) \sqrt{d} \left(\frac{1}{1 + \operatorname{Cos}[e + f x]} \right)^{3/2} \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \left. \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x] \sqrt{c + d \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x]} \right) \right) \Bigg) \Bigg/ \left(d^{5/2} (-5 c + 3 d) \left(i + \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x)\right] \right) \right) - \\
 & \left(i \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x)\right] \right)^2 \left(i c + d + (1 + i) \sqrt{2} \sqrt{d} \sqrt{\frac{1}{1 + \operatorname{Cos}[e + f x]}} \sqrt{c + d \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x]} + \right. \\
 & \left. (c + i d) \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x)\right] \right) \Bigg) \Bigg/ \left(2 d^{5/2} (-5 c + 3 d) \left(i + \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x)\right] \right)^2 \right) \Bigg) \Bigg/ \\
 & \left(i c + d + (1 + i) \sqrt{2} \sqrt{d} \sqrt{\frac{1}{1 + \operatorname{Cos}[e + f x]}} \sqrt{c + d \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x]} + \right. \\
 & \left. (c + i d) \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x)\right] \right) \Bigg) \Bigg) \Bigg)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 595: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{(c + d \sin[e + f x])^{3/2}}{(a + a \sin[e + f x])^{3/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 194 leaves, 6 steps):

$$\frac{2 d^{3/2} \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a} \sqrt{d} \cos[e + f x]}{\sqrt{a + a \sin[e + f x]} \sqrt{c + d \sin[e + f x]}}\right]}{a^{3/2} f} - \frac{\sqrt{c - d} (c + 5 d) \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a} \sqrt{c - d} \cos[e + f x]}{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{a + a \sin[e + f x]} \sqrt{c + d \sin[e + f x]}}\right]}{2 \sqrt{2} a^{3/2} f} - \frac{(c - d) \cos[e + f x] \sqrt{c + d \sin[e + f x]}}{2 f (a + a \sin[e + f x])^{3/2}}$$

Result (type 3, 1625 leaves):

$$\left(\left(\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right] + \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right] \right)^3 \left(\frac{-c + d}{2 \left(\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right] + \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right] \right)} + \frac{c \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right] - d \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right]}{\left(\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right] + \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right] \right)^2} \right) \sqrt{c + d \sin[e + f x]} \right) / \left(f (a (1 + \sin[e + f x]))^{3/2} + \left(\left(\sqrt{2} (c^2 + 4 c d - 5 d^2) \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right]\right] - \sqrt{2} (c^2 + 4 c d - 5 d^2) \operatorname{Log}\left[c - d + 2 \sqrt{c - d} \sqrt{\frac{1}{1 + \cos[e + f x]} \sqrt{c + d \sin[e + f x]} + (-c + d) \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right]}\right] - 4 i \sqrt{c - d} d^{3/2} \left(\operatorname{Log}\left[c - i \left(d + (1 + i) \sqrt{2} \sqrt{d} \sqrt{\frac{1}{1 + \cos[e + f x]} \sqrt{c + d \sin[e + f x]}} \right) + (-i c + d) \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right] \right] \right) / \left(2 d^{5/2} \left(i + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right] \right) \right) \right) - \operatorname{Log}\left[c + i d + (1 + i) \sqrt{2} \sqrt{d} \sqrt{\frac{1}{1 + \cos[e + f x]} \sqrt{c + d \sin[e + f x]} + (i c + d) \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right]} \right] / \left(2 d^{5/2} \left(-i + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right] \right) \right) \right) \left(\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right] + \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right] \right)^3 \left(\frac{c^2}{4 \left(\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right] + \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right] \right) \sqrt{c + d \sin[e + f x]}} + \right.$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left. \left(\frac{c d}{\left(\cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x) \right] + \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x) \right] \right) \sqrt{c + d \sin [e + f x]}} - \frac{d^2}{4 \left(\cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x) \right] + \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x) \right] \right) \sqrt{c + d \sin [e + f x]}} + \frac{d^2 \sin [e + f x]}{\left(\cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x) \right] + \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x) \right] \right) \sqrt{c + d \sin [e + f x]}} \right) \right) / \\
 & \left(f (a (1 + \sin [e + f x]))^{3/2} \left(\frac{(c^2 + 4 c d - 5 d^2) \operatorname{Sec} \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x) \right]^2}{\sqrt{2} (1 + \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x) \right])} - \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left(\sqrt{2} (c^2 + 4 c d - 5 d^2) \left(\frac{1}{2} (-c + d) \operatorname{Sec} \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x) \right]^2 + \frac{\sqrt{c - d} d \cos [e + f x] \sqrt{\frac{1}{1 + \cos [e + f x]}}}{\sqrt{c + d \sin [e + f x]}} \right) + \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \left. \sqrt{c - d} \left(\frac{1}{1 + \cos [e + f x]} \right)^{3/2} \sin [e + f x] \sqrt{c + d \sin [e + f x]} \right) \right) \right) / \\
 & \left(c - d + 2 \sqrt{c - d} \sqrt{\frac{1}{1 + \cos [e + f x]}} \sqrt{c + d \sin [e + f x]} + (-c + d) \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x) \right] \right) - \\
 & 4 i \sqrt{c - d} d^{3/2} \left(\left(2 d^{5/2} \left(i + \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x) \right] \right) \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left(\left(\frac{1}{2} (-i c + d) \operatorname{Sec} \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x) \right]^2 - i \left(\frac{(1 + i) d^{3/2} \cos [e + f x] \sqrt{\frac{1}{1 + \cos [e + f x]}}}{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{c + d \sin [e + f x]}} + \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} \right) \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \left. (1 + i) \sqrt{d} \left(\frac{1}{1 + \cos [e + f x]} \right)^{3/2} \sin [e + f x] \sqrt{c + d \sin [e + f x]} \right) \right) \right) /
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left(2 d^{5/2} \left(i + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right] \right) \right) - \left(\sec\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right] \right)^2 \\
 & \left(c - i \left(d + (1+i) \sqrt{2} \sqrt{d} \sqrt{\frac{1}{1+\cos[e+fx]}} \sqrt{c+d \sin[e+fx]} \right) + \right. \\
 & \left. (-i c + d) \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right] \right) \Bigg/ \left(4 d^{5/2} \left(i + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right] \right)^2 \right) \Bigg/ \\
 & \left(c - i \left(d + (1+i) \sqrt{2} \sqrt{d} \sqrt{\frac{1}{1+\cos[e+fx]}} \sqrt{c+d \sin[e+fx]} \right) + \right. \\
 & \left. (-i c + d) \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right] \right) - \left(2 d^{5/2} \left(-i + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right] \right) \right) \\
 & \left(\left(\frac{1}{2} (i c + d) \sec\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right] \right)^2 + \frac{(1+i) d^{3/2} \cos[e+fx] \sqrt{\frac{1}{1+\cos[e+fx]}}}{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{c+d \sin[e+fx]}} + \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} \right. \\
 & \left. (1+i) \sqrt{d} \left(\frac{1}{1+\cos[e+fx]} \right)^{3/2} \sin[e+fx] \sqrt{c+d \sin[e+fx]} \right) \Bigg/ \\
 & \left(2 d^{5/2} \left(-i + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right] \right) \right) - \left(\sec\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right] \right)^2 \left(c + i d + (1+i) \sqrt{2} \right. \\
 & \left. \sqrt{d} \sqrt{\frac{1}{1+\cos[e+fx]}} \sqrt{c+d \sin[e+fx]} + (i c + d) \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right] \right) \Bigg/ \\
 & \left(4 d^{5/2} \left(-i + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right] \right)^2 \right) \Bigg/ \left(c + i d + (1+i) \sqrt{2} \sqrt{d} \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\sqrt{\frac{1}{1 + \cos[e + fx]} \sqrt{c + d \sin[e + fx]} + (c + d) \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + fx)\right]} \Bigg| \Bigg| \Bigg| \Bigg| \Bigg|$$

Problem 596: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{c + d \sin[e + fx]}}{(a + a \sin[e + fx])^{3/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 126 leaves, 4 steps):

$$\frac{(c + d) \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a} \sqrt{c-d} \cos[e+fx]}{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{a+a \sin[e+fx]} \sqrt{c+d \sin[e+fx]}}\right]}{2 \sqrt{2} a^{3/2} \sqrt{c-d} f} - \frac{\cos[e + fx] \sqrt{c + d \sin[e + fx]}}{2 f (a + a \sin[e + fx])^{3/2}}$$

Result (type 3, 372 leaves):

$$\left(\left(\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + fx)\right] + \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + fx)\right] \right)^2 \right. \\ \left(-\frac{2 \left(\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + fx)\right] - \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + fx)\right] \right) (c + d \sin[e + fx])}{\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + fx)\right] + \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + fx)\right]} + \right. \\ \left. \left((c + d) \left(\log\left[1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + fx)\right]\right] - \log\left[\right. \right. \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. \left. \left. c - d + 2 \sqrt{c-d} \sqrt{\frac{1}{1 + \cos[e + fx]} \sqrt{c + d \sin[e + fx]} + (-c + d) \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + fx)\right]} \right] \right) \right) \right) / \\ \left(\frac{\sec\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + fx)\right]^2}{2 + 2 \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + fx)\right]} - \left(-\frac{1}{2}(c - d) \sec\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + fx)\right]^2 + \left(\sqrt{c-d} \left(\frac{1}{1 + \cos[e + fx]} \right)^{3/2} \right. \right. \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. \left. \left. (d + d \cos[e + fx] + c \sin[e + fx]) \right) \right) \right) / \left(\sqrt{c + d \sin[e + fx]} \right) \right) / \\ \left(c - d + 2 \sqrt{c-d} \sqrt{\frac{1}{1 + \cos[e + fx]} \sqrt{c + d \sin[e + fx]} + (-c + d) \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + fx)\right]} \right) \Bigg| \Bigg| \Bigg| \Bigg| / \\ \left(4 f (a (1 + \sin[e + fx]))^{3/2} \sqrt{c + d \sin[e + fx]} \right)$$

Problem 597: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{1}{(a + a \sin[e + fx])^{3/2} \sqrt{c + d \sin[e + fx]}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 135 leaves, 4 steps):

$$\frac{(c-3d) \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a}\sqrt{c-d}\cos[e+fx]}{\sqrt{2}\sqrt{a+a\sin[e+fx]}\sqrt{c+d\sin[e+fx]}}\right]}{2\sqrt{2}a^{3/2}(c-d)^{3/2}f} - \frac{\cos[e+fx]\sqrt{c+d\sin[e+fx]}}{2(c-d)f(a+a\sin[e+fx])^{3/2}}$$

Result (type 3, 381 leaves):

$$\left(\left(\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right] + \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right] \right)^2 \right. \\ \left(-\frac{2\left(\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right] - \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]\right)(c+d\sin[e+fx])}{\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right] + \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]} + \right. \\ \left. \left((c-3d) \left(\operatorname{Log}\left[1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]\right] - \operatorname{Log}\left[\right. \right. \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. \left. c-d+2\sqrt{c-d}\sqrt{\frac{1}{1+\cos[e+fx]}\sqrt{c+d\sin[e+fx]} + (-c+d)\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]}\right] \right) \right) \right) / \\ \left(\frac{\operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]^2}{2+2\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]} - \left(-\frac{1}{2}(c-d)\operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]^2 + \left(\sqrt{c-d}\left(\frac{1}{1+\cos[e+fx]}\right)^{3/2} \right. \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. \left. (d+d\cos[e+fx] + c\sin[e+fx])\right) \right) / \left(\sqrt{c+d\sin[e+fx]}\right) \right) / \\ \left(c-d+2\sqrt{c-d}\sqrt{\frac{1}{1+\cos[e+fx]}\sqrt{c+d\sin[e+fx]} + (-c+d)\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]}\right) \right) / \\ \left(4(c-d)f(a(1+\sin[e+fx]))^{3/2}\sqrt{c+d\sin[e+fx]} \right)$$

Problem 598: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{1}{(a+a\sin[e+fx])^{3/2}(c+d\sin[e+fx])^{3/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 197 leaves, 5 steps):

$$\frac{(c-7d) \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a}\sqrt{c-d}\cos[e+fx]}{\sqrt{2}\sqrt{a+a\sin[e+fx]}\sqrt{c+d\sin[e+fx]}}\right]}{2\sqrt{2}a^{3/2}(c-d)^{5/2}f} - \frac{\cos[e+fx]}{2(c-d)f(a+a\sin[e+fx])^{3/2}\sqrt{c+d\sin[e+fx]}} - \frac{d(c+5d)\cos[e+fx]}{2a(c-d)^2(c+d)f\sqrt{a+a\sin[e+fx]}\sqrt{c+d\sin[e+fx]}}$$

Result (type 3, 401 leaves):

$$\left(\left(\cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x) \right] + \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x) \right] \right)^2 \right. \\ \left. - \left(\left(2 \left(\cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x) \right] - \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x) \right] \right) (c^2 + c d + 4 d^2 + d (c + 5 d) \sin [e + f x]) \right) \right) / \right. \\ \left. \left((c + d) \left(\cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x) \right] + \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x) \right] \right) \right) \right) + \\ \left((c - 7 d) \left(\log \left[1 + \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x) \right] \right] - \log \left[c - d + 2 \sqrt{c - d} \sqrt{\frac{1}{1 + \cos [e + f x]}} \right. \right. \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. \left. \sqrt{c + d \sin [e + f x]} + (-c + d) \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x) \right] \right] \right) \right) / \right. \\ \left. \left(\frac{\sec \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x) \right]^2}{2 + 2 \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x) \right]} - \left(-\frac{1}{2} (c - d) \sec \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x) \right] \right)^2 + \left(\sqrt{c - d} \left(\frac{1}{1 + \cos [e + f x]} \right) \right)^{3/2} \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. (d + d \cos [e + f x] + c \sin [e + f x]) \right) \right) / \left(\sqrt{c + d \sin [e + f x]} \right) \right) / \\ \left(c - d + 2 \sqrt{c - d} \sqrt{\frac{1}{1 + \cos [e + f x]}} \sqrt{c + d \sin [e + f x]} + (-c + d) \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x) \right] \right) \right) / \\ \left(4 (c - d)^2 f (a (1 + \sin [e + f x]))^{3/2} \sqrt{c + d \sin [e + f x]} \right)$$

Problem 599: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{1}{(a + a \sin [e + f x])^{3/2} (c + d \sin [e + f x])^{5/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 271 leaves, 6 steps):

$$\frac{(c - 11 d) \operatorname{ArcTanh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{a} \sqrt{c - d} \cos [e + f x]}{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{a + a \sin [e + f x]} \sqrt{c + d \sin [e + f x]}} \right]}{2 \sqrt{2} a^{3/2} (c - d)^{7/2} f} - \\ \frac{\cos [e + f x]}{2 (c - d) f (a + a \sin [e + f x])^{3/2} (c + d \sin [e + f x])^{3/2}} - \\ \frac{d (3 c + 7 d) \cos [e + f x]}{6 a (c - d)^2 (c + d) f \sqrt{a + a \sin [e + f x]} (c + d \sin [e + f x])^{3/2}} - \\ \frac{d (3 c^2 + 38 c d + 19 d^2) \cos [e + f x]}{6 a (c - d)^3 (c + d)^2 f \sqrt{a + a \sin [e + f x]} \sqrt{c + d \sin [e + f x]}}$$

Result (type 3, 601 leaves):

$$\left(\left(\cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x) \right] + \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x) \right] \right)^3 \right. \\ \left. \sqrt{c + d \sin[e + f x]} \left(\frac{\sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x) \right]}{(c - d)^3 \left(\cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x) \right] + \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x) \right] \right)^2} - \right. \right. \\ \left. \frac{1}{2 (c - d)^3 \left(\cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x) \right] + \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x) \right] \right)} - \right. \\ \left. \frac{2 \left(d^2 \cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x) \right] - d^2 \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x) \right] \right)}{3 (c - d)^2 (c + d) (c + d \sin[e + f x])^2} - \right. \\ \left. \left(8 \left(2 c d^2 \cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x) \right] + d^3 \cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x) \right] - 2 c d^2 \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x) \right] - \right. \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. \left. d^3 \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x) \right] \right) \right) \right) / \left(3 (c - d)^3 (c + d)^2 (c + d \sin[e + f x]) \right) \right) / \\ \left(f (a (1 + \sin[e + f x]))^{3/2} + (c - 11 d) \left(\log \left[1 + \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x) \right] \right] - \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. \log \left[c - d + 2 \sqrt{c - d} \sqrt{\frac{1}{1 + \cos[e + f x]}} \sqrt{c + d \sin[e + f x]} + (-c + d) \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x) \right] \right] \right) \right) \\ \left(\cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x) \right] + \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x) \right] \right)^2 \right) / \\ \left(4 (c - d)^3 f (a (1 + \sin[e + f x]))^{3/2} \sqrt{c + d \sin[e + f x]} \left(\frac{\sec \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x) \right]^2}{2 + 2 \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x) \right]} - \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. \left(-\frac{1}{2} (c - d) \sec \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x) \right]^2 + \frac{\sqrt{c - d} \left(\frac{1}{1 + \cos[e + f x]} \right)^{3/2} (d + d \cos[e + f x] + c \sin[e + f x])}{\sqrt{c + d \sin[e + f x]}} \right) \right) \right) / \\ \left(c - d + 2 \sqrt{c - d} \sqrt{\frac{1}{1 + \cos[e + f x]}} \sqrt{c + d \sin[e + f x]} + (-c + d) \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x) \right] \right) \right) \right)$$

Problem 600: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{(c + d \sin[e + f x])^{5/2}}{(a + a \sin[e + f x])^{5/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 260 leaves, 7 steps):

$$\frac{2 d^{5/2} \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a} \sqrt{d} \cos [e+f x]}{\sqrt{a+a \sin [e+f x]} \sqrt{c+d \sin [e+f x]}}\right]}{a^{5/2} f} - \frac{\sqrt{c-d} (3 c^2+14 c d+43 d^2) \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a} \sqrt{c-d} \cos [e+f x]}{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{a+a \sin [e+f x]} \sqrt{c+d \sin [e+f x]}}\right]}{16 \sqrt{2} a^{5/2} f} - \frac{(c-d)(3 c+11 d) \cos [e+f x] \sqrt{c+d \sin [e+f x]}}{16 a f (a+a \sin [e+f x])^{3/2}} - \frac{(c-d) \cos [e+f x] (c+d \sin [e+f x])^{3/2}}{4 f (a+a \sin [e+f x])^{5/2}}$$

Result (type 3, 1845 leaves):

$$\left(\cos \left[\frac{1}{2}(e+f x)\right]+\sin \left[\frac{1}{2}(e+f x)\right]\right)^5 \left(-\frac{(c-d)^2}{4\left(\cos \left[\frac{1}{2}(e+f x)\right]+\sin \left[\frac{1}{2}(e+f x)\right]\right)^3}-\frac{3(c-d)(c+5 d)}{16\left(\cos \left[\frac{1}{2}(e+f x)\right]+\sin \left[\frac{1}{2}(e+f x)\right]\right)}+\left(3\left(c^2 \sin \left[\frac{1}{2}(e+f x)\right]+4 c d \sin \left[\frac{1}{2}(e+f x)\right]-5 d^2 \sin \left[\frac{1}{2}(e+f x)\right]\right)\right) / \left(8\left(\cos \left[\frac{1}{2}(e+f x)\right]+\sin \left[\frac{1}{2}(e+f x)\right]\right)^2\right)+\left(c^2 \sin \left[\frac{1}{2}(e+f x)\right]-2 c d \sin \left[\frac{1}{2}(e+f x)\right]+d^2 \sin \left[\frac{1}{2}(e+f x)\right]\right) / \left(2\left(\cos \left[\frac{1}{2}(e+f x)\right]+\sin \left[\frac{1}{2}(e+f x)\right]\right)^4\right)\right) \sqrt{c+d \sin [e+f x]} / \left(f(a(1+\sin [e+f x]))^{5/2}\right)+\left(\left(\sqrt{2}\left(3 c^3+11 c^2 d+29 c d^2-43 d^3\right) \log \left[1+\tan \left[\frac{1}{2}(e+f x)\right]\right]-\sqrt{2}\left(3 c^3+11 c^2 d+29 c d^2-43 d^3\right) \log \left[c-d+2 \sqrt{c-d} \sqrt{\frac{1}{1+\cos [e+f x]}} \sqrt{c+d \sin [e+f x]}+(-c+d) \tan \left[\frac{1}{2}(e+f x)\right]\right]\right)-32 i \sqrt{c-d} d^{5/2}\left(\log \left[c-i\left(d+(1+i) \sqrt{2} \sqrt{d} \sqrt{\frac{1}{1+\cos [e+f x]}} \sqrt{c+d \sin [e+f x]}\right)\right]+(-i c+d) \tan \left[\frac{1}{2}(e+f x)\right]\right) / \left(16 d^{7/2}\left(i+\tan \left[\frac{1}{2}(e+f x)\right]\right)\right)\right)-\log \left[c+i d+(1+i)\right]$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& \left. \left. \left(\sqrt{2} \sqrt{d} \sqrt{\frac{1}{1+\cos[e+fx]}} \sqrt{c+d \sin[e+fx]} + (ic+d) \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right] \right) \right) \right/ \\
& \left(16 d^{7/2} \left(-i + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right] \right) \right) \right) \left(\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right] + \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right] \right)^5 \\
& \left(\frac{3c^3}{32 \left(\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right] + \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right] \right) \sqrt{c+d \sin[e+fx]}} + \right. \\
& \frac{11c^2d}{32 \left(\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right] + \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right] \right) \sqrt{c+d \sin[e+fx]}} + \\
& \frac{29c^2d^2}{32 \left(\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right] + \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right] \right) \sqrt{c+d \sin[e+fx]}} - \\
& \frac{11d^3}{32 \left(\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right] + \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right] \right) \sqrt{c+d \sin[e+fx]}} + \\
& \left. \left. \left. \frac{d^3 \sin[e+fx]}{\left(\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right] + \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right] \right) \sqrt{c+d \sin[e+fx]}} \right) \right) \right/ \\
& \left(f \left(a \left(1 + \sin[e+fx] \right) \right)^{5/2} \left(\frac{\left(3c^3 + 11c^2d + 29c^2d^2 - 43d^3 \right) \sec\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]^2}{\sqrt{2} \left(1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right] \right)} - \right. \right. \\
& \left. \left. \left(\sqrt{2} \left(3c^3 + 11c^2d + 29c^2d^2 - 43d^3 \right) \right. \right. \right. \\
& \left. \left. \left. \left(\frac{1}{2}(-c+d) \sec\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]^2 + \frac{\sqrt{c-d} d \cos[e+fx] \sqrt{\frac{1}{1+\cos[e+fx]}}}{\sqrt{c+d \sin[e+fx]}} + \right. \right. \right. \\
& \left. \left. \left. \left. \left. \left. \sqrt{c-d} \left(\frac{1}{1+\cos[e+fx]} \right)^{3/2} \sin[e+fx] \sqrt{c+d \sin[e+fx]} \right) \right) \right) \right) \right) \right/ \\
& \left(c-d + 2\sqrt{c-d} \sqrt{\frac{1}{1+\cos[e+fx]}} \sqrt{c+d \sin[e+fx]} + (-c+d) \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right] \right) -
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & 32 i \sqrt{c-d} d^{5/2} \left(\left(16 d^{7/2} \left(i + \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (e+fx) \right] \right) \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left(\left(\frac{1}{2} (-i c+d) \sec \left[\frac{1}{2} (e+fx) \right] \right)^2 - i \left(\frac{(1+i) d^{3/2} \cos [e+fx] \sqrt{\frac{1}{1+\cos [e+fx]}}}{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{c+d \sin [e+fx]}} + \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \left. (1+i) \sqrt{d} \left(\frac{1}{1+\cos [e+fx]} \right)^{3/2} \sin [e+fx] \sqrt{c+d \sin [e+fx]} \right) \right) \right) / \\
 & \left(16 d^{7/2} \left(i + \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (e+fx) \right] \right) \right) - \left(\sec \left[\frac{1}{2} (e+fx) \right] \right)^2 \\
 & \left(c - i \left(d + (1+i) \sqrt{2} \sqrt{d} \sqrt{\frac{1}{1+\cos [e+fx]}} \sqrt{c+d \sin [e+fx]} \right) + \right. \\
 & \left. (-i c+d) \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (e+fx) \right] \right) / \left(32 d^{7/2} \left(i + \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (e+fx) \right] \right)^2 \right) \left. \right) / \\
 & \left(c - i \left(d + (1+i) \sqrt{2} \sqrt{d} \sqrt{\frac{1}{1+\cos [e+fx]}} \sqrt{c+d \sin [e+fx]} \right) + \right. \\
 & \left. (-i c+d) \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (e+fx) \right] \right) - \left(16 d^{7/2} \left(-i + \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (e+fx) \right] \right) \right) \\
 & \left(\left(\frac{1}{2} (i c+d) \sec \left[\frac{1}{2} (e+fx) \right] \right)^2 + \frac{(1+i) d^{3/2} \cos [e+fx] \sqrt{\frac{1}{1+\cos [e+fx]}}}{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{c+d \sin [e+fx]}} + \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} \right.
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left. \left. \left. (1+i) \sqrt{d} \left(\frac{1}{1+\cos[e+fx]} \right)^{3/2} \sin[e+fx] \sqrt{c+d \sin[e+fx]} \right) / \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \left(16 d^{7/2} \left(-i + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right] \right) \right) - \left(\sec\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right] \right)^2 \left(c+i d + (1+i) \sqrt{2} \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \left. \sqrt{d} \sqrt{\frac{1}{1+\cos[e+fx]} \sqrt{c+d \sin[e+fx]} + (i c+d) \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]} \right) \right) / \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \left. \left(32 d^{7/2} \left(-i + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right] \right) \right)^2 \right) \right) / \left(c+i d + (1+i) \sqrt{2} \sqrt{d} \right) \right) \right) \right) \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 601: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{(c+d \sin[e+fx])^{3/2}}{(a+a \sin[e+fx])^{5/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 184 leaves, 5 steps):

$$\frac{3(c+d)^2 \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a}\sqrt{c-d}\cos[e+fx]}{\sqrt{2}\sqrt{a+a\sin[e+fx]}\sqrt{c+d\sin[e+fx]}}\right]}{16\sqrt{2}a^{5/2}\sqrt{c-d}f} - \frac{(c-d)\cos[e+fx]\sqrt{c+d\sin[e+fx]}}{4f(a+a\sin[e+fx])^{5/2}} - \frac{(3c+7d)\cos[e+fx]\sqrt{c+d\sin[e+fx]}}{16af(a+a\sin[e+fx])^{3/2}}$$

Result (type 3, 544 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left(\left(\cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x) \right] + \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x) \right] \right)^5 \right. \\
 & \left. \left(\frac{-c + d}{4 \left(\cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x) \right] + \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x) \right] \right)^3} + \frac{-3c - 7d}{16 \left(\cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x) \right] + \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x) \right] \right)} + \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \frac{c \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x) \right] - d \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x) \right]}{2 \left(\cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x) \right] + \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x) \right] \right)^4} + \frac{3c \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x) \right] + 7d \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x) \right]}{8 \left(\cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x) \right] + \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x) \right] \right)^2} \right) \\
 & \left. \sqrt{c + d \sin[e + f x]} \right) / \left(f (a (1 + \sin[e + f x]))^{5/2} \right) + \left(3 (c + d)^2 \left(\log \left[1 + \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x) \right] \right] \right) - \right. \\
 & \left. \log \left[c - d + 2 \sqrt{c - d} \sqrt{\frac{1}{1 + \cos[e + f x]}} \sqrt{c + d \sin[e + f x]} + (-c + d) \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x) \right] \right] \right) \\
 & \left. \left(\cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x) \right] + \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x) \right] \right)^4 \right) / \\
 & \left(32 f (a (1 + \sin[e + f x]))^{5/2} \sqrt{c + d \sin[e + f x]} \left(\frac{\sec \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x) \right]^2}{2 + 2 \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x) \right]} - \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \left(-\frac{1}{2} (c - d) \sec \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x) \right]^2 + \frac{\sqrt{c - d} \left(\frac{1}{1 + \cos[e + f x]} \right)^{3/2} (d + d \cos[e + f x] + c \sin[e + f x])}{\sqrt{c + d \sin[e + f x]}} \right) \right) / \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \left(c - d + 2 \sqrt{c - d} \sqrt{\frac{1}{1 + \cos[e + f x]}} \sqrt{c + d \sin[e + f x]} + (-c + d) \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x) \right] \right) \right) \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 602: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{c + d \sin[e + f x]}}{(a + a \sin[e + f x])^{5/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 191 leaves, 5 steps):

$$\frac{(3c - 5d)(c + d) \operatorname{ArcTanh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{a} \sqrt{c - d} \cos[e + f x]}{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{a + a \sin[e + f x]} \sqrt{c + d \sin[e + f x]}} \right]}{16 \sqrt{2} a^{5/2} (c - d)^{3/2} f} - \frac{\cos[e + f x] \sqrt{c + d \sin[e + f x]}}{4 f (a + a \sin[e + f x])^{5/2}} - \frac{(3c - d) \cos[e + f x] \sqrt{c + d \sin[e + f x]}}{16 a (c - d) f (a + a \sin[e + f x])^{3/2}}$$

Result (type 3, 552 leaves):

$$\left(\left(\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right] + \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right] \right)^5 \left(\frac{\sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]}{2 \left(\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right] + \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right] \right)^4} - \frac{1}{4 \left(\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right] + \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right] \right)^3} + \frac{-3c+d}{16(c-d) \left(\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right] + \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right] \right)} + \frac{3c \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right] - d \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]}{8(c-d) \left(\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right] + \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right] \right)^2} \right) \sqrt{c+d \sin[e+fx]} \right) /$$

$$\left(f (a (1 + \sin[e+fx]))^{5/2} + \left((3c^2 - 2cd - 5d^2) \left(\log\left[1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]\right] - \log\left[c-d + 2\sqrt{c-d} \sqrt{\frac{1}{1+\cos[e+fx]}} \sqrt{c+d \sin[e+fx]} + (-c+d) \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]\right] \right) \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \left(\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right] + \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right] \right)^4 \right) / \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \left(32(c-d) f (a (1 + \sin[e+fx]))^{5/2} \sqrt{c+d \sin[e+fx]} \left(\frac{\sec\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]^2}{2 + 2 \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]} - \left(-\frac{1}{2}(c-d) \sec\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]^2 + \frac{\sqrt{c-d} \left(\frac{1}{1+\cos[e+fx]} \right)^{3/2} (d+d \cos[e+fx] + c \sin[e+fx])}{\sqrt{c+d \sin[e+fx]}} \right) \right) \right. \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \left. \left(c-d + 2\sqrt{c-d} \sqrt{\frac{1}{1+\cos[e+fx]}} \sqrt{c+d \sin[e+fx]} + (-c+d) \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right] \right) \right) \right) \right)$$

Problem 603: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{1}{(a+a \sin[e+fx])^{5/2} \sqrt{c+d \sin[e+fx]}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 201 leaves, 5 steps):

$$\frac{(3c^2 - 10cd + 19d^2) \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a} \sqrt{c-d} \cos[e+fx]}{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{a+a \sin[e+fx]} \sqrt{c+d \sin[e+fx]}}\right]}{16\sqrt{2} a^{5/2} (c-d)^{5/2} f} - \frac{\cos[e+fx] \sqrt{c+d \sin[e+fx]}}{4(c-d) f (a+a \sin[e+fx])^{5/2}} - \frac{3(c-3d) \cos[e+fx] \sqrt{c+d \sin[e+fx]}}{16a(c-d)^2 f (a+a \sin[e+fx])^{3/2}}$$

Result (type 3, 565 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left(\left(\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right] + \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right] \right)^5 \left(\frac{\sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]}{2(c-d)\left(\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right] + \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]\right)^4} - \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \frac{1}{4(c-d)\left(\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right] + \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]\right)^3} - \\
 & \quad \frac{3(c-3d)}{16(c-d)^2\left(\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right] + \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]\right)} + \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \frac{3\left(c\sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right] - 3d\sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]\right)}{8(c-d)^2\left(\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right] + \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]\right)^2} \sqrt{c+d\sin[e+fx]} \right) / \right. \\
 & \left(f(a(1+\sin[e+fx]))^{5/2} + \left((3c^2 - 10cd + 19d^2) \left(\log\left[1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]\right] - \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. \log\left[c-d+2\sqrt{c-d}\sqrt{\frac{1}{1+\cos[e+fx]}}\sqrt{c+d\sin[e+fx]} + (-c+d)\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]\right] \right) \right) \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. \left(\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right] + \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right] \right)^4 \right) / \right. \right. \\
 & \left(32(c-d)^2 f(a(1+\sin[e+fx]))^{5/2} \sqrt{c+d\sin[e+fx]} \left(\frac{\sec\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]^2}{2+2\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]} - \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left(-\frac{1}{2}(c-d)\sec\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]^2 + \frac{\sqrt{c-d}\left(\frac{1}{1+\cos[e+fx]}\right)^{3/2}(d+d\cos[e+fx]+c\sin[e+fx])}{\sqrt{c+d\sin[e+fx]}} \right) \right) / \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. \left(c-d+2\sqrt{c-d}\sqrt{\frac{1}{1+\cos[e+fx]}}\sqrt{c+d\sin[e+fx]} + (-c+d)\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right] \right) \right) \right) \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 604: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{1}{(a+a\sin[e+fx])^{5/2}(c+d\sin[e+fx])^{3/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 270 leaves, 6 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{3 (c^2 - 6 c d + 25 d^2) \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a} \sqrt{c-d} \operatorname{Cos}[e+f x]}{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{a+a \operatorname{Sin}[e+f x]} \sqrt{c+d \operatorname{Sin}[e+f x]}}\right]}{16 \sqrt{2} a^{5/2} (c-d)^{7/2} f} \\
 & - \frac{\operatorname{Cos}[e+f x]}{4 (c-d) f (a+a \operatorname{Sin}[e+f x])^{5/2} \sqrt{c+d \operatorname{Sin}[e+f x]}} \\
 & - \frac{(3 c-13 d) \operatorname{Cos}[e+f x]}{16 a (c-d)^2 f (a+a \operatorname{Sin}[e+f x])^{3/2} \sqrt{c+d \operatorname{Sin}[e+f x]}} \\
 & - \frac{(c-7 d) d (3 c+7 d) \operatorname{Cos}[e+f x]}{16 a^2 (c-d)^3 (c+d) f \sqrt{a+a \operatorname{Sin}[e+f x]} \sqrt{c+d \operatorname{Sin}[e+f x]}}
 \end{aligned}$$

Result(type 3, 622 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left(\left(\cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x) \right] + \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x) \right] \right)^5 \right. \\
 & \quad \sqrt{c + d \sin[e + f x]} \left(\frac{\sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x) \right]}{2 (c - d)^2 \left(\cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x) \right] + \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x) \right] \right)^4} - \right. \\
 & \quad \frac{1}{4 (c - d)^2 \left(\cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x) \right] + \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x) \right] \right)^3} + \\
 & \quad \frac{-3c + 17d}{16 (c - d)^3 \left(\cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x) \right] + \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x) \right] \right)} + \\
 & \quad \frac{3c \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x) \right] - 17d \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x) \right]}{8 (c - d)^3 \left(\cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x) \right] + \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x) \right] \right)^2} + \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \frac{2 \left(d^3 \cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x) \right] - d^3 \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x) \right] \right)}{(c - d)^3 (c + d) (c + d \sin[e + f x])} \right) \right) / \\
 & \left(f (a (1 + \sin[e + f x]))^{5/2} \right) + \left(3 (c^2 - 6cd + 25d^2) \left(\log \left[1 + \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x) \right] \right] - \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \log \left[c - d + 2\sqrt{c - d} \sqrt{\frac{1}{1 + \cos[e + f x]}} \sqrt{c + d \sin[e + f x]} + (-c + d) \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x) \right] \right] \right) \right) \\
 & \left(\cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x) \right] + \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x) \right] \right)^4 \Big/ \\
 & \left(32 (c - d)^3 f (a (1 + \sin[e + f x]))^{5/2} \sqrt{c + d \sin[e + f x]} \left(\frac{\sec \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x) \right]^2}{2 + 2 \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x) \right]} - \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left(-\frac{1}{2} (c - d) \sec \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x) \right]^2 + \frac{\sqrt{c - d} \left(\frac{1}{1 + \cos[e + f x]} \right)^{3/2} (d + d \cos[e + f x] + c \sin[e + f x])}{\sqrt{c + d \sin[e + f x]}} \right) \right) \right) / \\
 & \left(c - d + 2\sqrt{c - d} \sqrt{\frac{1}{1 + \cos[e + f x]}} \sqrt{c + d \sin[e + f x]} + (-c + d) \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x) \right] \right) \Big) \Big)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 605: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{1}{(a + a \sin[e + f x])^{5/2} (c + d \sin[e + f x])^{5/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 355 leaves, 7 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{(3c^2 - 26cd + 163d^2) \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a}\sqrt{c-d}\cos[e+fx]}{\sqrt{2}\sqrt{a+a\sin[e+fx]}\sqrt{c+d\sin[e+fx]}}\right]}{16\sqrt{2}a^{5/2}(c-d)^{9/2}f} \\
 & - \frac{\cos[e+fx]}{4(c-d)f(a+a\sin[e+fx])^{5/2}(c+d\sin[e+fx])^{3/2}} \\
 & - \frac{(3c-17d)\cos[e+fx]}{16a(c-d)^2f(a+a\sin[e+fx])^{3/2}(c+d\sin[e+fx])^{3/2}} \\
 & - \frac{d(9c^2-54cd-95d^2)\cos[e+fx]}{48a^2(c-d)^3(c+d)f\sqrt{a+a\sin[e+fx]}(c+d\sin[e+fx])^{3/2}} \\
 & - \frac{d(9c^3-57c^2d-493cd^2-299d^3)\cos[e+fx]}{48a^2(c-d)^4(c+d)^2f\sqrt{a+a\sin[e+fx]}\sqrt{c+d\sin[e+fx]}}
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 3, 717 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{1}{f (a (1 + \sin[e + f x]))^{5/2}} \left(\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right] + \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right] \right)^5 \\
 & \sqrt{c + d \sin[e + f x]} \left(\frac{\sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right]}{2 (c - d)^3 \left(\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right] + \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right] \right)^4} - \right. \\
 & \frac{1}{4 (c - d)^3 \left(\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right] + \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right] \right)^3} + \\
 & \frac{-3c + 25d}{16 (c - d)^4 \left(\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right] + \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right] \right)} + \\
 & \frac{3c \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right] - 25d \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right]}{8 (c - d)^4 \left(\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right] + \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right] \right)^2} + \\
 & \frac{2 \left(d^3 \cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right] - d^3 \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right] \right)}{3 (c - d)^3 (c + d) (c + d \sin[e + f x])^2} + \\
 & \left. \left(2 \left(11c d^3 \cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right] + 7d^4 \cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right] - 11c d^3 \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right] - \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \left. 7d^4 \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right] \right) \right) / \left(3 (c - d)^4 (c + d)^2 (c + d \sin[e + f x]) \right) \right) + \\
 & \left((3c^2 - 26cd + 16d^2) \left(\log\left[1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right]\right] - \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \log\left[c - d + 2\sqrt{c - d} \sqrt{\frac{1}{1 + \cos[e + f x]}} \sqrt{c + d \sin[e + f x]} + (-c + d) \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right] \right] \right) \right) \\
 & \left. \left(\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right] + \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right] \right)^4 \right) / \\
 & \left(32 (c - d)^4 f (a (1 + \sin[e + f x]))^{5/2} \sqrt{c + d \sin[e + f x]} \left(\frac{\sec\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right]^2}{2 + 2 \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right]} - \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \left(-\frac{1}{2} (c - d) \sec\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right]^2 + \frac{\sqrt{c - d} \left(\frac{1}{1 + \cos[e + f x]} \right)^{3/2} (d + d \cos[e + f x] + c \sin[e + f x])}{\sqrt{c + d \sin[e + f x]}} \right) \right) / \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \left(c - d + 2\sqrt{c - d} \sqrt{\frac{1}{1 + \cos[e + f x]}} \sqrt{c + d \sin[e + f x]} + (-c + d) \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right] \right) \right) \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 606: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int (a + a \sin[e + f x])^m (c + d \sin[e + f x])^n dx$$

Optimal (type 6, 129 leaves, 4 steps):

$$\left(\sqrt{2} \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2} + m, \frac{1}{2}, -n, \frac{3}{2} + m, \frac{1}{2} (1 + \sin[e + f x])\right], -\frac{d (1 + \sin[e + f x])}{c - d}\right] \cos[e + f x] (a + a \sin[e + f x])^m (c + d \sin[e + f x])^n \left(\frac{c + d \sin[e + f x]}{c - d}\right)^{-n} \Big/ \left(f (1 + 2m) \sqrt{1 - \sin[e + f x]}\right)$$

Result (type 6, 373 leaves):

$$\left(6 (c + d) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{2} - m, -n, \frac{3}{2}, \cos\left[\frac{1}{4} (2e + \pi + 2fx)\right]^2, \frac{2d \sin\left[\frac{1}{4} (2e - \pi + 2fx)\right]^2}{c + d}\right] \left(\cos\left[\frac{1}{4} (2e - \pi + 2fx)\right]^2\right)^{-\frac{1}{2} + m} \cot\left[\frac{1}{4} (2e + \pi + 2fx)\right] (a (1 + \sin[e + f x]))^m (c + d \sin[e + f x])^n \left(\sin\left[\frac{1}{4} (2e + \pi + 2fx)\right]^2\right)^{\frac{1}{2} - m} \right) \Big/ \left(f \left(-3 (c + d) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{2} - m, -n, \frac{3}{2}, \cos\left[\frac{1}{4} (2e + \pi + 2fx)\right]^2, \frac{2d \sin\left[\frac{1}{4} (2e - \pi + 2fx)\right]^2}{c + d}\right] + 4 d n \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{1}{2} - m, 1 - n, \frac{5}{2}, \cos\left[\frac{1}{4} (2e + \pi + 2fx)\right]^2, \frac{2d \sin\left[\frac{1}{4} (2e - \pi + 2fx)\right]^2}{c + d}\right] + (c + d) (-1 + 2m) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{3}{2} - m, -n, \frac{5}{2}, \cos\left[\frac{1}{4} (2e + \pi + 2fx)\right]^2, \frac{2d \sin\left[\frac{1}{4} (2e - \pi + 2fx)\right]^2}{c + d}\right] \right) \sin\left[\frac{1}{4} (2e - \pi + 2fx)\right]^2 \right)$$

Problem 607: Attempted integration timed out after 120 seconds.

$$\int (a + a \sin[e + f x])^m (c + d \sin[e + f x])^3 dx$$

Optimal (type 5, 320 leaves, 6 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & - \left((d (d^2 (4+m) - c d (5-3m-2m^2)) + 2c^2 (8+6m+m^2)) \operatorname{Cos}[e+fx] (a+a \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx])^m \right) / \\
 & \quad (f(1+m)(2+m)(3+m)) - \\
 & \left(2^{\frac{1}{2}+m} (d^3 m (5+3m+m^2) + 3c^2 d m (6+5m+m^2) + 3c d^2 (3+4m+4m^2+m^3) + c^3 (6+11m+6m^2+m^3)) \right. \\
 & \quad \operatorname{Cos}[e+fx] \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{2}-m, \frac{3}{2}, \frac{1}{2}(1-\operatorname{Sin}[e+fx])\right] \\
 & \quad \left. (1+\operatorname{Sin}[e+fx])^{-\frac{1}{2}-m} (a+a \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx])^m \right) / (f(1+m)(2+m)(3+m)) - \\
 & \frac{d^2 (dm+c(5+m)) \operatorname{Cos}[e+fx] (a+a \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx])^{1+m}}{af(2+m)(3+m)} - \\
 & \frac{d \operatorname{Cos}[e+fx] (a+a \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx])^m (c+d \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx])^2}{f(3+m)}
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 1, 1 leaves):

???

Problem 608: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int (a+a \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx])^m (c+d \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx])^2 dx$$

Optimal (type 5, 193 leaves, 4 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{d(d-2c(2+m)) \operatorname{Cos}[e+fx] (a+a \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx])^m}{f(1+m)(2+m)} - \\
 & \frac{1}{f(1+m)(2+m)} 2^{\frac{1}{2}+m} (2cdm(2+m) + d^2(1+m+m^2) + c^2(2+3m+m^2)) \\
 & \operatorname{Cos}[e+fx] \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{2}-m, \frac{3}{2}, \frac{1}{2}(1-\operatorname{Sin}[e+fx])\right] \\
 & (1+\operatorname{Sin}[e+fx])^{-\frac{1}{2}-m} (a+a \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx])^m - \frac{d^2 \operatorname{Cos}[e+fx] (a+a \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx])^{1+m}}{af(2+m)}
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 5, 1774 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & - \left(\left(2 \left(\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx \right) \right]^2 \right)^{\frac{1}{2}-m} \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left(1 - \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx \right) \right]^2 \right)^{-\frac{1}{2}+m} \left(c+d-2d \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx \right) \right]^2 \right)^2 \\
 & \quad \left(4 \operatorname{Gamma}\left[\frac{3}{2}-m\right] \operatorname{HypergeometricPFQ}\left[\left\{\frac{3}{2}, 2, \frac{3}{2}-m\right\}, \left\{1, \frac{9}{2}\right\}, \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx \right) \right]^2 \right] \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx \right) \right]^2 \left(c+d-2d \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx \right) \right]^2 \right)^2 + \right. \\
 & \quad \left. 16 \operatorname{Gamma}\left[\frac{3}{2}-m\right] \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{3}{2}-m, \frac{9}{2}, \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx \right) \right]^2 \right] \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx \right) \right]^2 \left(c^2+cd \left(2-3 \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx \right) \right]^2 \right) + \right. \right.
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& d^2 \left(1 - 3 \operatorname{Sin} \left[\frac{1}{2} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x \right) \right]^2 + 2 \operatorname{Sin} \left[\frac{1}{2} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x \right) \right]^4 \right) + \\
& 7 \operatorname{Gamma} \left[\frac{1}{2} - m \right] \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1} \left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{2} - m, \frac{7}{2}, \operatorname{Sin} \left[\frac{1}{2} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x \right) \right]^2 \right] \\
& \left(15 c^2 + 10 c d \left(3 - 2 \operatorname{Sin} \left[\frac{1}{2} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x \right) \right]^2 \right) + \right. \\
& \left. d^2 \left(15 - 20 \operatorname{Sin} \left[\frac{1}{2} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x \right) \right]^2 + 12 \operatorname{Sin} \left[\frac{1}{2} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x \right) \right]^4 \right) \right) \\
& \left(a + a \operatorname{Sin} [e + f x] \right)^m \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x \right) \right] \Big/ \\
& \left(f \left(4 \operatorname{Gamma} \left[\frac{3}{2} - m \right] \operatorname{HypergeometricPFQ} \left[\left\{ \frac{3}{2}, 2, \frac{3}{2} - m \right\}, \left\{ 1, \frac{9}{2} \right\}, \operatorname{Sin} \left[\frac{1}{2} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x \right) \right]^2 \right] \right. \right. \\
& \left. \left. \operatorname{Sin} \left[\frac{1}{2} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x \right) \right]^2 \left(c + d - 2 d \operatorname{Sin} \left[\frac{1}{2} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x \right) \right]^2 \right)^2 + \right. \right. \\
& \left. \left. 16 \operatorname{Gamma} \left[\frac{3}{2} - m \right] \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1} \left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{3}{2} - m, \frac{9}{2}, \operatorname{Sin} \left[\frac{1}{2} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x \right) \right]^2 \right] \right. \right. \\
& \left. \left. \operatorname{Sin} \left[\frac{1}{2} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x \right) \right]^2 \left(c^2 + c d \left(2 - 3 \operatorname{Sin} \left[\frac{1}{2} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x \right) \right]^2 \right) + \right. \right. \right. \\
& \left. \left. \left. d^2 \left(1 - 3 \operatorname{Sin} \left[\frac{1}{2} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x \right) \right]^2 + 2 \operatorname{Sin} \left[\frac{1}{2} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x \right) \right]^4 \right) \right) \right) + \right. \\
& \left. 7 \operatorname{Gamma} \left[\frac{1}{2} - m \right] \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1} \left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{2} - m, \frac{7}{2}, \operatorname{Sin} \left[\frac{1}{2} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x \right) \right]^2 \right] \right. \\
& \left(15 c^2 + 10 c d \left(3 - 2 \operatorname{Sin} \left[\frac{1}{2} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x \right) \right]^2 \right) + \right. \\
& \left. d^2 \left(15 - 20 \operatorname{Sin} \left[\frac{1}{2} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x \right) \right]^2 + 12 \operatorname{Sin} \left[\frac{1}{2} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x \right) \right]^4 \right) \right) + \\
& \frac{2}{3} \operatorname{Sin} \left[\frac{1}{2} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x \right) \right]^2 \left(-48 d \operatorname{Gamma} \left[\frac{3}{2} - m \right] \operatorname{HypergeometricPFQ} \left[\left\{ \frac{3}{2}, 2, \frac{3}{2} - m \right\}, \left\{ 1, \frac{9}{2} \right\}, \right. \right. \\
& \left. \left. \operatorname{Sin} \left[\frac{1}{2} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x \right) \right]^2 \right] \operatorname{Sin} \left[\frac{1}{2} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x \right) \right]^2 \left(c + d - 2 d \operatorname{Sin} \left[\frac{1}{2} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x \right) \right]^2 \right) + \right. \\
& \left. 12 \operatorname{Gamma} \left[\frac{3}{2} - m \right] \operatorname{HypergeometricPFQ} \left[\left\{ \frac{3}{2}, 2, \frac{3}{2} - m \right\}, \left\{ 1, \frac{9}{2} \right\}, \operatorname{Sin} \left[\frac{1}{2} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x \right) \right]^2 \right] \right. \\
& \left(c + d - 2 d \operatorname{Sin} \left[\frac{1}{2} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x \right) \right]^2 \right)^2 - 4 (-3 + 2 m) \operatorname{Gamma} \left[\frac{3}{2} - m \right] \right. \\
& \left. \operatorname{HypergeometricPFQ} \left[\left\{ \frac{5}{2}, 3, \frac{5}{2} - m \right\}, \left\{ 2, \frac{11}{2} \right\}, \operatorname{Sin} \left[\frac{1}{2} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x \right) \right]^2 \right] \right. \\
& \left. \operatorname{Sin} \left[\frac{1}{2} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x \right) \right]^2 \left(c + d - 2 d \operatorname{Sin} \left[\frac{1}{2} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x \right) \right]^2 \right)^2 + 48 d \operatorname{Gamma} \left[\frac{3}{2} - m \right] \right. \\
& \left. \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1} \left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{3}{2} - m, \frac{9}{2}, \operatorname{Sin} \left[\frac{1}{2} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x \right) \right]^2 \right] \operatorname{Sin} \left[\frac{1}{2} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x \right) \right] \left(-3 c \right. \right. \\
& \left. \left. \operatorname{Sin} \left[\frac{1}{2} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x \right) \right] + d \operatorname{Sin} \left[\frac{1}{2} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x \right) \right] \left(-3 + 4 \operatorname{Sin} \left[\frac{1}{2} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x \right) \right]^2 \right) \right) \right) + \\
& 84 d \operatorname{Gamma} \left[\frac{1}{2} - m \right] \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1} \left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{2} - m, \frac{7}{2}, \operatorname{Sin} \left[\frac{1}{2} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x \right) \right]^2 \right] \\
& \left(-5 c + d \left(-5 + 6 \operatorname{Sin} \left[\frac{1}{2} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x \right) \right]^2 \right) \right) + 48 \operatorname{Gamma} \left[\frac{3}{2} - m \right] \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1} \left[\right.
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{3}{2}, \frac{3}{2} - m, \frac{9}{2}, \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2 \left(c^2 + cd \left(2 - 3 \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2 \right) + \right. \\
 & \quad \left. d^2 \left(1 - 3 \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2 + 2 \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^4 \right) \right) - \\
 & 8 \left(-3 + 2m \right) \text{Gamma}\left[\frac{3}{2} - m\right] \text{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{5}{2}, \frac{5}{2} - m, \frac{11}{2}, \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2\right] \\
 & \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2 \left(c^2 + cd \left(2 - 3 \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2 \right) + \right. \\
 & \quad \left. d^2 \left(1 - 3 \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2 + 2 \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^4 \right) \right) + \\
 & 3 \left(\frac{1}{2} - m \right) \text{Gamma}\left[\frac{1}{2} - m\right] \text{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{3}{2} - m, \frac{9}{2}, \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2\right] \\
 & \left(15c^2 + 10cd \left(3 - 2 \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2 \right) + \right. \\
 & \quad \left. d^2 \left(15 - 20 \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2 + 12 \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^4 \right) \right) \right) \right) \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 609: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int (a + a \sin[e + fx])^m (c + d \sin[e + fx]) \, dx$$

Optimal (type 5, 117 leaves, 3 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & -\frac{d \cos[e + fx] (a + a \sin[e + fx])^m}{f(1+m)} - \frac{1}{f(1+m)} 2^{\frac{1}{2}+m} (c + cm + dm) \cos[e + fx] \\
 & \text{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{2} - m, \frac{3}{2}, \frac{1}{2} (1 - \sin[e + fx])\right] (1 + \sin[e + fx])^{-\frac{1}{2}-m} (a + a \sin[e + fx])^m
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 5, 295 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & -\frac{1}{f} (a (1 + \sin[e + fx]))^m \\
 & \left(\frac{1}{-1+m^2} 2^{-1-2m} d e^{-i(e+fx)} (1 + i e^{-i(e+fx)})^{-2m} \left(e^{-\frac{1}{4}i(2e+\pi+2fx)} (i + e^{i(e+fx)}) \right)^{2m} \right. \\
 & \quad \left(e^{2i(e+fx)} (-1+m) \text{Hypergeometric2F1}[-1-m, -2m, -m, -i e^{-i(e+fx)}] - \right. \\
 & \quad \left. (1+m) \text{Hypergeometric2F1}[1-m, -2m, 2-m, -i e^{-i(e+fx)}] \right) + \\
 & \quad \left(2\sqrt{2} c \cos\left[\frac{1}{4}(2e - \pi + 2fx)\right]^{1+2m} \text{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{2} + m, \frac{3}{2} + m, \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \sin\left[\frac{1}{4}(2e + \pi + 2fx)\right]^2 \right] \sin\left[\frac{1}{4}(2e - \pi + 2fx)\right] \right) / \\
 & \quad \left((1+2m) \sqrt{1 - \sin[e + fx]} \right) \sin\left[\frac{1}{4}(2e + \pi + 2fx)\right]^{-2m}
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 611: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{(a + a \sin[e + f x])^m}{c + d \sin[e + f x]} dx$$

Optimal (type 6, 100 leaves, 3 steps):

$$\left(\sqrt{2} \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{1}{2} + m, \frac{1}{2}, 1, \frac{3}{2} + m, \frac{1}{2} (1 + \sin[e + f x]), -\frac{d (1 + \sin[e + f x])}{c - d} \right] \right. \\ \left. \cos[e + f x] (a + a \sin[e + f x])^m \right) / \left((c - d) f (1 + 2m) \sqrt{1 - \sin[e + f x]} \right)$$

Result (type 6, 363 leaves):

$$- \left(\left(6 (c + d) \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{2} - m, 1, \frac{3}{2}, \cos \left[\frac{1}{4} (2e + \pi + 2fx) \right]^2, \frac{2d \sin \left[\frac{1}{4} (2e - \pi + 2fx) \right]^2}{c + d} \right] \right. \right. \\ \left. \left(\cos \left[\frac{1}{4} (2e - \pi + 2fx) \right]^2 \right)^{-\frac{1}{2} + m} \cot \left[\frac{1}{4} (2e + \pi + 2fx) \right] (a (1 + \sin[e + f x]))^m \right. \\ \left. \left. \left(\sin \left[\frac{1}{4} (2e + \pi + 2fx) \right]^2 \right)^{\frac{1}{2} - m} \right) \right) / \left(f (c + d \sin[e + f x]) \right) \\ \left(3 (c + d) \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{2} - m, 1, \frac{3}{2}, \cos \left[\frac{1}{4} (2e + \pi + 2fx) \right]^2, \frac{2d \sin \left[\frac{1}{4} (2e - \pi + 2fx) \right]^2}{c + d} \right] \right) + \\ \left(4d \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{1}{2} - m, 2, \frac{5}{2}, \cos \left[\frac{1}{4} (2e + \pi + 2fx) \right]^2, \frac{2d \sin \left[\frac{1}{4} (2e - \pi + 2fx) \right]^2}{c + d} \right] \right) - \\ \left. \left. \left. \left. (c + d) (-1 + 2m) \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{3}{2} - m, 1, \frac{5}{2}, \cos \left[\frac{1}{4} (2e + \pi + 2fx) \right]^2, \right. \right. \right. \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. \left. \left. \frac{2d \sin \left[\frac{1}{4} (2e - \pi + 2fx) \right]^2}{c + d} \right] \right) \sin \left[\frac{1}{4} (2e - \pi + 2fx) \right]^2 \right) \right) \right)$$

Problem 612: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{(a + a \sin[e + f x])^m}{(c + d \sin[e + f x])^2} dx$$

Optimal (type 6, 100 leaves, 3 steps):

$$\left(\sqrt{2} \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{1}{2} + m, \frac{1}{2}, 2, \frac{3}{2} + m, \frac{1}{2} (1 + \sin[e + f x]), -\frac{d (1 + \sin[e + f x])}{c - d} \right] \right. \\ \left. \cos[e + f x] (a + a \sin[e + f x])^m \right) / \left((c - d)^2 f (1 + 2m) \sqrt{1 - \sin[e + f x]} \right)$$

Result (type 6, 363 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & - \left(\left(6 (c+d) \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{2} - m, 2, \frac{3}{2}, \cos \left[\frac{1}{4} (2e + \pi + 2fx) \right]^2, \frac{2d \sin \left[\frac{1}{4} (2e - \pi + 2fx) \right]^2}{c+d} \right] \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left(\cos \left[\frac{1}{4} (2e - \pi + 2fx) \right]^2 \right)^{\frac{1}{2}+m} \cot \left[\frac{1}{4} (2e + \pi + 2fx) \right] (a (1 + \sin [e + fx]))^m \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left(\sin \left[\frac{1}{4} (2e + \pi + 2fx) \right]^2 \right)^{\frac{1}{2}-m} \right) / \left(f (c+d \sin [e + fx])^2 \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left(3 (c+d) \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{2} - m, 2, \frac{3}{2}, \cos \left[\frac{1}{4} (2e + \pi + 2fx) \right]^2, \frac{2d \sin \left[\frac{1}{4} (2e - \pi + 2fx) \right]^2}{c+d} \right] \right)^2 + \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left(8d \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{1}{2} - m, 3, \frac{5}{2}, \cos \left[\frac{1}{4} (2e + \pi + 2fx) \right]^2, \frac{2d \sin \left[\frac{1}{4} (2e - \pi + 2fx) \right]^2}{c+d} \right] \right)^2 - \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. (c+d) (-1+2m) \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{3}{2} - m, 2, \frac{5}{2}, \cos \left[\frac{1}{4} (2e + \pi + 2fx) \right]^2, \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. \frac{2d \sin \left[\frac{1}{4} (2e - \pi + 2fx) \right]^2}{c+d} \right] \right) \sin \left[\frac{1}{4} (2e - \pi + 2fx) \right]^2 \right) \right) \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 613: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{(a + a \sin [e + fx])^m}{(c + d \sin [e + fx])^3} dx$$

Optimal (type 6, 100 leaves, 3 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left(\sqrt{2} \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{1}{2} + m, \frac{1}{2}, 3, \frac{3}{2} + m, \frac{1}{2} (1 + \sin [e + fx]), -\frac{d (1 + \sin [e + fx])}{c-d} \right] \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \cos [e + fx] (a + a \sin [e + fx])^m \right) / \left((c-d)^3 f (1+2m) \sqrt{1 - \sin [e + fx]} \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 6, 363 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & - \left(\left(6 (c+d) \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{2} - m, 3, \frac{3}{2}, \cos \left[\frac{1}{4} (2e + \pi + 2fx) \right]^2, \frac{2d \sin \left[\frac{1}{4} (2e - \pi + 2fx) \right]^2}{c+d} \right] \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left(\cos \left[\frac{1}{4} (2e - \pi + 2fx) \right]^2 \right)^{\frac{1}{2}+m} \cot \left[\frac{1}{4} (2e + \pi + 2fx) \right] (a (1 + \sin [e + fx]))^m \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left(\sin \left[\frac{1}{4} (2e + \pi + 2fx) \right]^2 \right)^{\frac{1}{2}-m} \right) / \left(f (c+d \sin [e + fx])^3 \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left(3 (c+d) \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{2} - m, 3, \frac{3}{2}, \cos \left[\frac{1}{4} (2e + \pi + 2fx) \right]^2, \frac{2d \sin \left[\frac{1}{4} (2e - \pi + 2fx) \right]^2}{c+d} \right] \right) + \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left(12d \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{1}{2} - m, 4, \frac{5}{2}, \cos \left[\frac{1}{4} (2e + \pi + 2fx) \right]^2, \frac{2d \sin \left[\frac{1}{4} (2e - \pi + 2fx) \right]^2}{c+d} \right] \right) - \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. (c+d) (-1+2m) \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{3}{2} - m, 3, \frac{5}{2}, \cos \left[\frac{1}{4} (2e + \pi + 2fx) \right]^2, \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. \frac{2d \sin \left[\frac{1}{4} (2e - \pi + 2fx) \right]^2}{c+d} \right] \right) \sin \left[\frac{1}{4} (2e - \pi + 2fx) \right]^2 \right) \right) \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 614: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int (a + a \sin [e + fx])^m (c + d \sin [e + fx])^{5/2} dx$$

Optimal (type 6, 138 leaves, 4 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left(\sqrt{2} (c-d)^2 \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{1}{2} + m, \frac{1}{2}, -\frac{5}{2}, \frac{3}{2} + m, \frac{1}{2} (1 + \sin [e + fx]), -\frac{d (1 + \sin [e + fx])}{c-d} \right] \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \cos [e + fx] (a + a \sin [e + fx])^m \sqrt{c + d \sin [e + fx]} \right) / \\
 & \left(f (1 + 2m) \sqrt{1 - \sin [e + fx]} \sqrt{\frac{c + d \sin [e + fx]}{c - d}} \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 6, 365 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & - \left(\left(3 \sqrt{2} (c+d) \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \text{AppellF1} \left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{2} - m, -\frac{5}{2}, \frac{3}{2}, \cos \left[\frac{1}{4} (2e + \pi + 2fx) \right]^2, \frac{2d \sin \left[\frac{1}{4} (2e - \pi + 2fx) \right]^2}{c+d} \right] \\
 & \quad \left. \sqrt{1 + \sin[e + fx]} (a (1 + \sin[e + fx]))^m (c + d \sin[e + fx])^{5/2} \tan \left[\frac{1}{4} (2e - \pi + 2fx) \right] \right) / \\
 & \left(f \sqrt{\cos \left[\frac{1}{4} (2e - \pi + 2fx) \right]^2} \left(-3 (c+d) \text{AppellF1} \left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{2} - m, -\frac{5}{2}, \frac{3}{2}, \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \cos \left[\frac{1}{4} (2e + \pi + 2fx) \right]^2, \frac{2d \sin \left[\frac{1}{4} (2e - \pi + 2fx) \right]^2}{c+d} \right] + \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left(10d \text{AppellF1} \left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{1}{2} - m, -\frac{3}{2}, \frac{5}{2}, \cos \left[\frac{1}{4} (2e + \pi + 2fx) \right]^2, \frac{2d \sin \left[\frac{1}{4} (2e - \pi + 2fx) \right]^2}{c+d} \right] + \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. (c+d) (-1 + 2m) \text{AppellF1} \left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{3}{2} - m, -\frac{5}{2}, \frac{5}{2}, \cos \left[\frac{1}{4} (2e + \pi + 2fx) \right]^2, \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. \frac{2d \sin \left[\frac{1}{4} (2e - \pi + 2fx) \right]^2}{c+d} \right] \sin \left[\frac{1}{4} (2e - \pi + 2fx) \right]^2 \right) \right) \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 615: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int (a + a \sin[e + fx])^m (c + d \sin[e + fx])^{3/2} dx$$

Optimal (type 6, 136 leaves, 4 steps):

$$\left(\sqrt{2} (c-d) \text{AppellF1} \left[\frac{1}{2} + m, \frac{1}{2}, -\frac{3}{2}, \frac{3}{2} + m, \frac{1}{2} (1 + \sin[e + fx]), -\frac{d (1 + \sin[e + fx])}{c-d} \right] \right)$$

$$\left(\cos[e + fx] (a + a \sin[e + fx])^m \sqrt{c + d \sin[e + fx]} \right) /$$

$$\left(f (1 + 2m) \sqrt{1 - \sin[e + fx]} \sqrt{\frac{c + d \sin[e + fx]}{c - d}} \right)$$

Result (type 6, 365 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & - \left(\left(3 \sqrt{2} (c+d) \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \text{AppellF1} \left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{2} - m, -\frac{3}{2}, \frac{3}{2}, \text{Cos} \left[\frac{1}{4} (2e + \pi + 2fx) \right]^2, \frac{2d \text{Sin} \left[\frac{1}{4} (2e - \pi + 2fx) \right]^2}{c+d} \right] \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \sqrt{1 + \text{Sin}[e + fx]} (a (1 + \text{Sin}[e + fx]))^m (c + d \text{Sin}[e + fx])^{3/2} \text{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{4} (2e - \pi + 2fx) \right] \right) \right) / \\
 & \left(f \sqrt{\text{Cos} \left[\frac{1}{4} (2e - \pi + 2fx) \right]^2} \left(-3 (c+d) \text{AppellF1} \left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{2} - m, -\frac{3}{2}, \frac{3}{2}, \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \text{Cos} \left[\frac{1}{4} (2e + \pi + 2fx) \right]^2, \frac{2d \text{Sin} \left[\frac{1}{4} (2e - \pi + 2fx) \right]^2}{c+d} \right] + \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left(6d \text{AppellF1} \left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{1}{2} - m, -\frac{1}{2}, \frac{5}{2}, \text{Cos} \left[\frac{1}{4} (2e + \pi + 2fx) \right]^2, \frac{2d \text{Sin} \left[\frac{1}{4} (2e - \pi + 2fx) \right]^2}{c+d} \right] + \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. (c+d) (-1 + 2m) \text{AppellF1} \left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{3}{2} - m, -\frac{3}{2}, \frac{5}{2}, \text{Cos} \left[\frac{1}{4} (2e + \pi + 2fx) \right]^2, \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. \frac{2d \text{Sin} \left[\frac{1}{4} (2e - \pi + 2fx) \right]^2}{c+d} \right] \text{Sin} \left[\frac{1}{4} (2e - \pi + 2fx) \right]^2 \right) \right) \right) \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 616: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int (a + a \text{Sin}[e + fx])^m \sqrt{c + d \text{Sin}[e + fx]} \, dx$$

Optimal (type 6, 131 leaves, 4 steps):

$$\left(\sqrt{2} \text{AppellF1} \left[\frac{1}{2} + m, \frac{1}{2}, -\frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{2} + m, \frac{1}{2} (1 + \text{Sin}[e + fx]), -\frac{d (1 + \text{Sin}[e + fx])}{c - d} \right] \text{Cos}[e + fx] \right. \\
 \left. (a + a \text{Sin}[e + fx])^m \sqrt{c + d \text{Sin}[e + fx]} \right) / \left(f (1 + 2m) \sqrt{1 - \text{Sin}[e + fx]} \sqrt{\frac{c + d \text{Sin}[e + fx]}{c - d}} \right)$$

Result (type 6, 365 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & - \left(\left(3 \sqrt{2} (c+d) \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \text{AppellF1} \left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{2} - m, -\frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{2}, \cos \left[\frac{1}{4} (2e + \pi + 2fx) \right]^2, \frac{2d \sin \left[\frac{1}{4} (2e - \pi + 2fx) \right]^2}{c+d} \right] \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \sqrt{1 + \sin[e + fx]} (a (1 + \sin[e + fx]))^m \sqrt{c+d \sin[e + fx]} \tan \left[\frac{1}{4} (2e - \pi + 2fx) \right] \right) \right) / \\
 & \left(f \sqrt{\cos \left[\frac{1}{4} (2e - \pi + 2fx) \right]^2} \left(-3 (c+d) \text{AppellF1} \left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{2} - m, -\frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{2}, \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \cos \left[\frac{1}{4} (2e + \pi + 2fx) \right]^2, \frac{2d \sin \left[\frac{1}{4} (2e - \pi + 2fx) \right]^2}{c+d} \right] + \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left(2d \text{AppellF1} \left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{1}{2} - m, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{5}{2}, \cos \left[\frac{1}{4} (2e + \pi + 2fx) \right]^2, \frac{2d \sin \left[\frac{1}{4} (2e - \pi + 2fx) \right]^2}{c+d} \right] + \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. (c+d) (-1 + 2m) \text{AppellF1} \left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{3}{2} - m, -\frac{1}{2}, \frac{5}{2}, \cos \left[\frac{1}{4} (2e + \pi + 2fx) \right]^2, \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. \frac{2d \sin \left[\frac{1}{4} (2e - \pi + 2fx) \right]^2}{c+d} \right] \sin \left[\frac{1}{4} (2e - \pi + 2fx) \right]^2 \right) \right) \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 617: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{(a + a \sin[e + fx])^m}{\sqrt{c + d \sin[e + fx]}} dx$$

Optimal (type 6, 131 leaves, 4 steps):

$$\left(\sqrt{2} \text{AppellF1} \left[\frac{1}{2} + m, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{2} + m, \frac{1}{2} (1 + \sin[e + fx]), -\frac{d (1 + \sin[e + fx])}{c-d} \right] \cos[e + fx] \right. \\
 \left. (a + a \sin[e + fx])^m \sqrt{\frac{c + d \sin[e + fx]}{c-d}} \right) / (f (1 + 2m) \sqrt{1 - \sin[e + fx]} \sqrt{c + d \sin[e + fx]})$$

Result (type 6, 373 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & - \left(\left(6 (c+d) \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{2} - m, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{2}, \cos \left[\frac{1}{4} (2e + \pi + 2fx) \right]^2, \frac{2d \sin \left[\frac{1}{4} (2e - \pi + 2fx) \right]^2}{c+d} \right] \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left(\cos \left[\frac{1}{4} (2e - \pi + 2fx) \right]^2 \right)^{\frac{1}{2}+m} \operatorname{Cot} \left[\frac{1}{4} (2e + \pi + 2fx) \right] (a (1 + \sin [e + fx]))^m \\
 & \quad \left. \left(\sin \left[\frac{1}{4} (2e + \pi + 2fx) \right]^2 \right)^{\frac{1}{2}-m} \right) / \left(f \sqrt{c+d \sin [e + fx]} \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left(3 (c+d) \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{2} - m, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{2}, \cos \left[\frac{1}{4} (2e + \pi + 2fx) \right]^2, \frac{2d \sin \left[\frac{1}{4} (2e - \pi + 2fx) \right]^2}{c+d} \right] \right)^2 + \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left(2d \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{1}{2} - m, \frac{3}{2}, \frac{5}{2}, \cos \left[\frac{1}{4} (2e + \pi + 2fx) \right]^2, \frac{2d \sin \left[\frac{1}{4} (2e - \pi + 2fx) \right]^2}{c+d} \right] \right)^2 - \right. \\
 & \quad \left. (c+d) (-1+2m) \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{3}{2} - m, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{5}{2}, \cos \left[\frac{1}{4} (2e + \pi + 2fx) \right]^2, \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \frac{2d \sin \left[\frac{1}{4} (2e - \pi + 2fx) \right]^2}{c+d} \right] \right) \sin \left[\frac{1}{4} (2e - \pi + 2fx) \right]^2 \right) \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 618: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{(a + a \sin [e + fx])^m}{(c + d \sin [e + fx])^{3/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 6, 138 leaves, 4 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left(\sqrt{2} \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{1}{2} + m, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{2}, \frac{3}{2} + m, \frac{1}{2} (1 + \sin [e + fx]), - \frac{d (1 + \sin [e + fx])}{c-d} \right] \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \cos [e + fx] (a + a \sin [e + fx])^m \sqrt{\frac{c + d \sin [e + fx]}{c-d}} \right) / \\
 & \quad \left((c-d) f (1+2m) \sqrt{1 - \sin [e + fx]} \sqrt{c + d \sin [e + fx]} \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 6, 373 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & - \left(\left(6 (c+d) \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{2} - m, \frac{3}{2}, \frac{3}{2}, \cos \left[\frac{1}{4} (2e + \pi + 2fx) \right]^2, \frac{2d \sin \left[\frac{1}{4} (2e - \pi + 2fx) \right]^2}{c+d} \right] \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left(\cos \left[\frac{1}{4} (2e - \pi + 2fx) \right]^2 \right)^{\frac{1}{2}+m} \cot \left[\frac{1}{4} (2e + \pi + 2fx) \right] (a (1 + \sin [e + fx]))^m \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left(\sin \left[\frac{1}{4} (2e + \pi + 2fx) \right]^2 \right)^{\frac{1}{2}-m} \right) / \left(f (c+d \sin [e + fx])^{3/2} \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left(3 (c+d) \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{2} - m, \frac{3}{2}, \frac{3}{2}, \cos \left[\frac{1}{4} (2e + \pi + 2fx) \right]^2, \frac{2d \sin \left[\frac{1}{4} (2e - \pi + 2fx) \right]^2}{c+d} \right] \right)^2 + \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left(6d \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{1}{2} - m, \frac{5}{2}, \frac{5}{2}, \cos \left[\frac{1}{4} (2e + \pi + 2fx) \right]^2, \frac{2d \sin \left[\frac{1}{4} (2e - \pi + 2fx) \right]^2}{c+d} \right] \right)^2 - \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. (c+d) (-1+2m) \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{3}{2} - m, \frac{3}{2}, \frac{5}{2}, \cos \left[\frac{1}{4} (2e + \pi + 2fx) \right]^2, \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. \frac{2d \sin \left[\frac{1}{4} (2e - \pi + 2fx) \right]^2}{c+d} \right] \right) \sin \left[\frac{1}{4} (2e - \pi + 2fx) \right]^2 \right) \right) \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 619: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{(a + a \sin [e + fx])^m}{(c + d \sin [e + fx])^{5/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 6, 138 leaves, 4 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left(\sqrt{2} \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{1}{2} + m, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{5}{2}, \frac{3}{2} + m, \frac{1}{2} (1 + \sin [e + fx]), -\frac{d (1 + \sin [e + fx])}{c-d} \right] \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \cos [e + fx] (a + a \sin [e + fx])^m \sqrt{\frac{c + d \sin [e + fx]}{c-d}} \right) / \\
 & \quad \left((c-d)^2 f (1+2m) \sqrt{1 - \sin [e + fx]} \sqrt{c + d \sin [e + fx]} \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 6, 373 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & - \left(\left(6 (c+d) \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{2} - m, \frac{5}{2}, \frac{3}{2}, \cos \left[\frac{1}{4} (2e + \pi + 2fx) \right]^2, \frac{2d \sin \left[\frac{1}{4} (2e - \pi + 2fx) \right]^2}{c+d} \right] \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left(\cos \left[\frac{1}{4} (2e - \pi + 2fx) \right]^2 \right)^{-\frac{1}{2}+m} \cot \left[\frac{1}{4} (2e + \pi + 2fx) \right] (a (1 + \sin [e + fx]))^m \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left(\sin \left[\frac{1}{4} (2e + \pi + 2fx) \right]^2 \right)^{\frac{1}{2}-m} \right) / \left(f (c+d \sin [e + fx])^{5/2} \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left(3 (c+d) \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{2} - m, \frac{5}{2}, \frac{3}{2}, \cos \left[\frac{1}{4} (2e + \pi + 2fx) \right]^2, \frac{2d \sin \left[\frac{1}{4} (2e - \pi + 2fx) \right]^2}{c+d} \right] \right)^2 + \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left(10d \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{1}{2} - m, \frac{7}{2}, \frac{5}{2}, \cos \left[\frac{1}{4} (2e + \pi + 2fx) \right]^2, \frac{2d \sin \left[\frac{1}{4} (2e - \pi + 2fx) \right]^2}{c+d} \right] \right)^2 - \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. (c+d) (-1+2m) \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{3}{2} - m, \frac{5}{2}, \frac{5}{2}, \cos \left[\frac{1}{4} (2e + \pi + 2fx) \right]^2, \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. \frac{2d \sin \left[\frac{1}{4} (2e - \pi + 2fx) \right]^2}{c+d} \right] \right) \sin \left[\frac{1}{4} (2e - \pi + 2fx) \right]^2 \right) \right) \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 628: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int (3 - 3 \sin [e + fx])^{-1-m} (1 + \sin [e + fx])^m dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 43 leaves, 1 step):

$$\frac{\cos [e + fx] (3 - 3 \sin [e + fx])^{-1-m} (1 + \sin [e + fx])^m}{f (1 + 2m)}$$

Result (type 3, 97 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{1}{3 (f + 2fm)} \cos \left[\frac{1}{4} (2e + \pi + 2fx) \right]^{-1-2m} \left(\cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + fx) \right] - \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + fx) \right] \right)^{2m} \\
 & (6 - 6 \sin [e + fx])^{-m} (1 + \sin [e + fx])^m \sin \left[\frac{1}{4} (2e + \pi + 2fx) \right]
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 629: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int (3 - 4 \sin [e + fx])^{-1-m} (1 + \sin [e + fx])^m dx$$

Optimal (type 5, 83 leaves, 2 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left(2^{1+m} \cos [e + fx] \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1} \left[\frac{1}{2}, 1+m, \frac{3}{2}, \frac{7 (1 - \sin [e + fx])}{1 + \sin [e + fx]} \right] \right. \\
 & \quad \left. (3 - 4 \sin [e + fx])^{-m} (-3 + 4 \sin [e + fx])^m \right) / (f (1 + \sin [e + fx]))
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 5, 176 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{f} \left(\cos \left[\frac{1}{4} (2e - \pi + 2fx) \right] \right)^{-\frac{1}{2}+m} \cot \left[\frac{1}{4} (2e + \pi + 2fx) \right]$$

$$\text{Hypergeometric2F1} \left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{2} - m, \frac{3}{2}, \frac{7 \sin \left[\frac{1}{4} (2e - \pi + 2fx) \right]^2}{3 - 4 \sin[e + fx]} \right] (3 - 4 \sin[e + fx])^{-m}$$

$$(1 + \sin[e + fx])^m \left(\frac{\cos \left[\frac{1}{4} (2e - \pi + 2fx) \right]^2}{-3 + 4 \sin[e + fx]} \right)^{\frac{1}{2}-m} \left(\sin \left[\frac{1}{4} (2e + \pi + 2fx) \right]^2 \right)^{\frac{1}{2}-m}$$

Problem 630: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int (3 - 5 \sin[e + fx])^{-1-m} (1 + \sin[e + fx])^m dx$$

Optimal (type 5, 78 leaves, 2 steps):

$$\left(\cos[e + fx] \text{Hypergeometric2F1} \left[\frac{1}{2}, 1 + m, \frac{3}{2}, \frac{4(1 - \sin[e + fx])}{1 + \sin[e + fx]} \right] \right. \\ \left. (3 - 5 \sin[e + fx])^{-m} (-3 + 5 \sin[e + fx])^m \right) / (f (1 + \sin[e + fx]))$$

Result (type 5, 184 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{f} 2^{\frac{1}{2}-m} \left(\cos \left[\frac{1}{4} (2e - \pi + 2fx) \right] \right)^{-\frac{1}{2}+m} \cot \left[\frac{1}{4} (2e + \pi + 2fx) \right]$$

$$\text{Hypergeometric2F1} \left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{2} - m, \frac{3}{2}, \frac{8 \sin \left[\frac{1}{4} (2e - \pi + 2fx) \right]^2}{3 - 5 \sin[e + fx]} \right] (3 - 5 \sin[e + fx])^{-m}$$

$$(1 + \sin[e + fx])^m \left(\frac{\cos \left[\frac{1}{4} (2e - \pi + 2fx) \right]^2}{-3 + 5 \sin[e + fx]} \right)^{\frac{1}{2}-m} \left(\sin \left[\frac{1}{4} (2e + \pi + 2fx) \right]^2 \right)^{\frac{1}{2}-m}$$

Problem 633: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int (3 + 3 \sin[e + fx])^{-1-m} (a + a \sin[e + fx])^m dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 39 leaves, 2 steps):

$$\frac{\cos[e + fx] (3 + 3 \sin[e + fx])^{-1-m} (a + a \sin[e + fx])^m}{f}$$

Result (type 3, 104 leaves):

$$-\frac{1}{f} 2^{-m} \times 3^{-1-m} \cos \left[\frac{1}{4} (2e + \pi + 2fx) \right] \left(\cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + fx) \right] + \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + fx) \right] \right)^{2(1+m)}$$

$$(1 + \sin[e + fx])^{-1-m} (a (1 + \sin[e + fx]))^m \sin \left[\frac{1}{4} (2e + \pi + 2fx) \right]^{-1-2m}$$

Problem 634: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int (3 + 2 \sin[e + f x])^{-1-m} (a + a \sin[e + f x])^m dx$$

Optimal (type 5, 83 leaves, 2 steps):

$$-\frac{1}{f} \left(\frac{5}{2}\right)^{-1-m} \cos[e + f x] \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, 1+m, \frac{3}{2}, -\frac{a - a \sin[e + f x]}{5(a + a \sin[e + f x])}\right] \\ (1 + \sin[e + f x])^{-1-m} (a + a \sin[e + f x])^m$$

Result (type 5, 179 leaves):

$$-\frac{1}{f} 2 \times 5^{-1-m} \left(\cos\left[\frac{1}{4}(2e - \pi + 2fx)\right]^2\right)^{-\frac{1}{2}+m} \cot\left[\frac{1}{4}(2e + \pi + 2fx)\right] \\ \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, 1+m, \frac{3}{2}, -\frac{1}{5} \cos\left[\frac{1}{4}(2e + \pi + 2fx)\right]^2 \sec\left[\frac{1}{4}(2e - \pi + 2fx)\right]^2\right] \\ (a(1 + \sin[e + f x]))^m (3 + 2 \sin[e + f x])^{-m} \\ \left(\sec\left[\frac{1}{4}(2e - \pi + 2fx)\right]^2 (3 + 2 \sin[e + f x])\right)^m \left(\sin\left[\frac{1}{4}(2e + \pi + 2fx)\right]^2\right)^{\frac{1}{2}-m}$$

Problem 635: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int (3 + \sin[e + f x])^{-1-m} (a + a \sin[e + f x])^m dx$$

Optimal (type 5, 81 leaves, 2 steps):

$$-\frac{1}{f} 2^{-1-m} \cos[e + f x] \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, 1+m, \frac{3}{2}, -\frac{a - a \sin[e + f x]}{2(a + a \sin[e + f x])}\right] \\ (1 + \sin[e + f x])^{-1-m} (a + a \sin[e + f x])^m$$

Result (type 5, 166 leaves):

$$-\frac{1}{f} 2^{-1-2m} \cot\left[\frac{1}{4}(2e + \pi + 2fx)\right] \\ \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, 1+m, \frac{3}{2}, -\frac{1}{2} \cos\left[\frac{1}{4}(2e + \pi + 2fx)\right]^2 \sec\left[\frac{1}{4}(2e - \pi + 2fx)\right]^2\right] \\ (a(1 + \sin[e + f x]))^m \left(\frac{\cos\left[\frac{1}{4}(2e - \pi + 2fx)\right]^2}{3 + \sin[e + f x]}\right)^m \\ \left(\sec\left[\frac{1}{4}(2e - \pi + 2fx)\right]^2 (3 + \sin[e + f x])\right)^m \left(\sin\left[\frac{1}{4}(2e + \pi + 2fx)\right]^2\right)^{-m}$$

Problem 637: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int (3 - \sin[e + f x])^{-1-m} (a + a \sin[e + f x])^m dx$$

Optimal (type 5, 72 leaves, 2 steps):

$$-\frac{1}{f} \cos[e+fx] \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, 1+m, \frac{3}{2}, -\frac{2(a-a \sin[e+fx])}{a+a \sin[e+fx]}\right] (1+\sin[e+fx])^{-1-m} (a+a \sin[e+fx])^m$$

Result (type 5, 184 leaves):

$$-\frac{1}{f} 2^{\frac{1}{2}-m} \left(\cos\left[\frac{1}{4}(2e-\pi+2fx)\right]^2 \right)^{-\frac{1}{2}+m} \cot\left[\frac{1}{4}(2e+\pi+2fx)\right] \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{2}-m, \frac{3}{2}, -\frac{4 \sin\left[\frac{1}{4}(2e-\pi+2fx)\right]^2}{-3+\sin[e+fx]}\right] (3-\sin[e+fx])^{-m} \left(-\frac{\cos\left[\frac{1}{4}(2e-\pi+2fx)\right]^2}{-3+\sin[e+fx]} \right)^{\frac{1}{2}-m} (a(1+\sin[e+fx]))^m \left(\sin\left[\frac{1}{4}(2e+\pi+2fx)\right]^2 \right)^{\frac{1}{2}-m}$$

Problem 638: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int (3-2 \sin[e+fx])^{-1-m} (a+a \sin[e+fx])^m dx$$

Optimal (type 5, 77 leaves, 2 steps):

$$-\frac{1}{f} 2^{1+m} \cos[e+fx] \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, 1+m, \frac{3}{2}, -\frac{5(a-a \sin[e+fx])}{a+a \sin[e+fx]}\right] (1+\sin[e+fx])^{-1-m} (a+a \sin[e+fx])^m$$

Result (type 5, 179 leaves):

$$-\frac{1}{f} 2 \left(\cos\left[\frac{1}{4}(2e-\pi+2fx)\right]^2 \right)^{-\frac{1}{2}+m} \cot\left[\frac{1}{4}(2e+\pi+2fx)\right] \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{2}-m, \frac{3}{2}, \frac{5 \sin\left[\frac{1}{4}(2e-\pi+2fx)\right]^2}{3-2 \sin[e+fx]}\right] (3-2 \sin[e+fx])^{-m} (a(1+\sin[e+fx]))^m \left(-\frac{\cos\left[\frac{1}{4}(2e-\pi+2fx)\right]^2}{-3+2 \sin[e+fx]} \right)^{\frac{1}{2}-m} \left(\sin\left[\frac{1}{4}(2e+\pi+2fx)\right]^2 \right)^{\frac{1}{2}-m}$$

Problem 639: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int (3-3 \sin[e+fx])^{-1-m} (a+a \sin[e+fx])^m dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 45 leaves, 1 step):

$$\frac{\cos[e+fx] (3-3 \sin[e+fx])^{-1-m} (a+a \sin[e+fx])^m}{f(1+2m)}$$

Result (type 3, 99 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{3(f+2fm)} \cos\left[\frac{1}{4}(2e+\pi+2fx)\right]^{-1-2m} \left(\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right] - \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]\right)^{2m} \\ (6-6\sin[e+fx])^{-m} (a(1+\sin[e+fx]))^m \sin\left[\frac{1}{4}(2e+\pi+2fx)\right]$$

Problem 642: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int (-3+5\sin[e+fx])^{-1-m} (a+a\sin[e+fx])^m dx$$

Optimal (type 5, 72 leaves, 2 steps):

$$-\frac{1}{f} \cos[e+fx] \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, 1+m, \frac{3}{2}, \frac{4(a-a\sin[e+fx])}{a+a\sin[e+fx]}\right] \\ (1+\sin[e+fx])^{-1-m} (a+a\sin[e+fx])^m$$

Result (type 5, 154 leaves):

$$-\frac{1}{f} \left(\cos\left[\frac{1}{4}(2e-\pi+2fx)\right]\right)^{2^{-1+m}} \cot\left[\frac{1}{4}(2e+\pi+2fx)\right] \\ \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, 1+m, \frac{3}{2}, 4\tan\left[\frac{1}{4}(2e-\pi+2fx)\right]^2\right] \\ (a(1+\sin[e+fx]))^m \left(\sec\left[\frac{1}{4}(2e-\pi+2fx)\right]^2 (-3+5\sin[e+fx])\right)^m \\ (-6+10\sin[e+fx])^{-m} \left(\sin\left[\frac{1}{4}(2e+\pi+2fx)\right]^2\right)^{\frac{1}{2}-m}$$

Problem 644: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int (-3+3\sin[e+fx])^{-1-m} (a+a\sin[e+fx])^m dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 45 leaves, 1 step):

$$\frac{\cos[e+fx] (-3+3\sin[e+fx])^{-1-m} (a+a\sin[e+fx])^m}{f(1+2m)}$$

Result (type 3, 110 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{f+2fm} 2^{-m} 3^{-1-m} \cos\left[\frac{1}{4}(2e+\pi+2fx)\right]^{-1-2m} \left(\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right] - \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]\right)^{2(1+m)} \\ (-1+\sin[e+fx])^{-1-m} (a(1+\sin[e+fx]))^m \sin\left[\frac{1}{4}(2e+\pi+2fx)\right]$$

Problem 650: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int (-3-3\sin[e+fx])^{-1-m} (a+a\sin[e+fx])^m dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 39 leaves, 2 steps):

$$\frac{\cos[e+fx] (-3-3\sin[e+fx])^{-1-m} (a+a\sin[e+fx])^m}{f}$$

Result (type 3, 106 leaves):

$$-\frac{1}{f} 2^{-m} \times 3^{-1-m} \cos\left[\frac{1}{4}(2e+\pi+2fx)\right] \left(\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right] + \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right]\right)^{2(1+m)} \\ (-1-\sin[e+fx])^{-1-m} (a(1+\sin[e+fx]))^m \sin\left[\frac{1}{4}(2e+\pi+2fx)\right]^{-1-2m}$$

Problem 655: Unable to integrate problem.

$$\int (a+a\sin[e+fx])^3 (c+d\sin[e+fx])^n dx$$

Optimal (type 6, 107 leaves, 3 steps):

$$-\left(\left[8\sqrt{2} a^3 \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, -\frac{5}{2}, -n, \frac{3}{2}, \frac{1}{2}(1-\sin[e+fx]), \frac{d(1-\sin[e+fx])}{c+d}\right]\right] \right. \\ \left. \cos[e+fx] (c+d\sin[e+fx])^n \left(\frac{c+d\sin[e+fx]}{c+d}\right)^{-n}\right) / \left(f\sqrt{1+\sin[e+fx]}\right)$$

Result (type 8, 27 leaves):

$$\int (a+a\sin[e+fx])^3 (c+d\sin[e+fx])^n dx$$

Problem 656: Unable to integrate problem.

$$\int (a+a\sin[e+fx])^2 (c+d\sin[e+fx])^n dx$$

Optimal (type 6, 107 leaves, 3 steps):

$$-\left(\left[4\sqrt{2} a^2 \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, -\frac{3}{2}, -n, \frac{3}{2}, \frac{1}{2}(1-\sin[e+fx]), \frac{d(1-\sin[e+fx])}{c+d}\right]\right] \right. \\ \left. \cos[e+fx] (c+d\sin[e+fx])^n \left(\frac{c+d\sin[e+fx]}{c+d}\right)^{-n}\right) / \left(f\sqrt{1+\sin[e+fx]}\right)$$

Result (type 8, 27 leaves):

$$\int (a+a\sin[e+fx])^2 (c+d\sin[e+fx])^n dx$$

Problem 657: Unable to integrate problem.

$$\int (a+a\sin[e+fx]) (c+d\sin[e+fx])^n dx$$

Optimal (type 6, 105 leaves, 3 steps):

$$- \left(\left(2\sqrt{2} a \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{1}{2}, -\frac{1}{2}, -n, \frac{3}{2}, \frac{1}{2} (1 - \sin[e + f x]), \frac{d(1 - \sin[e + f x])}{c + d} \right] \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. \cos[e + f x] (c + d \sin[e + f x])^n \left(\frac{c + d \sin[e + f x]}{c + d} \right)^{-n} \right) / \left(f \sqrt{1 + \sin[e + f x]} \right) \right)$$

Result (type 8, 25 leaves):

$$\int (a + a \sin[e + f x]) (c + d \sin[e + f x])^n dx$$

Problem 659: Unable to integrate problem.

$$\int \frac{(c + d \sin[e + f x])^n}{a + a \sin[e + f x]} dx$$

Optimal (type 6, 107 leaves, 3 steps):

$$- \left(\left(\operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{2}, -n, \frac{3}{2}, \frac{1}{2} (1 - \sin[e + f x]), \frac{d(1 - \sin[e + f x])}{c + d} \right] \cos[e + f x] \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. (c + d \sin[e + f x])^n \left(\frac{c + d \sin[e + f x]}{c + d} \right)^{-n} \right) / \left(\sqrt{2} a f \sqrt{1 + \sin[e + f x]} \right) \right)$$

Result (type 8, 27 leaves):

$$\int \frac{(c + d \sin[e + f x])^n}{a + a \sin[e + f x]} dx$$

Problem 660: Unable to integrate problem.

$$\int \frac{(c + d \sin[e + f x])^n}{(a + a \sin[e + f x])^2} dx$$

Optimal (type 6, 109 leaves, 3 steps):

$$- \left(\left(\operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{5}{2}, -n, \frac{3}{2}, \frac{1}{2} (1 - \sin[e + f x]), \frac{d(1 - \sin[e + f x])}{c + d} \right] \cos[e + f x] \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. (c + d \sin[e + f x])^n \left(\frac{c + d \sin[e + f x]}{c + d} \right)^{-n} \right) / \left(2\sqrt{2} a^2 f \sqrt{1 + \sin[e + f x]} \right) \right)$$

Result (type 8, 27 leaves):

$$\int \frac{(c + d \sin[e + f x])^n}{(a + a \sin[e + f x])^2} dx$$

Problem 661: Unable to integrate problem.

$$\int \frac{(c + d \sin[e + f x])^n}{(a + a \sin[e + f x])^3} dx$$

Optimal (type 6, 109 leaves, 3 steps):

$$- \left(\left(\text{AppellF1} \left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{7}{2}, -n, \frac{3}{2}, \frac{1}{2} (1 - \sin[e + f x]), \frac{d (1 - \sin[e + f x])}{c + d} \right] \cos[e + f x] \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. (c + d \sin[e + f x])^n \left(\frac{c + d \sin[e + f x]}{c + d} \right)^{-n} \right) / \left(4 \sqrt{2} a^3 f \sqrt{1 + \sin[e + f x]} \right) \right)$$

Result (type 8, 27 leaves):

$$\int \frac{(c + d \sin[e + f x])^n}{(a + a \sin[e + f x])^3} dx$$

Problem 662: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int (a + a \sin[e + f x])^{5/2} (c + d \sin[e + f x])^n dx$$

Optimal (type 5, 257 leaves, 5 steps):

$$\frac{2 a^3 (3 c - d (11 + 4 n)) \cos[e + f x] (c + d \sin[e + f x])^{1+n}}{d^2 f (3 + 2 n) (5 + 2 n) \sqrt{a + a \sin[e + f x]}} - \\ \frac{2 a^2 \cos[e + f x] \sqrt{a + a \sin[e + f x]} (c + d \sin[e + f x])^{1+n}}{d f (5 + 2 n)} - \\ \left(2 a^3 (3 c^2 - 2 c d (7 + 4 n) + d^2 (43 + 56 n + 16 n^2)) \cos[e + f x] \right. \\ \left. \text{Hypergeometric2F1} \left[\frac{1}{2}, -n, \frac{3}{2}, \frac{d (1 - \sin[e + f x])}{c + d} \right] (c + d \sin[e + f x])^n \right. \\ \left. \left(\frac{c + d \sin[e + f x]}{c + d} \right)^{-n} \right) / \left(d^2 f (3 + 2 n) (5 + 2 n) \sqrt{a + a \sin[e + f x]} \right)$$

Result (type 6, 577 leaves):

$$\left(2 a \cos [e+f x] (1+\sin [e+f x]) (c+d \sin [e+f x])^{2 n}\left(c+\frac{d(-a+a(1+\sin [e+f x]))}{a}\right)^{-n}\right. \\ \left. \left(-\frac{1}{d^2(1+n)} a(c+d) \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[-\frac{1}{2}, 1+n, 2+n, \frac{a c-a d+a d(1+\sin [e+f x])}{a c+a d}\right]\right. \right. \\ \left. \sqrt{\frac{d(2 a-a(1+\sin [e+f x]))}{a(c+d)}}(a(c-d)+a d(1+\sin [e+f x]))+\right. \\ \left. \frac{1}{d(1+n)} 2 a \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, 1+n, 2+n, \frac{a c-a d+a d(1+\sin [e+f x])}{a c+a d}\right]\right. \\ \left. \sqrt{\frac{d(2 a-a(1+\sin [e+f x]))}{a(c+d)}}(a(c-d)+a d(1+\sin [e+f x]))+\right. \\ \left. \left(3 a^2(c-d) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[2,-\frac{1}{2},-n, 3, \frac{1}{2}(1+\sin [e+f x]),-\frac{a d(1+\sin [e+f x])}{a c-a d}\right]\right. \right. \\ \left. \left.(1+\sin [e+f x])^2(-2 a+a(1+\sin [e+f x]))\right) / \right. \\ \left. \left(12 a(c-d) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[2,-\frac{1}{2},-n, 3, \frac{1}{2}(1+\sin [e+f x]),-\frac{a d(1+\sin [e+f x])}{a c-a d}\right]\right. \right. \\ \left. \left.+ a\left(4 d n \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[3,-\frac{1}{2}, 1-n, 4, \frac{1}{2}(1+\sin [e+f x]),-\frac{a d(1+\sin [e+f x])}{a c-a d}\right]\right. \right. \\ \left. \left.+(-c+d) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[3, \frac{1}{2},-n, 4, \frac{1}{2}(1+\sin [e+f x]),-\frac{a d(1+\sin [e+f x])}{a c-a d}\right]\right)\right)(1+ \\ \left. \left. \sin [e+f x]\right)\right) / \left. \left. f \sqrt{a(1+\sin [e+f x])} \sqrt{\frac{2 a^2(1+\sin [e+f x]) - a^2(1+\sin [e+f x])^2}{a^2}}\right. \right. \\ \left. \left. \sqrt{1-\frac{(-a+a(1+\sin [e+f x]))^2}{a^2}}\right)\right)$$

Problem 664: Unable to integrate problem.

$$\int \sqrt{a+a \sin [e+f x]}(c+d \sin [e+f x])^n d x$$

Optimal (type 5, 85 leaves, 3 steps):

$$- \left(\left(2 a \cos [e+f x] \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1} \left[\frac{1}{2}, -n, \frac{3}{2}, \frac{d(1-\sin [e+f x])}{c+d} \right] \right) \right. \\ \left. (c+d \sin [e+f x])^n \left(\frac{c+d \sin [e+f x]}{c+d} \right)^{-n} \right) / \left(f \sqrt{a+a \sin [e+f x]} \right)$$

Result (type 8, 29 leaves):

$$\int \sqrt{a+a \sin [e+f x]} (c+d \sin [e+f x])^n dx$$

Problem 665: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{(c+d \sin [e+f x])^n}{\sqrt{a+a \sin [e+f x]}} dx$$

Optimal (type 6, 99 leaves, 3 steps):

$$- \left(\left(\operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{1}{2}, -n, 1, \frac{3}{2}, \frac{d(1-\sin [e+f x])}{c+d}, \frac{1}{2}(1-\sin [e+f x]) \right] \right) \right. \\ \left. \cos [e+f x] (c+d \sin [e+f x])^n \left(\frac{c+d \sin [e+f x]}{c+d} \right)^{-n} \right) / \left(f \sqrt{a+a \sin [e+f x]} \right)$$

Result (type 6, 494 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{a f} \operatorname{Sec} [e+f x] (a(1+\sin [e+f x]))^{3/2} (c+d \sin [e+f x])^n \\ \left(\left(4(c-d) \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[1, \frac{1}{2}, -n, 2, \frac{1}{2}(1+\sin [e+f x]), \frac{d(1+\sin [e+f x])}{-c+d} \right] \right) / \right. \\ \left(8 a(c-d) \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[1, \frac{1}{2}, -n, 2, \frac{1}{2}(1+\sin [e+f x]), \frac{d(1+\sin [e+f x])}{-c+d} \right] + \right. \\ \left. a \left(4 d n \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[2, \frac{1}{2}, 1-n, 3, \frac{1}{2}(1+\sin [e+f x]), \frac{d(1+\sin [e+f x])}{-c+d} \right] + \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. (c-d) \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[2, \frac{3}{2}, -n, 3, \frac{1}{2}(1+\sin [e+f x]), \frac{d(1+\sin [e+f x])}{-c+d} \right] \right) \right) \\ \left. (1+\sin [e+f x]) \right) - \left(d(-1+2 n) \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[-\frac{1}{2}-n, -\frac{1}{2}, -n, \frac{1}{2}-n, \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. \frac{2}{1+\sin [e+f x]}, \frac{-c+d}{d+d \sin [e+f x]} \right] (-1+\sin [e+f x]) \right) / \left(a(1+2 n) \right. \\ \left. \left(-2(c-d) n \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{1}{2}-n, -\frac{1}{2}, 1-n, \frac{3}{2}-n, \frac{2}{1+\sin [e+f x]}, \frac{-c+d}{d+d \sin [e+f x]} \right] + \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. 2 d \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{1}{2}-n, \frac{1}{2}, -n, \frac{3}{2}-n, \frac{2}{1+\sin [e+f x]}, \frac{-c+d}{d+d \sin [e+f x]} \right] + \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. d(-1+2 n) \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[-\frac{1}{2}-n, -\frac{1}{2}, -n, \frac{1}{2}-n, \right. \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. \left. \frac{2}{1+\sin [e+f x]}, \frac{-c+d}{d+d \sin [e+f x]} \right] (1+\sin [e+f x]) \right) \right) \right)$$

Problem 666: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{(c + d \sin[e + f x])^n}{(a + a \sin[e + f x])^{3/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 6, 104 leaves, 3 steps):

$$-\left(\left(\text{AppellF1} \left[\frac{1}{2}, -n, 2, \frac{3}{2}, \frac{d(1 - \sin[e + f x])}{c + d}, \frac{1}{2}(1 - \sin[e + f x]) \right] \cos[e + f x] \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. (c + d \sin[e + f x])^n \left(\frac{c + d \sin[e + f x]}{c + d} \right)^{-n} \right) / \left(2 a f \sqrt{a + a \sin[e + f x]} \right) \right)$$

Result (type 6, 918 leaves):

$$\left(\cos[e + f x] (1 + \sin[e + f x]) \right. \\ \left. (c + d \sin[e + f x])^{2n} \left(c + \frac{d(-a + a(1 + \sin[e + f x]))}{a} \right)^{-n} \left(\left(4 a^2 (c - d) \right. \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. \text{AppellF1} \left[1, \frac{1}{2}, -n, 2, \frac{1}{2}(1 + \sin[e + f x]), -\frac{a d(1 + \sin[e + f x])}{a c - a d} \right] (1 + \sin[e + f x]) \right) \right) / \\ \left(8 a (c - d) \text{AppellF1} \left[1, \frac{1}{2}, -n, 2, \frac{1}{2}(1 + \sin[e + f x]), -\frac{a d(1 + \sin[e + f x])}{a c - a d} \right] + \right. \\ \left. a \left(4 d n \text{AppellF1} \left[2, \frac{1}{2}, 1 - n, 3, \frac{1}{2}(1 + \sin[e + f x]), -\frac{a d(1 + \sin[e + f x])}{a c - a d} \right] + \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. (c - d) \text{AppellF1} \left[2, \frac{3}{2}, -n, 3, \frac{1}{2}(1 + \sin[e + f x]), -\frac{a d(1 + \sin[e + f x])}{a c - a d} \right] \right) \right) \\ \left. (1 + \sin[e + f x]) \right) - \left(a d (-1 + 2 n) \text{AppellF1} \left[-\frac{1}{2} - n, -\frac{1}{2}, -n, \frac{1}{2} - n, \frac{2}{1 + \sin[e + f x]}, \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. \frac{-c + d}{d(1 + \sin[e + f x])} \right] (1 + \sin[e + f x]) (-2 a + a(1 + \sin[e + f x])) \right) / \left((1 + 2 n) \right. \\ \left. \left(2 a \left((-c + d) n \text{AppellF1} \left[\frac{1}{2} - n, -\frac{1}{2}, 1 - n, \frac{3}{2} - n, \frac{2}{1 + \sin[e + f x]}, \frac{-c + d}{d(1 + \sin[e + f x])} \right] + \right. \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. d \text{AppellF1} \left[\frac{1}{2} - n, \frac{1}{2}, -n, \frac{3}{2} - n, \frac{2}{1 + \sin[e + f x]}, \frac{-c + d}{d(1 + \sin[e + f x])} \right] \right) + \right. \\ \left. a d (-1 + 2 n) \text{AppellF1} \left[-\frac{1}{2} - n, -\frac{1}{2}, -n, \frac{1}{2} - n, \frac{2}{1 + \sin[e + f x]}, \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. \frac{-c + d}{d(1 + \sin[e + f x])} \right] (1 + \sin[e + f x]) \right) \right) - \\ \left(2 a d (-3 + 2 n) \text{AppellF1} \left[\frac{1}{2} - n, -\frac{1}{2}, -n, \frac{3}{2} - n, \frac{2}{1 + \sin[e + f x]}, \frac{-c + d}{d(1 + \sin[e + f x])} \right] \right. \\ \left. (-2 a + a(1 + \sin[e + f x])) \right) / \left((-1 + 2 n) \right)$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left(2 a \left((-c+d) n \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{3}{2}-n, -\frac{1}{2}, 1-n, \frac{5}{2}-n, \frac{2}{1+\sin[e+fx]}, \frac{-c+d}{d(1+\sin[e+fx])} \right] + \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. d \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{3}{2}-n, \frac{1}{2}, -n, \frac{5}{2}-n, \frac{2}{1+\sin[e+fx]}, \frac{-c+d}{d(1+\sin[e+fx])} \right] \right) + \right. \\
 & \quad \left. a d (-3+2 n) \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{1}{2}-n, -\frac{1}{2}, -n, \frac{3}{2}-n, \frac{2}{1+\sin[e+fx]}, \frac{-c+d}{d(1+\sin[e+fx])} \right] \right) \left(1+\sin[e+fx] \right) \Bigg) \Bigg) \Bigg) \Bigg) / \\
 & \left(2 a^2 f \sqrt{a(1+\sin[e+fx])} \sqrt{\frac{2 a^2 (1+\sin[e+fx]) - a^2 (1+\sin[e+fx])^2}{a^2}} \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \sqrt{1 - \frac{(-a+a(1+\sin[e+fx]))^2}{a^2}} \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 667: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{(c+d \sin[e+fx])^n}{(a+a \sin[e+fx])^{5/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 6, 104 leaves, 3 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & - \left(\left(\operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{1}{2}, -n, 3, \frac{3}{2}, \frac{d(1-\sin[e+fx])}{c+d}, \frac{1}{2}(1-\sin[e+fx]) \right] \cos[e+fx] \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. (c+d \sin[e+fx])^n \left(\frac{c+d \sin[e+fx]}{c+d} \right)^{-n} \right) / \left(4 a^2 f \sqrt{a+a \sin[e+fx]} \right) \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 6, 1377 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{1}{a f \sqrt{1 - \frac{(-a+a(1+\sin[e+fx]))^2}{a^2}}} 2 \cos[e+fx] (c+d \sin[e+fx])^n \left(c + \frac{d(-a+a(1+\sin[e+fx]))}{a} \right)^{-n} \\
 & \left(\left((c-d) \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[1, \frac{1}{2}, -n, 2, \frac{1}{2}(1+\sin[e+fx]), -\frac{ad(1+\sin[e+fx])}{ac-ad} \right] \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. (a(1+\sin[e+fx]))^{3/2} (c+d \sin[e+fx])^n \right) / \right. \\
 & \quad \left(2 a^2 \left(8 a (c-d) \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[1, \frac{1}{2}, -n, 2, \frac{1}{2}(1+\sin[e+fx]), -\frac{ad(1+\sin[e+fx])}{ac-ad} \right] + \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. a \left(4 d n \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[2, \frac{1}{2}, 1-n, 3, \frac{1}{2}(1+\sin[e+fx]), -\frac{ad(1+\sin[e+fx])}{ac-ad} \right] \right) \right) \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left. \left((c-d) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[2, \frac{3}{2}, -n, 3, \frac{1}{2} (1+\sin[e+fx]), -\frac{ad(1+\sin[e+fx])}{ac-ad}\right] \right) \right. \\
 & \left. (1+\sin[e+fx]) \right) \sqrt{\frac{2a^2(1+\sin[e+fx]) - a^2(1+\sin[e+fx])^2}{a^2}} - \\
 & \left(d(-1+2n) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[-\frac{1}{2}-n, -\frac{1}{2}, -n, \frac{1}{2}-n, \frac{2}{1+\sin[e+fx]}, \frac{-c+d}{d(1+\sin[e+fx])}\right] \right. \\
 & \left. (a(1+\sin[e+fx]))^{3/2} (c+d \sin[e+fx])^n (-2a+a(1+\sin[e+fx])) \right) / \left(8a^3(1+2n) \right. \\
 & \left. \left(2a \left((-c+d)n \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2}-n, -\frac{1}{2}, 1-n, \frac{3}{2}-n, \frac{2}{1+\sin[e+fx]}, \frac{-c+d}{d(1+\sin[e+fx])}\right] \right) \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. d \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2}-n, \frac{1}{2}, -n, \frac{3}{2}-n, \frac{2}{1+\sin[e+fx]}, \frac{-c+d}{d(1+\sin[e+fx])}\right] \right) \right) + \\
 & \left. ad(-1+2n) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[-\frac{1}{2}-n, -\frac{1}{2}, -n, \frac{1}{2}-n, \frac{2}{1+\sin[e+fx]}, \frac{-c+d}{d(1+\sin[e+fx])}\right] \right. \\
 & \left. (1+\sin[e+fx]) \right) \sqrt{\frac{2a^2(1+\sin[e+fx]) - a^2(1+\sin[e+fx])^2}{a^2}} - \\
 & \left(d(-3+2n) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2}-n, -\frac{1}{2}, -n, \frac{3}{2}-n, \frac{2}{1+\sin[e+fx]}, \frac{-c+d}{d(1+\sin[e+fx])}\right] \right. \\
 & \left. \sqrt{a(1+\sin[e+fx])} (c+d \sin[e+fx])^n (-2a+a(1+\sin[e+fx])) \right) / \left(4a^2(-1+2n) \right. \\
 & \left. \left(2a \left((-c+d)n \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}-n, -\frac{1}{2}, 1-n, \frac{5}{2}-n, \frac{2}{1+\sin[e+fx]}, \frac{-c+d}{d(1+\sin[e+fx])}\right] \right) \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. d \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}-n, \frac{1}{2}, -n, \frac{5}{2}-n, \frac{2}{1+\sin[e+fx]}, \frac{-c+d}{d(1+\sin[e+fx])}\right] \right) \right) + \\
 & \left. ad(-3+2n) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2}-n, -\frac{1}{2}, -n, \frac{3}{2}-n, \frac{2}{1+\sin[e+fx]}, \frac{-c+d}{d(1+\sin[e+fx])}\right] \right. \\
 & \left. (1+\sin[e+fx]) \right) \sqrt{\frac{2a^2(1+\sin[e+fx]) - a^2(1+\sin[e+fx])^2}{a^2}} - \\
 & \left(d(-5+2n) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}-n, -\frac{1}{2}, -n, \frac{5}{2}-n, \frac{2}{1+\sin[e+fx]}, \frac{-c+d}{d(1+\sin[e+fx])}\right] \right. \\
 & \left. (c+d \sin[e+fx])^n (-2a+a(1+\sin[e+fx])) \right) / \left(2a(-3+2n) \sqrt{a(1+\sin[e+fx])} \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} & \left(2 a \left((-c+d) n \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{5}{2}-n, -\frac{1}{2}, 1-n, \frac{7}{2}-n, \frac{2}{1+\sin[e+fx]}, \frac{-c+d}{d(1+\sin[e+fx])} \right] + \right. \right. \\ & \quad \left. \left. d \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{5}{2}-n, \frac{1}{2}, -n, \frac{7}{2}-n, \frac{2}{1+\sin[e+fx]}, \frac{-c+d}{d(1+\sin[e+fx])} \right] \right) + \right. \\ & \quad \left. a d (-5+2 n) \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{3}{2}-n, -\frac{1}{2}, -n, \frac{5}{2}-n, \frac{2}{1+\sin[e+fx]}, \frac{-c+d}{d(1+\sin[e+fx])} \right] \right) \\ & \quad \left. \left(1+\sin[e+fx] \right) \sqrt{\frac{2 a^2 (1+\sin[e+fx]) - a^2 (1+\sin[e+fx])^2}{a^2}} \right) \end{aligned}$$

Problem 668: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int (a + a \sin[e + f x]) (c + d \sin[e + f x])^{1/3} dx$$

Optimal (type 6, 107 leaves, 3 steps):

$$\begin{aligned} & - \left(\left(2 \sqrt{2} a \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{1}{2}, -\frac{1}{2}, -\frac{1}{3}, \frac{3}{2}, \frac{1}{2} (1 - \sin[e + f x]), \frac{d (1 - \sin[e + f x])}{c + d} \right] \right. \right. \\ & \quad \left. \left. \cos[e + f x] (c + d \sin[e + f x])^{1/3} \right) / \left(f \sqrt{1 + \sin[e + f x]} \left(\frac{c + d \sin[e + f x]}{c + d} \right)^{1/3} \right) \right) \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 6, 1736 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned} & a \left(\left(c \operatorname{Sec}[e] (1 + \sin[e + f x]) \right. \right. \\ & \quad \left. \left(- \left(\left(\operatorname{AppellF1} \left[-\frac{2}{3}, -\frac{1}{2}, -\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{3}, - \left(\operatorname{Csc}[e] (c + d \cos[fx - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Cot}[e]]) \right. \right. \right. \right. \right. \right. \\ & \quad \left. \left. \left. \sqrt{1 + \operatorname{Cot}[e]^2} \sin[e] \right) \right) / \left(d \sqrt{1 + \operatorname{Cot}[e]^2} \left(1 - \frac{c \operatorname{Csc}[e]}{d \sqrt{1 + \operatorname{Cot}[e]^2}} \right) \right) \right) \right), \\ & \quad \left. - \left(\left(\operatorname{Csc}[e] (c + d \cos[fx - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Cot}[e]]) \sqrt{1 + \operatorname{Cot}[e]^2} \sin[e] \right) \right) / \right. \\ & \quad \left. \left(d \sqrt{1 + \operatorname{Cot}[e]^2} \left(-1 - \frac{c \operatorname{Csc}[e]}{d \sqrt{1 + \operatorname{Cot}[e]^2}} \right) \right) \right) \operatorname{Cot}[e] \right. \\ & \quad \left. \sin[fx - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Cot}[e]]) \right) / \left(\sqrt{1 + \operatorname{Cot}[e]^2} \sqrt{\left(d \sqrt{1 + \operatorname{Cot}[e]^2} + \right. \right. \\ & \quad \left. \left. d \cos[fx - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Cot}[e]]) \sqrt{1 + \operatorname{Cot}[e]^2} \right) / \left(d \sqrt{1 + \operatorname{Cot}[e]^2} - c \operatorname{Csc}[e] \right)} \right) \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \sqrt{\left(\left(d \sqrt{1 + \cot[e]^2} - d \cos[f x - \text{ArcTan}[\cot[e]]] \sqrt{1 + \cot[e]^2} \right) / \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left(d \sqrt{1 + \cot[e]^2} + c \csc[e] \right) \right)} \\
 & \left(c + d \cos[f x - \text{ArcTan}[\cot[e]]] \sqrt{1 + \cot[e]^2} \sin[e] \right)^{2/3} \Big) - \\
 & \left(\left(3 d \sin[e] \left(c + d \cos[f x - \text{ArcTan}[\cot[e]]] \sqrt{1 + \cot[e]^2} \sin[e] \right) \right) / \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left(d^2 \cos[e]^2 + d^2 \sin[e]^2 \right) - \frac{\cot[e] \sin[f x - \text{ArcTan}[\cot[e]]]}{\sqrt{1 + \cot[e]^2}} \right) / \\
 & \quad \left. \left(c + d \cos[f x - \text{ArcTan}[\cot[e]]] \sqrt{1 + \cot[e]^2} \sin[e] \right)^{2/3} \right) \Big) / \\
 & \left(4 f \left(\cos\left[\frac{e}{2} + \frac{f x}{2}\right] + \sin\left[\frac{e}{2} + \frac{f x}{2}\right] \right)^2 \right) + \\
 & \left(d \right. \\
 & \quad \text{Sec}[\\
 & \quad \quad e] (1 + \sin[e + f x]) \\
 & \quad \left. - \left(\left(\text{AppellF1}\left[-\frac{2}{3}, -\frac{1}{2}, -\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{3}, - \left(\csc[e] \left(c + d \cos[f x - \text{ArcTan}[\cot[e]]] \right) \right. \right. \right. \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. \left. \sqrt{1 + \cot[e]^2} \sin[e] \right) \right) \right) / \left(d \sqrt{1 + \cot[e]^2} \left(1 - \frac{c \csc[e]}{d \sqrt{1 + \cot[e]^2}} \right) \right) \right) \right), \\
 & \quad - \left(\csc[e] \left(c + d \cos[f x - \text{ArcTan}[\cot[e]]] \sqrt{1 + \cot[e]^2} \sin[e] \right) \right) / \\
 & \quad \left(d \sqrt{1 + \cot[e]^2} \left(-1 - \frac{c \csc[e]}{d \sqrt{1 + \cot[e]^2}} \right) \right) \Big) \cot[e] \\
 & \quad \left. \sin[f x - \text{ArcTan}[\cot[e]]] \right) / \left(\sqrt{1 + \cot[e]^2} \sqrt{\left(\left(d \sqrt{1 + \cot[e]^2} + \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. d \cos[f x - \text{ArcTan}[\cot[e]]] \sqrt{1 + \cot[e]^2} \right) / \left(d \sqrt{1 + \cot[e]^2} - c \csc[e] \right) \right)} \\
 & \quad \left. \sqrt{\left(\left(d \sqrt{1 + \cot[e]^2} - d \cos[f x - \text{ArcTan}[\cot[e]]] \sqrt{1 + \cot[e]^2} \right) / \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left(d \sqrt{1 + \cot[e]^2} + c \csc[e] \right) \right) \right)}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left((c + d \cos [f x - \text{ArcTan} [\text{Cot} [e]]] \sqrt{1 + \text{Cot} [e]^2} \sin [e])^{2/3} \right) - \\
 & \left(\left(3 d \sin [e] \left(c + d \cos [f x - \text{ArcTan} [\text{Cot} [e]]] \sqrt{1 + \text{Cot} [e]^2} \sin [e] \right) \right) / \right. \\
 & \left. \left(d^2 \cos [e]^2 + d^2 \sin [e]^2 \right) - \frac{\text{Cot} [e] \sin [f x - \text{ArcTan} [\text{Cot} [e]]]}{\sqrt{1 + \text{Cot} [e]^2}} \right) / \\
 & \left. \left(c + d \cos [f x - \text{ArcTan} [\text{Cot} [e]]] \sqrt{1 + \text{Cot} [e]^2} \sin [e] \right)^{2/3} \right) / \\
 & \left(f \left(\cos \left[\frac{e}{2} + \frac{f x}{2} \right] + \sin \left[\frac{e}{2} + \frac{f x}{2} \right] \right)^2 \right) + \\
 & \left((1 + \sin [e + f x]) \right. \\
 & \quad (c + d \sin [e + f x])^{1/3} \\
 & \quad \left(- \frac{3 \cos [e] \cos [f x]}{4 f} + \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \frac{3 \sin [e] \sin [f x]}{4 f} + \frac{3 (c + 4 d) \tan [e]}{4 d f} \right) \left. \right) / \\
 & \left(\cos \left[\frac{e}{2} + \frac{f x}{2} \right] + \sin \left[\frac{e}{2} + \frac{f x}{2} \right] \right)^2 + \\
 & \quad 1 \\
 & \left. \right) \\
 & 4 f \left(\cos \left[\frac{e}{2} + \frac{f x}{2} \right] + \sin \left[\frac{e}{2} + \frac{f x}{2} \right] \right)^2 \sqrt{1 + \tan [e]^2} \\
 & 3 \\
 & \text{AppellF1} \left[\right. \\
 & \quad \frac{1}{3}, \\
 & \quad \frac{1}{2}, \\
 & \quad \frac{1}{2}, \\
 & \quad \frac{4}{3}, \\
 & \left. - \left(\sec [e] \left(c + d \cos [e] \sin [f x + \text{ArcTan} [\tan [e]]] \sqrt{1 + \tan [e]^2} \right) \right) / \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left(d \sqrt{1 + \tan [e]^2} \left(1 - \frac{c \sec [e]}{d \sqrt{1 + \tan [e]^2}} \right) \right) \right),
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & - \left(\left(\text{Sec}[e] \left(c + d \text{Cos}[e] \text{Sin}[f x + \text{ArcTan}[\text{Tan}[e]]] \right) \sqrt{1 + \text{Tan}[e]^2} \right) \right) / \\
 & \left(d \sqrt{1 + \text{Tan}[e]^2} \left(-1 - \frac{c \text{Sec}[e]}{d \sqrt{1 + \text{Tan}[e]^2}} \right) \right) \\
 & \text{Sec}[e] \text{Sec}[f x + \text{ArcTan}[\text{Tan}[e]]] (1 + \text{Sin}[e + f x]) \\
 & \sqrt{\frac{d \sqrt{1 + \text{Tan}[e]^2} - d \text{Sin}[f x + \text{ArcTan}[\text{Tan}[e]]] \sqrt{1 + \text{Tan}[e]^2}}{c \text{Sec}[e] + d \sqrt{1 + \text{Tan}[e]^2}}} \\
 & \sqrt{\frac{d \sqrt{1 + \text{Tan}[e]^2} + d \text{Sin}[f x + \text{ArcTan}[\text{Tan}[e]]] \sqrt{1 + \text{Tan}[e]^2}}{-c \text{Sec}[e] + d \sqrt{1 + \text{Tan}[e]^2}}} \\
 & \left(c + d \text{Cos}[e] \text{Sin}[f x + \text{ArcTan}[\text{Tan}[e]]] \sqrt{1 + \text{Tan}[e]^2} \right)^{1/3} + \\
 & \frac{1}{d f \left(\text{Cos}\left[\frac{e}{2} + \frac{f x}{2}\right] + \text{Sin}\left[\frac{e}{2} + \frac{f x}{2}\right] \right)^2 \sqrt{1 + \text{Tan}[e]^2}} \\
 & \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{3}, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{4}{3}, \right. \\
 & \left. - \left(\left(\text{Sec}[e] \left(c + d \text{Cos}[e] \text{Sin}[f x + \text{ArcTan}[\text{Tan}[e]]] \right) \sqrt{1 + \text{Tan}[e]^2} \right) \right) / \right. \\
 & \left. \left(d \sqrt{1 + \text{Tan}[e]^2} \left(1 - \frac{c \text{Sec}[e]}{d \sqrt{1 + \text{Tan}[e]^2}} \right) \right) \right), \\
 & - \left(\left(\text{Sec}[e] \left(c + d \text{Cos}[e] \text{Sin}[f x + \text{ArcTan}[\text{Tan}[e]]] \right) \sqrt{1 + \text{Tan}[e]^2} \right) \right) / \\
 & \left(d \sqrt{1 + \text{Tan}[e]^2} \left(-1 - \frac{c \text{Sec}[e]}{d \sqrt{1 + \text{Tan}[e]^2}} \right) \right) \\
 & \text{Sec}[e] \text{Sec}[f x + \text{ArcTan}[\text{Tan}[e]]] (1 + \text{Sin}[e + f x]) \\
 & \sqrt{\frac{d \sqrt{1 + \text{Tan}[e]^2} - d \text{Sin}[f x + \text{ArcTan}[\text{Tan}[e]]] \sqrt{1 + \text{Tan}[e]^2}}{c \text{Sec}[e] + d \sqrt{1 + \text{Tan}[e]^2}}} \\
 & \sqrt{\frac{d \sqrt{1 + \text{Tan}[e]^2} + d \text{Sin}[f x + \text{ArcTan}[\text{Tan}[e]]] \sqrt{1 + \text{Tan}[e]^2}}{-c \text{Sec}[e] + d \sqrt{1 + \text{Tan}[e]^2}}}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\left((c + d \cos[e] \sin[fx + \text{ArcTan}[\tan[e]]] \sqrt{1 + \tan[e]^2})^{1/3} \right)$$

Problem 669: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{a + a \sin[e + fx]}{(c + d \sin[e + fx])^{1/3}} dx$$

Optimal (type 6, 107 leaves, 3 steps):

$$- \left(\left(2 \sqrt{2} a \text{AppellF1} \left[\frac{1}{2}, -\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{3}, \frac{3}{2}, \frac{1}{2} (1 - \sin[e + fx]), \frac{d (1 - \sin[e + fx])}{c + d} \right] \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. \cos[e + fx] \left(\frac{c + d \sin[e + fx]}{c + d} \right)^{1/3} \right) / \left(f \sqrt{1 + \sin[e + fx]} (c + d \sin[e + fx])^{1/3} \right) \right)$$

Result (type 6, 886 leaves):

$$a \left(\left(\sec[e] (1 + \sin[e + fx]) \right. \right. \\ \left. \left(- \left(\left(\text{AppellF1} \left[-\frac{1}{3}, -\frac{1}{2}, -\frac{1}{2}, \frac{2}{3}, - \left(\csc[e] (c + d \cos[fx - \text{ArcTan}[\cot[e]]) \right. \right. \right. \right. \right. \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. \left. \left. \left. \sqrt{1 + \cot[e]^2} \sin[e] \right) \right) / \left(d \sqrt{1 + \cot[e]^2} \left(1 - \frac{c \csc[e]}{d \sqrt{1 + \cot[e]^2}} \right) \right) \right) \right) \right) \right) \\ \left. - \left(\left(\csc[e] (c + d \cos[fx - \text{ArcTan}[\cot[e]]) \sqrt{1 + \cot[e]^2} \sin[e] \right) \right) / \right. \\ \left. \left(d \sqrt{1 + \cot[e]^2} \left(-1 - \frac{c \csc[e]}{d \sqrt{1 + \cot[e]^2}} \right) \right) \right) \cot[e] \right. \\ \left. \sin[fx - \text{ArcTan}[\cot[e]]] \right) / \left(\sqrt{1 + \cot[e]^2} \sqrt{\left(\left(d \sqrt{1 + \cot[e]^2} + \right. \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. \left. d \cos[fx - \text{ArcTan}[\cot[e]] \sqrt{1 + \cot[e]^2} \right) / \left(d \sqrt{1 + \cot[e]^2} - c \csc[e] \right) \right) \right) \\ \sqrt{\left(\left(d \sqrt{1 + \cot[e]^2} - d \cos[fx - \text{ArcTan}[\cot[e]] \sqrt{1 + \cot[e]^2} \right) / \right. \\ \left. \left(d \sqrt{1 + \cot[e]^2} + c \csc[e] \right) \right) \right) \\ \left. \left(c + d \cos[fx - \text{ArcTan}[\cot[e]]] \sqrt{1 + \cot[e]^2} \sin[e] \right)^{1/3} \right) \right) -$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left(\left(3 d \sin[e] \left(c + d \cos[f x - \text{ArcTan}[\text{Cot}[e]]] \sqrt{1 + \text{Cot}[e]^2} \sin[e] \right) \right) / \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left(2 \left(d^2 \cos[e]^2 + d^2 \sin[e]^2 \right) - \frac{\text{Cot}[e] \sin[f x - \text{ArcTan}[\text{Cot}[e]]]}{\sqrt{1 + \text{Cot}[e]^2}} \right) \right) / \\
 & \quad \left. \left(c + d \cos[f x - \text{ArcTan}[\text{Cot}[e]]] \sqrt{1 + \text{Cot}[e]^2} \sin[e] \right)^{1/3} \right) / \\
 & \left(f \left(\cos\left[\frac{e}{2} + \frac{f x}{2}\right] + \sin\left[\frac{e}{2} + \frac{f x}{2}\right] \right)^2 \right) + \\
 & \frac{3 \left(1 + \sin[e + f x] \right) \left(c + d \sin[e + f x] \right)^{2/3} \text{Tan}[e]}{2 d f \left(\cos\left[\frac{e}{2} + \frac{f x}{2}\right] + \sin\left[\frac{e}{2} + \frac{f x}{2}\right] \right)^2} + \\
 & \frac{1}{2 d f \left(\cos\left[\frac{e}{2} + \frac{f x}{2}\right] + \sin\left[\frac{e}{2} + \frac{f x}{2}\right] \right)^2 \sqrt{1 + \text{Tan}[e]^2}} \\
 & 3 \\
 & \text{AppellF1} \left[\right. \\
 & \quad \frac{2}{3}, \\
 & \quad \frac{1}{2}, \\
 & \quad \frac{1}{2}, \\
 & \quad \frac{5}{3}, \\
 & \quad \left. - \left(\left(\text{Sec}[e] \left(c + d \cos[e] \sin[f x + \text{ArcTan}[\text{Tan}[e]]] \sqrt{1 + \text{Tan}[e]^2} \right) \right) / \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left(d \sqrt{1 + \text{Tan}[e]^2} \left(1 - \frac{c \text{Sec}[e]}{d \sqrt{1 + \text{Tan}[e]^2}} \right) \right) \right) \right], \\
 & \quad \left. - \left(\left(\text{Sec}[e] \left(c + d \cos[e] \sin[f x + \text{ArcTan}[\text{Tan}[e]]] \sqrt{1 + \text{Tan}[e]^2} \right) \right) / \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left(d \sqrt{1 + \text{Tan}[e]^2} \left(-1 - \frac{c \text{Sec}[e]}{d \sqrt{1 + \text{Tan}[e]^2}} \right) \right) \right) \right] \\
 & \text{Sec}[e] \text{Sec}[f x + \text{ArcTan}[\text{Tan}[e]]] \left(1 + \sin[e + f x] \right) \\
 & \sqrt{\frac{d \sqrt{1 + \text{Tan}[e]^2} - d \sin[f x + \text{ArcTan}[\text{Tan}[e]]] \sqrt{1 + \text{Tan}[e]^2}}{c \text{Sec}[e] + d \sqrt{1 + \text{Tan}[e]^2}}}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\sqrt{\frac{d \sqrt{1 + \tan[e]^2} + d \sin[f x + \text{ArcTan}[\tan[e]]] \sqrt{1 + \tan[e]^2}}{-c \sec[e] + d \sqrt{1 + \tan[e]^2}} \left((c + d \cos[e] \sin[f x + \text{ArcTan}[\tan[e]]] \sqrt{1 + \tan[e]^2})^{2/3} \right)}$$

Problem 670: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{a + a \sin[e + f x]}{(c + d \sin[e + f x])^{4/3}} dx$$

Optimal (type 6, 112 leaves, 3 steps):

$$-\left(\left(2\sqrt{2} a \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, -\frac{1}{2}, \frac{4}{3}, \frac{3}{2}, \frac{1}{2} (1 - \sin[e + f x])\right], \frac{d(1 - \sin[e + f x])}{c + d} \right] \cos[e + f x] \left(\frac{c + d \sin[e + f x]}{c + d} \right)^{1/3} \right) / \left((c + d) f \sqrt{1 + \sin[e + f x]} (c + d \sin[e + f x])^{1/3} \right)$$

Result (type 6, 942 leaves):

$$a \left(\left((1 + \sin[e + f x]) (c + d \sin[e + f x])^{2/3} \left(-\frac{3 \csc[e] \sec[e]}{d(c+d)f} + \frac{3 \csc[e] (c \cos[e] + d \sin[f x])}{d(c+d)f(c+d \sin[e + f x])} \right) \right) / \left(\cos\left[\frac{e}{2} + \frac{f x}{2}\right] + \sin\left[\frac{e}{2} + \frac{f x}{2}\right] \right)^2 - \left(2 \sec[e] (1 + \sin[e + f x]) \left(-\left(\left(\text{AppellF1}\left[-\frac{1}{3}, -\frac{1}{2}, -\frac{1}{2}, \frac{2}{3}, -\left(\csc[e] (c + d \cos[f x - \text{ArcTan}[\cot[e]]) \sqrt{1 + \cot[e]^2} \sin[e] \right) \right] \right) / \left(d \sqrt{1 + \cot[e]^2} \left(1 - \frac{c \csc[e]}{d \sqrt{1 + \cot[e]^2}} \right) \right) \right) \right) - \left(\csc[e] (c + d \cos[f x - \text{ArcTan}[\cot[e]]) \sqrt{1 + \cot[e]^2} \sin[e] \right) / \left(d \sqrt{1 + \cot[e]^2} \left(-1 - \frac{c \csc[e]}{d \sqrt{1 + \cot[e]^2}} \right) \right) \right) \cot[e] \sin[f x - \text{ArcTan}[\cot[e]]] \right) / \left(\sqrt{1 + \cot[e]^2} \sqrt{\left(d \sqrt{1 + \cot[e]^2} + d \cos[f x - \text{ArcTan}[\cot[e]]] \sqrt{1 + \cot[e]^2} \right)} \right) \right)$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left(d \sqrt{1 + \cot[e]^2} - c \csc[e] \right) \sqrt{\left(\left(d \sqrt{1 + \cot[e]^2} - \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. d \cos[f x - \text{ArcTan}[\cot[e]]] \sqrt{1 + \cot[e]^2} \right) / \left(d \sqrt{1 + \cot[e]^2} + c \csc[e] \right) \right)} \\
 & \left(c + d \cos[f x - \text{ArcTan}[\cot[e]]] \sqrt{1 + \cot[e]^2} \sin[e] \right)^{1/3} \Bigg) - \\
 & \left(\left(3 d \sin[e] \left(c + d \cos[f x - \text{ArcTan}[\cot[e]]] \sqrt{1 + \cot[e]^2} \sin[e] \right) \right) / \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left(2 \left(d^2 \cos[e]^2 + d^2 \sin[e]^2 \right) - \frac{\cot[e] \sin[f x - \text{ArcTan}[\cot[e]]]}{\sqrt{1 + \cot[e]^2}} \right) / \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left(c + d \cos[f x - \text{ArcTan}[\cot[e]]] \sqrt{1 + \cot[e]^2} \sin[e] \right)^{1/3} \right) \Bigg) / \\
 & \left((c + d) f \left(\cos\left[\frac{e}{2} + \frac{fx}{2}\right] + \sin\left[\frac{e}{2} + \frac{fx}{2}\right] \right)^2 \right) + \\
 & \frac{1}{2 d (c + d) f \left(\cos\left[\frac{e}{2} + \frac{fx}{2}\right] + \sin\left[\frac{e}{2} + \frac{fx}{2}\right] \right)^2 \sqrt{1 + \tan[e]^2}} \\
 & 3 \\
 & \text{AppellF1} \left[\right. \\
 & \quad \frac{2}{3}, \\
 & \quad \frac{1}{2}, \\
 & \quad \frac{1}{2}, \\
 & \quad \frac{5}{3}, \\
 & \quad \left. - \left(\left(\sec[e] \left(c + d \cos[e] \sin[f x + \text{ArcTan}[\tan[e]]] \sqrt{1 + \tan[e]^2} \right) \right) / \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left(d \sqrt{1 + \tan[e]^2} \left(1 - \frac{c \sec[e]}{d \sqrt{1 + \tan[e]^2}} \right) \right) \right) \right], \\
 & \quad \left. - \left(\left(\sec[e] \left(c + d \cos[e] \sin[f x + \text{ArcTan}[\tan[e]]] \sqrt{1 + \tan[e]^2} \right) \right) / \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left(d \sqrt{1 + \tan[e]^2} \left(-1 - \frac{c \sec[e]}{d \sqrt{1 + \tan[e]^2}} \right) \right) \right) \right] \\
 & \sec[e] \sec[f x + \text{ArcTan}[\tan[e]]] (1 + \sin[e + f x])
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\sqrt{\frac{d \sqrt{1 + \tan[e]^2} - d \sin[f x + \text{ArcTan}[\tan[e]]] \sqrt{1 + \tan[e]^2}}{c \sec[e] + d \sqrt{1 + \tan[e]^2}}}$$

$$\sqrt{\frac{d \sqrt{1 + \tan[e]^2} + d \sin[f x + \text{ArcTan}[\tan[e]]] \sqrt{1 + \tan[e]^2}}{-c \sec[e] + d \sqrt{1 + \tan[e]^2}}}$$

$$\left((c + d \cos[e] \sin[f x + \text{ArcTan}[\tan[e]]] \sqrt{1 + \tan[e]^2})^{2/3} \right)$$

Problem 692: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{(a + b \sin[e + f x])^3}{(c + d \sin[e + f x])^3} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 255 leaves, 6 steps):

$$\frac{b^3 x}{d^3} - \frac{1}{d^3 (c^2 - d^2)^{5/2} f} (9 a^2 b c d^4 - a^3 d^3 (2 c^2 + d^2) - 3 a b^2 d^3 (c^2 + 2 d^2) + b^3 (2 c^5 - 5 c^3 d^2 + 6 c d^4))$$

$$\text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{d + c \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right]}{\sqrt{c^2 - d^2}}\right] + \frac{(b c - a d)^2 \cos[e + f x] (a + b \sin[e + f x])}{2 d (c^2 - d^2) f (c + d \sin[e + f x])^2} +$$

$$\frac{(b c - a d)^2 (2 b c^2 + 3 a c d - 5 b d^2) \cos[e + f x]}{2 d^2 (c^2 - d^2)^2 f (c + d \sin[e + f x])}$$

Result (type 3, 521 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{4 d^3 f} \left(-\frac{1}{(c^2 - d^2)^{5/2}} 4 (9 a^2 b c d^4 - a^3 d^3 (2 c^2 + d^2) - 3 a b^2 d^3 (c^2 + 2 d^2) + b^3 (2 c^5 - 5 c^3 d^2 + 6 c d^4)) \right.$$

$$\text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{d + c \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right]}{\sqrt{c^2 - d^2}}\right] +$$

$$\frac{1}{(c^2 - d^2)^2 (c + d \sin[e + f x])^2} \left(4 b^3 c^6 e - 6 b^3 c^4 d^2 e + 2 b^3 d^6 e + 4 b^3 c^6 f x - 6 b^3 c^4 d^2 f x + \right.$$

$$2 b^3 d^6 f x - 2 d (b c - a d)^2 (-2 b c^3 - 4 a c^2 d + 5 b c d^2 + a d^3) \cos[e + f x] -$$

$$2 b^3 (-c^2 d + d^3)^2 (e + f x) \cos[2(e + f x)] + 8 b^3 c^5 d e \sin[e + f x] -$$

$$16 b^3 c^3 d^3 e \sin[e + f x] + 8 b^3 c d^5 e \sin[e + f x] + 8 b^3 c^5 d f x \sin[e + f x] -$$

$$16 b^3 c^3 d^3 f x \sin[e + f x] + 8 b^3 c d^5 f x \sin[e + f x] + 3 b^3 c^4 d^2 \sin[2(e + f x)] -$$

$$3 a b^2 c^3 d^3 \sin[2(e + f x)] - 3 a^2 b c^2 d^4 \sin[2(e + f x)] - 6 b^3 c^2 d^4 \sin[2(e + f x)] +$$

$$\left. \left. 3 a^3 c d^5 \sin[2(e + f x)] + 12 a b^2 c d^5 \sin[2(e + f x)] - 6 a^2 b d^6 \sin[2(e + f x)] \right) \right)$$

Problem 714: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \frac{(c + d \sin[e + f x])^5}{(a + b \sin[e + f x])^3} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 534 leaves, 8 steps):

$$\begin{aligned} & -\frac{d^3 (30 a b c d - 12 a^2 d^2 - b^2 (20 c^2 + d^2)) x}{2 b^5} + \frac{1}{b^5 (a^2 - b^2)^{5/2} f} \\ & (b c - a d)^3 (6 a^3 b c d - 12 a b^3 c d + 12 a^4 d^2 + a^2 b^2 (2 c^2 - 29 d^2) + b^4 (c^2 + 20 d^2)) \\ & \text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{b + a \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right]}{\sqrt{a^2 - b^2}}\right] - \frac{1}{2 b^4 (a^2 - b^2)^2 f} \\ & d (30 a^4 b c d^3 - 12 a^5 d^4 - a^3 b^2 d^2 (16 c^2 - 21 d^2) - b^5 c d (17 c^2 - 10 d^2) - \\ & \quad a^2 b^3 c d (4 c^2 + 55 d^2) + a b^4 (6 c^4 + 43 c^2 d^2 - 6 d^4)) \cos[e + f x] + \frac{1}{2 b^3 (a^2 - b^2)^2 f} \\ & d^2 (7 a^3 b c d^2 - 6 a^4 d^3 + b^4 d (8 c^2 - d^2) + a^2 b^2 d (c^2 + 10 d^2) - a b^3 c (3 c^2 + 16 d^2)) \cos[e + f x] \\ & \sin[e + f x] + \frac{(b c - a d)^2 (3 a b c + 4 a^2 d - 7 b^2 d) \cos[e + f x] (c + d \sin[e + f x])^2}{2 b^2 (a^2 - b^2)^2 f (a + b \sin[e + f x])} + \\ & \frac{(b c - a d)^2 \cos[e + f x] (c + d \sin[e + f x])^3}{2 b (a^2 - b^2) f (a + b \sin[e + f x])^2} \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 3, 341 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned} & \frac{1}{4 b^5 f} \left(2 d^3 (-30 a b c d + 12 a^2 d^2 + b^2 (20 c^2 + d^2)) (e + f x) + \frac{1}{(a^2 - b^2)^{5/2}} \right. \\ & 4 (b c - a d)^3 (6 a^3 b c d - 12 a b^3 c d + 12 a^4 d^2 + a^2 b^2 (2 c^2 - 29 d^2) + b^4 (c^2 + 20 d^2)) \\ & \text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{b + a \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + f x)\right]}{\sqrt{a^2 - b^2}}\right] + 2 b d^4 (-5 b c + 3 a d) (\cos[e + f x] - i \sin[e + f x]) + \\ & 2 b d^4 (-5 b c + 3 a d) (\cos[e + f x] + i \sin[e + f x]) - \frac{2 b (b c - a d)^5 \cos[e + f x]}{(-a^2 + b^2) (a + b \sin[e + f x])^2} + \\ & \left. \frac{2 b (b c - a d)^4 (3 a b c + 7 a^2 d - 10 b^2 d) \cos[e + f x]}{(a^2 - b^2)^2 (a + b \sin[e + f x])} - b^2 d^5 \sin[2(e + f x)] \right) \end{aligned}$$

Problem 715: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{(c + d \sin[e + f x])^4}{(a + b \sin[e + f x])^3} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 318 leaves, 7 steps):

$$\frac{d^3 (4bc - 3ad)x}{b^4} + \frac{1}{b^4 (a^2 - b^2)^{5/2} f}$$

$$(bc - ad)^2 (4a^3 bcd - 10ab^3 cd + 6a^4 d^2 + a^2 b^2 (2c^2 - 15d^2) + b^4 (c^2 + 12d^2))$$

$$\text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{b + a \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + fx)\right]}{\sqrt{a^2 - b^2}}\right] + \frac{d^2 (2abcd - 3a^2 d^2 - b^2 (c^2 - 2d^2)) \cos[e + fx]}{2b^3 (a^2 - b^2) f} +$$

$$\frac{3(bc - ad)^3 (abc + a^2 d - 2b^2 d) \cos[e + fx]}{2b^3 (a^2 - b^2)^2 f (a + b \sin[e + fx])} + \frac{(bc - ad)^2 \cos[e + fx] (c + d \sin[e + fx])^2}{2b (a^2 - b^2) f (a + b \sin[e + fx])^2}$$

Result (type 3, 966 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{b^4 (a^2 - b^2)^{5/2} f} (-bc + ad)^2 (2a^2 b^2 c^2 + b^4 c^2 + 4a^3 bcd - 10ab^3 cd + 6a^4 d^2 - 15a^2 b^2 d^2 + 12b^4 d^2)$$

$$\text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\text{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + fx)\right] \left(b \cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + fx)\right] + a \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(e + fx)\right]\right)}{\sqrt{a^2 - b^2}}\right] +$$

$$\frac{1}{4b^4 (-a^2 + b^2)^2 f (a + b \sin[e + fx])^2} (16a^6 bcd^3 (e + fx) - 24a^4 b^3 cd^3 (e + fx) +$$

$$8b^7 cd^3 (e + fx) - 12a^7 d^4 (e + fx) + 18a^5 b^2 d^4 (e + fx) - 6ab^6 d^4 (e + fx) +$$

$$8a^2 b^5 c^4 \cos[e + fx] - 2b^7 c^4 \cos[e + fx] - 16a^3 b^4 c^3 d \cos[e + fx] -$$

$$8ab^6 c^3 d \cos[e + fx] + 36a^2 b^5 c^2 d^2 \cos[e + fx] + 16a^5 b^2 c d^3 \cos[e + fx] -$$

$$40a^3 b^4 c d^3 \cos[e + fx] - 12a^6 b d^4 \cos[e + fx] + 21a^4 b^3 d^4 \cos[e + fx] -$$

$$2a^2 b^5 d^4 \cos[e + fx] - b^7 d^4 \cos[e + fx] - 8a^4 b^3 c d^3 (e + fx) \cos[2(e + fx)] +$$

$$16a^2 b^5 c d^3 (e + fx) \cos[2(e + fx)] - 8b^7 c d^3 (e + fx) \cos[2(e + fx)] +$$

$$6a^5 b^2 d^4 (e + fx) \cos[2(e + fx)] - 12a^3 b^4 d^4 (e + fx) \cos[2(e + fx)] +$$

$$6ab^6 d^4 (e + fx) \cos[2(e + fx)] + a^4 b^3 d^4 \cos[3(e + fx)] - 2a^2 b^5 d^4 \cos[3(e + fx)] +$$

$$b^7 d^4 \cos[3(e + fx)] + 32a^5 b^2 c d^3 (e + fx) \sin[e + fx] - 64a^3 b^4 c d^3 (e + fx) \sin[e + fx] +$$

$$32ab^6 c d^3 (e + fx) \sin[e + fx] - 24a^6 b d^4 (e + fx) \sin[e + fx] +$$

$$48a^4 b^3 d^4 (e + fx) \sin[e + fx] - 24a^2 b^5 d^4 (e + fx) \sin[e + fx] + 3ab^6 c^4 \sin[2(e + fx)] -$$

$$4a^2 b^5 c^3 d \sin[2(e + fx)] - 8b^7 c^3 d \sin[2(e + fx)] - 6a^3 b^4 c^2 d^2 \sin[2(e + fx)] +$$

$$24ab^6 c^2 d^2 \sin[2(e + fx)] + 12a^4 b^3 c d^3 \sin[2(e + fx)] - 24a^2 b^5 c d^3 \sin[2(e + fx)] -$$

$$9a^5 b^2 d^4 \sin[2(e + fx)] + 16a^3 b^4 d^4 \sin[2(e + fx)] - 4ab^6 d^4 \sin[2(e + fx)])$$

Problem 716: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{(c + d \sin[e + fx])^3}{(a + b \sin[e + fx])^3} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 248 leaves, 6 steps):

$$\frac{d^3 x}{b^3} + \frac{1}{b^3 (a^2 - b^2)^{5/2} f} (bc - ad)$$

$$(2 a^3 b c d - 8 a b^3 c d + 2 a^4 d^2 + a^2 b^2 (2 c^2 - 5 d^2) + b^4 (c^2 + 6 d^2)) \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{b + a \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x)\right]}{\sqrt{a^2 - b^2}}\right] +$$

$$\frac{(bc - ad)^2 (3 a b c + 2 a^2 d - 5 b^2 d) \operatorname{Cos}[e + f x]}{2 b^2 (a^2 - b^2)^2 f (a + b \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x])} + \frac{(bc - ad)^2 \operatorname{Cos}[e + f x] (c + d \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x])}{2 b (a^2 - b^2) f (a + b \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x])^2}$$

Result (type 3, 524 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{4 b^3 f} \left(-\frac{1}{(a^2 - b^2)^{5/2}} 4 (2 a^5 d^3 - 5 a^3 b^2 d^3 + 3 a b^4 d (3 c^2 + 2 d^2) - a^2 b^3 c (2 c^2 + 3 d^2) - b^5 c (c^2 + 6 d^2)) \right.$$

$$\operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{b + a \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x)\right]}{\sqrt{a^2 - b^2}}\right] +$$

$$\frac{1}{(a^2 - b^2)^2 (a + b \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x])^2} \left(4 a^6 d^3 e - 6 a^4 b^2 d^3 e + 2 b^6 d^3 e + 4 a^6 d^3 f x - 6 a^4 b^2 d^3 f x + \right.$$

$$2 b^6 d^3 f x - 2 b (bc - ad)^2 (-4 a^2 b c + b^3 c - 2 a^3 d + 5 a b^2 d) \operatorname{Cos}[e + f x] -$$

$$2 (-a^2 b + b^3)^2 d^3 (e + f x) \operatorname{Cos}[2 (e + f x)] + 8 a^5 b d^3 e \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x] -$$

$$16 a^3 b^3 d^3 e \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x] + 8 a b^5 d^3 e \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x] + 8 a^5 b d^3 f x \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x] -$$

$$16 a^3 b^3 d^3 f x \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x] + 8 a b^5 d^3 f x \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x] + 3 a b^5 c^3 \operatorname{Sin}[2 (e + f x)] -$$

$$3 a^2 b^4 c^2 d \operatorname{Sin}[2 (e + f x)] - 6 b^6 c^2 d \operatorname{Sin}[2 (e + f x)] - 3 a^3 b^3 c d^2 \operatorname{Sin}[2 (e + f x)] +$$

$$\left. 12 a b^5 c d^2 \operatorname{Sin}[2 (e + f x)] + 3 a^4 b^2 d^3 \operatorname{Sin}[2 (e + f x)] - 6 a^2 b^4 d^3 \operatorname{Sin}[2 (e + f x)] \right)$$

Problem 722: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{1}{(a + b \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x])^3 (c + d \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x])^3} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 669 leaves, 11 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & - \left(\left(b^3 (10 a^3 b c d - 4 a b^3 c d - 20 a^4 d^2 - a^2 b^2 (2 c^2 - 29 d^2) - b^4 (c^2 + 12 d^2)) \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \text{ArcTan} \left[\frac{b + a \text{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x) \right]}{\sqrt{a^2 - b^2}} \right] \right) \right) / \left((a^2 - b^2)^{5/2} (b c - a d)^5 f \right) - \\
 & \left(d^3 (a^2 d^2 (2 c^2 + d^2) - a b (10 c^3 d - 4 c d^3) + b^2 (20 c^4 - 29 c^2 d^2 + 12 d^4)) \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \text{ArcTan} \left[\frac{d + c \text{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x) \right]}{\sqrt{c^2 - d^2}} \right] \right) / \left((b c - a d)^5 (c^2 - d^2)^{5/2} f \right) - \\
 & \frac{(d (a^4 d^3 - b^4 d (5 c^2 - 6 d^2) + 2 a^2 b^2 d (4 c^2 - 5 d^2) - 3 a b^3 c (c^2 - d^2)) \text{Cos}[e + f x]) /}{(2 (a^2 - b^2)^2 (b c - a d)^3 (c^2 - d^2) f (c + d \text{Sin}[e + f x])^2) +} \\
 & \quad \frac{b^2 \text{Cos}[e + f x]}{2 (a^2 - b^2) (b c - a d) f (a + b \text{Sin}[e + f x])^2 (c + d \text{Sin}[e + f x])^2} + \\
 & \quad \frac{b^2 (3 a b c - 7 a^2 d + 4 b^2 d) \text{Cos}[e + f x]}{2 (a^2 - b^2)^2 (b c - a d)^2 f (a + b \text{Sin}[e + f x]) (c + d \text{Sin}[e + f x])^2} + \\
 & \frac{(3 d (a^5 c d^4 - 2 a^3 b^2 c d^4 + a b^4 c (c^4 - 2 c^2 d^2 + 2 d^4) + b^5 d (2 c^4 - 7 c^2 d^2 + 4 d^4) -}{a^2 b^3 d (3 c^4 - 12 c^2 d^2 + 7 d^4) - a^4 b (3 c^2 d^3 - 2 d^5)) \text{Cos}[e + f x]) /}{(2 (a^2 - b^2)^2 (b c - a d)^4 (c^2 - d^2)^2 f (c + d \text{Sin}[e + f x])}
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 3, 1815 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & - \left(\left(b^3 (2 a^2 b^2 c^2 + b^4 c^2 - 10 a^3 b c d + 4 a b^3 c d + 20 a^4 d^2 - 29 a^2 b^2 d^2 + 12 b^4 d^2) \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \text{ArcTan} \left[\frac{\text{Sec} \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x) \right] \left(b \text{Cos} \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x) \right] + a \text{Sin} \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x) \right] \right)}{\sqrt{a^2 - b^2}} \right] \right) / \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left((a^2 - b^2)^{5/2} (-b c + a d)^5 f \right) \right) - \\
 & \left(d^3 (20 b^2 c^4 - 10 a b c^3 d + 2 a^2 c^2 d^2 - 29 b^2 c^2 d^2 + 4 a b c d^3 + a^2 d^4 + 12 b^2 d^4) \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \text{ArcTan} \left[\frac{\text{Sec} \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x) \right] \left(d \text{Cos} \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x) \right] + c \text{Sin} \left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x) \right] \right)}{\sqrt{c^2 - d^2}} \right] \right) / \\
 & \left((b c - a d)^5 (c^2 - d^2)^{5/2} f \right) + (32 a^2 b^5 c^7 \text{Cos}[e + f x] - 8 b^7 c^7 \text{Cos}[e + f x] - \\
 & 80 a^3 b^4 c^6 d \text{Cos}[e + f x] + 68 a b^6 c^6 d \text{Cos}[e + f x] - 92 a^2 b^5 c^5 d^2 \text{Cos}[e + f x] + \\
 & 38 b^7 c^5 d^2 \text{Cos}[e + f x] + 140 a^3 b^4 c^4 d^3 \text{Cos}[e + f x] - 122 a b^6 c^4 d^3 \text{Cos}[e + f x] - \\
 & 80 a^6 b c^3 d^4 \text{Cos}[e + f x] + 140 a^4 b^3 c^3 d^4 \text{Cos}[e + f x] + 48 a^2 b^5 c^3 d^4 \text{Cos}[e + f x] - \\
 & 72 b^7 c^3 d^4 \text{Cos}[e + f x] + 32 a^7 c^2 d^5 \text{Cos}[e + f x] - 92 a^5 b^2 c^2 d^5 \text{Cos}[e + f x] + \\
 & 48 a^3 b^4 c^2 d^5 \text{Cos}[e + f x] + 12 a b^6 c^2 d^5 \text{Cos}[e + f x] + 68 a^6 b c d^6 \text{Cos}[e + f x] - \\
 & 122 a^4 b^3 c d^6 \text{Cos}[e + f x] + 12 a^2 b^5 c d^6 \text{Cos}[e + f x] + 36 b^7 c d^6 \text{Cos}[e + f x] - \\
 & 8 a^7 d^7 \text{Cos}[e + f x] + 38 a^5 b^2 d^7 \text{Cos}[e + f x] - 72 a^3 b^4 d^7 \text{Cos}[e + f x] + \\
 & 36 a b^6 d^7 \text{Cos}[e + f x] - 12 a b^6 c^6 d \text{Cos}[3 (e + f x)] + 28 a^2 b^5 c^5 d^2 \text{Cos}[3 (e + f x)] - \\
 & 22 b^7 c^5 d^2 \text{Cos}[3 (e + f x)] + 20 a^3 b^4 c^4 d^3 \text{Cos}[3 (e + f x)] + 10 a b^6 c^4 d^3 \text{Cos}[3 (e + f x)] + \\
 & 20 a^4 b^3 c^3 d^4 \text{Cos}[3 (e + f x)] - 96 a^2 b^5 c^3 d^4 \text{Cos}[3 (e + f x)] + 64 b^7 c^3 d^4 \text{Cos}[3 (e + f x)] + \\
 & 28 a^5 b^2 c^2 d^5 \text{Cos}[3 (e + f x)] - 96 a^3 b^4 c^2 d^5 \text{Cos}[3 (e + f x)] + 44 a b^6 c^2 d^5 \text{Cos}[3 (e + f x)] - \\
 & 12 a^6 b c d^6 \text{Cos}[3 (e + f x)] + 10 a^4 b^3 c d^6 \text{Cos}[3 (e + f x)] + 44 a^2 b^5 c d^6 \text{Cos}[3 (e + f x)] - \\
 & 36 b^7 c d^6 \text{Cos}[3 (e + f x)] - 22 a^5 b^2 d^7 \text{Cos}[3 (e + f x)] + 64 a^3 b^4 d^7 \text{Cos}[3 (e + f x)] - \\
 & 36 a b^6 d^7 \text{Cos}[3 (e + f x)] + 12 a b^6 c^7 \text{Sin}[2 (e + f x)] - 4 a^2 b^5 c^6 d \text{Sin}[2 (e + f x)] + \\
 & 16 b^7 c^6 d \text{Sin}[2 (e + f x)] - 80 a^3 b^4 c^5 d^2 \text{Sin}[2 (e + f x)] + 38 a b^6 c^5 d^2 \text{Sin}[2 (e + f x)] - \\
 & 10 a^2 b^5 c^4 d^3 \text{Sin}[2 (e + f x)] - 20 b^7 c^4 d^3 \text{Sin}[2 (e + f x)] - 80 a^5 b^2 c^3 d^4 \text{Sin}[2 (e + f x)] + \\
 & 320 a^3 b^4 c^3 d^4 \text{Sin}[2 (e + f x)] - 192 a b^6 c^3 d^4 \text{Sin}[2 (e + f x)] - 4 a^6 b c^2 d^5 \text{Sin}[2 (e + f x)] - \\
 & 10 a^4 b^3 c^2 d^5 \text{Sin}[2 (e + f x)] + 64 a^2 b^5 c^2 d^5 \text{Sin}[2 (e + f x)] - 26 b^7 c^2 d^5 \text{Sin}[2 (e + f x)] + \\
 & 12 a^7 c d^6 \text{Sin}[2 (e + f x)] + 38 a^5 b^2 c d^6 \text{Sin}[2 (e + f x)] - 192 a^3 b^4 c d^6 \text{Sin}[2 (e + f x)] + \\
 & 124 a b^6 c d^6 \text{Sin}[2 (e + f x)] + 16 a^6 b d^7 \text{Sin}[2 (e + f x)] - 20 a^4 b^3 d^7 \text{Sin}[2 (e + f x)] - \\
 & 26 a^2 b^5 d^7 \text{Sin}[2 (e + f x)] + 24 b^7 d^7 \text{Sin}[2 (e + f x)] - 3 a b^6 c^5 d^2 \text{Sin}[4 (e + f x)] + \\
 & 9 a^2 b^5 c^4 d^3 \text{Sin}[4 (e + f x)] - 6 b^7 c^4 d^3 \text{Sin}[4 (e + f x)] + 6 a b^6 c^3 d^4 \text{Sin}[4 (e + f x)] + \\
 & 9 a^4 b^3 c^2 d^5 \text{Sin}[4 (e + f x)] - 36 a^2 b^5 c^2 d^5 \text{Sin}[4 (e + f x)] + 21 b^7 c^2 d^5 \text{Sin}[4 (e + f x)] - \\
 & 3 a^5 b^2 c d^6 \text{Sin}[4 (e + f x)] + 6 a^3 b^4 c d^6 \text{Sin}[4 (e + f x)] - 6 a b^6 c d^6 \text{Sin}[4 (e + f x)] - \\
 & 6 a^4 b^3 d^7 \text{Sin}[4 (e + f x)] + 21 a^2 b^5 d^7 \text{Sin}[4 (e + f x)] - 12 b^7 d^7 \text{Sin}[4 (e + f x)]) / \\
 & (16 (a^2 - b^2)^2 (-b c + a d)^4 (c^2 - d^2)^2 f (a + b \text{Sin}[e + f x])^2 (c + d \text{Sin}[e + f x])^2)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 745: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{(c + d \sin[e + f x])^{5/2}}{a + b \sin[e + f x]} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 296 leaves, 9 steps):

$$\begin{aligned} & - \frac{2 d^2 \cos[e + f x] \sqrt{c + d \sin[e + f x]}}{3 b f} + \\ & \frac{2 d (7 b c - 3 a d) \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\frac{1}{2} \left(e - \frac{\pi}{2} + f x\right), \frac{2 d}{c + d}\right] \sqrt{c + d \sin[e + f x]}}{3 b^2 f \sqrt{\frac{c + d \sin[e + f x]}{c + d}}} - \\ & \left(2 d (6 a b c d - 3 a^2 d^2 - b^2 (2 c^2 + d^2)) \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\frac{1}{2} \left(e - \frac{\pi}{2} + f x\right), \frac{2 d}{c + d}\right] \sqrt{\frac{c + d \sin[e + f x]}{c + d}} \right) / \\ & \left(3 b^3 f \sqrt{c + d \sin[e + f x]} \right) + \frac{2 (b c - a d)^3 \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{2 b}{a + b}, \frac{1}{2} \left(e - \frac{\pi}{2} + f x\right), \frac{2 d}{c + d}\right] \sqrt{\frac{c + d \sin[e + f x]}{c + d}}}{b^3 (a + b) f \sqrt{c + d \sin[e + f x]}} \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 868 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned} & - \frac{2 d^2 \cos[e + f x] \sqrt{c + d \sin[e + f x]}}{3 b f} - \\ & \frac{1}{6 b f} \left(- \left(\left(2 (-6 b c^3 - 7 b c d^2 + a d^3) \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{2 b}{a + b}, \frac{1}{2} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x\right), \frac{2 d}{c + d}\right] \right. \right. \right. \\ & \left. \left. \left. \sqrt{\frac{c + d \sin[e + f x]}{c + d}} \right) / \left((a + b) \sqrt{c + d \sin[e + f x]} \right) \right) - \left(2 i (-18 b c^2 d + 4 a c d^2 - 2 b d^3) \right. \right. \\ & \left. \left. \cos[e + f x] \left((b c - a d) \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{-\frac{1}{c + d}} \sqrt{c + d \sin[e + f x]}\right], \frac{c + d}{c - d}\right] + \right. \right. \right. \\ & \left. \left. \left. a d \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{b (c + d)}{b c - a d}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{-\frac{1}{c + d}} \sqrt{c + d \sin[e + f x]}\right], \frac{c + d}{c - d}\right] \right) \right) \right. \\ & \left. \left. \sqrt{\frac{d - d \sin[e + f x]}{c + d}} \sqrt{-\frac{d + d \sin[e + f x]}{c - d}} (-b c + a d + b (c + d \sin[e + f x])) \right) \right) / \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left(b d^2 \sqrt{-\frac{1}{c+d}} (b c - a d) (a + b \sin[e + f x]) \sqrt{1 - \sin[e + f x]^2} \right. \\
 & \left. \sqrt{-\frac{c^2 - d^2 - 2 c (c + d \sin[e + f x]) + (c + d \sin[e + f x])^2}{d^2}} \right) - \\
 & \left(2 i (7 b c d^2 - 3 a d^3) \cos[e + f x] \cos[2 (e + f x)] \left(2 b (c - d) (b c - a d) \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \text{EllipticE}\left[i \text{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{-\frac{1}{c+d}} \sqrt{c+d \sin[e+f x]} \right], \frac{c+d}{c-d} \right] + d \left(-2 (a+b) (-b c + a d) \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \text{EllipticF}\left[i \text{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{-\frac{1}{c+d}} \sqrt{c+d \sin[e+f x]} \right], \frac{c+d}{c-d} \right] + (2 a^2 - b^2) d \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \left. \text{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{b (c+d)}{b c - a d}, i \text{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{-\frac{1}{c+d}} \sqrt{c+d \sin[e+f x]} \right], \frac{c+d}{c-d} \right] \right) \right) \right) \\
 & \left. \sqrt{\frac{d - d \sin[e + f x]}{c + d}} \sqrt{-\frac{d + d \sin[e + f x]}{c - d}} (-b c + a d + b (c + d \sin[e + f x])) \right) / \\
 & \left(b^2 d \sqrt{-\frac{1}{c+d}} (b c - a d) (a + b \sin[e + f x]) \sqrt{1 - \sin[e + f x]^2} \right. \\
 & \left. (-2 c^2 + d^2 + 4 c (c + d \sin[e + f x]) - 2 (c + d \sin[e + f x])^2) \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \sqrt{-\frac{c^2 - d^2 - 2 c (c + d \sin[e + f x]) + (c + d \sin[e + f x])^2}{d^2}} \right) \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 746: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \frac{(c + d \sin[e + f x])^{3/2}}{a + b \sin[e + f x]} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 229 leaves, 8 steps):

$$\frac{2 d \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(e-\frac{\pi}{2}+f x\right), \frac{2 d}{c+d}\right] \sqrt{c+d \sin [e+f x]}}{b f \sqrt{\frac{c+d \sin [e+f x]}{c+d}}} +$$

$$\frac{2 d(b c-a d) \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(e-\frac{\pi}{2}+f x\right), \frac{2 d}{c+d}\right] \sqrt{\frac{c+d \sin [e+f x]}{c+d}}}{b^2 f \sqrt{c+d \sin [e+f x]}} +$$

$$\frac{2(b c-a d)^2 \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{2 b}{a+b}, \frac{1}{2}\left(e-\frac{\pi}{2}+f x\right), \frac{2 d}{c+d}\right] \sqrt{\frac{c+d \sin [e+f x]}{c+d}}}{b^2(a+b) f \sqrt{c+d \sin [e+f x]}}$$

Result (type 4, 242 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{b^2 \sqrt{-\frac{1}{c+d}} f} 2 i \left(b(c-d) \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{-\frac{1}{c+d}} \sqrt{c+d \sin [e+f x]}\right], \frac{c+d}{c-d}\right] + \right.$$

$$(a d+b(-2 c+d)) \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{-\frac{1}{c+d}} \sqrt{c+d \sin [e+f x]}\right], \frac{c+d}{c-d}\right] +$$

$$\left. (b c-a d) \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{b(c+d)}{b c-a d}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{-\frac{1}{c+d}} \sqrt{c+d \sin [e+f x]}\right], \frac{c+d}{c-d}\right] \right)$$

$$\operatorname{Sec}[e+f x] \sqrt{-\frac{d(-1+\sin [e+f x])}{c+d}} \sqrt{-\frac{d(1+\sin [e+f x])}{c-d}}$$

Problem 749: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{1}{(a+b \sin [e+f x])(c+d \sin [e+f x])^{3/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 220 leaves, 7 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & - \frac{2 d^2 \operatorname{Cos}[e+f x]}{(b c-a d)\left(c^2-d^2\right) f \sqrt{c+d \operatorname{Sin}[e+f x]}} - \\
 & \frac{2 d \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(e-\frac{\pi}{2}+f x\right), \frac{2 d}{c+d}\right] \sqrt{c+d \operatorname{Sin}[e+f x]}}{(b c-a d)\left(c^2-d^2\right) f \sqrt{\frac{c+d \operatorname{Sin}[e+f x]}{c+d}}} + \\
 & \frac{2 b \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{2 b}{a+b}, \frac{1}{2}\left(e-\frac{\pi}{2}+f x\right), \frac{2 d}{c+d}\right] \sqrt{\frac{c+d \operatorname{Sin}[e+f x]}{c+d}}}{(a+b)(b c-a d) f \sqrt{c+d \operatorname{Sin}[e+f x]}}
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 877 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & - \frac{2 d^2 \operatorname{Cos}[e+f x]}{(b c-a d)\left(c^2-d^2\right) f \sqrt{c+d \operatorname{Sin}[e+f x]}} - \frac{1}{2(c-d)(c+d)(b c-a d) f} \\
 & \left(- \left(\left(2\left(-2 b c^2+2 a c d+3 b d^2\right) \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{2 b}{a+b}, \frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-f x\right), \frac{2 d}{c+d}\right] \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \left. \sqrt{\frac{c+d \operatorname{Sin}[e+f x]}{c+d}} \right) / \left((a+b) \sqrt{c+d \operatorname{Sin}[e+f x]} \right) \right) - \left(2 i\left(2 b c d+2 a d^2\right) \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \operatorname{Cos}[e+f x] \left((b c-a d) \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{-\frac{1}{c+d}} \sqrt{c+d \operatorname{Sin}[e+f x]}\right], \frac{c+d}{c-d}\right] + \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \left. a d \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{b(c+d)}{b c-a d}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{-\frac{1}{c+d}} \sqrt{c+d \operatorname{Sin}[e+f x]}\right], \frac{c+d}{c-d}\right] \right) \right) \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \left. \sqrt{\frac{d-d \operatorname{Sin}[e+f x]}{c+d}} \sqrt{-\frac{d+d \operatorname{Sin}[e+f x]}{c-d}}(-b c+a d+b(c+d \operatorname{Sin}[e+f x])) \right) \right) / \right. \\
 & \left(b d^2 \sqrt{-\frac{1}{c+d}}(b c-a d)(a+b \operatorname{Sin}[e+f x]) \sqrt{1-\operatorname{Sin}[e+f x]^2} \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \left. \sqrt{-\frac{c^2-d^2-2 c(c+d \operatorname{Sin}[e+f x])+(c+d \operatorname{Sin}[e+f x])^2}{d^2}} \right) \right) + \right. \\
 & \left. \left(2 i d \operatorname{Cos}[e+f x] \operatorname{Cos}[2(e+f x)] \right) \left(2 b(c-d)(b c-a d) \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \text{EllipticE}\left[\text{i ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{-\frac{1}{c+d}} \sqrt{c+d \sin[e+fx]}\right], \frac{c+d}{c-d}\right] + d \left(-2(a+b)(-bc+ad)\right. \\
 & \quad \text{EllipticF}\left[\text{i ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{-\frac{1}{c+d}} \sqrt{c+d \sin[e+fx]}\right], \frac{c+d}{c-d}\right] + (2a^2 - b^2)d \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \text{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{b(c+d)}{bc-ad}, \text{i ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{-\frac{1}{c+d}} \sqrt{c+d \sin[e+fx]}\right], \frac{c+d}{c-d}\right]\right)\right) \\
 & \quad \left. \sqrt{\frac{d-d \sin[e+fx]}{c+d}} \sqrt{-\frac{d+d \sin[e+fx]}{c-d}} (-bc+ad+b(c+d \sin[e+fx]))\right) / \\
 & \quad \left(b \sqrt{-\frac{1}{c+d}} (bc-ad)(a+b \sin[e+fx]) \sqrt{1-\sin[e+fx]^2} \right. \\
 & \quad \left. (-2c^2 + d^2 + 4c(c+d \sin[e+fx]) - 2(c+d \sin[e+fx])^2) \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \sqrt{-\frac{c^2 - d^2 - 2c(c+d \sin[e+fx]) + (c+d \sin[e+fx])^2}{d^2}} \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 750: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{1}{(a+b \sin[e+fx])(c+d \sin[e+fx])^{5/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 399 leaves, 10 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & - \frac{2 d^2 \operatorname{Cos}[e+f x]}{3(b c-a d)\left(c^2-d^2\right) f\left(c+d \operatorname{Sin}[e+f x]\right)^{3 / 2}} - \frac{2 d^2\left(7 b c^2-4 a c d-3 b d^2\right) \operatorname{Cos}[e+f x]}{3(b c-a d)^2\left(c^2-d^2\right)^2 f \sqrt{c+d \operatorname{Sin}[e+f x]}} - \\
 & \left(2 d\left(7 b c^2-4 a c d-3 b d^2\right) \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(e-\frac{\pi}{2}+f x\right), \frac{2 d}{c+d}\right] \sqrt{c+d \operatorname{Sin}[e+f x]}\right) / \\
 & \left(3(b c-a d)^2\left(c^2-d^2\right)^2 f \sqrt{\frac{c+d \operatorname{Sin}[e+f x]}{c+d}}\right) + \\
 & \frac{2 d \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(e-\frac{\pi}{2}+f x\right), \frac{2 d}{c+d}\right] \sqrt{\frac{c+d \operatorname{Sin}[e+f x]}{c+d}}}{3(b c-a d)\left(c^2-d^2\right) f \sqrt{c+d \operatorname{Sin}[e+f x]}} + \\
 & \frac{2 b^2 \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{2 b}{a+b}, \frac{1}{2}\left(e-\frac{\pi}{2}+f x\right), \frac{2 d}{c+d}\right] \sqrt{\frac{c+d \operatorname{Sin}[e+f x]}{c+d}}}{(a+b)(b c-a d)^2 f \sqrt{c+d \operatorname{Sin}[e+f x]}}
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 1079 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{1}{f} \sqrt{c+d \operatorname{Sin}[e+f x]} \left(- \frac{2 d^2 \operatorname{Cos}[e+f x]}{3(b c-a d)\left(c^2-d^2\right)\left(c+d \operatorname{Sin}[e+f x]\right)^2} + \right. \\
 & \left. \left(2\left(-7 b c^2 d^2 \operatorname{Cos}[e+f x]+4 a c d^3 \operatorname{Cos}[e+f x]+3 b d^4 \operatorname{Cos}[e+f x]\right)\right) / \right. \\
 & \left. \left(3(b c-a d)^2\left(c^2-d^2\right)^2\left(c+d \operatorname{Sin}[e+f x]\right)\right)\right) + \frac{1}{6(c-d)^2(c+d)^2(b c-a d)^2 f} \\
 & \left(- \left(\left(2\left(6 b^2 c^4-12 a b c^3 d+6 a^2 c^2 d^2-19 b^2 c^2 d^2+8 a b c d^3+2 a^2 d^4+9 b^2 d^4\right) \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\right. \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \left. \frac{2 b}{a+b}, \frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-f x\right), \frac{2 d}{c+d}\right] \sqrt{\frac{c+d \operatorname{Sin}[e+f x]}{c+d}}\right) / \left(\left(a+b\right) \sqrt{c+d \operatorname{Sin}[e+f x]}\right) \right) - \right. \\
 & \left. \left(2 i\left(-12 b^2 c^3 d-8 a b c^2 d^2+8 a^2 c d^3+4 b^2 c d^3+8 a b d^4\right) \operatorname{Cos}[e+f x] \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left((b c-a d) \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{-\frac{1}{c+d}} \sqrt{c+d \operatorname{Sin}[e+f x]}\right], \frac{c+d}{c-d}\right] + \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. a d \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{b(c+d)}{b c-a d}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{-\frac{1}{c+d}} \sqrt{c+d \operatorname{Sin}[e+f x]}\right], \frac{c+d}{c-d}\right] \right) \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \sqrt{\frac{d-d \operatorname{Sin}[e+f x]}{c+d}} \sqrt{-\frac{d+d \operatorname{Sin}[e+f x]}{c-d}}\left(-b c+a d+b\left(c+d \operatorname{Sin}[e+f x]\right)\right)\right) / \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left(b d^2 \sqrt{-\frac{1}{c+d}} (b c - a d) (a + b \sin[e + f x]) \sqrt{1 - \sin[e + f x]^2} \right. \\
 & \left. \sqrt{-\frac{c^2 - d^2 - 2 c (c + d \sin[e + f x]) + (c + d \sin[e + f x])^2}{d^2}} \right) - \\
 & \left(2 i (7 b^2 c^2 d^2 - 4 a b c d^3 - 3 b^2 d^4) \cos[e + f x] \cos[2 (e + f x)] \left(2 b (c - d) (b c - a d) \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \text{EllipticE}\left[i \text{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{-\frac{1}{c+d}} \sqrt{c+d \sin[e+f x]} \right], \frac{c+d}{c-d} \right] + d \left(-2 (a+b) (-b c + a d) \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \left. \text{EllipticF}\left[i \text{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{-\frac{1}{c+d}} \sqrt{c+d \sin[e+f x]} \right], \frac{c+d}{c-d} \right] + (2 a^2 - b^2) d \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \left. \text{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{b (c+d)}{b c - a d}, i \text{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{-\frac{1}{c+d}} \sqrt{c+d \sin[e+f x]} \right], \frac{c+d}{c-d} \right] \right) \right) \right) \\
 & \left. \sqrt{\frac{d - d \sin[e + f x]}{c + d}} \sqrt{-\frac{d + d \sin[e + f x]}{c - d}} (-b c + a d + b (c + d \sin[e + f x])) \right) / \\
 & \left(b^2 d \sqrt{-\frac{1}{c+d}} (b c - a d) (a + b \sin[e + f x]) \sqrt{1 - \sin[e + f x]^2} \right. \\
 & \left. (-2 c^2 + d^2 + 4 c (c + d \sin[e + f x]) - 2 (c + d \sin[e + f x])^2) \right. \\
 & \left. \sqrt{-\frac{c^2 - d^2 - 2 c (c + d \sin[e + f x]) + (c + d \sin[e + f x])^2}{d^2}} \right) \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 751: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{(c + d \sin[e + f x])^{7/2}}{(a + b \sin[e + f x])^2} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 534 leaves, 10 steps):

$$\frac{d (6 a b c d - 5 a^2 d^2 - b^2 (3 c^2 - 2 d^2)) \operatorname{Cos}[e + f x] \sqrt{c + d \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x]}}{3 b^2 (a^2 - b^2) f} +$$

$$\frac{(b c - a d)^2 \operatorname{Cos}[e + f x] (c + d \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x])^{3/2}}{b (a^2 - b^2) f (a + b \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x])} +$$

$$\left((29 a^2 b c d^2 - 15 a^3 d^3 + b^3 (3 c^3 - 20 c d^2) - a b^2 (9 c^2 d - 12 d^3)) \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\frac{1}{2} \left(e - \frac{\pi}{2} + f x\right), \frac{2 d}{c + d}\right] \right.$$

$$\left. \sqrt{c + d \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x]} \right) / \left(3 b^3 (a^2 - b^2) f \sqrt{\frac{c + d \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x]}{c + d}} \right) -$$

$$\left((24 a^3 b c d^3 - 15 a^4 d^4 - 12 a b^3 c d (c^2 + 3 d^2) + 2 a^2 b^2 d^2 (c^2 + 8 d^2) + b^4 (3 c^4 + 16 c^2 d^2 + 2 d^4)) \right.$$

$$\left. \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\frac{1}{2} \left(e - \frac{\pi}{2} + f x\right), \frac{2 d}{c + d}\right] \sqrt{\frac{c + d \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x]}{c + d}} \right) /$$

$$\left(3 b^4 (a^2 - b^2) f \sqrt{c + d \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x]} \right) +$$

$$\left((b c - a d)^3 (2 a b c + 5 a^2 d - 7 b^2 d) \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{2 b}{a + b}, \frac{1}{2} \left(e - \frac{\pi}{2} + f x\right), \frac{2 d}{c + d}\right] \right.$$

$$\left. \sqrt{\frac{c + d \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x]}{c + d}} \right) / \left((a - b) b^4 (a + b)^2 f \sqrt{c + d \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x]} \right)$$

Result (type 4, 1109 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{f} \sqrt{c + d \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x]} \left(-\frac{2 d^3 \operatorname{Cos}[e + f x]}{3 b^2} + \right.$$

$$\left. (-b^3 c^3 \operatorname{Cos}[e + f x] + 3 a b^2 c^2 d \operatorname{Cos}[e + f x] - 3 a^2 b c d^2 \operatorname{Cos}[e + f x] + a^3 d^3 \operatorname{Cos}[e + f x]) / \right.$$

$$\left. (b^2 (-a^2 + b^2) (a + b \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x])) \right) - \frac{1}{12 (a - b) b^2 (a + b) f}$$

$$\left(-\left(\left(2 (-12 a b^2 c^4 + 39 b^3 c^3 d - 45 a b^2 c^2 d^2 + a^2 b c d^3 + 20 b^3 c d^3 + 5 a^3 d^4 - 8 a b^2 d^4) \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{2 b}{a + b}, \frac{1}{2} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x\right), \frac{2 d}{c + d}\right] \sqrt{\frac{c + d \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x]}{c + d}} \right) / \left((a + b) \sqrt{c + d \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x]} \right) \right) - \right.$$

$$\left. \left(2 i (-12 a b^2 c^3 d - 36 a^2 b c^2 d^2 + 72 b^3 c^2 d^2 + 20 a^3 c d^3 - 56 a b^2 c d^3 + 8 a^2 b d^4 + 4 b^3 d^4) \right) \right)$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \cos[e+fx] \left((bc-ad) \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{-\frac{1}{c+d}} \sqrt{c+d \sin[e+fx]}\right], \frac{c+d}{c-d}\right] + \right. \\
 & \quad \left. ad \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{b(c+d)}{bc-ad}, \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{-\frac{1}{c+d}} \sqrt{c+d \sin[e+fx]}\right], \frac{c+d}{c-d}\right] \right) \\
 & \quad \left(\sqrt{\frac{d-d \sin[e+fx]}{c+d}} \sqrt{-\frac{d+d \sin[e+fx]}{c-d}} (-bc+ad+b(c+d \sin[e+fx])) \right) / \\
 & \left(b d^2 \sqrt{-\frac{1}{c+d}} (bc-ad) (a+b \sin[e+fx]) \sqrt{1-\sin[e+fx]^2} \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \sqrt{-\frac{c^2-d^2-2c(c+d \sin[e+fx])+(c+d \sin[e+fx])^2}{d^2}} \right) - \\
 & \left(2i(3b^3c^3d-9ab^2c^2d^2+29a^2bcd^3-20b^3cd^3-15a^3d^4+12a^2b^2d^4) \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \cos[e+fx] \cos[2(e+fx)] \right) \left(2b(c-d)(bc-ad) \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{-\frac{1}{c+d}} \sqrt{c+d \sin[e+fx]}\right], \frac{c+d}{c-d}\right] + d(-2(a+b)(-bc+ad)) \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{-\frac{1}{c+d}} \sqrt{c+d \sin[e+fx]}\right], \frac{c+d}{c-d}\right] + (2a^2-b^2)d \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{b(c+d)}{bc-ad}, \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{-\frac{1}{c+d}} \sqrt{c+d \sin[e+fx]}\right], \frac{c+d}{c-d}\right] \right) \\
 & \quad \left(\sqrt{\frac{d-d \sin[e+fx]}{c+d}} \sqrt{-\frac{d+d \sin[e+fx]}{c-d}} (-bc+ad+b(c+d \sin[e+fx])) \right) / \\
 & \left(b^2 d \sqrt{-\frac{1}{c+d}} (bc-ad) (a+b \sin[e+fx]) \sqrt{1-\sin[e+fx]^2} \right. \\
 & \quad \left. (-2c^2+d^2+4c(c+d \sin[e+fx]) - 2(c+d \sin[e+fx])^2) \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\sqrt{-\frac{c^2 - d^2 - 2c(c + d \sin[e + fx]) + (c + d \sin[e + fx])^2}{d^2}}$$

Problem 752: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{(c + d \sin[e + fx])^{5/2}}{(a + b \sin[e + fx])^2} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 390 leaves, 9 steps):

$$\frac{(bc - ad)^2 \cos[e + fx] \sqrt{c + d \sin[e + fx]}}{b(a^2 - b^2) f (a + b \sin[e + fx])} - \left((2abcd - 3a^2d^2 - b^2(c^2 - 2d^2)) \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(e - \frac{\pi}{2} + fx\right), \frac{2d}{c+d}\right] \sqrt{c + d \sin[e + fx]}\right) / \left(b^2(a^2 - b^2) f \sqrt{\frac{c + d \sin[e + fx]}{c + d}} \right) + \left((bc - ad)(2abcd + 3a^2d^2 - b^2(c^2 + 4d^2)) \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(e - \frac{\pi}{2} + fx\right), \frac{2d}{c+d}\right] \sqrt{\frac{c + d \sin[e + fx]}{c + d}} \right) / \left(b^3(a^2 - b^2) f \sqrt{c + d \sin[e + fx]} \right) + \left((bc - ad)^2(2abc + 3a^2d - 5b^2d) \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{2b}{a+b}, \frac{1}{2}\left(e - \frac{\pi}{2} + fx\right), \frac{2d}{c+d}\right] \sqrt{\frac{c + d \sin[e + fx]}{c + d}} \right) / \left((a - b)b^3(a + b)^2 f \sqrt{c + d \sin[e + fx]} \right)$$

Result (type 4, 986 leaves):

$$\left((-b^2c^2 \cos[e + fx] + 2abcd \cos[e + fx] - a^2d^2 \cos[e + fx]) \sqrt{c + d \sin[e + fx]} \right) / \left(b(-a^2 + b^2) f (a + b \sin[e + fx]) \right) + \frac{1}{4(a - b)b(a + b)f} \left(\left(\left(2(4abc^3 - 9b^2c^2d + 6abc d^2 + a^2d^3 - 2b^2d^3) \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{2b}{a+b}, \frac{1}{2}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right), \frac{2d}{c+d}\right] \sqrt{\frac{c + d \sin[e + fx]}{c + d}} \right) / \left((a + b) \sqrt{c + d \sin[e + fx]} \right) \right) - \right.$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left(2 i (4 a b c^2 d + 4 a^2 c d^2 - 12 b^2 c d^2 + 4 a b d^3) \operatorname{Cos}[e + f x] \right. \\
 & \left. \left((b c - a d) \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{-\frac{1}{c+d}} \sqrt{c+d \operatorname{Sin}[e+f x]}\right], \frac{c+d}{c-d}\right] + \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. a d \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{b(c+d)}{b c - a d}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{-\frac{1}{c+d}} \sqrt{c+d \operatorname{Sin}[e+f x]}\right], \frac{c+d}{c-d}\right] \right) \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \sqrt{\frac{d-d \operatorname{Sin}[e+f x]}{c+d}} \sqrt{-\frac{d+d \operatorname{Sin}[e+f x]}{c-d}} (-b c + a d + b(c+d \operatorname{Sin}[e+f x])) \right) / \\
 & \left(b d^2 \sqrt{-\frac{1}{c+d}} (b c - a d) (a + b \operatorname{Sin}[e+f x]) \sqrt{1 - \operatorname{Sin}[e+f x]^2} \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \sqrt{-\frac{c^2 - d^2 - 2 c(c+d \operatorname{Sin}[e+f x]) + (c+d \operatorname{Sin}[e+f x])^2}{d^2}} \right) - \\
 & \left(2 i (-b^2 c^2 d + 2 a b c d^2 - 3 a^2 d^3 + 2 b^2 d^3) \operatorname{Cos}[e+f x] \operatorname{Cos}[2(e+f x)] \right) \left(2 b(c-d)(b c - a d) \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{-\frac{1}{c+d}} \sqrt{c+d \operatorname{Sin}[e+f x]}\right], \frac{c+d}{c-d}\right] + d \left(-2(a+b)(-b c + a d) \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{-\frac{1}{c+d}} \sqrt{c+d \operatorname{Sin}[e+f x]}\right], \frac{c+d}{c-d}\right] + (2 a^2 - b^2) d \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{b(c+d)}{b c - a d}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{-\frac{1}{c+d}} \sqrt{c+d \operatorname{Sin}[e+f x]}\right], \frac{c+d}{c-d}\right] \right) \right) \\
 & \quad \left. \sqrt{\frac{d-d \operatorname{Sin}[e+f x]}{c+d}} \sqrt{-\frac{d+d \operatorname{Sin}[e+f x]}{c-d}} (-b c + a d + b(c+d \operatorname{Sin}[e+f x])) \right) / \\
 & \left(b^2 d \sqrt{-\frac{1}{c+d}} (b c - a d) (a + b \operatorname{Sin}[e+f x]) \sqrt{1 - \operatorname{Sin}[e+f x]^2} \right. \\
 & \quad \left. (-2 c^2 + d^2 + 4 c(c+d \operatorname{Sin}[e+f x]) - 2(c+d \operatorname{Sin}[e+f x])^2) \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\sqrt{-\frac{c^2 - d^2 - 2 c (c + d \sin[e + f x]) + (c + d \sin[e + f x])^2}{d^2}} \Bigg)$$

Problem 753: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{(c + d \sin[e + f x])^{3/2}}{(a + b \sin[e + f x])^2} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 351 leaves, 9 steps):

$$\frac{(b c - a d) \cos[e + f x] \sqrt{c + d \sin[e + f x]}}{(a^2 - b^2) f (a + b \sin[e + f x])} +$$

$$\frac{(b c - a d) \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\frac{1}{2} \left(e - \frac{\pi}{2} + f x\right), \frac{2 d}{c + d}\right] \sqrt{c + d \sin[e + f x]}}{b (a^2 - b^2) f \sqrt{\frac{c + d \sin[e + f x]}{c + d}}} +$$

$$\left((2 a b c d + a^2 d^2 - b^2 (c^2 + 2 d^2)) \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\frac{1}{2} \left(e - \frac{\pi}{2} + f x\right), \frac{2 d}{c + d}\right] \sqrt{\frac{c + d \sin[e + f x]}{c + d}} \right) /$$

$$(b^2 (a^2 - b^2) f \sqrt{c + d \sin[e + f x]}) +$$

$$\left((b c - a d) (2 a b c + a^2 d - 3 b^2 d) \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{2 b}{a + b}, \frac{1}{2} \left(e - \frac{\pi}{2} + f x\right), \frac{2 d}{c + d}\right] \right.$$

$$\left. \sqrt{\frac{c + d \sin[e + f x]}{c + d}} \right) / \left((a - b) b^2 (a + b)^2 f \sqrt{c + d \sin[e + f x]} \right)$$

Result (type 4, 891 leaves):

$$\frac{(b c \cos[e + f x] - a d \cos[e + f x]) \sqrt{c + d \sin[e + f x]}}{(a^2 - b^2) f (a + b \sin[e + f x])} + \frac{1}{4 (a - b) (a + b) f}$$

$$\left(- \left(\left(2 (4 a c^2 - 5 b c d + a d^2) \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{2 b}{a + b}, \frac{1}{2} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x\right), \frac{2 d}{c + d}\right] \sqrt{\frac{c + d \sin[e + f x]}{c + d}} \right) / \right.$$

$$\left. \left((a + b) \sqrt{c + d \sin[e + f x]} \right) \right) - \left(2 i (4 a c d - 4 b d^2) \cos[e + f x] \right.$$

$$\left. \left((b c - a d) \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{-\frac{1}{c + d}} \sqrt{c + d \sin[e + f x]} \right], \frac{c + d}{c - d}\right] \right) + \right.$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left(a d \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{b(c+d)}{bc-ad}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh} \left[\sqrt{-\frac{1}{c+d}} \sqrt{c+d \sin[e+fx]} \right], \frac{c+d}{c-d} \right] \right) \\
 & \left(\sqrt{\frac{d-d \sin[e+fx]}{c+d}} \sqrt{-\frac{d+d \sin[e+fx]}{c-d}} (-bc+ad+b(c+d \sin[e+fx])) \right) / \\
 & \left(b d^2 \sqrt{-\frac{1}{c+d}} (bc-ad) (a+b \sin[e+fx]) \sqrt{1-\sin[e+fx]^2} \right. \\
 & \left. \sqrt{-\frac{c^2-d^2-2c(c+d \sin[e+fx])+(c+d \sin[e+fx])^2}{d^2}} \right) - \\
 & \left(2 i (-bc d+a d^2) \cos[e+fx] \cos[2(e+fx)] \right) \left(2 b(c-d)(bc-ad) \right. \\
 & \left. \operatorname{EllipticE} \left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh} \left[\sqrt{-\frac{1}{c+d}} \sqrt{c+d \sin[e+fx]} \right], \frac{c+d}{c-d} \right] + d \right) (-2(a+b)(-bc+ad) \\
 & \operatorname{EllipticF} \left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh} \left[\sqrt{-\frac{1}{c+d}} \sqrt{c+d \sin[e+fx]} \right], \frac{c+d}{c-d} \right] + (2a^2-b^2)d \\
 & \left. \left. \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{b(c+d)}{bc-ad}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh} \left[\sqrt{-\frac{1}{c+d}} \sqrt{c+d \sin[e+fx]} \right], \frac{c+d}{c-d} \right] \right) \right) \\
 & \left(\sqrt{\frac{d-d \sin[e+fx]}{c+d}} \sqrt{-\frac{d+d \sin[e+fx]}{c-d}} (-bc+ad+b(c+d \sin[e+fx])) \right) / \\
 & \left(b^2 d \sqrt{-\frac{1}{c+d}} (bc-ad) (a+b \sin[e+fx]) \sqrt{1-\sin[e+fx]^2} \right. \\
 & \left. (-2c^2+d^2+4c(c+d \sin[e+fx])-2(c+d \sin[e+fx])^2) \right. \\
 & \left. \sqrt{-\frac{c^2-d^2-2c(c+d \sin[e+fx])+(c+d \sin[e+fx])^2}{d^2}} \right) \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 754: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{c+d \sin[e+fx]}}{(a+b \sin[e+fx])^2} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 307 leaves, 9 steps):

$$\frac{b \cos[e+fx] \sqrt{c+d \sin[e+fx]}}{(a^2-b^2) f (a+b \sin[e+fx])} + \frac{\text{EllipticE}\left[\frac{1}{2} \left(e - \frac{\pi}{2} + fx\right), \frac{2d}{c+d}\right] \sqrt{c+d \sin[e+fx]}}{(a^2-b^2) f \sqrt{\frac{c+d \sin[e+fx]}{c+d}}}$$

$$\frac{(bc-ad) \text{EllipticF}\left[\frac{1}{2} \left(e - \frac{\pi}{2} + fx\right), \frac{2d}{c+d}\right] \sqrt{\frac{c+d \sin[e+fx]}{c+d}}}{b (a^2-b^2) f \sqrt{c+d \sin[e+fx]}} +$$

$$\frac{\left((2abc - a^2d - b^2d) \text{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{2b}{a+b}, \frac{1}{2} \left(e - \frac{\pi}{2} + fx\right), \frac{2d}{c+d}\right] \sqrt{\frac{c+d \sin[e+fx]}{c+d}} \right)}{\left((a-b) b (a+b)^2 f \sqrt{c+d \sin[e+fx]} \right)}$$

Result (type 4, 846 leaves):

$$\frac{b \cos[e+fx] \sqrt{c+d \sin[e+fx]}}{(-a^2+b^2) f (a+b \sin[e+fx])} + \frac{1}{4(a-b)(a+b)f}$$

$$\left(- \left(\left(2(4ac - bd) \text{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{2b}{a+b}, \frac{1}{2} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right), \frac{2d}{c+d}\right] \sqrt{\frac{c+d \sin[e+fx]}{c+d}} \right) / \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \left((a+b) \sqrt{c+d \sin[e+fx]} \right) \right) - \right.$$

$$\left(8i a \cos[e+fx] \left((bc-ad) \text{EllipticF}\left[i \text{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{-\frac{1}{c+d}} \sqrt{c+d \sin[e+fx]}\right], \frac{c+d}{c-d}\right] + \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. a d \text{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{b(c+d)}{bc-ad}, i \text{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{-\frac{1}{c+d}} \sqrt{c+d \sin[e+fx]}\right], \frac{c+d}{c-d}\right] \right) \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \sqrt{\frac{d-d \sin[e+fx]}{c+d}} \sqrt{\frac{d+d \sin[e+fx]}{c-d}} (-bc+ad+b(c+d \sin[e+fx])) \right) \right) /$$

$$\left(b d \sqrt{-\frac{1}{c+d}} (bc-ad) (a+b \sin[e+fx]) \sqrt{1-\sin[e+fx]^2} \right)$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \sqrt{-\frac{c^2 - d^2 - 2c(c + d \sin[e + fx]) + (c + d \sin[e + fx])^2}{d^2}} + \\
 & \left(2i \cos[e + fx] \cos[2(e + fx)] \left(2b(c - d)(bc - ad) \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \text{EllipticE}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{-\frac{1}{c+d}} \sqrt{c + d \sin[e + fx]} \right], \frac{c+d}{c-d} \right] + d \left(-2(a+b)(-bc + ad) \right. \\
 & \quad \text{EllipticF}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{-\frac{1}{c+d}} \sqrt{c + d \sin[e + fx]} \right], \frac{c+d}{c-d} \right] + (2a^2 - b^2)d \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \text{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{b(c+d)}{bc - ad}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{-\frac{1}{c+d}} \sqrt{c + d \sin[e + fx]} \right], \frac{c+d}{c-d} \right] \right) \right) \\
 & \left. \sqrt{\frac{d - d \sin[e + fx]}{c+d}} \sqrt{-\frac{d + d \sin[e + fx]}{c-d}} (-bc + ad + b(c + d \sin[e + fx])) \right) / \\
 & \left(b \sqrt{-\frac{1}{c+d}} (bc - ad) (a + b \sin[e + fx]) \sqrt{1 - \sin[e + fx]^2} \right. \\
 & \quad \left. (-2c^2 + d^2 + 4c(c + d \sin[e + fx]) - 2(c + d \sin[e + fx])^2) \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \sqrt{-\frac{c^2 - d^2 - 2c(c + d \sin[e + fx]) + (c + d \sin[e + fx])^2}{d^2}} \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 755: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{1}{(a + b \sin[e + fx])^2 \sqrt{c + d \sin[e + fx]}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 325 leaves, 9 steps):

$$\frac{b^2 \cos[e + f x] \sqrt{c + d \sin[e + f x]}}{(a^2 - b^2) (b c - a d) f (a + b \sin[e + f x])} + \frac{b \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\frac{1}{2} \left(e - \frac{\pi}{2} + f x\right), \frac{2d}{c+d}\right] \sqrt{c + d \sin[e + f x]}}{(a^2 - b^2) (b c - a d) f \sqrt{\frac{c+d \sin[e+f x]}{c+d}}}$$

$$\frac{\operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\frac{1}{2} \left(e - \frac{\pi}{2} + f x\right), \frac{2d}{c+d}\right] \sqrt{\frac{c+d \sin[e+f x]}{c+d}}}{(a^2 - b^2) f \sqrt{c + d \sin[e + f x]}} +$$

$$\frac{\left((2 a b c - 3 a^2 d + b^2 d) \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{2 b}{a + b}, \frac{1}{2} \left(e - \frac{\pi}{2} + f x\right), \frac{2 d}{c + d}\right] \sqrt{\frac{c + d \sin[e + f x]}{c + d}} \right)}{\left((a - b) (a + b)^2 (b c - a d) f \sqrt{c + d \sin[e + f x]} \right)}$$

Result (type 4, 871 leaves):

$$\frac{b^2 \cos[e + f x] \sqrt{c + d \sin[e + f x]}}{(a^2 - b^2) (-b c + a d) f (a + b \sin[e + f x])} + \frac{1}{4 (a - b) (a + b) (-b c + a d) f}$$

$$\left[\left(\left(2 (-4 a b c + 4 a^2 d - 3 b^2 d) \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{2 b}{a + b}, \frac{1}{2} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x\right), \frac{2 d}{c + d}\right] \sqrt{\frac{c + d \sin[e + f x]}{c + d}} \right) / \left((a + b) \sqrt{c + d \sin[e + f x]} \right) \right) + \right.$$

$$\left. \left(8 i a \cos[e + f x] \left((b c - a d) \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{-\frac{1}{c + d}} \sqrt{c + d \sin[e + f x]}\right], \frac{c + d}{c - d}\right] + \right. \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. a d \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{b (c + d)}{b c - a d}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{-\frac{1}{c + d}} \sqrt{c + d \sin[e + f x]}\right], \frac{c + d}{c - d}\right] \right) \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \sqrt{\frac{d - d \sin[e + f x]}{c + d}} \sqrt{-\frac{d + d \sin[e + f x]}{c - d}} (-b c + a d + b (c + d \sin[e + f x])) \right) / \right.$$

$$\left(d \sqrt{-\frac{1}{c + d}} (b c - a d) (a + b \sin[e + f x]) \sqrt{1 - \sin[e + f x]^2} \right.$$

$$\left. \sqrt{-\frac{c^2 - d^2 - 2 c (c + d \sin[e + f x]) + (c + d \sin[e + f x])^2}{d^2}} \right) -$$

$$\left(2 i \cos[e + f x] \cos[2 (e + f x)] \right) \left(2 b (c - d) (b c - a d) \right)$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \text{EllipticE}\left[\text{i ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{-\frac{1}{c+d}} \sqrt{c+d \sin[e+fx]}\right], \frac{c+d}{c-d}\right] + d \left(-2(a+b)(-bc+ad)\right. \\
 & \text{EllipticF}\left[\text{i ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{-\frac{1}{c+d}} \sqrt{c+d \sin[e+fx]}\right], \frac{c+d}{c-d}\right] + (2a^2 - b^2) d \\
 & \left. \left. \text{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{b(c+d)}{bc-ad}, \text{i ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{-\frac{1}{c+d}} \sqrt{c+d \sin[e+fx]}\right], \frac{c+d}{c-d}\right]\right)\right) \\
 & \left. \sqrt{\frac{d-d \sin[e+fx]}{c+d}} \sqrt{-\frac{d+d \sin[e+fx]}{c-d}} (-bc+ad+b(c+d \sin[e+fx]))\right) / \\
 & \left(\sqrt{-\frac{1}{c+d}} (bc-ad)(a+b \sin[e+fx]) \sqrt{1-\sin[e+fx]^2} \right. \\
 & \left. (-2c^2+d^2+4c(c+d \sin[e+fx]) - 2(c+d \sin[e+fx])^2) \right. \\
 & \left. \sqrt{-\frac{c^2-d^2-2c(c+d \sin[e+fx])+(c+d \sin[e+fx])^2}{d^2}} \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 756: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{1}{(a+b \sin[e+fx])^2 (c+d \sin[e+fx])^{3/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 449 leaves, 10 steps):

$$\frac{d (2 a^2 d^2 + b^2 (c^2 - 3 d^2)) \operatorname{Cos}[e + f x]}{(a^2 - b^2) (b c - a d)^2 (c^2 - d^2) f \sqrt{c + d \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x]}} +$$

$$\frac{b^2 \operatorname{Cos}[e + f x]}{(a^2 - b^2) (b c - a d) f (a + b \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x]) \sqrt{c + d \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x]}} +$$

$$\left((2 a^2 d^2 + b^2 (c^2 - 3 d^2)) \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\frac{1}{2} \left(e - \frac{\pi}{2} + f x\right), \frac{2 d}{c + d}\right] \sqrt{c + d \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x]}\right) /$$

$$\left((a^2 - b^2) (b c - a d)^2 (c^2 - d^2) f \sqrt{\frac{c + d \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x]}{c + d}} \right) -$$

$$\frac{b \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\frac{1}{2} \left(e - \frac{\pi}{2} + f x\right), \frac{2 d}{c + d}\right] \sqrt{\frac{c + d \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x]}{c + d}}}{(a^2 - b^2) (b c - a d) f \sqrt{c + d \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x]}} +$$

$$\left(b (2 a b c - 5 a^2 d + 3 b^2 d) \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{2 b}{a + b}, \frac{1}{2} \left(e - \frac{\pi}{2} + f x\right), \frac{2 d}{c + d}\right] \sqrt{\frac{c + d \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x]}{c + d}} \right) /$$

$$\left((a - b) (a + b)^2 (b c - a d)^2 f \sqrt{c + d \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x]} \right)$$

Result (type 4, 1057 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{f} \sqrt{c + d \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x]}$$

$$\left(\frac{b^3 \operatorname{Cos}[e + f x]}{(a^2 - b^2) (-b c + a d)^2 (a + b \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x])} + \frac{2 d^3 \operatorname{Cos}[e + f x]}{(b c - a d)^2 (c^2 - d^2) (c + d \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x])} \right) +$$

$$\frac{1}{4 (a - b) (a + b) (c - d) (c + d) (-b c + a d)^2 f}$$

$$\left(- \left(\left(2 (4 a b^2 c^3 - 8 a^2 b c^2 d + 7 b^3 c^2 d + 4 a^3 c d^2 - 8 a b^2 c d^2 + 10 a^2 b d^3 - 9 b^3 d^3) \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{2 b}{a + b}, \right. \right. \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \left. \frac{1}{2} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x\right), \frac{2 d}{c + d}\right] \sqrt{\frac{c + d \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x]}{c + d}} \right) / \left((a + b) \sqrt{c + d \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x]} \right) \right) -$$

$$\left(2 i (4 a b^2 c^2 d + 4 a^2 b c d^2 - 4 b^3 c d^2 + 4 a^3 d^3 - 8 a b^2 d^3) \operatorname{Cos}[e + f x] \right.$$

$$\left. \left((b c - a d) \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{-\frac{1}{c + d}} \sqrt{c + d \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x]}\right], \frac{c + d}{c - d}\right] + \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. a d \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{b (c + d)}{b c - a d}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{-\frac{1}{c + d}} \sqrt{c + d \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x]}\right], \frac{c + d}{c - d}\right] \right) \right)$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left(\sqrt{\frac{d-d \sin[e+fx]}{c+d}} \sqrt{-\frac{d+d \sin[e+fx]}{c-d}} (-bc+ad+b(c+d \sin[e+fx])) \right) / \\
 & \left(b d^2 \sqrt{-\frac{1}{c+d}} (bc-ad) (a+b \sin[e+fx]) \sqrt{1-\sin[e+fx]^2} \right. \\
 & \left. \sqrt{-\frac{c^2-d^2-2c(c+d \sin[e+fx])+(c+d \sin[e+fx])^2}{d^2}} \right) - \\
 & \left(2i(-b^3 c^2 d-2a^2 b d^3+3b^3 d^3) \cos[e+fx] \cos[2(e+fx)] \right) \left(2b(c-d)(bc-ad) \right. \\
 & \left. \text{EllipticE}\left[i \text{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{-\frac{1}{c+d}} \sqrt{c+d \sin[e+fx]}\right], \frac{c+d}{c-d}\right] + d \left(-2(a+b)(-bc+ad) \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \text{EllipticF}\left[i \text{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{-\frac{1}{c+d}} \sqrt{c+d \sin[e+fx]}\right], \frac{c+d}{c-d}\right] + (2a^2-b^2)d \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \text{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{b(c+d)}{bc-ad}, i \text{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{-\frac{1}{c+d}} \sqrt{c+d \sin[e+fx]}\right], \frac{c+d}{c-d}\right] \right) \right) \\
 & \left(\sqrt{\frac{d-d \sin[e+fx]}{c+d}} \sqrt{-\frac{d+d \sin[e+fx]}{c-d}} (-bc+ad+b(c+d \sin[e+fx])) \right) / \\
 & \left(b^2 d \sqrt{-\frac{1}{c+d}} (bc-ad) (a+b \sin[e+fx]) \sqrt{1-\sin[e+fx]^2} \right. \\
 & \left. (-2c^2+d^2+4c(c+d \sin[e+fx])-2(c+d \sin[e+fx])^2) \right. \\
 & \left. \sqrt{-\frac{c^2-d^2-2c(c+d \sin[e+fx])+(c+d \sin[e+fx])^2}{d^2}} \right) \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 757: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \frac{1}{(a+b \sin[e+fx])^2 (c+d \sin[e+fx])^{5/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 661 leaves, 11 steps):

$$\frac{d (2 a^2 d^2 + b^2 (3 c^2 - 5 d^2)) \operatorname{Cos}[e + f x]}{3 (a^2 - b^2) (b c - a d)^2 (c^2 - d^2) f (c + d \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x])^{3/2}} +$$

$$\frac{b^2 \operatorname{Cos}[e + f x]}{(a^2 - b^2) (b c - a d) f (a + b \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x]) (c + d \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x])^{3/2}} -$$

$$\frac{\left((8 a^3 c d^4 - 8 a b^2 c d^4 - 4 a^2 b d^3 (5 c^2 - 3 d^2) - b^3 (3 c^4 d - 26 c^2 d^3 + 15 d^5)) \operatorname{Cos}[e + f x] \right) /}{\left(3 (a^2 - b^2) (b c - a d)^3 (c^2 - d^2)^2 f \sqrt{c + d \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x]} \right) -}$$

$$\left((8 a^3 c d^3 - 8 a b^2 c d^3 - 4 a^2 b d^2 (5 c^2 - 3 d^2) - b^3 (3 c^4 - 26 c^2 d^2 + 15 d^4)) \right.$$

$$\left. \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\frac{1}{2} \left(e - \frac{\pi}{2} + f x\right), \frac{2 d}{c + d}\right] \sqrt{c + d \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x]} \right) /$$

$$\left(3 (a^2 - b^2) (b c - a d)^3 (c^2 - d^2)^2 f \sqrt{\frac{c + d \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x]}{c + d}} \right) -$$

$$\left((2 a^2 d^2 + b^2 (3 c^2 - 5 d^2)) \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\frac{1}{2} \left(e - \frac{\pi}{2} + f x\right), \frac{2 d}{c + d}\right] \sqrt{\frac{c + d \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x]}{c + d}} \right) /$$

$$\left(3 (a^2 - b^2) (b c - a d)^2 (c^2 - d^2) f \sqrt{c + d \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x]} \right) +$$

$$\left(b^2 (2 a b c - 7 a^2 d + 5 b^2 d) \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{2 b}{a + b}, \frac{1}{2} \left(e - \frac{\pi}{2} + f x\right), \frac{2 d}{c + d}\right] \sqrt{\frac{c + d \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x]}{c + d}} \right) /$$

$$\left((a - b) (a + b)^2 (b c - a d)^3 f \sqrt{c + d \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x]} \right)$$

Result (type 4, 1319 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{f} \sqrt{c + d \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x]}$$

$$\left(- \frac{b^4 \operatorname{Cos}[e + f x]}{(a^2 - b^2) (-b c + a d)^3 (a + b \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x])} + \frac{2 d^3 \operatorname{Cos}[e + f x]}{3 (b c - a d)^2 (c^2 - d^2) (c + d \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x])^2} - \right.$$

$$\left. \frac{(4 (-5 b c^2 d^3 \operatorname{Cos}[e + f x] + 2 a c d^4 \operatorname{Cos}[e + f x] + 3 b d^5 \operatorname{Cos}[e + f x])) /}{(3 (b c - a d)^3 (c^2 - d^2)^2 (c + d \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x]))} \right) +$$

$$\frac{1}{12 (a - b) (a + b) (c - d)^2 (c + d)^2 (-b c + a d)^3 f}$$

$$\left(- \left(\left(2 (-12 a b^3 c^5 + 36 a^2 b^2 c^4 d - 33 b^4 c^4 d - 36 a^3 b c^3 d^2 + 60 a b^3 c^3 d^2 + 12 a^4 c^2 d^3 - 104 a^2 b^2 c^2 d^3 + \right. \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. 86 b^4 c^2 d^3 + 28 a^3 b c d^4 - 40 a b^3 c d^4 + 4 a^4 d^5 + 44 a^2 b^2 d^5 - 45 b^4 d^5) \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{2 b}{a + b}, \right. \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \frac{1}{2} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x\right), \frac{2 d}{c + d}\right] \sqrt{\frac{c + d \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x]}{c + d}} \right) / \left((a + b) \sqrt{c + d \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x]} \right) -$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left(2i \left(-12 a b^3 c^4 d - 36 a^2 b^2 c^3 d^2 + 36 b^4 c^3 d^2 - 28 a^3 b c^2 d^3 + 52 a b^3 c^2 d^3 + 16 a^4 c d^4 + \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. 4 a^2 b^2 c d^4 - 20 b^4 c d^4 + 28 a^3 b d^5 - 40 a b^3 d^5 \right) \cos [e + f x] \right. \\
 & \quad \left((b c - a d) \operatorname{EllipticF} \left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh} \left[\sqrt{-\frac{1}{c+d}} \sqrt{c+d \sin [e+f x]} \right], \frac{c+d}{c-d} \right] + \right. \\
 & \quad \left. a d \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{b(c+d)}{b c - a d}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh} \left[\sqrt{-\frac{1}{c+d}} \sqrt{c+d \sin [e+f x]} \right], \frac{c+d}{c-d} \right] \right) \\
 & \quad \left. \sqrt{\frac{d-d \sin [e+f x]}{c+d}} \sqrt{-\frac{d+d \sin [e+f x]}{c-d}} (-b c + a d + b (c+d \sin [e+f x])) \right) / \\
 & \left(b d^2 \sqrt{-\frac{1}{c+d}} (b c - a d) (a + b \sin [e+f x]) \sqrt{1 - \sin [e+f x]^2} \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \sqrt{-\frac{c^2 - d^2 - 2 c (c+d \sin [e+f x]) + (c+d \sin [e+f x])^2}{d^2}} \right) - \\
 & \left(2i \left(3 b^4 c^4 d + 20 a^2 b^2 c^2 d^3 - 26 b^4 c^2 d^3 - 8 a^3 b c d^4 + 8 a b^3 c d^4 - 12 a^2 b^2 d^5 + 15 b^4 d^5 \right) \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \cos [e+f x] \cos [2(e+f x)] \right) \left(2 b (c-d) (b c - a d) \right. \\
 & \quad \operatorname{EllipticE} \left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh} \left[\sqrt{-\frac{1}{c+d}} \sqrt{c+d \sin [e+f x]} \right], \frac{c+d}{c-d} \right] + d \left(-2 (a+b) (-b c + a d) \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \operatorname{EllipticF} \left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh} \left[\sqrt{-\frac{1}{c+d}} \sqrt{c+d \sin [e+f x]} \right], \frac{c+d}{c-d} \right] + (2 a^2 - b^2) d \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{b(c+d)}{b c - a d}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh} \left[\sqrt{-\frac{1}{c+d}} \sqrt{c+d \sin [e+f x]} \right], \frac{c+d}{c-d} \right] \right) \right) \\
 & \quad \left. \sqrt{\frac{d-d \sin [e+f x]}{c+d}} \sqrt{-\frac{d+d \sin [e+f x]}{c-d}} (-b c + a d + b (c+d \sin [e+f x])) \right) /
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\left(b^2 d \sqrt{-\frac{1}{c+d}} (bc - ad) (a + b \sin[e + fx]) \sqrt{1 - \sin[e + fx]^2} \right. \\ \left. (-2c^2 + d^2 + 4c(c + d \sin[e + fx]) - 2(c + d \sin[e + fx])^2) \right. \\ \left. \sqrt{-\frac{c^2 - d^2 - 2c(c + d \sin[e + fx]) + (c + d \sin[e + fx])^2}{d^2}} \right)$$

Problem 758: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \frac{(c + d \sin[e + fx])^{9/2}}{(a + b \sin[e + fx])^3} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 816 leaves, 11 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{1}{12 b^3 (a^2 - b^2)^2 f} \\
 & d (36 a^3 b c d^2 - 35 a^4 d^3 + b^4 d (45 c^2 - 8 d^2) - 18 a b^3 c (c^2 + 5 d^2) + a^2 b^2 d (9 c^2 + 61 d^2)) \operatorname{Cos}[e + f x] \\
 & \sqrt{c + d \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x]} + \left((b c - a d)^2 (6 a b c + 7 a^2 d - 13 b^2 d) \operatorname{Cos}[e + f x] (c + d \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x])^{3/2} \right) / \\
 & \left(4 b^2 (a^2 - b^2)^2 f (a + b \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x]) \right) + \frac{(b c - a d)^2 \operatorname{Cos}[e + f x] (c + d \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x])^{5/2}}{2 b (a^2 - b^2) f (a + b \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x])^2} + \\
 & \left((185 a^4 b c d^3 - 105 a^5 d^4 - b^5 c d (51 c^2 - 104 d^2) - 15 a^3 b^2 d^2 (3 c^2 - 13 d^2) - \right. \\
 & \quad \left. a^2 b^3 c d (21 c^2 + 361 d^2) + 9 a b^4 (2 c^4 + 17 c^2 d^2 - 8 d^4)) \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\frac{1}{2} \left(e - \frac{\pi}{2} + f x\right), \frac{2 d}{c + d}\right] \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \sqrt{c + d \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x]} \right) / \left(12 b^4 (a^2 - b^2)^2 f \sqrt{\frac{c + d \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x]}{c + d}} \right) - \\
 & \left((150 a^5 b c d^4 - 105 a^6 d^5 - 12 a^3 b^3 c d^2 (4 c^2 + 29 d^2) + a^4 b^2 d^3 (26 c^2 + 223 d^2) - b^6 d \right. \\
 & \quad \left. (57 c^4 + 136 c^2 d^2 + 8 d^4) + 6 a b^5 c (3 c^4 + 38 c^2 d^2 + 48 d^4) - a^2 b^4 d (33 c^4 + 70 c^2 d^2 + 128 d^4)) \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\frac{1}{2} \left(e - \frac{\pi}{2} + f x\right), \frac{2 d}{c + d}\right] \sqrt{\frac{c + d \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x]}{c + d}} \right) / \\
 & \left(12 b^5 (a^2 - b^2)^2 f \sqrt{c + d \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x]} \right) + \\
 & \left((b c - a d)^3 (20 a^3 b c d - 44 a b^3 c d + 35 a^4 d^2 + 2 a^2 b^2 (4 c^2 - 43 d^2) + b^4 (4 c^2 + 63 d^2)) \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{2 b}{a + b}, \frac{1}{2} \left(e - \frac{\pi}{2} + f x\right), \frac{2 d}{c + d}\right] \sqrt{\frac{c + d \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x]}{c + d}} \right) / \\
 & \left(4 (a - b)^2 b^5 (a + b)^3 f \sqrt{c + d \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x]} \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 1526 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{1}{f} \sqrt{c + d \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x]} \\
 & \left(-\frac{2 d^4 \operatorname{Cos}[e + f x]}{3 b^3} + (-b^4 c^4 \operatorname{Cos}[e + f x] + 4 a b^3 c^3 d \operatorname{Cos}[e + f x] - 6 a^2 b^2 c^2 d^2 \operatorname{Cos}[e + f x] + \right. \\
 & \quad \left. 4 a^3 b c d^3 \operatorname{Cos}[e + f x] - a^4 d^4 \operatorname{Cos}[e + f x]) / \left(2 b^3 (-a^2 + b^2) (a + b \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x])^2 \right) + \right. \\
 & \quad \left(6 a b^4 c^4 \operatorname{Cos}[e + f x] - 7 a^2 b^3 c^3 d \operatorname{Cos}[e + f x] - 17 b^5 c^3 d \operatorname{Cos}[e + f x] - \right. \\
 & \quad \left. 15 a^3 b^2 c^2 d^2 \operatorname{Cos}[e + f x] + 51 a b^4 c^2 d^2 \operatorname{Cos}[e + f x] + 27 a^4 b c d^3 \operatorname{Cos}[e + f x] - \right. \\
 & \quad \left. 51 a^2 b^3 c d^3 \operatorname{Cos}[e + f x] - 11 a^5 d^4 \operatorname{Cos}[e + f x] + 17 a^3 b^2 d^4 \operatorname{Cos}[e + f x]) / \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left(4 b^3 (-a^2 + b^2)^2 (a + b \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x]) \right) \right) - \frac{1}{48 (a - b)^2 b^3 (a + b)^2 f}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left(- \left(\left(2 \left(-48 a^2 b^3 c^5 - 24 b^5 c^5 + 306 a b^4 c^4 d - 177 a^2 b^3 c^3 d^2 - 327 b^5 c^3 d^2 - 105 a^3 b^2 c^2 d^3 + \right. \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. 501 a b^4 c^2 d^3 + 13 a^4 b c d^4 - 53 a^2 b^3 c d^4 - 104 b^5 c d^4 + 35 a^5 d^5 - 73 a^3 b^2 d^5 + 56 a b^4 d^5 \right) \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \text{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{2 b}{a+b}, \frac{1}{2} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x \right), \frac{2 d}{c+d} \right] \sqrt{\frac{c+d \text{Sin}[e+f x]}{c+d}} \right] / \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left((a+b) \sqrt{c+d \text{Sin}[e+f x]} \right) \right) - \\
 & \left(2 i \left(-60 a^2 b^3 c^4 d - 12 b^5 c^4 d + 36 a^3 b^2 c^3 d^2 + 252 a b^4 c^3 d^2 - 228 a^4 b c^2 d^3 + 276 a^2 b^3 c^2 d^3 - \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. 480 b^5 c^2 d^3 + 140 a^5 c d^4 - 364 a^3 b^2 c d^4 + 512 a b^4 c d^4 + 56 a^4 b d^5 - 112 a^2 b^3 d^5 - 16 b^5 d^5 \right) \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \text{Cos}[e+f x] \left((b c - a d) \text{EllipticF} \left[i \text{ArcSinh} \left[\sqrt{-\frac{1}{c+d}} \sqrt{c+d \text{Sin}[e+f x]} \right], \frac{c+d}{c-d} \right] + \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. a d \text{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{b(c+d)}{b c - a d}, i \text{ArcSinh} \left[\sqrt{-\frac{1}{c+d}} \sqrt{c+d \text{Sin}[e+f x]} \right], \frac{c+d}{c-d} \right] \right) \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \sqrt{\frac{d-d \text{Sin}[e+f x]}{c+d}} \sqrt{-\frac{d+d \text{Sin}[e+f x]}{c-d}} (-b c + a d + b(c+d \text{Sin}[e+f x])) \right) / \\
 & \left(b d^2 \sqrt{-\frac{1}{c+d}} (b c - a d) (a + b \text{Sin}[e+f x]) \sqrt{1 - \text{Sin}[e+f x]^2} \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \sqrt{-\frac{c^2 - d^2 - 2 c(c+d \text{Sin}[e+f x]) + (c+d \text{Sin}[e+f x])^2}{d^2}} \right) - \\
 & \left(2 i \left(18 a b^4 c^4 d - 21 a^2 b^3 c^3 d^2 - 51 b^5 c^3 d^2 - 45 a^3 b^2 c^2 d^3 + 153 a b^4 c^2 d^3 + 185 a^4 b c d^4 - \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. 361 a^2 b^3 c d^4 + 104 b^5 c d^4 - 105 a^5 d^5 + 195 a^3 b^2 d^5 - 72 a b^4 d^5 \right) \text{Cos}[e+f x] \text{Cos}[2(e+f x)] \right) \\
 & \left(2 b(c-d)(b c - a d) \text{EllipticE} \left[i \text{ArcSinh} \left[\sqrt{-\frac{1}{c+d}} \sqrt{c+d \text{Sin}[e+f x]} \right], \frac{c+d}{c-d} \right] + \right. \\
 & \quad \left. d \left(-2(a+b)(-b c + a d) \text{EllipticF} \left[i \text{ArcSinh} \left[\sqrt{-\frac{1}{c+d}} \sqrt{c+d \text{Sin}[e+f x]} \right], \frac{c+d}{c-d} \right] + \right. \right.
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left((2a^2 - b^2) d \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{b(c+d)}{bc-ad}, \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. i \operatorname{ArcSinh} \left[\sqrt{-\frac{1}{c+d}} \sqrt{c+d \sin[e+fx]} \right], \frac{c+d}{c-d} \right] \right) \\
 & \sqrt{\frac{d-d \sin[e+fx]}{c+d}} \sqrt{-\frac{d+d \sin[e+fx]}{c-d}} (-bc+ad+b(c+d \sin[e+fx])) \Bigg) / \\
 & \left(b^2 d \sqrt{-\frac{1}{c+d}} (bc-ad) (a+b \sin[e+fx]) \sqrt{1-\sin[e+fx]^2} \right. \\
 & \quad \left. (-2c^2+d^2+4c(c+d \sin[e+fx]) - 2(c+d \sin[e+fx])^2) \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \sqrt{-\frac{c^2-d^2-2c(c+d \sin[e+fx])+(c+d \sin[e+fx])^2}{d^2}} \right) \Bigg)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 759: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{(c+d \sin[e+fx])^{7/2}}{(a+b \sin[e+fx])^3} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 605 leaves, 10 steps):

$$\frac{(bc - ad)^2 (6abc + 5a^2d - 11b^2d) \operatorname{Cos}[e + fx] \sqrt{c + d \operatorname{Sin}[e + fx]}}{4b^2 (a^2 - b^2)^2 f (a + b \operatorname{Sin}[e + fx])} +$$

$$\frac{(bc - ad)^2 \operatorname{Cos}[e + fx] (c + d \operatorname{Sin}[e + fx])^{3/2}}{2b (a^2 - b^2) f (a + b \operatorname{Sin}[e + fx])^2} -$$

$$\left((8a^3bcd^2 - 15a^4d^3 + b^4d(13c^2 - 8d^2) - 2ab^3c(3c^2 + 13d^2) + a^2b^2d(5c^2 + 29d^2)) \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(e - \frac{\pi}{2} + fx\right), \frac{2d}{c+d}\right] \sqrt{c + d \operatorname{Sin}[e + fx]} \right) / \left(4b^3 (a^2 - b^2)^2 f \sqrt{\frac{c + d \operatorname{Sin}[e + fx]}{c + d}} \right) +$$

$$\left(3(bc - ad) (4a^3bcd^2 + 5a^4d^3 + a^2b^2d(c^2 - 11d^2) - 2ab^3c(c^2 + 5d^2) + b^4d(5c^2 + 8d^2)) \right.$$

$$\operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(e - \frac{\pi}{2} + fx\right), \frac{2d}{c+d}\right] \sqrt{\frac{c + d \operatorname{Sin}[e + fx]}{c + d}} \Big/$$

$$\left(4b^4 (a^2 - b^2)^2 f \sqrt{c + d \operatorname{Sin}[e + fx]} \right) +$$

$$\left((bc - ad)^2 (12a^3bcd - 36ab^3cd + 15a^4d^2 + 2a^2b^2(4c^2 - 19d^2) + b^4(4c^2 + 35d^2)) \right.$$

$$\operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{2b}{a+b}, \frac{1}{2}\left(e - \frac{\pi}{2} + fx\right), \frac{2d}{c+d}\right] \sqrt{\frac{c + d \operatorname{Sin}[e + fx]}{c + d}} \Big/$$

$$\left(4(a - b)^2 b^4 (a + b)^3 f \sqrt{c + d \operatorname{Sin}[e + fx]} \right)$$

Result (type 4, 1323 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{f} \sqrt{c + d \operatorname{Sin}[e + fx]}$$

$$\left((-b^3c^3 \operatorname{Cos}[e + fx] + 3ab^2c^2d \operatorname{Cos}[e + fx] - 3a^2bcd^2 \operatorname{Cos}[e + fx] + a^3d^3 \operatorname{Cos}[e + fx]) / \right.$$

$$\left(2b^2(-a^2 + b^2)(a + b \operatorname{Sin}[e + fx])^2 \right) +$$

$$\left(6ab^3c^3 \operatorname{Cos}[e + fx] - 5a^2b^2c^2d \operatorname{Cos}[e + fx] - 13b^4c^2d \operatorname{Cos}[e + fx] - 8a^3bcd^2 \operatorname{Cos}[e + fx] + \right.$$

$$\left. 26ab^3cd^2 \operatorname{Cos}[e + fx] + 7a^4d^3 \operatorname{Cos}[e + fx] - 13a^2b^2d^3 \operatorname{Cos}[e + fx] \right) /$$

$$\left(4b^2(-a^2 + b^2)^2 (a + b \operatorname{Sin}[e + fx]) \right) + \frac{1}{16(a - b)^2 b^2 (a + b)^2 f}$$

$$\left(\left(\left(2(16a^2b^2c^4 + 8b^4c^4 - 78ab^3c^3d + 33a^2b^2c^2d^2 + 57b^4c^2d^2 + 8a^3bcd^3 - 50ab^3cd^3 + 5a^4d^4 - \right. \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. 7a^2b^2d^4 + 8b^4d^4) \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{2b}{a+b}, \frac{1}{2}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right), \frac{2d}{c+d}\right] \sqrt{\frac{c + d \operatorname{Sin}[e + fx]}{c + d}} \right) / \right.$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left((a+b) \sqrt{c+d \sin[e+fx]} \right) - \left(2i (20a^2b^2c^3d + 4b^4c^3d - 8a^3bc^2d^2 - \right. \\
 & \quad \left. 64ab^3c^2d^2 + 20a^4cd^3 - 12a^2b^2cd^3 + 64b^4cd^3 + 8a^3bd^4 - 32ab^3d^4) \cos[e+fx] \right. \\
 & \quad \left((bc-ad) \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{-\frac{1}{c+d}} \sqrt{c+d \sin[e+fx]}\right], \frac{c+d}{c-d}\right] + \right. \\
 & \quad \left. ad \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{b(c+d)}{bc-ad}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{-\frac{1}{c+d}} \sqrt{c+d \sin[e+fx]}\right], \frac{c+d}{c-d}\right] \right) \\
 & \quad \left. \sqrt{\frac{d-d \sin[e+fx]}{c+d}} \sqrt{-\frac{d+d \sin[e+fx]}{c-d}} (-bc+ad+b(c+d \sin[e+fx])) \right) / \\
 & \quad \left(bd^2 \sqrt{-\frac{1}{c+d}} (bc-ad) (a+b \sin[e+fx]) \sqrt{1-\sin[e+fx]^2} \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \sqrt{-\frac{c^2-d^2-2c(c+d \sin[e+fx])+(c+d \sin[e+fx])^2}{d^2}} \right) - \\
 & \quad \left(2i (-6ab^3c^3d + 5a^2b^2c^2d^2 + 13b^4c^2d^2 + 8a^3bcd^3 - 26ab^3cd^3 - 15a^4d^4 + \right. \\
 & \quad \left. 29a^2b^2d^4 - 8b^4d^4) \cos[e+fx] \cos[2(e+fx)] \right) \left(2b(c-d)(bc-ad) \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{-\frac{1}{c+d}} \sqrt{c+d \sin[e+fx]}\right], \frac{c+d}{c-d}\right] + d \left(-2(a+b)(-bc+ad) \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{-\frac{1}{c+d}} \sqrt{c+d \sin[e+fx]}\right], \frac{c+d}{c-d}\right] + (2a^2-b^2)d \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{b(c+d)}{bc-ad}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{-\frac{1}{c+d}} \sqrt{c+d \sin[e+fx]}\right], \frac{c+d}{c-d}\right] \right) \right) \\
 & \quad \left. \sqrt{\frac{d-d \sin[e+fx]}{c+d}} \sqrt{-\frac{d+d \sin[e+fx]}{c-d}} (-bc+ad+b(c+d \sin[e+fx])) \right) /
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\left(b^2 d \sqrt{-\frac{1}{c+d} (bc - ad) (a + b \sin[e + fx]) \sqrt{1 - \sin[e + fx]^2}} \right. \\ \left. (-2c^2 + d^2 + 4c(c + d \sin[e + fx]) - 2(c + d \sin[e + fx])^2) \right. \\ \left. \sqrt{-\frac{c^2 - d^2 - 2c(c + d \sin[e + fx]) + (c + d \sin[e + fx])^2}{d^2}} \right)$$

Problem 760: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{(c + d \sin[e + fx])^{5/2}}{(a + b \sin[e + fx])^3} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 549 leaves, 10 steps):

$$\frac{(bc - ad)^2 \cos[e + fx] \sqrt{c + d \sin[e + fx]}}{2b(a^2 - b^2)f(a + b \sin[e + fx])^2} + \\ \frac{3(bc - ad)(2abc + a^2d - 3b^2d) \cos[e + fx] \sqrt{c + d \sin[e + fx]}}{4b(a^2 - b^2)^2 f(a + b \sin[e + fx])} + \\ \left(3(bc - ad)(2abc + a^2d - 3b^2d) \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(e - \frac{\pi}{2} + fx\right), \frac{2d}{c+d}\right] \sqrt{c + d \sin[e + fx]} \right) / \\ \left(4b^2(a^2 - b^2)^2 f \sqrt{\frac{c + d \sin[e + fx]}{c + d}} \right) + \\ \left((4a^3bcd^2 + 3a^4d^3 + a^2b^2d(7c^2 - 5d^2) + b^4d(11c^2 + 8d^2) - 2ab^3c(3c^2 + 11d^2)) \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(e - \frac{\pi}{2} + fx\right), \frac{2d}{c+d}\right] \sqrt{\frac{c + d \sin[e + fx]}{c + d}} \right) / \\ \left(4b^3(a^2 - b^2)^2 f \sqrt{c + d \sin[e + fx]} \right) + \\ \left((bc - ad)(4a^3bcd - 28ab^3cd + 3a^4d^2 + 2a^2b^2(4c^2 - 3d^2) + b^4(4c^2 + 15d^2)) \right. \\ \left. \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{2b}{a+b}, \frac{1}{2}\left(e - \frac{\pi}{2} + fx\right), \frac{2d}{c+d}\right] \sqrt{\frac{c + d \sin[e + fx]}{c + d}} \right) / \\ \left(4(a - b)^2 b^3 (a + b)^3 f \sqrt{c + d \sin[e + fx]} \right)$$

Result (type 4, 1149 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{1}{f} \sqrt{c+d \sin[e+fx]} \\
 & \left(\frac{-b^2 c^2 \cos[e+fx] + 2abcd \cos[e+fx] - a^2 d^2 \cos[e+fx]}{2b(-a^2+b^2)(a+b \sin[e+fx])^2} - (3(-2ab^2 c^2 \cos[e+fx] + \right. \\
 & \quad \left. a^2 bcd \cos[e+fx] + 3b^3 cd \cos[e+fx] + a^3 d^2 \cos[e+fx] - 3ab^2 d^2 \cos[e+fx])) \right) / \\
 & \quad \left(4b(-a^2+b^2)^2 (a+b \sin[e+fx]) \right) - \frac{1}{16(a-b)^2 b(a+b)^2 f} \\
 & \left(- \left(\left(2(-16a^2 bc^3 - 8b^3 c^3 + 54a^2 b^2 c^2 d - 15a^2 bc d^2 - 21b^3 c d^2 + a^3 d^3 + 5a^2 b^2 d^3) \text{EllipticPi} \left[\right. \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. \frac{2b}{a+b}, \frac{1}{2} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx \right), \frac{2d}{c+d} \right] \sqrt{\frac{c+d \sin[e+fx]}{c+d}} \right) / \left((a+b) \sqrt{c+d \sin[e+fx]} \right) \right) - \right. \\
 & \left. \left(2i(-20a^2 b c^2 d - 4b^3 c^2 d + 4a^3 c d^2 + 44a^2 b^2 c d^2 - 8a^2 b d^3 - 16b^3 d^3) \cos[e+fx] \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left((bc-ad) \text{EllipticF} \left[i \text{ArcSinh} \left[\sqrt{-\frac{1}{c+d}} \sqrt{c+d \sin[e+fx]} \right], \frac{c+d}{c-d} \right] + \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. a d \text{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{b(c+d)}{bc-ad}, i \text{ArcSinh} \left[\sqrt{-\frac{1}{c+d}} \sqrt{c+d \sin[e+fx]} \right], \frac{c+d}{c-d} \right] \right) \right) \\
 & \quad \left. \sqrt{\frac{d-d \sin[e+fx]}{c+d}} \sqrt{-\frac{d+d \sin[e+fx]}{c-d}} (-bc+ad+b(c+d \sin[e+fx])) \right) / \\
 & \left(b d^2 \sqrt{-\frac{1}{c+d}} (bc-ad) (a+b \sin[e+fx]) \sqrt{1-\sin[e+fx]^2} \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \sqrt{-\frac{c^2-d^2-2c(c+d \sin[e+fx])+(c+d \sin[e+fx])^2}{d^2}} \right) - \\
 & \left(2i(6a^2 b^2 c^2 d - 3a^2 bc d^2 - 9b^3 c d^2 - 3a^3 d^3 + 9a^2 b^2 d^3) \cos[e+fx] \cos[2(e+fx)] \right) \\
 & \quad \left(2b(c-d)(bc-ad) \text{EllipticE} \left[i \text{ArcSinh} \left[\sqrt{-\frac{1}{c+d}} \sqrt{c+d \sin[e+fx]} \right], \frac{c+d}{c-d} \right] + \right.
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & d \left(-2 (a+b) (-bc+ad) \operatorname{EllipticF} \left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh} \left[\sqrt{-\frac{1}{c+d}} \sqrt{c+d \sin[e+fx]} \right], \frac{c+d}{c-d} \right] + \right. \\
 & \quad \left. (2a^2 - b^2) d \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{b(c+d)}{bc-ad}, \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. i \operatorname{ArcSinh} \left[\sqrt{-\frac{1}{c+d}} \sqrt{c+d \sin[e+fx]} \right], \frac{c+d}{c-d} \right] \right) \\
 & \left. \sqrt{\frac{d-d \sin[e+fx]}{c+d}} \sqrt{-\frac{d+d \sin[e+fx]}{c-d}} (-bc+ad+b(c+d \sin[e+fx])) \right) / \\
 & \left(b^2 d \sqrt{-\frac{1}{c+d}} (bc-ad) (a+b \sin[e+fx]) \sqrt{1-\sin[e+fx]^2} \right. \\
 & \quad \left. (-2c^2+d^2+4c(c+d \sin[e+fx]) - 2(c+d \sin[e+fx])^2) \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \sqrt{-\frac{c^2-d^2-2c(c+d \sin[e+fx])+(c+d \sin[e+fx])^2}{d^2}} \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 761: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{(c+d \sin[e+fx])^{3/2}}{(a+b \sin[e+fx])^3} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 472 leaves, 10 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{(b c - a d) \cos [e + f x] \sqrt{c + d \sin [e + f x]}}{2 (a^2 - b^2) f (a + b \sin [e + f x])^2} + \frac{(6 a b c - a^2 d - 5 b^2 d) \cos [e + f x] \sqrt{c + d \sin [e + f x]}}{4 (a^2 - b^2)^2 f (a + b \sin [e + f x])} + \\
 & \left((6 a b c - a^2 d - 5 b^2 d) \operatorname{EllipticE} \left[\frac{1}{2} \left(e - \frac{\pi}{2} + f x \right), \frac{2 d}{c + d} \right] \sqrt{c + d \sin [e + f x]} \right) / \\
 & \left(4 b (a^2 - b^2)^2 f \sqrt{\frac{c + d \sin [e + f x]}{c + d}} \right) - \\
 & \left((b c - a d) (6 a b c + a^2 d - 7 b^2 d) \operatorname{EllipticF} \left[\frac{1}{2} \left(e - \frac{\pi}{2} + f x \right), \frac{2 d}{c + d} \right] \sqrt{\frac{c + d \sin [e + f x]}{c + d}} \right) / \\
 & \left(4 b^2 (a^2 - b^2)^2 f \sqrt{c + d \sin [e + f x]} \right) - \\
 & \left(4 a^3 b c d + 20 a b^3 c d + a^4 d^2 - b^4 (4 c^2 + 3 d^2) - 2 a^2 b^2 (4 c^2 + 5 d^2) \right) \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{2 b}{a + b}, \right. \\
 & \left. \frac{1}{2} \left(e - \frac{\pi}{2} + f x \right), \frac{2 d}{c + d} \right] \sqrt{\frac{c + d \sin [e + f x]}{c + d}} / \left(4 (a - b)^2 b^2 (a + b)^3 f \sqrt{c + d \sin [e + f x]} \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 1001 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{1}{f} \sqrt{c + d \sin [e + f x]} \\
 & \left(\frac{b c \cos [e + f x] - a d \cos [e + f x]}{2 (a^2 - b^2) (a + b \sin [e + f x])^2} + \frac{6 a b c \cos [e + f x] - a^2 d \cos [e + f x] - 5 b^2 d \cos [e + f x]}{4 (a^2 - b^2)^2 (a + b \sin [e + f x])} \right) + \\
 & \frac{1}{16 (a - b)^2 (a + b)^2 f} \\
 & \left(- \left(\left(2 (16 a^2 c^2 + 8 b^2 c^2 - 30 a b c d + 5 a^2 d^2 + b^2 d^2) \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{2 b}{a + b}, \frac{1}{2} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x \right), \frac{2 d}{c + d} \right] \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \left. \sqrt{\frac{c + d \sin [e + f x]}{c + d}} \right) / \left((a + b) \sqrt{c + d \sin [e + f x]} \right) \right) - \right. \\
 & \left. \left(2 i (20 a^2 c d + 4 b^2 c d - 24 a b d^2) \cos [e + f x] \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \left((b c - a d) \operatorname{EllipticF} \left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh} \left[\sqrt{-\frac{1}{c + d}} \sqrt{c + d \sin [e + f x]} \right], \frac{c + d}{c - d} \right] + \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \left. a d \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{b (c + d)}{b c - a d}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh} \left[\sqrt{-\frac{1}{c + d}} \sqrt{c + d \sin [e + f x]} \right], \frac{c + d}{c - d} \right] \right) \right) \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left(\sqrt{\frac{d-d \operatorname{Sin}[e+f x]}{c+d}} \sqrt{-\frac{d+d \operatorname{Sin}[e+f x]}{c-d}} (-b c+a d+b(c+d \operatorname{Sin}[e+f x])) \right) / \\
 & \left(b d^2 \sqrt{-\frac{1}{c+d}} (b c-a d)(a+b \operatorname{Sin}[e+f x]) \sqrt{1-\operatorname{Sin}[e+f x]^2} \right. \\
 & \left. \sqrt{-\frac{c^2-d^2-2 c(c+d \operatorname{Sin}[e+f x])+(c+d \operatorname{Sin}[e+f x])^2}{d^2}} \right) - \\
 & \left(2 i(-6 a b c d+a^2 d^2+5 b^2 d^2) \operatorname{Cos}[e+f x] \operatorname{Cos}[2(e+f x)] \left(2 b(c-d)(b c-a d) \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{-\frac{1}{c+d}} \sqrt{c+d \operatorname{Sin}[e+f x]}\right], \frac{c+d}{c-d}\right]+d\left(-2(a+b)(-b c+a d) \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{-\frac{1}{c+d}} \sqrt{c+d \operatorname{Sin}[e+f x]}\right], \frac{c+d}{c-d}\right]+(2 a^2-b^2) d \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{b(c+d)}{b c-a d}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{-\frac{1}{c+d}} \sqrt{c+d \operatorname{Sin}[e+f x]}\right], \frac{c+d}{c-d}\right] \right) \right) \\
 & \left(\sqrt{\frac{d-d \operatorname{Sin}[e+f x]}{c+d}} \sqrt{-\frac{d+d \operatorname{Sin}[e+f x]}{c-d}} (-b c+a d+b(c+d \operatorname{Sin}[e+f x])) \right) / \\
 & \left(b^2 d \sqrt{-\frac{1}{c+d}} (b c-a d)(a+b \operatorname{Sin}[e+f x]) \sqrt{1-\operatorname{Sin}[e+f x]^2} \right. \\
 & \left(-2 c^2+d^2+4 c(c+d \operatorname{Sin}[e+f x])-2(c+d \operatorname{Sin}[e+f x])^2 \right) \\
 & \left. \sqrt{-\frac{c^2-d^2-2 c(c+d \operatorname{Sin}[e+f x])+(c+d \operatorname{Sin}[e+f x])^2}{d^2}} \right) \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 762: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{c+d \operatorname{Sin}[e+f x]}}{(a+b \operatorname{Sin}[e+f x])^3} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 487 leaves, 10 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{b \cos[e+fx] \sqrt{c+d \sin[e+fx]}}{2(a^2-b^2) f (a+b \sin[e+fx])^2} + \frac{b(6abc-5a^2d-b^2d) \cos[e+fx] \sqrt{c+d \sin[e+fx]}}{4(a^2-b^2)^2 (bc-ad) f (a+b \sin[e+fx])} + \\
 & \left((6abc-5a^2d-b^2d) \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(e-\frac{\pi}{2}+fx\right), \frac{2d}{c+d}\right] \sqrt{c+d \sin[e+fx]}\right) / \\
 & \left(4(a^2-b^2)^2 (bc-ad) f \sqrt{\frac{c+d \sin[e+fx]}{c+d}} \right) - \\
 & \frac{3(2abc-a^2d-b^2d) \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(e-\frac{\pi}{2}+fx\right), \frac{2d}{c+d}\right] \sqrt{\frac{c+d \sin[e+fx]}{c+d}}}{4b(a^2-b^2)^2 f \sqrt{c+d \sin[e+fx]}} - \\
 & \left((12a^3bcd+12ab^3cd-3a^4d^2-b^4(4c^2-d^2)-2a^2b^2(4c^2+5d^2)) \right. \\
 & \left. \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{2b}{a+b}, \frac{1}{2}\left(e-\frac{\pi}{2}+fx\right), \frac{2d}{c+d}\right] \sqrt{\frac{c+d \sin[e+fx]}{c+d}} \right) / \\
 & \left(4(a-b)^2 b (a+b)^3 (bc-ad) f \sqrt{c+d \sin[e+fx]} \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 1038 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{1}{f} \sqrt{c+d \sin[e+fx]} \\
 & \left(\frac{b \cos[e+fx]}{2(a^2-b^2)(a+b \sin[e+fx])^2} - \frac{6a^2bc \cos[e+fx] - 5a^2bd \cos[e+fx] - b^3d \cos[e+fx]}{4(a^2-b^2)^2 (-bc+ad)(a+b \sin[e+fx])} \right) + \\
 & \frac{1}{16(a-b)^2 (a+b)^2 (-bc+ad) f} \\
 & \left(- \left(\left(2(-16a^2bc^2-8b^3c^2+16a^3cd+14ab^2cd-9a^2bd^2+3b^3d^2) \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{2b}{a+b}, \right. \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \left. \frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right), \frac{2d}{c+d}\right] \sqrt{\frac{c+d \sin[e+fx]}{c+d}} \right) / \left((a+b) \sqrt{c+d \sin[e+fx]} \right) \right) - \right. \\
 & \left. \left(2i(-20a^2bcd-4b^3cd+16a^3d^2+8ab^2d^2) \cos[e+fx] \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \left((bc-ad) \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{-\frac{1}{c+d}} \sqrt{c+d \sin[e+fx]}\right], \frac{c+d}{c-d}\right] \right) + \right. \right.
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left(a d \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{b(c+d)}{bc-ad}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh} \left[\sqrt{-\frac{1}{c+d}} \sqrt{c+d \sin[e+fx]} \right], \frac{c+d}{c-d} \right] \right) \\
 & \left(\sqrt{\frac{d-d \sin[e+fx]}{c+d}} \sqrt{-\frac{d+d \sin[e+fx]}{c-d}} (-bc+ad+b(c+d \sin[e+fx])) \right) / \\
 & \left(b d^2 \sqrt{-\frac{1}{c+d}} (bc-ad) (a+b \sin[e+fx]) \sqrt{1-\sin[e+fx]^2} \right. \\
 & \left. \sqrt{-\frac{c^2-d^2-2c(c+d \sin[e+fx])+(c+d \sin[e+fx])^2}{d^2}} \right) - \\
 & \left(2 i (6 a b^2 c d - 5 a^2 b d^2 - b^3 d^2) \operatorname{Cos}[e+fx] \operatorname{Cos}[2(e+fx)] \left(2 b(c-d)(bc-ad) \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \operatorname{EllipticE} \left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh} \left[\sqrt{-\frac{1}{c+d}} \sqrt{c+d \sin[e+fx]} \right], \frac{c+d}{c-d} \right] + d \left(-2(a+b)(-bc+ad) \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \operatorname{EllipticF} \left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh} \left[\sqrt{-\frac{1}{c+d}} \sqrt{c+d \sin[e+fx]} \right], \frac{c+d}{c-d} \right] + (2 a^2 - b^2) d \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \left. \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{b(c+d)}{bc-ad}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh} \left[\sqrt{-\frac{1}{c+d}} \sqrt{c+d \sin[e+fx]} \right], \frac{c+d}{c-d} \right] \right) \right) \right) \\
 & \left(\sqrt{\frac{d-d \sin[e+fx]}{c+d}} \sqrt{-\frac{d+d \sin[e+fx]}{c-d}} (-bc+ad+b(c+d \sin[e+fx])) \right) / \\
 & \left(b^2 d \sqrt{-\frac{1}{c+d}} (bc-ad) (a+b \sin[e+fx]) \sqrt{1-\sin[e+fx]^2} \right. \\
 & \left. (-2 c^2 + d^2 + 4 c(c+d \sin[e+fx]) - 2(c+d \sin[e+fx])^2) \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \sqrt{-\frac{c^2-d^2-2c(c+d \sin[e+fx])+(c+d \sin[e+fx])^2}{d^2}} \right) \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 763: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{1}{(a + b \sin[e + f x])^3 \sqrt{c + d \sin[e + f x]}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 503 leaves, 10 steps):

$$\frac{b^2 \cos[e + f x] \sqrt{c + d \sin[e + f x]}}{2 (a^2 - b^2) (b c - a d) f (a + b \sin[e + f x])^2} +$$

$$\frac{3 b^2 (2 a b c - 3 a^2 d + b^2 d) \cos[e + f x] \sqrt{c + d \sin[e + f x]}}{4 (a^2 - b^2)^2 (b c - a d)^2 f (a + b \sin[e + f x])} +$$

$$\left(3 b (2 a b c - 3 a^2 d + b^2 d) \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\frac{1}{2} \left(e - \frac{\pi}{2} + f x\right), \frac{2 d}{c + d}\right] \sqrt{c + d \sin[e + f x]} \right) /$$

$$\left(4 (a^2 - b^2)^2 (b c - a d)^2 f \sqrt{\frac{c + d \sin[e + f x]}{c + d}} \right) -$$

$$\frac{(6 a b c - 7 a^2 d + b^2 d) \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\frac{1}{2} \left(e - \frac{\pi}{2} + f x\right), \frac{2 d}{c + d}\right] \sqrt{\frac{c + d \sin[e + f x]}{c + d}}}{4 (a^2 - b^2)^2 (b c - a d) f \sqrt{c + d \sin[e + f x]}} -$$

$$\left((20 a^3 b c d + 4 a b^3 c d - 15 a^4 d^2 - 2 a^2 b^2 (4 c^2 - 3 d^2) - b^4 (4 c^2 + 3 d^2)) \right.$$

$$\left. \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{2 b}{a + b}, \frac{1}{2} \left(e - \frac{\pi}{2} + f x\right), \frac{2 d}{c + d}\right] \sqrt{\frac{c + d \sin[e + f x]}{c + d}} \right) /$$

$$(4 (a - b)^2 (a + b)^3 (b c - a d)^2 f \sqrt{c + d \sin[e + f x]})$$

Result (type 4, 1069 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{f} \sqrt{c + d \sin[e + f x]} \left(- \frac{b^2 \cos[e + f x]}{2 (a^2 - b^2) (-b c + a d) (a + b \sin[e + f x])^2} + \right.$$

$$\left. \frac{3 (2 a b^3 c \cos[e + f x] - 3 a^2 b^2 d \cos[e + f x] + b^4 d \cos[e + f x])}{4 (a^2 - b^2)^2 (-b c + a d)^2 (a + b \sin[e + f x])} \right) +$$

$$\frac{1}{16 (a - b)^2 (a + b)^2 (-b c + a d)^2 f}$$

$$\left(- \left(\left(2 (16 a^2 b^2 c^2 + 8 b^4 c^2 - 32 a^3 b c d + 2 a b^3 c d + 16 a^4 d^2 - 19 a^2 b^2 d^2 + 9 b^4 d^2) \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{2 b}{a + b}, \right. \right. \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \left. \frac{1}{2} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x\right), \frac{2 d}{c + d}\right] \sqrt{\frac{c + d \sin[e + f x]}{c + d}} \right) / \left((a + b) \sqrt{c + d \sin[e + f x]} \right) \right) -$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left(2 i (20 a^2 b^2 c d + 4 b^4 c d - 32 a^3 b d^2 + 8 a b^3 d^2) \operatorname{Cos}[e + f x] \right. \\
 & \left. \left((b c - a d) \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{-\frac{1}{c+d}} \sqrt{c+d \operatorname{Sin}[e+f x]} \right], \frac{c+d}{c-d} \right] + \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. a d \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{b(c+d)}{b c - a d}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{-\frac{1}{c+d}} \sqrt{c+d \operatorname{Sin}[e+f x]} \right], \frac{c+d}{c-d} \right] \right) \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \sqrt{\frac{d-d \operatorname{Sin}[e+f x]}{c+d}} \sqrt{-\frac{d+d \operatorname{Sin}[e+f x]}{c-d}} (-b c + a d + b(c+d \operatorname{Sin}[e+f x])) \right) / \\
 & \left(b d^2 \sqrt{-\frac{1}{c+d}} (b c - a d) (a + b \operatorname{Sin}[e+f x]) \sqrt{1 - \operatorname{Sin}[e+f x]^2} \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \sqrt{-\frac{c^2 - d^2 - 2 c(c+d \operatorname{Sin}[e+f x]) + (c+d \operatorname{Sin}[e+f x])^2}{d^2}} \right) - \\
 & \left(2 i (-6 a b^3 c d + 9 a^2 b^2 d^2 - 3 b^4 d^2) \operatorname{Cos}[e+f x] \operatorname{Cos}[2(e+f x)] \left(2 b(c-d)(b c - a d) \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{-\frac{1}{c+d}} \sqrt{c+d \operatorname{Sin}[e+f x]} \right], \frac{c+d}{c-d} \right] + d \left(-2(a+b)(-b c + a d) \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{-\frac{1}{c+d}} \sqrt{c+d \operatorname{Sin}[e+f x]} \right], \frac{c+d}{c-d} \right] + (2 a^2 - b^2) d \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{b(c+d)}{b c - a d}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{-\frac{1}{c+d}} \sqrt{c+d \operatorname{Sin}[e+f x]} \right], \frac{c+d}{c-d} \right] \right) \right) \right) \\
 & \quad \left. \sqrt{\frac{d-d \operatorname{Sin}[e+f x]}{c+d}} \sqrt{-\frac{d+d \operatorname{Sin}[e+f x]}{c-d}} (-b c + a d + b(c+d \operatorname{Sin}[e+f x])) \right) / \\
 & \left(b^2 d \sqrt{-\frac{1}{c+d}} (b c - a d) (a + b \operatorname{Sin}[e+f x]) \sqrt{1 - \operatorname{Sin}[e+f x]^2} \right. \\
 & \quad \left. (-2 c^2 + d^2 + 4 c(c+d \operatorname{Sin}[e+f x]) - 2(c+d \operatorname{Sin}[e+f x])^2) \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\sqrt{-\frac{c^2 - d^2 - 2c(c + d \sin[e + fx]) + (c + d \sin[e + fx])^2}{d^2}}$$

Problem 764: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \frac{1}{(a + b \sin[e + fx])^3 (c + d \sin[e + fx])^{3/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 682 leaves, 11 steps):

$$\begin{aligned} & - \left((d(8a^4d^3 + a^2b^2d(13c^2 - 29d^2)) - b^4d(7c^2 - 15d^2) - 6ab^3c(c^2 - d^2)) \cos[e + fx] \right) / \\ & \left(4(a^2 - b^2)^2 (bc - ad)^3 (c^2 - d^2) f \sqrt{c + d \sin[e + fx]} \right) + \\ & \frac{b^2 \cos[e + fx]}{2(a^2 - b^2)(bc - ad)f(a + b \sin[e + fx])^2 \sqrt{c + d \sin[e + fx]}} + \\ & \frac{b^2(6abc - 11a^2d + 5b^2d) \cos[e + fx]}{4(a^2 - b^2)^2 (bc - ad)^2 f(a + b \sin[e + fx]) \sqrt{c + d \sin[e + fx]}} - \\ & \left((8a^4d^3 + a^2b^2d(13c^2 - 29d^2)) - b^4d(7c^2 - 15d^2) - 6ab^3c(c^2 - d^2) \right) \\ & \text{EllipticE} \left[\frac{1}{2} \left(e - \frac{\pi}{2} + fx \right), \frac{2d}{c + d} \sqrt{c + d \sin[e + fx]} \right] / \\ & \left(4(a^2 - b^2)^2 (bc - ad)^3 (c^2 - d^2) f \sqrt{\frac{c + d \sin[e + fx]}{c + d}} \right) - \\ & \left(b(6abc - 11a^2d + 5b^2d) \text{EllipticF} \left[\frac{1}{2} \left(e - \frac{\pi}{2} + fx \right), \frac{2d}{c + d} \sqrt{\frac{c + d \sin[e + fx]}{c + d}} \right] \right) / \\ & \left(4(a^2 - b^2)^2 (bc - ad)^2 f \sqrt{c + d \sin[e + fx]} \right) - \\ & \left(b(28a^3bcd - 4ab^3cd - 35a^4d^2 - 2a^2b^2(4c^2 - 19d^2)) - b^4(4c^2 + 15d^2) \right) \\ & \text{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{2b}{a + b}, \frac{1}{2} \left(e - \frac{\pi}{2} + fx \right), \frac{2d}{c + d} \sqrt{\frac{c + d \sin[e + fx]}{c + d}} \right] / \\ & \left(4(a - b)^2 (a + b)^3 (bc - ad)^3 f \sqrt{c + d \sin[e + fx]} \right) \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 1318 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned} & \frac{1}{f} \sqrt{c + d \sin[e + fx]} \left(\frac{b^3 \cos[e + fx]}{2(a^2 - b^2)(-bc + ad)^2 (a + b \sin[e + fx])^2} - \right. \\ & \left. \frac{6ab^4c \cos[e + fx] - 13a^2b^3d \cos[e + fx] + 7b^5d \cos[e + fx]}{4(a^2 - b^2)^2 (-bc + ad)^3 (a + b \sin[e + fx])} \right) \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left. \frac{2 d^4 \operatorname{Cos}[e+f x]}{(b c-a d)^3 (c^2-d^2) (c+d \operatorname{Sin}[e+f x])} \right) + \\
 & \frac{1}{16 (a-b)^2 (a+b)^2 (c-d) (c+d) (-b c+a d)^3 f} \\
 & \left(- \left(\left(2 (-16 a^2 b^3 c^4 - 8 b^5 c^4 + 48 a^3 b^2 c^3 d - 18 a b^4 c^3 d - 48 a^4 b c^2 d^2 + 95 a^2 b^3 c^2 d^2 - 29 b^5 c^2 d^2 + \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. 16 a^5 c d^3 - 80 a^3 b^2 c d^3 + 34 a b^4 c d^3 + 56 a^4 b d^4 - 95 a^2 b^3 d^4 + 45 b^5 d^4 \right) \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{2 b}{a+b}, \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. \frac{1}{2} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x\right), \frac{2 d}{c+d}\right] \sqrt{\frac{c+d \operatorname{Sin}[e+f x]}{c+d}} \right) / \left((a+b) \sqrt{c+d \operatorname{Sin}[e+f x]} \right) \right) - \\
 & \left(2 i \left(-20 a^2 b^3 c^3 d - 4 b^5 c^3 d + 48 a^3 b^2 c^2 d^2 - 24 a b^4 c^2 d^2 + 16 a^4 b c d^3 - 12 a^2 b^3 c d^3 + \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. 20 b^5 c d^3 + 16 a^5 d^4 - 80 a^3 b^2 d^4 + 40 a b^4 d^4 \right) \operatorname{Cos}[e+f x] \right. \\
 & \quad \left((b c-a d) \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{-\frac{1}{c+d}} \sqrt{c+d \operatorname{Sin}[e+f x]}\right], \frac{c+d}{c-d}\right] + \right. \\
 & \quad \left. a d \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{b(c+d)}{b c-a d}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{-\frac{1}{c+d}} \sqrt{c+d \operatorname{Sin}[e+f x]}\right], \frac{c+d}{c-d}\right] \right) \\
 & \quad \left. \sqrt{\frac{d-d \operatorname{Sin}[e+f x]}{c+d}} \sqrt{-\frac{d+d \operatorname{Sin}[e+f x]}{c-d}} (-b c+a d+b(c+d \operatorname{Sin}[e+f x])) \right) / \\
 & \quad \left(b d^2 \sqrt{-\frac{1}{c+d}} (b c-a d) (a+b \operatorname{Sin}[e+f x]) \sqrt{1-\operatorname{Sin}[e+f x]^2} \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \sqrt{-\frac{c^2-d^2-2 c(c+d \operatorname{Sin}[e+f x])+(c+d \operatorname{Sin}[e+f x])^2}{d^2}} \right) - \\
 & \left(2 i \left(6 a b^4 c^3 d - 13 a^2 b^3 c^2 d^2 + 7 b^5 c^2 d^2 - 6 a b^4 c d^3 - 8 a^4 b d^4 + 29 a^2 b^3 d^4 - 15 b^5 d^4 \right) \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \operatorname{Cos}[e+f x] \operatorname{Cos}\left[2(e+f x)\right] \right) \left(2 b(c-d)(b c-a d) \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \text{EllipticE}\left[\text{i ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{-\frac{1}{c+d}} \sqrt{c+d \sin[e+fx]}\right], \frac{c+d}{c-d}\right] + d \left(-2(a+b)(-bc+ad)\right. \\
 & \quad \text{EllipticF}\left[\text{i ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{-\frac{1}{c+d}} \sqrt{c+d \sin[e+fx]}\right], \frac{c+d}{c-d}\right] + (2a^2 - b^2)d \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \text{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{b(c+d)}{bc-ad}, \text{i ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{-\frac{1}{c+d}} \sqrt{c+d \sin[e+fx]}\right], \frac{c+d}{c-d}\right]\right)\right) \\
 & \quad \left. \sqrt{\frac{d-d \sin[e+fx]}{c+d}} \sqrt{-\frac{d+d \sin[e+fx]}{c-d}} (-bc+ad+b(c+d \sin[e+fx]))\right) / \\
 & \quad \left(b^2 d \sqrt{-\frac{1}{c+d}} (bc-ad)(a+b \sin[e+fx]) \sqrt{1-\sin[e+fx]^2} \right. \\
 & \quad \left. (-2c^2 + d^2 + 4c(c+d \sin[e+fx]) - 2(c+d \sin[e+fx])^2) \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \sqrt{-\frac{c^2 - d^2 - 2c(c+d \sin[e+fx]) + (c+d \sin[e+fx])^2}{d^2}} \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 765: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \sqrt{a+b \sin[e+fx]} (c+d \sin[e+fx])^{5/2} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 888 leaves, 8 steps):

$$\frac{1}{24 b^2 (b c - a d) f} \sqrt{a+b} (c-d) \sqrt{c+d} (14 a b c d - 3 a^2 d^2 + b^2 (33 c^2 + 16 d^2))$$

$$\text{EllipticE}\left[\text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{c+d} \text{Sin}[e+f x]}{\sqrt{c+d} \sqrt{a+b} \text{Sin}[e+f x]}\right], \frac{(a-b)(c+d)}{(a+b)(c-d)}\right] \text{Sec}[e+f x]$$

$$\sqrt{-\frac{(b c - a d)(1 - \text{Sin}[e+f x])}{(c+d)(a+b \text{Sin}[e+f x])}} \sqrt{\frac{(b c - a d)(1 + \text{Sin}[e+f x])}{(c-d)(a+b \text{Sin}[e+f x])}} (a+b \text{Sin}[e+f x]) -$$

$$\frac{1}{8 b^3 \sqrt{a+b} d f} \sqrt{c+d} (5 a^2 b c d^2 - a^3 d^3 - a b^2 d (15 c^2 + 4 d^2) - 5 b^3 (c^3 + 4 c d^2))$$

$$\text{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{b(c+d)}{(a+b)d}, \text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{c+d} \text{Sin}[e+f x]}{\sqrt{c+d} \sqrt{a+b} \text{Sin}[e+f x]}\right], \frac{(a-b)(c+d)}{(a+b)(c-d)}\right] \text{Sec}[e+f x]$$

$$\sqrt{-\frac{(b c - a d)(1 - \text{Sin}[e+f x])}{(c+d)(a+b \text{Sin}[e+f x])}} \sqrt{\frac{(b c - a d)(1 + \text{Sin}[e+f x])}{(c-d)(a+b \text{Sin}[e+f x])}} (a+b \text{Sin}[e+f x]) -$$

$$\left(\frac{(14 a b c d - 3 a^2 d^2 + b^2 (33 c^2 + 16 d^2)) \text{Cos}[e+f x] \sqrt{c+d} \text{Sin}[e+f x]}{(24 b f \sqrt{a+b} \text{Sin}[e+f x])} - \right.$$

$$\left. \frac{d (13 b c - 3 a d) \text{Cos}[e+f x] \sqrt{a+b} \text{Sin}[e+f x] \sqrt{c+d} \text{Sin}[e+f x]}{12 b f} - \right.$$

$$\left. \frac{d^2 \text{Cos}[e+f x] (a+b \text{Sin}[e+f x])^{3/2} \sqrt{c+d} \text{Sin}[e+f x]}{3 b f} + \frac{1}{24 b^3 \sqrt{c+d} f} \right.$$

$$(a+b)^{3/2} (3 a^2 d^2 - 6 a b d (2 c+d) + b^2 (33 c^2 + 26 c d + 16 d^2))$$

$$\text{EllipticF}\left[\text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{c+d} \sqrt{a+b} \text{Sin}[e+f x]}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{c+d} \text{Sin}[e+f x]}\right], \frac{(a+b)(c-d)}{(a-b)(c+d)}\right] \text{Sec}[e+f x]$$

$$\sqrt{\frac{(b c - a d)(1 - \text{Sin}[e+f x])}{(a+b)(c+d \text{Sin}[e+f x])}} \sqrt{-\frac{(b c - a d)(1 + \text{Sin}[e+f x])}{(a-b)(c+d \text{Sin}[e+f x])}} (c+d \text{Sin}[e+f x])$$

Result (type 4, 1948 leaves):

$$-\frac{1}{48 b f} \left(- \left(\left(4 (-b c + a d) (-48 a b c^3 - 59 b^2 c^2 d - 58 a b c d^2 + a^2 d^3 - 16 b^2 d^3) \right. \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \sqrt{\frac{(c+d) \text{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x\right)\right]^2}{-c+d}} \text{EllipticF}\left[\right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \text{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x\right)\right]^2 (c+d \text{Sin}[e+f x])}{-b c + a d}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right], \frac{2(-b c + a d)}{(a+b)(-c+d)} \right] \text{Sec}[e+f x] \right)$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^4 \sqrt{\frac{(c+d) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2 (a+b \sin[ex+fx])}{-bc+ad}} \\
 & \left. \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2 (c+d \sin[ex+fx])}{-bc+ad}} \right) / \\
 & \left. \left((a+b)(c+d) \sqrt{a+b \sin[ex+fx]} \sqrt{c+d \sin[ex+fx]} \right) \right) - \\
 & 4(-bc+ad) (-48b^2c^3 - 92abc^2d + 4a^2cd^2 - 76b^2cd^2 - 28abd^3) \\
 & \left(\left(\sqrt{\frac{(c+d) \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2}{-c+d}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\right. \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \left. \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2 (c+d \sin[ex+fx])}{-bc+ad}}}{\sqrt{2}}} \right], \frac{2(-bc+ad)}{(a+b)(-c+d)} \right] \operatorname{Sec}[ex+fx] \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \left. \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^4 \sqrt{\frac{(c+d) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2 (a+b \sin[ex+fx])}{-bc+ad}} \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \left. \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2 (c+d \sin[ex+fx])}{-bc+ad}} \right) / \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \left. \left((a+b)(c+d) \sqrt{a+b \sin[ex+fx]} \sqrt{c+d \sin[ex+fx]} \right) \right) - \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \left. \sqrt{\frac{(c+d) \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2}{-c+d}} \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{-bc+ad}{(a+b)d}, \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \left. \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2 (c+d \sin[ex+fx])}{-bc+ad}}}{\sqrt{2}}} \right], \frac{2(-bc+ad)}{(a+b)(-c+d)} \right] \operatorname{Sec}[ex+fx] \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \left. \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^4 \sqrt{\frac{(c+d) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2 (a+b \sin[ex+fx])}{-bc+ad}} \right. \right. \right.
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\left. \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2 (c+d \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx])}{-bc+ad}}}\right) /$$

$$\left. \left((a+b) d \sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx]} \sqrt{c+d \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx]} \right) + \right.$$

$$2 (33 b^2 c^2 d + 14 a b c d^2 - 3 a^2 d^3 + 16 b^2 d^3) \left(\frac{\operatorname{Cos}[e+fx] \sqrt{c+d \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx]}}{d \sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx]}} + \right.$$

$$\left. \left[\sqrt{\frac{a-b}{a+b}} (a+b) \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right] \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a-b}{a+b}} \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]}{\sqrt{\frac{a+b \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx]}{a+b}}}\right]} \right], \right.$$

$$\left. \frac{2(-bc+ad)}{(a-b)(c+d)} \sqrt{c+d \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx]} \right) / \left(b d \sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2}{a+b \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx]}} \right.$$

$$\left. \sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx]} \sqrt{\frac{a+b \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx]}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{(a+b)(c+d \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx])}{(c+d)(a+b \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx])}} \right) -$$

$$\frac{1}{bd} 2(-bc+ad) \left(\left((a+b) c + a d \right) \sqrt{\frac{(c+d) \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2}{-c+d}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2 (c+d \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx])}{-bc+ad}}}}{\sqrt{2}}}\right], \frac{2(-bc+ad)}{(a+b)(-c+d)} \operatorname{Sec}[e+fx] \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^4 \sqrt{\left(\frac{(c+d) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2 (a+b \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx])}{-bc+ad}}\right)} \right) \right)$$

$$\left. \sqrt{\left(-\frac{1}{-bc+ad}(a+b) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2(c+d \sin[e+fx])\right)\right)} \right/$$

$$\left((a+b)(c+d) \sqrt{a+b \sin[e+fx]} \sqrt{c+d \sin[e+fx]} \right) -$$

$$\left((bc+ad) \sqrt{\frac{(c+d) \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2}{-c+d}} \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{-bc+ad}{(a+b)d}, \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2(c+d \sin[e+fx])}{-bc+ad}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right], \frac{2(-bc+ad)}{(a+b)(-c+d)}\right] \operatorname{Sec}[e+fx] \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^4 \sqrt{\left(\frac{(c+d) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2(a+b \sin[e+fx])}{-bc+ad}\right)} \right) \right) \right/$$

$$\left. \sqrt{\left(-\frac{1}{-bc+ad}(a+b) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2(c+d \sin[e+fx])\right)\right)} \right/$$

$$\left((a+b)d \sqrt{a+b \sin[e+fx]} \sqrt{c+d \sin[e+fx]} \right) \left. \left. \left. \left. \right. \right. \right) +$$

$$\frac{1}{f} \sqrt{a+b \sin[e+fx]} \sqrt{c+d \sin[e+fx]} \left(-\frac{d(13bc+ad) \cos[e+fx]}{12b} - \right.$$

$$\left. \frac{1}{6} d^2 \operatorname{Sin}\left[2(e+fx)\right] \right)$$

Problem 766: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \sqrt{a+b \sin[e+fx]} (c+d \sin[e+fx])^{3/2} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 784 leaves, 8 steps):

$$\frac{1}{4 b (b c - a d) f} \sqrt{a+b} (c-d) \sqrt{c+d} (5 b c + a d)$$

$$\text{EllipticE}\left[\text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{c+d} \text{Sin}[e+f x]}{\sqrt{c+d} \sqrt{a+b} \text{Sin}[e+f x]}\right], \frac{(a-b)(c+d)}{(a+b)(c-d)}\right] \text{Sec}[e+f x]$$

$$\sqrt{-\frac{(b c - a d)(1 - \text{Sin}[e+f x])}{(c+d)(a+b \text{Sin}[e+f x])}} \sqrt{\frac{(b c - a d)(1 + \text{Sin}[e+f x])}{(c-d)(a+b \text{Sin}[e+f x])}} (a+b \text{Sin}[e+f x]) +$$

$$\frac{1}{4 b^2 \sqrt{a+b} d f} \sqrt{c+d} (6 a b c d - a^2 d^2 + b^2 (3 c^2 + 4 d^2))$$

$$\text{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{b(c+d)}{(a+b)d}, \text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{c+d} \text{Sin}[e+f x]}{\sqrt{c+d} \sqrt{a+b} \text{Sin}[e+f x]}\right], \frac{(a-b)(c+d)}{(a+b)(c-d)}\right] \text{Sec}[e+f x]$$

$$\sqrt{-\frac{(b c - a d)(1 - \text{Sin}[e+f x])}{(c+d)(a+b \text{Sin}[e+f x])}} \sqrt{\frac{(b c - a d)(1 + \text{Sin}[e+f x])}{(c-d)(a+b \text{Sin}[e+f x])}} (a+b \text{Sin}[e+f x]) +$$

$$\frac{(b c - a d) \text{Cos}[e+f x] \sqrt{c+d} \text{Sin}[e+f x]}{2 f \sqrt{a+b} \text{Sin}[e+f x]} -$$

$$\frac{(5 b c + a d) \text{Cos}[e+f x] \sqrt{c+d} \text{Sin}[e+f x]}{4 f \sqrt{a+b} \text{Sin}[e+f x]} + \frac{1}{4 b^2 \sqrt{c+d} f}$$

$$(a+b)^{3/2} (5 b c - a d + 2 b d) \text{EllipticF}\left[\text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{c+d} \sqrt{a+b} \text{Sin}[e+f x]}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{c+d} \text{Sin}[e+f x]}\right], \frac{(a+b)(c-d)}{(a-b)(c+d)}\right]$$

$$\text{Sec}[e+f x] \sqrt{\frac{(b c - a d)(1 - \text{Sin}[e+f x])}{(a+b)(c+d \text{Sin}[e+f x])}} \sqrt{-\frac{(b c - a d)(1 + \text{Sin}[e+f x])}{(a-b)(c+d \text{Sin}[e+f x])}}$$

$$(c+d \text{Sin}[e+f x]) - \frac{b \text{Cos}[e+f x] (c+d \text{Sin}[e+f x])^{3/2}}{2 f \sqrt{a+b} \text{Sin}[e+f x]}$$

Result (type 4, 1849 leaves):

$$-\frac{d \text{Cos}[e+f x] \sqrt{a+b} \text{Sin}[e+f x] \sqrt{c+d} \text{Sin}[e+f x]}{2 f} +$$

$$\frac{1}{8 f} \left(- \left(\left(4 (-b c + a d) (8 a c^2 + 7 b c d + 3 a d^2) \sqrt{\frac{(c+d) \text{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x\right)\right]^2}{-c+d}} \right. \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \left. \text{EllipticF}\left[\text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \text{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x\right)\right]^2 (c+d \text{Sin}[e+f x])}{-b c + a d}}}{\sqrt{2}}}\right], \frac{2(-b c + a d)}{(a+b)(-c+d)}\right] \right. \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \left. \text{Sec}[e+f x] \text{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x\right)\right]^4 \sqrt{\frac{(c+d) \text{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x\right)\right]^2 (a+b \text{Sin}[e+f x])}{-b c + a d}} \right. \right. \right.$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left. \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2 (c+d \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx])}{-bc+ad}}}\right) / \\
 & \left. \left((a+b)(c+d) \sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx]} \sqrt{c+d \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx]} \right) - \right. \\
 & 4(-bc+ad)(8bc^2+12acd+4bd^2) \left(\left(\sqrt{\frac{(c+d) \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2}{-c+d}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\right. \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \left. \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2 (c+d \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx])}{-bc+ad}}}}{\sqrt{2}}}\right], \frac{2(-bc+ad)}{(a+b)(-c+d)} \right] \operatorname{Sec}[e+fx] \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^4 \sqrt{\frac{(c+d) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2 (a+b \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx])}{-bc+ad}} \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \left. \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2 (c+d \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx])}{-bc+ad}}}\right) / \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \left((a+b)(c+d) \sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx]} \sqrt{c+d \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx]} \right) - \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \left(\sqrt{\frac{(c+d) \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2}{-c+d}} \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{-bc+ad}{(a+b)d}, \right. \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \left. \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2 (c+d \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx])}{-bc+ad}}}}{\sqrt{2}}}\right], \frac{2(-bc+ad)}{(a+b)(-c+d)} \right] \operatorname{Sec}[e+fx] \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^4 \sqrt{\frac{(c+d) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2 (a+b \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx])}{-bc+ad}} \right. \right.
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left. \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2 (c+d \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx])}{-bc+ad}}}\right) / \\
 & \left. \left((a+b) d \sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx]} \sqrt{c+d \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx]} \right) + \right. \\
 & 2(-5bcd-ad^2) \left(\frac{\operatorname{Cos}[e+fx] \sqrt{c+d \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx]}}{d \sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx]}} + \right. \\
 & \left. \left(\sqrt{\frac{a-b}{a+b}} (a+b) \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right] \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a-b}{a+b}} \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]}{\sqrt{\frac{a+b \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx]}{a+b}}}\right]\right], \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \frac{2(-bc+ad)}{(a-b)(c+d)} \sqrt{c+d \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx]} \right) / \left(b d \sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2}{a+b \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx]}} \right) \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx]} \sqrt{\frac{a+b \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx]}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{(a+b)(c+d \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx])}{(c+d)(a+b \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx])}} \right) - \right. \\
 & \frac{1}{bd} 2(-bc+ad) \left(\left((a+b)c+ad \right) \sqrt{\frac{(c+d) \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2}{-c+d}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2 (c+d \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx])}{-bc+ad}}}}{\sqrt{2}}}\right], \frac{2(-bc+ad)}{(a+b)(-c+d)} \right] \operatorname{Sec}[e+fx] \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^4 \sqrt{\frac{(c+d) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2 (a+b \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx])}{-bc+ad}} \right) \right.
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left. \sqrt{\left(-\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2 (c+d \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx])}{-bc+ad} \right)} \right) / \\
 & \left((a+b) (c+d) \sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx]} \sqrt{c+d \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx]} \right) - \\
 & \left((bc+ad) \sqrt{\frac{(c+d) \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2}{-c+d}} \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{-bc+ad}{(a+b)d}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2 (c+d \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx])}{-bc+ad}}}{\sqrt{2}}}\right], \frac{2(-bc+ad)}{(a+b)(-c+d)} \right] \operatorname{Sec}[e+fx] \right. \\
 & \left. \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^4 \sqrt{\frac{(c+d) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2 (a+b \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx])}{-bc+ad}} \right) \right. \\
 & \left. \sqrt{\left(-\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2 (c+d \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx])}{-bc+ad} \right)} \right) / \\
 & \left. \left((a+b) d \sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx]} \sqrt{c+d \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx]} \right) \right) \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 767: Humongous result has more than 200000 leaves.

$$\int \sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx]} \sqrt{c+d \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx]} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 628 leaves, 7 steps):

$$\frac{1}{(bc-ad)f} \sqrt{a+b} (c-d) \sqrt{c+d} \text{EllipticE}\left[\text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{c+d} \text{Sin}[e+fx]}{\sqrt{c+d} \sqrt{a+b} \text{Sin}[e+fx]}\right], \frac{(a-b)(c+d)}{(a+b)(c-d)}\right]$$

$$\text{Sec}[e+fx] \sqrt{-\frac{(bc-ad)(1-\text{Sin}[e+fx])}{(c+d)(a+b\text{Sin}[e+fx])}}$$

$$\sqrt{\frac{(bc-ad)(1+\text{Sin}[e+fx])}{(c-d)(a+b\text{Sin}[e+fx])}} (a+b\text{Sin}[e+fx]) + \frac{1}{b\sqrt{a+b}df}$$

$$\sqrt{c+d} (bc+ad) \text{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{b(c+d)}{(a+b)d}, \text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{c+d} \text{Sin}[e+fx]}{\sqrt{c+d} \sqrt{a+b} \text{Sin}[e+fx]}\right], \frac{(a-b)(c+d)}{(a+b)(c-d)}\right]$$

$$\text{Sec}[e+fx] \sqrt{-\frac{(bc-ad)(1-\text{Sin}[e+fx])}{(c+d)(a+b\text{Sin}[e+fx])}} \sqrt{\frac{(bc-ad)(1+\text{Sin}[e+fx])}{(c-d)(a+b\text{Sin}[e+fx])}}$$

$$(a+b\text{Sin}[e+fx]) - \frac{b \text{Cos}[e+fx] \sqrt{c+d} \text{Sin}[e+fx]}{f \sqrt{a+b} \text{Sin}[e+fx]} + \frac{1}{b\sqrt{c+d}f}$$

$$(a+b)^{3/2} \text{EllipticF}\left[\text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{c+d} \sqrt{a+b} \text{Sin}[e+fx]}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{c+d} \text{Sin}[e+fx]}\right], \frac{(a+b)(c-d)}{(a-b)(c+d)}\right] \text{Sec}[e+fx]$$

$$\sqrt{\frac{(bc-ad)(1-\text{Sin}[e+fx])}{(a+b)(c+d\text{Sin}[e+fx])}} \sqrt{-\frac{(bc-ad)(1+\text{Sin}[e+fx])}{(a-b)(c+d\text{Sin}[e+fx])}} (c+d\text{Sin}[e+fx])$$

Result (type ?, 228 392 leaves): Display of huge result suppressed!

Problem 768: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{a+b \text{Sin}[e+fx]}}{\sqrt{c+d \text{Sin}[e+fx]}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 198 leaves, 1 step):

$$\frac{1}{\sqrt{a+b}df} 2\sqrt{c+d} \text{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{b(c+d)}{(a+b)d}, \text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{c+d} \text{Sin}[e+fx]}{\sqrt{c+d} \sqrt{a+b} \text{Sin}[e+fx]}\right], \frac{(a-b)(c+d)}{(a+b)(c-d)}\right]$$

$$\text{Sec}[e+fx] \sqrt{-\frac{(bc-ad)(1-\text{Sin}[e+fx])}{(c+d)(a+b\text{Sin}[e+fx])}} \sqrt{\frac{(bc-ad)(1+\text{Sin}[e+fx])}{(c-d)(a+b\text{Sin}[e+fx])}} (a+b\text{Sin}[e+fx])$$

Result (type 4, 578 leaves):

$$-\frac{1}{f} 4 (-bc + ad)$$

$$\left(\left(\sqrt{\frac{(c+d) \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2}{-c+d}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2 (c+d \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx])}{-bc+ad}}}{\sqrt{2}}}\right], \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \frac{2(-bc+ad)}{(a+b)(-c+d)} \right] \operatorname{Sec}[e+fx] \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^4$$

$$\sqrt{\frac{(c+d) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2 (a+b \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx])}{-bc+ad}}$$

$$\left. \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2 (c+d \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx])}{-bc+ad}} \right) /$$

$$\left((c+d) \sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx]} \sqrt{c+d \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx]} \right) - \left(b \sqrt{\frac{(c+d) \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2}{-c+d}} \right.$$

$$\left. \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{-bc+ad}{(a+b)d}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2 (c+d \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx])}{-bc+ad}}}{\sqrt{2}}}\right], \frac{2(-bc+ad)}{(a+b)(-c+d)} \right]$$

$$\operatorname{Sec}[e+fx] \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^4 \sqrt{\frac{(c+d) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2 (a+b \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx])}{-bc+ad}}$$

$$\left. \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2 (c+d \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx])}{-bc+ad}} \right) /$$

$$\left((a+b) d \sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx]} \sqrt{c+d \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx]} \right)$$

Problem 769: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{a + b \sin[e + f x]}}{(c + d \sin[e + f x])^{3/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 409 leaves, 3 steps):

$$- \left(\left(2 (a - b) \sqrt{a + b} \operatorname{EllipticE} \left[\operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{c + d} \sqrt{a + b \sin[e + f x]}}{\sqrt{a + b} \sqrt{c + d \sin[e + f x]}} \right], \frac{(a + b)(c - d)}{(a - b)(c + d)} \right] \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. \operatorname{Sec}[e + f x] \sqrt{\frac{(bc - ad)(1 - \sin[e + f x])}{(a + b)(c + d \sin[e + f x])}} \sqrt{-\frac{(bc - ad)(1 + \sin[e + f x])}{(a - b)(c + d \sin[e + f x])}} \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. (c + d \sin[e + f x]) \right) / \left((c - d) \sqrt{c + d} (bc - ad) f \right) \right) + \\ \left(2 (a - b) \sqrt{a + b} \operatorname{EllipticF} \left[\operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{c + d} \sqrt{a + b \sin[e + f x]}}{\sqrt{a + b} \sqrt{c + d \sin[e + f x]}} \right], \frac{(a + b)(c - d)}{(a - b)(c + d)} \right] \right. \\ \left. \operatorname{Sec}[e + f x] \sqrt{\frac{(bc - ad)(1 - \sin[e + f x])}{(a + b)(c + d \sin[e + f x])}} \sqrt{-\frac{(bc - ad)(1 + \sin[e + f x])}{(a - b)(c + d \sin[e + f x])}} \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. (c + d \sin[e + f x]) \right) / \left((c - d) \sqrt{c + d} (bc - ad) f \right) \right)$$

Result (type 4, 1830 leaves):

$$- \frac{2 d \operatorname{Cos}[e + f x] \sqrt{a + b \sin[e + f x]}}{(-c^2 + d^2) f \sqrt{c + d \sin[e + f x]}} + \\ \frac{1}{(c - d)(c + d) f} \left(\left(\left(4 a c (-b c + a d) \sqrt{\frac{(c + d) \operatorname{Cot} \left[\frac{1}{2} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x \right) \right]^2}{-c + d}} \right. \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. \operatorname{EllipticF} \left[\operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{-\frac{(a + b) \operatorname{Csc} \left[\frac{1}{2} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x \right) \right]^2 (c + d \sin[e + f x])}{-b c + a d}}}{\sqrt{2}}} \right], \frac{2(-b c + a d)}{(a + b)(-c + d)} \right] \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. \operatorname{Sec}[e + f x] \operatorname{Sin} \left[\frac{1}{2} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x \right) \right]^4 \sqrt{\frac{(c + d) \operatorname{Csc} \left[\frac{1}{2} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x \right) \right]^2 (a + b \sin[e + f x])}{-b c + a d}} \right) \right)$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left. \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2 (c+d \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx])}{-bc+ad}}}\right) / \\
 & \left. \left((a+b)(c+d) \sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx]} \sqrt{c+d \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx]} \right) - \right. \\
 & 4(-bc+ad)(bc+ad) \left(\left(\sqrt{\frac{(c+d) \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2}{-c+d}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\right. \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \left. \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2 (c+d \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx])}{-bc+ad}}}}{\sqrt{2}}}\right], \frac{2(-bc+ad)}{(a+b)(-c+d)} \right] \operatorname{Sec}[e+fx] \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^4 \sqrt{\frac{(c+d) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2 (a+b \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx])}{-bc+ad}} \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \left. \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2 (c+d \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx])}{-bc+ad}}}\right) / \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \left((a+b)(c+d) \sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx]} \sqrt{c+d \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx]} \right) - \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \left(\sqrt{\frac{(c+d) \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2}{-c+d}} \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{-bc+ad}{(a+b)d}, \right. \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \left. \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2 (c+d \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx])}{-bc+ad}}}}{\sqrt{2}}}\right], \frac{2(-bc+ad)}{(a+b)(-c+d)} \right] \operatorname{Sec}[e+fx] \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^4 \sqrt{\frac{(c+d) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2 (a+b \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx])}{-bc+ad}} \right. \right.
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left. \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2 (c+d \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx])}{-bc+ad}}}\right) / \\
 & \left. \left((a+b) d \sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx]} \sqrt{c+d \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx]} \right) - \right. \\
 & 2bd \left(\frac{\operatorname{Cos}[e+fx] \sqrt{c+d \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx]}}{d \sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx]}} + \left(\sqrt{\frac{a-b}{a+b}} (a+b) \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right] \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\right. \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \left. \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a-b}{a+b}} \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]}{\sqrt{\frac{a+b \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx]}{a+b}}}\right], \frac{2(-bc+ad)}{(a-b)(c+d)} \right] \sqrt{c+d \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx]} \right) / \right. \\
 & \left. \left(bd \sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2}{a+b \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx]}} \sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx]} \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \sqrt{\frac{a+b \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx]}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{(a+b)(c+d \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx])}{(c+d)(a+b \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx])}} \right) - \right. \\
 & \frac{1}{bd} 2(-bc+ad) \left(\left((a+b) c+ad \right) \sqrt{\frac{(c+d) \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2}{-c+d}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\right. \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \left. \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2 (c+d \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx])}{-bc+ad}}}}{\sqrt{2}}}\right], \frac{2(-bc+ad)}{(a+b)(-c+d)} \right] \operatorname{Sec}[e+fx] \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^4 \sqrt{\frac{(c+d) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2 (a+b \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx])}{-bc+ad}} \right) \right.
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\left(\sqrt{\left(-\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2 (c+d \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx])}{-bc+ad} \right)} \right) /$$

$$\left((a+b) (c+d) \sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx]} \sqrt{c+d \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx]} \right) -$$

$$\left((bc+ad) \sqrt{\frac{(c+d) \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2}{-c+d}} \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{-bc+ad}{(a+b)d}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[$$

$$\frac{\sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2 (c+d \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx])}{-bc+ad}}}{\sqrt{2}} \right], \frac{2(-bc+ad)}{(a+b)(-c+d)} \right] \operatorname{Sec}[e+fx]$$

$$\operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^4 \sqrt{\frac{(c+d) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2 (a+b \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx])}{-bc+ad}}$$

$$\left(\sqrt{\left(-\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2 (c+d \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx])}{-bc+ad} \right)} \right) /$$

$$\left((a+b) d \sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx]} \sqrt{c+d \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx]} \right)$$

Problem 770: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx]}}{(c+d \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx])^{5/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 489 leaves, 4 steps):

$$\frac{2 d \operatorname{Cos}[e+f x] \sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Sin}[e+f x]}}{3\left(c^2-d^2\right) f\left(c+d \operatorname{Sin}[e+f x]\right)^{3 / 2}} +$$

$$\left(2(a-b) \sqrt{a+b}\left(4 a c d-b\left(3 c^2+d^2\right)\right) \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{c+d} \sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Sin}[e+f x]}}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{c+d \operatorname{Sin}[e+f x]}}\right],\right.\right.$$

$$\left.\frac{(a+b)(c-d)}{(a-b)(c+d)}\right] \operatorname{Sec}[e+f x] \sqrt{\frac{(b c-a d)(1-\operatorname{Sin}[e+f x])}{(a+b)(c+d \operatorname{Sin}[e+f x])}}$$

$$\sqrt{-\frac{(b c-a d)(1+\operatorname{Sin}[e+f x])}{(a-b)(c+d \operatorname{Sin}[e+f x])}}(c+d \operatorname{Sin}[e+f x])\left.\right) / \left(3(c-d)^2(c+d)^{3 / 2}(b c-a d)^2 f\right) +$$

$$\left(2(a-b) \sqrt{a+b}(3 c+d) \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{c+d} \sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Sin}[e+f x]}}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{c+d \operatorname{Sin}[e+f x]}}\right], \frac{(a+b)(c-d)}{(a-b)(c+d)}\right]\right.$$

$$\operatorname{Sec}[e+f x] \sqrt{\frac{(b c-a d)(1-\operatorname{Sin}[e+f x])}{(a+b)(c+d \operatorname{Sin}[e+f x])}} \sqrt{-\frac{(b c-a d)(1+\operatorname{Sin}[e+f x])}{(a-b)(c+d \operatorname{Sin}[e+f x])}}$$

$$\left.(c+d \operatorname{Sin}[e+f x])\right) / \left(3(c-d)^2(c+d)^{3 / 2}(b c-a d) f\right)$$

Result (type 4, 2037 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{f} \sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Sin}[e+f x]} \sqrt{c+d \operatorname{Sin}[e+f x]} \left(\frac{2 d \operatorname{Cos}[e+f x]}{3\left(c^2-d^2\right)\left(c+d \operatorname{Sin}[e+f x]\right)^2} +\right.$$

$$\left.\frac{2\left(3 b c^2 d \operatorname{Cos}[e+f x]-4 a c d^2 \operatorname{Cos}[e+f x]+b d^3 \operatorname{Cos}[e+f x]\right)}{3(b c-a d)\left(c^2-d^2\right)^2\left(c+d \operatorname{Sin}[e+f x]\right)}\right) +$$

$$\frac{1}{3(c-d)^2(c+d)^2(-b c+a d) f}$$

$$\left(-\left(\left(4(-b c+a d)\left(-3 a b c^3+3 a^2 c^2 d+b^2 c^2 d-a b c d^2+a^2 d^3-b^2 d^3\right)\right.\right.\right.$$

$$\left.\left.\sqrt{\frac{(c+d) \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-f x\right)\right]^2}{-c+d}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\right.\right.\right.$$

$$\left.\left.\left.\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-f x\right)\right]^2(c+d \operatorname{Sin}[e+f x])}{-b c+a d}}\right]}{\sqrt{2}}\right], \frac{2(-b c+a d)}{(a+b)(-c+d)}\right] \operatorname{Sec}[e+f x]\right)$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left. \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^4 \sqrt{\frac{(c+d) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2 (a+b \sin[ex+fx])}{-bc+ad}} \right. \\
 & \left. \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2 (c+d \sin[ex+fx])}{-bc+ad}} \right) / \\
 & \left. \left((a+b)(c+d) \sqrt{a+b \sin[ex+fx]} \sqrt{c+d \sin[ex+fx]} \right) - \right. \\
 & 4(-bc+ad)(-3b^2c^3+abc^2d+4a^2cd^2-b^2cd^2-abd^3) \\
 & \left(\left(\sqrt{\frac{(c+d) \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2}{-c+d}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\right. \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \left. \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2 (c+d \sin[ex+fx])}{-bc+ad}}}{\sqrt{2}}}\right], \frac{2(-bc+ad)}{(a+b)(-c+d)} \right] \operatorname{Sec}[ex+fx] \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^4 \sqrt{\frac{(c+d) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2 (a+b \sin[ex+fx])}{-bc+ad}} \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2 (c+d \sin[ex+fx])}{-bc+ad}} \right) / \right. \\
 & \left. \left((a+b)(c+d) \sqrt{a+b \sin[ex+fx]} \sqrt{c+d \sin[ex+fx]} \right) - \right. \\
 & \left(\sqrt{\frac{(c+d) \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2}{-c+d}} \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{-bc+ad}{(a+b)d}, \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2 (c+d \sin[ex+fx])}{-bc+ad}}}{\sqrt{2}}}\right], \frac{2(-bc+ad)}{(a+b)(-c+d)} \right] \operatorname{Sec}[ex+fx] \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^4 \sqrt{\frac{(c+d) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2 (a+b \sin[ex+fx])}{-bc+ad}} \right. \right.
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left. \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2 (c+d \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx])}{-bc+ad}}}\right) / \\
 & \left. \left((a+b) d \sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx]} \sqrt{c+d \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx]} \right) + \right. \\
 & 2(3b^2c^2d-4abcd^2+b^2d^3) \left(\frac{\operatorname{Cos}[e+fx] \sqrt{c+d \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx]}}{d \sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx]}} + \right. \\
 & \left. \left(\sqrt{\frac{a-b}{a+b}} (a+b) \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right] \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a-b}{a+b}} \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]}{\sqrt{\frac{a+b \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx]}{a+b}}}\right]}, \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \frac{2(-bc+ad)}{(a-b)(c+d)} \sqrt{c+d \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx]} \right) / \left(b d \sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2}{a+b \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx]}} \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx]} \sqrt{\frac{a+b \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx]}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{(a+b)(c+d \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx])}{(c+d)(a+b \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx])}} \right) - \right. \\
 & \frac{1}{bd} 2(-bc+ad) \left(\left((a+b)c+ad \right) \sqrt{\frac{(c+d) \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2}{-c+d}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2 (c+d \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx])}{-bc+ad}}}}{\sqrt{2}}}\right], \frac{2(-bc+ad)}{(a+b)(-c+d)} \right] \operatorname{Sec}[e+fx] \right. \\
 & \left. \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^4 \sqrt{\frac{(c+d) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2 (a+b \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx])}{-bc+ad}} \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \sqrt{\left(-\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2 (c+d \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx])}{-bc+ad} \right)} \Bigg/ \\
 & \left((a+b) (c+d) \sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx]} \sqrt{c+d \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx]} \right) - \\
 & \left((bc+ad) \sqrt{\frac{(c+d) \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2}{-c+d}} \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{-bc+ad}{(a+b)d}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2 (c+d \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx])}{-bc+ad}}{\sqrt{2}}\right], \frac{2(-bc+ad)}{(a+b)(-c+d)} \right] \operatorname{Sec}[e+fx] \right. \\
 & \left. \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^4 \sqrt{\frac{(c+d) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2 (a+b \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx])}{-bc+ad}} \right) \right) \Bigg/ \\
 & \left((a+b) d \sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx]} \sqrt{c+d \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx]} \right) \Bigg) \Bigg) \Bigg)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 772: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int (a+b \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx])^{3/2} (c+d \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx])^{3/2} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 870 leaves, 8 steps):

$$\left(\sqrt{a+b} (c-d) \sqrt{c+d} (38 a b c d + 3 a^2 d^2 + b^2 (3 c^2 + 16 d^2)) \right. \\ \left. \text{EllipticE}\left[\text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{c+d} \text{Sin}[e+f x]}{\sqrt{c+d} \sqrt{a+b} \text{Sin}[e+f x]}\right], \frac{(a-b)(c+d)}{(a+b)(c-d)}\right] \text{Sec}[e+f x] \right. \\ \left. \sqrt{-\frac{(bc-ad)(1-\text{Sin}[e+f x])}{(c+d)(a+b \text{Sin}[e+f x])}} \sqrt{\frac{(bc-ad)(1+\text{Sin}[e+f x])}{(c-d)(a+b \text{Sin}[e+f x])}} (a+b \text{Sin}[e+f x])} \right) / \\ (24 b d (bc-ad) f) + \frac{1}{8 b^2 \sqrt{a+b} d^2 f} \sqrt{c+d} (bc+ad) (10 a b c d - a^2 d^2 - b^2 (c^2 - 12 d^2)) \\ \text{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{b(c+d)}{(a+b)d}, \text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{c+d} \text{Sin}[e+f x]}{\sqrt{c+d} \sqrt{a+b} \text{Sin}[e+f x]}\right], \frac{(a-b)(c+d)}{(a+b)(c-d)}\right] \text{Sec}[e+f x] \\ \sqrt{-\frac{(bc-ad)(1-\text{Sin}[e+f x])}{(c+d)(a+b \text{Sin}[e+f x])}} \sqrt{\frac{(bc-ad)(1+\text{Sin}[e+f x])}{(c-d)(a+b \text{Sin}[e+f x])}} (a+b \text{Sin}[e+f x])} - \\ \left((38 a b c d + 3 a^2 d^2 + b^2 (3 c^2 + 16 d^2)) \text{Cos}[e+f x] \sqrt{c+d} \text{Sin}[e+f x] \right) / \\ (24 d f \sqrt{a+b} \text{Sin}[e+f x]) - \\ \frac{(3 b c + 7 a d) \text{Cos}[e+f x] \sqrt{a+b} \text{Sin}[e+f x] \sqrt{c+d} \text{Sin}[e+f x]}{12 f} - \frac{1}{24 b^2 d \sqrt{c+d} f} \\ (a+b)^{3/2} (3 a^2 d^2 - 6 a b d (4 c+d) - b^2 (3 c^2 + 14 c d + 16 d^2)) \\ \text{EllipticF}\left[\text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{c+d} \sqrt{a+b} \text{Sin}[e+f x]}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{c+d} \text{Sin}[e+f x]}\right], \frac{(a+b)(c-d)}{(a-b)(c+d)}\right] \text{Sec}[e+f x] \\ \sqrt{\frac{(bc-ad)(1-\text{Sin}[e+f x])}{(a+b)(c+d \text{Sin}[e+f x])}} \sqrt{-\frac{(bc-ad)(1+\text{Sin}[e+f x])}{(a-b)(c+d \text{Sin}[e+f x])}} (c+d \text{Sin}[e+f x])} - \\ \frac{b \text{Cos}[e+f x] \sqrt{a+b} \text{Sin}[e+f x] (c+d \text{Sin}[e+f x])^{3/2}}{3 f}$$

Result (type 4, 1922 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{48 f} \left(- \left(\left(4 (-b c + a d) \right) \right) \right)$$

$$(48 a^2 c^2 + 17 b^2 c^2 + 82 a b c d + 17 a^2 d^2 + 16 b^2 d^2) \sqrt{\frac{(c+d) \text{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x\right)\right]^2}{-c+d}}$$

$$\text{EllipticF}\left[\text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \text{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x\right)\right]^2 (c+d \text{Sin}[e+f x])}{-b c + a d}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right], \frac{2 (-b c + a d)}{(a+b)(-c+d)}\right]$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left. \left(\sec[e+fx] \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^4 \sqrt{\frac{(c+d) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2 (a+b \sin[e+fx])}{-bc+ad}} \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2 (c+d \sin[e+fx])}{-bc+ad}} \right] \right) / \right. \\
 & \left. \left((a+b)(c+d) \sqrt{a+b \sin[e+fx]} \sqrt{c+d \sin[e+fx]} \right) - \right. \\
 & 4(-bc+ad) (68abc^2 + 68a^2cd + 52b^2cd + 52abd^2) \\
 & \left(\left(\sqrt{\frac{(c+d) \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2}{-c+d}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\right. \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \left. \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2 (c+d \sin[e+fx])}{-bc+ad}}}{\sqrt{2}}}\right], \frac{2(-bc+ad)}{(a+b)(-c+d)} \right] \sec[e+fx] \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^4 \sqrt{\frac{(c+d) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2 (a+b \sin[e+fx])}{-bc+ad}} \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2 (c+d \sin[e+fx])}{-bc+ad}} \right] \right) / \right. \\
 & \left. \left((a+b)(c+d) \sqrt{a+b \sin[e+fx]} \sqrt{c+d \sin[e+fx]} \right) - \right. \\
 & \left(\sqrt{\frac{(c+d) \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2}{-c+d}} \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{-bc+ad}{(a+b)d}, \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2 (c+d \sin[e+fx])}{-bc+ad}}}{\sqrt{2}}}\right], \frac{2(-bc+ad)}{(a+b)(-c+d)} \right] \sec[e+fx] \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^4 \sqrt{\frac{(c+d) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2 (a+b \sin[e+fx])}{-bc+ad}} \right. \right.
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left. \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2 (c+d \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx])}{-bc+a d}}}\right) / \\
 & \left. \left((a+b) d \sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx]} \sqrt{c+d \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx]} \right) + \right. \\
 & 2(-3 b^2 c^2 - 38 a b c d - 3 a^2 d^2 - 16 b^2 d^2) \left(\frac{\operatorname{Cos}[e+fx] \sqrt{c+d \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx]}}{d \sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx]}} + \right. \\
 & \left. \left(\sqrt{\frac{a-b}{a+b}} (a+b) \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right] \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a-b}{a+b}} \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]}{\sqrt{\frac{a+b \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx]}{a+b}}}\right]\right], \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \frac{2(-bc+a d)}{(a-b)(c+d)} \sqrt{c+d \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx]} \right) / \left(b d \sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2}{a+b \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx]}} \right) \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx]} \sqrt{\frac{a+b \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx]}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{(a+b)(c+d \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx])}{(c+d)(a+b \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx])}} \right) - \right. \\
 & \frac{1}{b d} 2(-bc+a d) \left(\left((a+b) c+a d \right) \sqrt{\frac{(c+d) \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2}{-c+d}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2 (c+d \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx])}{-bc+a d}}}}{\sqrt{2}}}\right], \frac{2(-bc+a d)}{(a+b)(-c+d)} \right] \operatorname{Sec}[e+fx] \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^4 \sqrt{\frac{(c+d) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2 (a+b \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx])}{-bc+a d}} \right) \right.
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left(\sqrt{\left(-\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2 (c+d \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx])}{-bc+ad} \right)} \right) / \\
 & \left((a+b) (c+d) \sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx]} \sqrt{c+d \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx]} \right) - \\
 & \left((bc+ad) \sqrt{\frac{(c+d) \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2}{-c+d}} \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{-bc+ad}{(a+b)d}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2 (c+d \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx])}{-bc+ad}}{\sqrt{2}}\right], \frac{2(-bc+ad)}{(a+b)(-c+d)} \right] \operatorname{Sec}[e+fx] \right) \\
 & \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^4 \sqrt{\frac{(c+d) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2 (a+b \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx])}{-bc+ad}} \right) \\
 & \left(\sqrt{\left(-\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2 (c+d \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx])}{-bc+ad} \right)} \right) / \\
 & \left((a+b) d \sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx]} \sqrt{c+d \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx]} \right) \left. \right) \left. \right) \left. \right) + \\
 & \frac{1}{f} \sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx]} \sqrt{c+d \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx]} \\
 & \left(-\frac{7}{12} \right. \\
 & (bc+ad) \\
 & \operatorname{Cos}[e+fx] - \frac{1}{6} \\
 & b \\
 & d \\
 & \left. \left. \left. \left. \left. \operatorname{Sin}[2(e+fx)] \right) \right) \right) \right) \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 773: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int (a+b \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx])^{3/2} \sqrt{c+d \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx]} \, dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 740 leaves, 7 steps):

$$\frac{1}{4 d (b c - a d) f} \sqrt{a+b} (c-d) \sqrt{c+d} (b c + 5 a d)$$

$$\text{EllipticE}\left[\text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{c+d} \text{Sin}[e+f x]}{\sqrt{c+d} \sqrt{a+b} \text{Sin}[e+f x]}\right], \frac{(a-b)(c+d)}{(a+b)(c-d)}\right] \text{Sec}[e+f x]$$

$$\sqrt{-\frac{(b c - a d)(1 - \text{Sin}[e+f x])}{(c+d)(a+b \text{Sin}[e+f x])}} \sqrt{\frac{(b c - a d)(1 + \text{Sin}[e+f x])}{(c-d)(a+b \text{Sin}[e+f x])}} (a+b \text{Sin}[e+f x]) +$$

$$\frac{1}{4 b \sqrt{a+b} d^2 f} \sqrt{c+d} (6 a b c d + 3 a^2 d^2 - b^2 (c^2 - 4 d^2))$$

$$\text{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{b(c+d)}{(a+b)d}, \text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{c+d} \text{Sin}[e+f x]}{\sqrt{c+d} \sqrt{a+b} \text{Sin}[e+f x]}\right], \frac{(a-b)(c+d)}{(a+b)(c-d)}\right] \text{Sec}[e+f x]$$

$$\sqrt{-\frac{(b c - a d)(1 - \text{Sin}[e+f x])}{(c+d)(a+b \text{Sin}[e+f x])}} \sqrt{\frac{(b c - a d)(1 + \text{Sin}[e+f x])}{(c-d)(a+b \text{Sin}[e+f x])}} (a+b \text{Sin}[e+f x]) -$$

$$\frac{b(b c + 5 a d) \text{Cos}[e+f x] \sqrt{c+d} \text{Sin}[e+f x]}{4 d f \sqrt{a+b} \text{Sin}[e+f x]}$$

$$\frac{b \text{Cos}[e+f x] \sqrt{a+b} \text{Sin}[e+f x] \sqrt{c+d} \text{Sin}[e+f x]}{2 f} + \frac{1}{4 b d \sqrt{c+d} f}$$

$$(a+b)^{3/2} (3 a d + b(c+2 d)) \text{EllipticF}\left[\text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{c+d} \sqrt{a+b} \text{Sin}[e+f x]}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{c+d} \text{Sin}[e+f x]}\right], \frac{(a+b)(c-d)}{(a-b)(c+d)}\right]$$

$$\text{Sec}[e+f x] \sqrt{\frac{(b c - a d)(1 - \text{Sin}[e+f x])}{(a+b)(c+d \text{Sin}[e+f x])}} \sqrt{-\frac{(b c - a d)(1 + \text{Sin}[e+f x])}{(a-b)(c+d \text{Sin}[e+f x])}} (c+d \text{Sin}[e+f x])$$

Result (type 4, 1849 leaves):

$$\frac{b \text{Cos}[e+f x] \sqrt{a+b} \text{Sin}[e+f x] \sqrt{c+d} \text{Sin}[e+f x]}{2 f} +$$

$$\frac{1}{8 f} \left(- \left(\left(4(-b c + a d) (8 a^2 c + 3 b^2 c + 7 a b d) \sqrt{\frac{(c+d) \text{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x)\right]^2}{-c+d}} \right. \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \left. \text{EllipticF}\left[\text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \text{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x)\right]^2 (c+d \text{Sin}[e+f x])}{-b c + a d}}}{\sqrt{2}}}\right], \frac{2(-b c + a d)}{(a+b)(-c+d)}\right] \right. \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \left. \text{Sec}[e+f x] \text{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x)\right]^4 \sqrt{\frac{(c+d) \text{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x)\right]^2 (a+b \text{Sin}[e+f x])}{-b c + a d}} \right) \right)$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left. \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2 (c+d \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx])}{-bc+ad}}}\right) / \\
 & \left. \left((a+b)(c+d) \sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx]} \sqrt{c+d \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx]} \right) - \right. \\
 & 4(-bc+ad)(12abc+8a^2d+4b^2d) \left(\left(\sqrt{\frac{(c+d) \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2}{-c+d}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\right. \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \left. \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2 (c+d \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx])}{-bc+ad}}}}{\sqrt{2}}}\right], \frac{2(-bc+ad)}{(a+b)(-c+d)} \right] \operatorname{Sec}[e+fx] \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^4 \sqrt{\frac{(c+d) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2 (a+b \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx])}{-bc+ad}} \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \left. \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2 (c+d \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx])}{-bc+ad}}}\right) / \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \left((a+b)(c+d) \sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx]} \sqrt{c+d \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx]} \right) - \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \left(\sqrt{\frac{(c+d) \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2}{-c+d}} \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{-bc+ad}{(a+b)d}, \right. \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \left. \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2 (c+d \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx])}{-bc+ad}}}}{\sqrt{2}}}\right], \frac{2(-bc+ad)}{(a+b)(-c+d)} \right] \operatorname{Sec}[e+fx] \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^4 \sqrt{\frac{(c+d) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2 (a+b \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx])}{-bc+ad}} \right. \right.
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left. \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2 (c+d \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx])}{-bc+ad}}}\right) / \\
 & \left. \left((a+b) d \sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx]} \sqrt{c+d \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx]} \right) + \right. \\
 & 2(-b^2c-5abd) \left(\frac{\operatorname{Cos}[e+fx] \sqrt{c+d \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx]}}{d \sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx]}} + \right. \\
 & \left. \left(\sqrt{\frac{a-b}{a+b}} (a+b) \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right] \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a-b}{a+b}} \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]}{\sqrt{\frac{a+b \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx]}{a+b}}}\right]}, \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \frac{2(-bc+ad)}{(a-b)(c+d)} \sqrt{c+d \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx]} \right) / \left(bd \sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2}{a+b \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx]}} \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx]} \sqrt{\frac{a+b \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx]}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{(a+b)(c+d \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx])}{(c+d)(a+b \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx])}} \right) - \right. \\
 & \frac{1}{bd} 2(-bc+ad) \left(\left((a+b)c+ad \right) \sqrt{\frac{(c+d) \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2}{-c+d}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2 (c+d \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx])}{-bc+ad}}}}{\sqrt{2}}}\right], \frac{2(-bc+ad)}{(a+b)(-c+d)} \right] \operatorname{Sec}[e+fx] \right. \\
 & \left. \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^4 \sqrt{\frac{(c+d) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2 (a+b \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx])}{-bc+ad}} \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left. \sqrt{\left(-\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2 (c+d \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx])}{-bc+ad} \right)} \right) / \\
 & \left((a+b) (c+d) \sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx]} \sqrt{c+d \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx]} \right) - \\
 & \left((bc+ad) \sqrt{\frac{(c+d) \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2}{-c+d}} \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{-bc+ad}{(a+b)d}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2 (c+d \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx])}{-bc+ad}}}{\sqrt{2}}}\right], \frac{2(-bc+ad)}{(a+b)(-c+d)} \right] \operatorname{Sec}[e+fx] \right. \\
 & \left. \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^4 \sqrt{\frac{(c+d) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2 (a+b \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx])}{-bc+ad}} \right) \right. \\
 & \left. \sqrt{\left(-\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2 (c+d \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx])}{-bc+ad} \right)} \right) / \\
 & \left. \left((a+b) d \sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx]} \sqrt{c+d \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx]} \right) \right) \right) \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 774: Humongous result has more than 200000 leaves.

$$\int \frac{(a+b \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx])^{3/2}}{\sqrt{c+d \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx]}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 644 leaves, 6 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
& -\frac{b \cos[e+fx] \sqrt{a+b \sin[e+fx]}}{f \sqrt{c+d \sin[e+fx]}} - \frac{1}{d (bc-ad) f} \\
& (a-b) b \sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{c+d} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{c+d} \sqrt{a+b \sin[e+fx]}}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{c+d \sin[e+fx]}}\right], \frac{(a+b)(c-d)}{(a-b)(c+d)}\right] \\
& \operatorname{Sec}[e+fx] \sqrt{\frac{(bc-ad)(1-\sin[e+fx])}{(a+b)(c+d \sin[e+fx])}} \\
& \sqrt{-\frac{(bc-ad)(1+\sin[e+fx])}{(a-b)(c+d \sin[e+fx])}} (c+d \sin[e+fx]) + \frac{1}{d^2 \sqrt{c+d} f} \\
& \sqrt{a+b} (b(c-d) - 2ad) \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{c+d} \sqrt{a+b \sin[e+fx]}}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{c+d \sin[e+fx]}}\right], \frac{(a+b)(c-d)}{(a-b)(c+d)}\right] \\
& \operatorname{Sec}[e+fx] \sqrt{\frac{(bc-ad)(1-\sin[e+fx])}{(a+b)(c+d \sin[e+fx])}} \\
& \sqrt{-\frac{(bc-ad)(1+\sin[e+fx])}{(a-b)(c+d \sin[e+fx])}} (c+d \sin[e+fx]) - \frac{1}{d^2 \sqrt{c+d} f} \\
& \sqrt{a+b} (bc-3ad) \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{(a+b)d}{b(c+d)}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{c+d} \sqrt{a+b \sin[e+fx]}}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{c+d \sin[e+fx]}}\right], \frac{(a+b)(c-d)}{(a-b)(c+d)}\right] \\
& \operatorname{Sec}[e+fx] \sqrt{\frac{(bc-ad)(1-\sin[e+fx])}{(a+b)(c+d \sin[e+fx])}} \sqrt{-\frac{(bc-ad)(1+\sin[e+fx])}{(a-b)(c+d \sin[e+fx])}} (c+d \sin[e+fx])
\end{aligned}$$

Result (type ?, 222963 leaves): Display of huge result suppressed!

Problem 775: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{(a+b \sin[e+fx])^{3/2}}{(c+d \sin[e+fx])^{3/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 600 leaves, 5 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left(2 (a-b) \sqrt{a+b} \operatorname{EllipticE} \left[\operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{c+d} \sqrt{a+b \sin[e+fx]}}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{c+d \sin[e+fx]}} \right], \frac{(a+b)(c-d)}{(a-b)(c+d)} \right] \right. \\
 & \quad \operatorname{Sec}[e+fx] \sqrt{\frac{(bc-ad)(1-\sin[e+fx])}{(a+b)(c+d \sin[e+fx])}} \\
 & \quad \left. \sqrt{-\frac{(bc-ad)(1+\sin[e+fx])}{(a-b)(c+d \sin[e+fx])}} (c+d \sin[e+fx]) \right) / \left((c-d) d \sqrt{c+d} f \right) - \\
 & \left(2 \sqrt{a+b} (b(c-2d)+ad) \operatorname{EllipticF} \left[\operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{c+d} \sqrt{a+b \sin[e+fx]}}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{c+d \sin[e+fx]}} \right], \frac{(a+b)(c-d)}{(a-b)(c+d)} \right] \right. \\
 & \quad \operatorname{Sec}[e+fx] \sqrt{\frac{(bc-ad)(1-\sin[e+fx])}{(a+b)(c+d \sin[e+fx])}} \sqrt{-\frac{(bc-ad)(1+\sin[e+fx])}{(a-b)(c+d \sin[e+fx])}} \\
 & \quad \left. (c+d \sin[e+fx]) \right) / \left((c-d) d^2 \sqrt{c+d} f \right) + \frac{1}{d^2 \sqrt{c+d} f} \\
 & 2b \sqrt{a+b} \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{(a+b)d}{b(c+d)}, \operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{c+d} \sqrt{a+b \sin[e+fx]}}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{c+d \sin[e+fx]}} \right], \frac{(a+b)(c-d)}{(a-b)(c+d)} \right] \\
 & \quad \operatorname{Sec}[e+fx] \sqrt{\frac{(bc-ad)(1-\sin[e+fx])}{(a+b)(c+d \sin[e+fx])}} \\
 & \quad \sqrt{-\frac{(bc-ad)(1+\sin[e+fx])}{(a-b)(c+d \sin[e+fx])}} (c+d \sin[e+fx])
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 1866 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & - \frac{2 (bc \cos[e+fx] - ad \cos[e+fx]) \sqrt{a+b \sin[e+fx]}}{(c^2 - d^2) f \sqrt{c+d \sin[e+fx]}} + \\
 & \frac{1}{(c-d)(c+d)f} \left(\left(\left(4(-bc+ad)(a^2c-abd) \sqrt{\frac{(c+d) \operatorname{Cot} \left[\frac{1}{2} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx \right) \right]^2}{-c+d}} \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. \operatorname{EllipticF} \left[\operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Csc} \left[\frac{1}{2} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx \right) \right]^2 (c+d \sin[e+fx])}{-bc+ad}}}{\sqrt{2}}} \right], \frac{2(-bc+ad)}{(a+b)(-c+d)} \right] \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. \operatorname{Sec}[e+fx] \operatorname{Sin} \left[\frac{1}{2} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx \right) \right]^4 \sqrt{\frac{(c+d) \operatorname{Csc} \left[\frac{1}{2} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx \right) \right]^2 (a+b \sin[e+fx])}{-bc+ad}} \right) \right) \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left. \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2 (c+d \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx])}{-bc+ad}}}\right) / \\
 & \left. \left((a+b)(c+d) \sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx]} \sqrt{c+d \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx]} \right) - \right. \\
 & 4(-bc+ad)(a^2d-b^2d) \left(\left(\sqrt{\frac{(c+d) \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2}{-c+d}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\right. \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \left. \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2 (c+d \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx])}{-bc+ad}}}}{\sqrt{2}}}\right], \frac{2(-bc+ad)}{(a+b)(-c+d)} \right] \operatorname{Sec}[e+fx] \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^4 \sqrt{\frac{(c+d) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2 (a+b \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx])}{-bc+ad}} \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \left. \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2 (c+d \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx])}{-bc+ad}}}\right) / \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \left((a+b)(c+d) \sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx]} \sqrt{c+d \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx]} \right) - \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \left(\sqrt{\frac{(c+d) \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2}{-c+d}} \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{-bc+ad}{(a+b)d}, \right. \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \left. \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2 (c+d \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx])}{-bc+ad}}}}{\sqrt{2}}}\right], \frac{2(-bc+ad)}{(a+b)(-c+d)} \right] \operatorname{Sec}[e+fx] \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^4 \sqrt{\frac{(c+d) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2 (a+b \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx])}{-bc+ad}} \right. \right.
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left. \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2 (c+d \sin[e+fx])}{-bc+ad}} \right) / \\
 & \left. \left((a+b) d \sqrt{a+b \sin[e+fx]} \sqrt{c+d \sin[e+fx]} \right) + \right. \\
 & 2(b^2 c - a b d) \left(\frac{\cos[e+fx] \sqrt{c+d \sin[e+fx]}}{d \sqrt{a+b \sin[e+fx]}} + \right. \\
 & \left. \left(\sqrt{\frac{a-b}{a+b}} (a+b) \cos\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right] \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a-b}{a+b}} \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]}{\sqrt{\frac{a+b \sin[e+fx]}{a+b}}}\right]\right], \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \frac{2(-bc+ad)}{(a-b)(c+d)} \sqrt{c+d \sin[e+fx]} \right) / \left(b d \sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \cos\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2}{a+b \sin[e+fx]}} \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \sqrt{a+b \sin[e+fx]} \sqrt{\frac{a+b \sin[e+fx]}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{(a+b)(c+d \sin[e+fx])}{(c+d)(a+b \sin[e+fx])}} \right) - \right. \\
 & \frac{1}{bd} 2(-bc+ad) \left(\left((a+b) c + a d \right) \sqrt{\frac{(c+d) \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2}{-c+d}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2 (c+d \sin[e+fx])}{-bc+ad}}}{\sqrt{2}}}\right], \frac{2(-bc+ad)}{(a+b)(-c+d)} \right] \operatorname{Sec}[e+fx] \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^4 \sqrt{\frac{(c+d) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2 (a+b \sin[e+fx])}{-bc+ad}} \right) \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left. \sqrt{\left(-\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2 (c+d \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx])}{-bc+ad} \right)} \right) / \\
 & \left((a+b) (c+d) \sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx]} \sqrt{c+d \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx]} \right) - \\
 & \left((bc+ad) \sqrt{\frac{(c+d) \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2}{-c+d}} \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{-bc+ad}{(a+b)d}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2 (c+d \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx])}{-bc+ad}}}{\sqrt{2}}}\right], \frac{2(-bc+ad)}{(a+b)(-c+d)} \right] \operatorname{Sec}[e+fx] \right. \\
 & \left. \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^4 \sqrt{\frac{(c+d) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2 (a+b \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx])}{-bc+ad}} \right) \right. \\
 & \left. \sqrt{\left(-\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2 (c+d \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx])}{-bc+ad} \right)} \right) / \\
 & \left. \left((a+b) d \sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx]} \sqrt{c+d \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx]} \right) \right) \right) \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 776: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{(a+b \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx])^{3/2}}{(c+d \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx])^{5/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 497 leaves, 4 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & - \frac{2 (b c - a d) \operatorname{Cos}[e + f x] \sqrt{a + b \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x]}}{3 (c^2 - d^2) f (c + d \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x])^{3/2}} - \\
 & \left(8 (a - b) \sqrt{a + b} (a c - b d) \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{c + d} \sqrt{a + b \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x]}}{\sqrt{a + b} \sqrt{c + d \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x]}}\right], \frac{(a + b) (c - d)}{(a - b) (c + d)}\right] \right. \\
 & \operatorname{Sec}[e + f x] \sqrt{\frac{(b c - a d) (1 - \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x])}{(a + b) (c + d \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x])}} \sqrt{-\frac{(b c - a d) (1 + \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x])}{(a - b) (c + d \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x])}} \\
 & \left. (c + d \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x]) \right) / \left(3 (c - d)^2 (c + d)^{3/2} (b c - a d) f \right) + \\
 & \left(2 (a - b) \sqrt{a + b} (a (3 c + d) - b (c + 3 d)) \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{c + d} \sqrt{a + b \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x]}}{\sqrt{a + b} \sqrt{c + d \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x]}}\right], \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \frac{(a + b) (c - d)}{(a - b) (c + d)}\right] \operatorname{Sec}[e + f x] \sqrt{\frac{(b c - a d) (1 - \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x])}{(a + b) (c + d \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x])}} \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \sqrt{-\frac{(b c - a d) (1 + \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x])}{(a - b) (c + d \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x])}} (c + d \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x]) \right) / \left(3 (c - d)^2 (c + d)^{3/2} (b c - a d) f \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Result(type 4, 1982 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{1}{f} \sqrt{a + b \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x]} \sqrt{c + d \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x]} \\
 & \left(- \frac{2 (b c \operatorname{Cos}[e + f x] - a d \operatorname{Cos}[e + f x])}{3 (c^2 - d^2) (c + d \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x])^2} - \frac{8 (-a c d \operatorname{Cos}[e + f x] + b d^2 \operatorname{Cos}[e + f x])}{3 (c^2 - d^2)^2 (c + d \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x])} \right) + \\
 & \frac{1}{3 (c - d)^2 (c + d)^2 f} \\
 & \left(\left(\left(4 (-b c + a d) (3 a^2 c^2 + b^2 c^2 - 4 a b c d + a^2 d^2 - b^2 d^2) \sqrt{\frac{(c + d) \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x\right)\right]^2}{-c + d}} \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{-\frac{(a + b) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x\right)\right]^2 (c + d \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x])}{-b c + a d}}}{\sqrt{2}}}\right], \frac{2 (-b c + a d)}{(a + b) (-c + d)} \right] \\
 & \operatorname{Sec}[e + f x] \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x\right)\right]^4 \sqrt{\frac{(c + d) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x\right)\right]^2 (a + b \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x])}{-b c + a d}}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\left. \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2 (c+d \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx])}{-bc+ad}}}\right) /$$

$$\left. \left((a+b)(c+d) \sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx]} \sqrt{c+d \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx]} \right) - \right.$$

$$4(-bc+ad)(4abc^2+4a^2cd-4b^2cd-4abd^2) \left(\left(\sqrt{\frac{(c+d) \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2}{-c+d}} \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2 (c+d \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx])}{-bc+ad}}}}{\sqrt{2}}}\right], \frac{2(-bc+ad)}{(a+b)(-c+d)}\right] \operatorname{Sec}[e+fx] \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^4 \sqrt{\frac{(c+d) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2 (a+b \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx])}{-bc+ad}} \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2 (c+d \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx])}{-bc+ad}}}\right) / \right.$$

$$\left. \left((a+b)(c+d) \sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx]} \sqrt{c+d \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx]} \right) - \right.$$

$$\left(\sqrt{\frac{(c+d) \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2}{-c+d}} \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{-bc+ad}{(a+b)d}, \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2 (c+d \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx])}{-bc+ad}}}}{\sqrt{2}}}\right], \frac{2(-bc+ad)}{(a+b)(-c+d)}\right] \operatorname{Sec}[e+fx] \right.$$

$$\left. \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^4 \sqrt{\frac{(c+d) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2 (a+b \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx])}{-bc+ad}} \right)$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left. \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2 (c+d \sin[e+fx])}{-bc+ad}} \right) / \\
 & \left. \left((a+b) d \sqrt{a+b \sin[e+fx]} \sqrt{c+d \sin[e+fx]} \right) + \right. \\
 & 2(-4abcd+4b^2d^2) \left(\frac{\cos[e+fx] \sqrt{c+d \sin[e+fx]}}{d \sqrt{a+b \sin[e+fx]}} + \right. \\
 & \left. \left(\sqrt{\frac{a-b}{a+b}} (a+b) \cos\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right] \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a-b}{a+b}} \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]}{\sqrt{\frac{a+b \sin[e+fx]}{a-b}}}\right], \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \frac{2(-bc+ad)}{(a-b)(c+d)} \sqrt{c+d \sin[e+fx]} \right) / \left(b d \sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \cos\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2}{a+b \sin[e+fx]}} \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \sqrt{a+b \sin[e+fx]} \sqrt{\frac{a+b \sin[e+fx]}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{(a+b)(c+d \sin[e+fx])}{(c+d)(a+b \sin[e+fx])}} \right) - \right. \\
 & \frac{1}{bd} 2(-bc+ad) \left(\left((a+b)c+ad \right) \sqrt{\frac{(c+d) \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2}{-c+d}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2 (c+d \sin[e+fx])}{-bc+ad}}}{\sqrt{2}}}\right], \frac{2(-bc+ad)}{(a+b)(-c+d)} \right] \operatorname{Sec}[e+fx] \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^4 \sqrt{\frac{(c+d) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2 (a+b \sin[e+fx])}{-bc+ad}} \right) \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\left(\sqrt{\left(-\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2 (c+d \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx])}{-bc+ad} \right)} \right) /$$

$$\left((a+b) (c+d) \sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx]} \sqrt{c+d \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx]} \right) -$$

$$\left((bc+ad) \sqrt{\frac{(c+d) \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2}{-c+d}} \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{-bc+ad}{(a+b)d}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2 (c+d \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx])}{-bc+ad}}}{\sqrt{2}}}\right], \frac{2(-bc+ad)}{(a+b)(-c+d)}\right] \operatorname{Sec}[e+fx]$$

$$\operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^4 \sqrt{\frac{(c+d) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2 (a+b \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx])}{-bc+ad}}$$

$$\left(\sqrt{\left(-\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2 (c+d \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx])}{-bc+ad} \right)} \right) /$$

$$\left((a+b) d \sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx]} \sqrt{c+d \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx]} \right)$$

Problem 779: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int (a+b \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx])^{5/2} \sqrt{c+d \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx]} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 894 leaves, 8 steps):

$$\frac{1}{24 d^2 (b c - a d) f} \sqrt{a+b} (c-d) \sqrt{c+d} (14 a b c d + 33 a^2 d^2 - b^2 (3 c^2 - 16 d^2))$$

$$\text{EllipticE}\left[\text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{c+d} \text{Sin}[e+f x]}{\sqrt{c+d} \sqrt{a+b} \text{Sin}[e+f x]}\right], \frac{(a-b)(c+d)}{(a+b)(c-d)}\right] \text{Sec}[e+f x]$$

$$\sqrt{-\frac{(b c - a d)(1 - \text{Sin}[e+f x])}{(c+d)(a+b \text{Sin}[e+f x])}} \sqrt{\frac{(b c - a d)(1 + \text{Sin}[e+f x])}{(c-d)(a+b \text{Sin}[e+f x])}} (a+b \text{Sin}[e+f x]) +$$

$$\frac{1}{8 b \sqrt{a+b} d^3 f} \sqrt{c+d} (15 a^2 b c d^2 + 5 a^3 d^3 - 5 a b^2 d (c^2 - 4 d^2) + b^3 (c^3 + 4 c d^2))$$

$$\text{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{b(c+d)}{(a+b)d}, \text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{c+d} \text{Sin}[e+f x]}{\sqrt{c+d} \sqrt{a+b} \text{Sin}[e+f x]}\right], \frac{(a-b)(c+d)}{(a+b)(c-d)}\right] \text{Sec}[e+f x]$$

$$\sqrt{-\frac{(b c - a d)(1 - \text{Sin}[e+f x])}{(c+d)(a+b \text{Sin}[e+f x])}} \sqrt{\frac{(b c - a d)(1 + \text{Sin}[e+f x])}{(c-d)(a+b \text{Sin}[e+f x])}} (a+b \text{Sin}[e+f x]) -$$

$$\frac{(b(14 a b c d + 33 a^2 d^2 - b^2 (3 c^2 - 16 d^2)) \text{Cos}[e+f x] \sqrt{c+d} \text{Sin}[e+f x])}{(24 d^2 f \sqrt{a+b} \text{Sin}[e+f x])} +$$

$$\frac{b(3 b c - 13 a d) \text{Cos}[e+f x] \sqrt{a+b} \text{Sin}[e+f x] \sqrt{c+d} \text{Sin}[e+f x]}{12 d f} +$$

$$\frac{1}{24 b d^2 \sqrt{c+d} f} (a+b)^{3/2} (15 a^2 d^2 + 6 a b d (2 c + 3 d) - b^2 (3 c^2 - 2 c d - 16 d^2))$$

$$\text{EllipticF}\left[\text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{c+d} \sqrt{a+b} \text{Sin}[e+f x]}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{c+d} \text{Sin}[e+f x]}\right], \frac{(a+b)(c-d)}{(a-b)(c+d)}\right] \text{Sec}[e+f x]$$

$$\sqrt{\frac{(b c - a d)(1 - \text{Sin}[e+f x])}{(a+b)(c+d \text{Sin}[e+f x])}} \sqrt{-\frac{(b c - a d)(1 + \text{Sin}[e+f x])}{(a-b)(c+d \text{Sin}[e+f x])}} (c+d \text{Sin}[e+f x]) -$$

$$\frac{b^2 \text{Cos}[e+f x] \sqrt{a+b} \text{Sin}[e+f x] (c+d \text{Sin}[e+f x])^{3/2}}{3 d f}$$

Result (type 4, 1949 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{48 d f} \left(- \left(\left(4(-b c + a d) \right. \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \left. (-b^3 c^2 + 48 a^3 c d + 58 a b^2 c d + 59 a^2 b d^2 + 16 b^3 d^2) \sqrt{\frac{(c+d) \text{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x\right)\right]^2}{-c+d}} \right. \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \left. \text{EllipticF}\left[\text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \text{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x\right)\right]^2 (c+d \text{Sin}[e+f x])}{-b c + a d}}}{\sqrt{2}}}\right], \frac{2(-b c + a d)}{(a+b)(-c+d)}\right] \right) \right)$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left. \text{Sec}[e + f x] \text{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x\right)\right]^4 \sqrt{\frac{(c + d) \text{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x\right)\right]^2 (a + b \text{Sin}[e + f x])}{-b c + a d}} \right. \\
 & \left. \sqrt{-\frac{(a + b) \text{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x\right)\right]^2 (c + d \text{Sin}[e + f x])}{-b c + a d}} \right) / \\
 & \left. \left((a + b) (c + d) \sqrt{a + b \text{Sin}[e + f x]} \sqrt{c + d \text{Sin}[e + f x]} \right) \right) - \\
 & 4 (-b c + a d) (-4 a b^2 c^2 + 92 a^2 b c d + 28 b^3 c d + 48 a^3 d^2 + 76 a b^2 d^2) \\
 & \left(\left(\sqrt{\frac{(c + d) \text{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x\right)\right]^2}{-c + d}} \text{EllipticF}\left[\right. \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \left. \text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{-\frac{(a + b) \text{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x\right)\right]^2 (c + d \text{Sin}[e + f x])}{-b c + a d}}}{\sqrt{2}}}\right], \frac{2(-b c + a d)}{(a + b)(-c + d)} \right] \text{Sec}[e + f x] \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \text{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x\right)\right]^4 \sqrt{\frac{(c + d) \text{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x\right)\right]^2 (a + b \text{Sin}[e + f x])}{-b c + a d}} \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \sqrt{-\frac{(a + b) \text{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x\right)\right]^2 (c + d \text{Sin}[e + f x])}{-b c + a d}} \right) / \right. \\
 & \left. \left((a + b) (c + d) \sqrt{a + b \text{Sin}[e + f x]} \sqrt{c + d \text{Sin}[e + f x]} \right) \right) - \\
 & \left(\sqrt{\frac{(c + d) \text{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x\right)\right]^2}{-c + d}} \text{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{-b c + a d}{(a + b) d}, \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{-\frac{(a + b) \text{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x\right)\right]^2 (c + d \text{Sin}[e + f x])}{-b c + a d}}}{\sqrt{2}}}\right], \frac{2(-b c + a d)}{(a + b)(-c + d)} \right] \text{Sec}[e + f x] \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \text{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x\right)\right]^4 \sqrt{\frac{(c + d) \text{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x\right)\right]^2 (a + b \text{Sin}[e + f x])}{-b c + a d}} \right. \right.
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left. \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2 (c+d \sin[e+fx])}{-bc+ad}} \right) / \\
 & \left. \left((a+b) d \sqrt{a+b \sin[e+fx]} \sqrt{c+d \sin[e+fx]} \right) + \right. \\
 & 2(3b^3c^2 - 14ab^2cd - 33a^2bd^2 - 16b^3d^2) \left(\frac{\cos[e+fx] \sqrt{c+d \sin[e+fx]}}{d \sqrt{a+b \sin[e+fx]}} + \right. \\
 & \left. \left(\sqrt{\frac{a-b}{a+b}} (a+b) \cos\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right] \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a-b}{a+b}} \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]}{\sqrt{\frac{a+b \sin[e+fx]}{a+b}}}\right]\right], \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \frac{2(-bc+ad)}{(a-b)(c+d)} \sqrt{c+d \sin[e+fx]} \right) / \left(bd \sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \cos\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2}{a+b \sin[e+fx]}} \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \sqrt{a+b \sin[e+fx]} \sqrt{\frac{a+b \sin[e+fx]}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{(a+b)(c+d \sin[e+fx])}{(c+d)(a+b \sin[e+fx])}} \right) - \right. \\
 & \frac{1}{bd} 2(-bc+ad) \left(\left((a+b)c+ad \right) \sqrt{\frac{(c+d) \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2}{-c+d}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2 (c+d \sin[e+fx])}{-bc+ad}}}{\sqrt{2}}}\right], \frac{2(-bc+ad)}{(a+b)(-c+d)} \right] \operatorname{Sec}[e+fx] \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^4 \sqrt{\frac{(c+d) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2 (a+b \sin[e+fx])}{-bc+ad}} \right) \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \sqrt{\left(-\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2 (c+d \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx])}{-bc+ad} \right)} \\
 & \left((a+b) (c+d) \sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx]} \sqrt{c+d \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx]} \right) - \\
 & \left((bc+ad) \sqrt{\frac{(c+d) \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2}{-c+d}} \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{-bc+ad}{(a+b)d}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2 (c+d \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx])}{-bc+ad}}}{\sqrt{2}}}\right], \frac{2(-bc+ad)}{(a+b)(-c+d)} \right] \operatorname{Sec}[e+fx] \right. \\
 & \left. \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^4 \sqrt{\frac{(c+d) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2 (a+b \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx])}{-bc+ad}} \right) \right) \\
 & \sqrt{\left(-\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2 (c+d \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx])}{-bc+ad} \right)} \\
 & \left. \left((a+b) d \sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx]} \sqrt{c+d \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx]} \right) \right) \right) \right) + \frac{1}{f} \\
 & \sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx]} \sqrt{c+d \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx]} \left(-\frac{b(b c+13 a d) \operatorname{Cos}[e+fx]}{12 d} - \frac{1}{6 b^2} \operatorname{Sin}[2(e+fx)] \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 780: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{(a+b \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx])^{5/2}}{\sqrt{c+d \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx]}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 745 leaves, 7 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & - \frac{1}{4 d^2 (b c - a d) f} 3 b \sqrt{a+b} (c-d) \sqrt{c+d} (b c - 3 a d) \\
 & \text{EllipticE}\left[\text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{c+d} \sin[e+f x]}{\sqrt{c+d} \sqrt{a+b \sin[e+f x]}}\right], \frac{(a-b)(c+d)}{(a+b)(c-d)}\right] \text{Sec}[e+f x] \\
 & \sqrt{-\frac{(b c - a d)(1 - \sin[e+f x])}{(c+d)(a+b \sin[e+f x])}} \sqrt{\frac{(b c - a d)(1 + \sin[e+f x])}{(c-d)(a+b \sin[e+f x])}} (a+b \sin[e+f x]) - \\
 & \frac{1}{4 \sqrt{a+b} d^3 f} \sqrt{c+d} (10 a b c d - 15 a^2 d^2 - b^2 (3 c^2 + 4 d^2)) \\
 & \text{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{b(c+d)}{(a+b)d}, \text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{c+d} \sin[e+f x]}{\sqrt{c+d} \sqrt{a+b \sin[e+f x]}}\right], \frac{(a-b)(c+d)}{(a+b)(c-d)}\right] \text{Sec}[e+f x] \\
 & \sqrt{-\frac{(b c - a d)(1 - \sin[e+f x])}{(c+d)(a+b \sin[e+f x])}} \sqrt{\frac{(b c - a d)(1 + \sin[e+f x])}{(c-d)(a+b \sin[e+f x])}} (a+b \sin[e+f x]) + \\
 & \frac{3 b^2 (b c - 3 a d) \cos[e+f x] \sqrt{c+d \sin[e+f x]}}{4 d^2 f \sqrt{a+b \sin[e+f x]}} - \\
 & \frac{b^2 \cos[e+f x] \sqrt{a+b \sin[e+f x]} \sqrt{c+d \sin[e+f x]}}{2 d f} - \frac{1}{4 d^2 \sqrt{c+d} f} \\
 & (a+b)^{3/2} (3 b c - 7 a d - 2 b d) \text{EllipticF}\left[\text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{c+d} \sqrt{a+b \sin[e+f x]}}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{c+d \sin[e+f x]}}\right], \frac{(a+b)(c-d)}{(a-b)(c+d)}\right] \\
 & \text{Sec}[e+f x] \sqrt{\frac{(b c - a d)(1 - \sin[e+f x])}{(a+b)(c+d \sin[e+f x])}} \sqrt{-\frac{(b c - a d)(1 + \sin[e+f x])}{(a-b)(c+d \sin[e+f x])}} (c+d \sin[e+f x])
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 1864 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & - \frac{b^2 \cos[e+f x] \sqrt{a+b \sin[e+f x]} \sqrt{c+d \sin[e+f x]}}{2 d f} + \\
 & \frac{1}{8 d f} \left(- \left(\left(4 (-b c + a d) (-b^3 c + 8 a^3 d + 11 a b^2 d) \sqrt{\frac{(c+d) \cot\left[\frac{1}{2} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x\right)\right]^2}{-c+d}} \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \left. \text{EllipticF}\left[\text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \csc\left[\frac{1}{2} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x\right)\right]^2 (c+d \sin[e+f x])}{-b c + a d}}}{\sqrt{2}}}\right], \frac{2(-b c + a d)}{(a+b)(-c+d)}\right] \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \left. \text{Sec}[e+f x] \sin\left[\frac{1}{2} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x\right)\right]^4 \sqrt{\frac{(c+d) \csc\left[\frac{1}{2} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x\right)\right]^2 (a+b \sin[e+f x])}{-b c + a d}} \right) \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left. \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2 (c+d \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx])}{-bc+ad}}}\right) / \\
 & \left. \left((a+b)(c+d) \sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx]} \sqrt{c+d \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx]} \right) - \right. \\
 & 4(-bc+ad)(-4ab^2c+24a^2bd+4b^3d) \left(\left(\sqrt{\frac{(c+d) \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2}{-c+d}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\right. \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \left. \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2 (c+d \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx])}{-bc+ad}}}}{\sqrt{2}}}\right], \frac{2(-bc+ad)}{(a+b)(-c+d)} \right] \operatorname{Sec}[e+fx] \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^4 \sqrt{\frac{(c+d) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2 (a+b \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx])}{-bc+ad}} \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \left. \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2 (c+d \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx])}{-bc+ad}}}\right) / \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \left((a+b)(c+d) \sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx]} \sqrt{c+d \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx]} \right) - \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \left(\sqrt{\frac{(c+d) \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2}{-c+d}} \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{-bc+ad}{(a+b)d}, \right. \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \left. \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2 (c+d \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx])}{-bc+ad}}}}{\sqrt{2}}}\right], \frac{2(-bc+ad)}{(a+b)(-c+d)} \right] \operatorname{Sec}[e+fx] \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^4 \sqrt{\frac{(c+d) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2 (a+b \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx])}{-bc+ad}} \right. \right.
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left. \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2 (c+d \sin[ex+fx])}{-bc+ad}} \right) / \\
 & \left. \left((a+b) d \sqrt{a+b \sin[ex+fx]} \sqrt{c+d \sin[ex+fx]} \right) + \right. \\
 & 2(3b^3c-9ab^2d) \left(\frac{\cos[ex+fx] \sqrt{c+d \sin[ex+fx]}}{d \sqrt{a+b \sin[ex+fx]}} + \right. \\
 & \left. \left(\sqrt{\frac{a-b}{a+b}} (a+b) \cos\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right] \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a-b}{a+b}} \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]}{\sqrt{\frac{a+b \sin[ex+fx]}{a+b}}}\right]\right], \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \frac{2(-bc+ad)}{(a-b)(c+d)} \sqrt{c+d \sin[ex+fx]} \right) / \left(b d \sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \cos\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2}{a+b \sin[ex+fx]}} \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \sqrt{a+b \sin[ex+fx]} \sqrt{\frac{a+b \sin[ex+fx]}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{(a+b)(c+d \sin[ex+fx])}{(c+d)(a+b \sin[ex+fx])}} \right) - \right. \\
 & \frac{1}{bd} 2(-bc+ad) \left(\left((a+b)c+ad \right) \sqrt{\frac{(c+d) \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2}{-c+d}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2 (c+d \sin[ex+fx])}{-bc+ad}}}{\sqrt{2}}}\right], \frac{2(-bc+ad)}{(a+b)(-c+d)} \right] \operatorname{Sec}[ex+fx] \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^4 \sqrt{\frac{(c+d) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2 (a+b \sin[ex+fx])}{-bc+ad}} \right) \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\left(\sqrt{\left(-\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2 (c+d \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx])}{-bc+ad} \right)} \right) /$$

$$\left((a+b) (c+d) \sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx]} \sqrt{c+d \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx]} \right) -$$

$$\left((bc+ad) \sqrt{\frac{(c+d) \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2}{-c+d}} \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{-bc+ad}{(a+b)d}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[$$

$$\frac{\sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2 (c+d \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx])}{-bc+ad}}}{\sqrt{2}} \right], \frac{2(-bc+ad)}{(a+b)(-c+d)} \right] \operatorname{Sec}[e+fx]$$

$$\operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^4 \sqrt{\frac{(c+d) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2 (a+b \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx])}{-bc+ad}}$$

$$\left(\sqrt{\left(-\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2 (c+d \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx])}{-bc+ad} \right)} \right) /$$

$$\left((a+b) d \sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx]} \sqrt{c+d \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx]} \right) \left. \right) \left. \right) \left. \right)$$

Problem 781: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{(a+b \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx])^{5/2}}{(c+d \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx])^{3/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 780 leaves, 7 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & - \left(\sqrt{a+b} (4abc d - 2a^2 d^2 - b^2 (3c^2 - d^2)) \right. \\
 & \quad \text{EllipticE} \left[\text{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{c+d \sin[e+fx]}}{\sqrt{c+d} \sqrt{a+b \sin[e+fx]}} \right], \frac{(a-b)(c+d)}{(a+b)(c-d)} \right] \text{Sec}[e+fx] \\
 & \quad \sqrt{-\frac{(bc-ad)(1-\sin[e+fx])}{(c+d)(a+b \sin[e+fx])}} \sqrt{\frac{(bc-ad)(1+\sin[e+fx])}{(c-d)(a+b \sin[e+fx])}} (a+b \sin[e+fx]) \Bigg) / \\
 & \quad \left(d^2 \sqrt{c+d} (bc-ad) f \right) - \frac{1}{\sqrt{a+b} d^3 f} b \sqrt{c+d} (3bc-5ad) \\
 & \quad \text{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{b(c+d)}{(a+b)d}, \text{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{c+d \sin[e+fx]}}{\sqrt{c+d} \sqrt{a+b \sin[e+fx]}} \right], \frac{(a-b)(c+d)}{(a+b)(c-d)} \right] \\
 & \quad \text{Sec}[e+fx] \sqrt{-\frac{(bc-ad)(1-\sin[e+fx])}{(c+d)(a+b \sin[e+fx])}} \\
 & \quad \sqrt{\frac{(bc-ad)(1+\sin[e+fx])}{(c-d)(a+b \sin[e+fx])}} (a+b \sin[e+fx]) + \\
 & \quad \frac{2(bc-ad)^2 \cos[e+fx] \sqrt{a+b \sin[e+fx]}}{d(c^2-d^2) f \sqrt{c+d \sin[e+fx]}} + \\
 & \quad \frac{b(4abcd - 2a^2 d^2 - b^2(3c^2 - d^2)) \cos[e+fx] \sqrt{c+d \sin[e+fx]}}{d^2(c^2-d^2) f \sqrt{a+b \sin[e+fx]}} - \\
 & \quad \frac{1}{d^2(c+d)^{3/2} f} \\
 & \quad (a+b)^{3/2} (2ad - b(3c+d)) \\
 & \quad \text{EllipticF} \left[\text{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{c+d} \sqrt{a+b \sin[e+fx]}}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{c+d \sin[e+fx]}} \right], \frac{(a+b)(c-d)}{(a-b)(c+d)} \right] \text{Sec}[e+fx] \\
 & \quad \sqrt{\frac{(bc-ad)(1-\sin[e+fx])}{(a+b)(c+d \sin[e+fx])}} \sqrt{-\frac{(bc-ad)(1+\sin[e+fx])}{(a-b)(c+d \sin[e+fx])}} (c+d \sin[e+fx])
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 1976 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & - \left(\left(2(b^2 c^2 \cos[e+fx] - 2abcd \cos[e+fx] + a^2 d^2 \cos[e+fx]) \sqrt{a+b \sin[e+fx]} \right) / \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left(d(-c^2 + d^2) f \sqrt{c+d \sin[e+fx]} \right) \right) - \frac{1}{2(c-d)d(c+d)f}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\left(\left(\left(4 (-bc + ad) (-b^3 c^2 - 2a^3 cd - 2ab^2 cd + 4a^2 bd^2 + b^3 d^2) \sqrt{\frac{(c+d) \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2}{-c+d}} \right. \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \left. \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2 (c+d \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx])}{-bc+ad}}}{\sqrt{2}}}\right], \frac{2(-bc+ad)}{(a+b)(-c+d)}\right] \right. \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \left. \operatorname{Sec}[e+fx] \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^4 \sqrt{\frac{(c+d) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2 (a+b \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx])}{-bc+ad}} \right. \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \left. \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2 (c+d \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx])}{-bc+ad}} \right) \right. \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \left. \left((a+b)(c+d) \sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx]} \sqrt{c+d \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx]} \right) \right. \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \left. 4(-bc+ad) (-4ab^2c^2 + 2a^2bcd - 2b^3cd - 2a^3d^2 + 6ab^2d^2) \right. \right. \right.$$

$$\left(\left(\left(\sqrt{\frac{(c+d) \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2}{-c+d}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\right. \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \left. \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2 (c+d \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx])}{-bc+ad}}}{\sqrt{2}}}\right], \frac{2(-bc+ad)}{(a+b)(-c+d)}\right] \operatorname{Sec}[e+fx] \right. \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \left. \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^4 \sqrt{\frac{(c+d) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2 (a+b \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx])}{-bc+ad}} \right. \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \left. \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2 (c+d \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx])}{-bc+ad}} \right) \right. \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \left. \left((a+b)(c+d) \sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx]} \sqrt{c+d \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx]} \right) \right. \right. \right.$$

$$\left(\sqrt{\frac{(c+d) \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2}{-c+d}} \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{-bc+ad}{(a+b)d}\right], \right.$$

$$\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2 (c+d \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx])}{-bc+ad}}}{\sqrt{2}}}\right], \frac{2(-bc+ad)}{(a+b)(-c+d)} \operatorname{Sec}[e+fx]$$

$$\operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^4 \sqrt{\frac{(c+d) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2 (a+b \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx])}{-bc+ad}}$$

$$\left. \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2 (c+d \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx])}{-bc+ad}} \right) /$$

$$\left((a+b)d \sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx]} \sqrt{c+d \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx]} \right) +$$

$$2(3b^3c^2 - 4ab^2cd + 2a^2bd^2 - b^3d^2) \left(\frac{\operatorname{Cos}[e+fx] \sqrt{c+d \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx]}}{d \sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx]}} + \right.$$

$$\left. \sqrt{\frac{a-b}{a+b}} (a+b) \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right] \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a-b}{a+b}} \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]}{\sqrt{\frac{a+b \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx]}{a+b}}}}\right]\right], \right.$$

$$\left. \frac{2(-bc+ad)}{(a-b)(c+d)} \sqrt{c+d \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx]} \right) / \left(b d \sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2}{a+b \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx]}} \right.$$

$$\left. \sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx]} \sqrt{\frac{a+b \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx]}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{(a+b)(c+d \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx])}{(c+d)(a+b \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx])}} \right) -$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{1}{bd} 2 (-bc + ad) \left(\left((a+b)c + ad \right) \sqrt{\frac{(c+d) \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2}{-c+d}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2 (c+d) \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx]}{-bc+ad}}}{\sqrt{2}}}\right], \frac{2(-bc+ad)}{(a+b)(-c+d)} \right] \operatorname{Sec}[e+fx] \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^4 \sqrt{\frac{(c+d) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2 (a+b) \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx]}{-bc+ad}} \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \sqrt{\left(-\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2 (c+d) \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx]}{-bc+ad}\right)} \right] \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left((a+b)(c+d) \sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx]} \sqrt{c+d \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx]} \right) - \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left(bc + ad \right) \sqrt{\frac{(c+d) \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2}{-c+d}} \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{-bc+ad}{(a+b)d}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\right. \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. \frac{\sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2 (c+d) \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx]}{-bc+ad}}}{\sqrt{2}}}\right], \frac{2(-bc+ad)}{(a+b)(-c+d)} \right] \operatorname{Sec}[e+fx] \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^4 \sqrt{\frac{(c+d) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2 (a+b) \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx]}{-bc+ad}} \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. \sqrt{\left(-\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2 (c+d) \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx]}{-bc+ad}\right)} \right] \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. \left((a+b)d \sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx]} \sqrt{c+d \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx]} \right) \right) \right) \right) \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 782: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{(a + b \sin[e + f x])^{5/2}}{(c + d \sin[e + f x])^{5/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 737 leaves, 6 steps):

$$\frac{2 (b c - a d)^2 \cos[e + f x] \sqrt{a + b \sin[e + f x]}}{3 d (c^2 - d^2) f (c + d \sin[e + f x])^{3/2}} +$$

$$\left(2 (a - b) \sqrt{a + b} (3 b c^2 + 4 a c d - 7 b d^2) \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{c + d} \sqrt{a + b \sin[e + f x]}}{\sqrt{a + b} \sqrt{c + d \sin[e + f x]}}\right]\right], \right.$$

$$\frac{(a + b) (c - d)}{(a - b) (c + d)} \operatorname{Sec}[e + f x] \sqrt{\frac{(b c - a d) (1 - \sin[e + f x])}{(a + b) (c + d \sin[e + f x])}}$$

$$\left. \sqrt{-\frac{(b c - a d) (1 + \sin[e + f x])}{(a - b) (c + d \sin[e + f x])}} (c + d \sin[e + f x]) \right) / (3 (c - d)^2 d^2 (c + d)^{3/2} f) -$$

$$\left(2 \sqrt{a + b} (a^2 d^2 (3 c + d) + a b d (3 c^2 - 4 c d - 7 d^2) + b^2 (3 c^3 - 6 c^2 d - 2 c d^2 + 9 d^3)) \right.$$

$$\operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{c + d} \sqrt{a + b \sin[e + f x]}}{\sqrt{a + b} \sqrt{c + d \sin[e + f x]}}\right]\right], \frac{(a + b) (c - d)}{(a - b) (c + d)} \operatorname{Sec}[e + f x]$$

$$\left. \sqrt{\frac{(b c - a d) (1 - \sin[e + f x])}{(a + b) (c + d \sin[e + f x])}} \sqrt{-\frac{(b c - a d) (1 + \sin[e + f x])}{(a - b) (c + d \sin[e + f x])}} (c + d \sin[e + f x]) \right) /$$

$$(3 (c - d)^2 d^3 (c + d)^{3/2} f) + \frac{1}{d^3 \sqrt{c + d} f} 2 b^2 \sqrt{a + b}$$

$$\operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{(a + b) d}{b (c + d)}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{c + d} \sqrt{a + b \sin[e + f x]}}{\sqrt{a + b} \sqrt{c + d \sin[e + f x]}}\right], \frac{(a + b) (c - d)}{(a - b) (c + d)} \right]$$

$$\operatorname{Sec}[e + f x] \sqrt{\frac{(b c - a d) (1 - \sin[e + f x])}{(a + b) (c + d \sin[e + f x])}}$$

$$\sqrt{-\frac{(b c - a d) (1 + \sin[e + f x])}{(a - b) (c + d \sin[e + f x])}} (c + d \sin[e + f x])$$

Result (type 4, 2139 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{f} \sqrt{a + b \sin[e + f x]} \sqrt{c + d \sin[e + f x]}$$

$$\left(\frac{2 (b^2 c^2 \cos[e + f x] - 2 a b c d \cos[e + f x] + a^2 d^2 \cos[e + f x])}{3 d (-c^2 + d^2) (c + d \sin[e + f x])^2} - \right.$$

$$\left. (2 (3 b^2 c^3 \cos[e + f x] + a b c^2 d \cos[e + f x] - 4 a^2 c d^2 \cos[e + f x] - 7 b^2 c d^2 \cos[e + f x] + \right.$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left. \left(\frac{7 a b d^3 \operatorname{Cos}[e+f x]}{\left(3 d\left(-c^2+d^2\right)^2(c+d \operatorname{Sin}[e+f x])\right)} \right) + \frac{1}{3(c-d)^2 d(c+d)^2 f} \right. \\
 & \left(\left(\left(4(-b c+a d)\left(-b^3 c^3+3 a^3 c^2 d+2 a b^2 c^2 d-8 a^2 b c d^2+b^3 c d^2+a^3 d^3+2 a b^2 d^3\right) \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \sqrt{\frac{(c+d) \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-f x\right)\right]^2}{-c+d}} \right. \\
 & \left. \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-f x\right)\right]^2(c+d \operatorname{Sin}[e+f x])}{-b c+a d}}}{\sqrt{2}}}\right], \frac{2(-b c+a d)}{(a+b)(-c+d)}\right] \right. \\
 & \left. \operatorname{Sec}[e+f x] \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-f x\right)\right]^4 \sqrt{\frac{(c+d) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-f x\right)\right]^2(a+b \operatorname{Sin}[e+f x])}{-b c+a d}} \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-f x\right)\right]^2(c+d \operatorname{Sin}[e+f x])}{-b c+a d}} \right] \right) / \\
 & \left. \left((a+b)(c+d) \sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Sin}[e+f x]} \sqrt{c+d \operatorname{Sin}[e+f x]} \right) \right) - \\
 & 4(-b c+a d)\left(-4 a b^2 c^3+3 a^2 b c^2 d+b^3 c^2 d+4 a^3 c d^2-7 a^2 b d^3+3 b^3 d^3\right) \\
 & \left(\left(\left(\sqrt{\frac{(c+d) \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-f x\right)\right]^2}{-c+d}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\right. \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-f x\right)\right]^2(c+d \operatorname{Sin}[e+f x])}{-b c+a d}}}{\sqrt{2}}}\right], \frac{2(-b c+a d)}{(a+b)(-c+d)}\right] \operatorname{Sec}[e+f x] \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-f x\right)\right]^4 \sqrt{\frac{(c+d) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-f x\right)\right]^2(a+b \operatorname{Sin}[e+f x])}{-b c+a d}} \right] \right. \right. \right.
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left(\sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2 (c+d \sin[e+fx])}{-bc+ad}} \right) / \\
 & \left((a+b)(c+d) \sqrt{a+b \sin[e+fx]} \sqrt{c+d \sin[e+fx]} \right) - \\
 & \left(\sqrt{\frac{(c+d) \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2}{-c+d}} \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{-bc+ad}{(a+b)d}\right], \right. \\
 & \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2 (c+d \sin[e+fx])}{-bc+ad}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right], \frac{2(-bc+ad)}{(a+b)(-c+d)} \operatorname{Sec}[e+fx] \\
 & \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^4 \sqrt{\frac{(c+d) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2 (a+b \sin[e+fx])}{-bc+ad}} \\
 & \left. \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2 (c+d \sin[e+fx])}{-bc+ad}} \right) / \\
 & \left. \left((a+b)d \sqrt{a+b \sin[e+fx]} \sqrt{c+d \sin[e+fx]} \right) \right) + \\
 & 2(3b^3c^3 + ab^2c^2d - 4a^2bcd^2 - 7b^3cd^2 + 7ab^2d^3) \left(\frac{\cos[e+fx] \sqrt{c+d \sin[e+fx]}}{d \sqrt{a+b \sin[e+fx]}} + \right. \\
 & \left. \left(\sqrt{\frac{a-b}{a+b}} (a+b) \cos\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right] \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a-b}{a+b}} \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]}{\sqrt{\frac{a-b \sin[e+fx]}{a+b}}}\right], \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \frac{2(-bc+ad)}{(a-b)(c+d)} \sqrt{c+d \sin[e+fx]} \right) / \left(b d \sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \cos\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2}{a+b \sin[e+fx]}} \right), \right.
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left. \sqrt{a+b \sin [e+f x]} \sqrt{\frac{a+b \sin [e+f x]}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{(a+b)(c+d \sin [e+f x])}{(c+d)(a+b \sin [e+f x])}} \right) - \\
 & \frac{1}{b d} 2(-b c+a d) \left(\left((a+b) c+a d \right) \sqrt{\frac{(c+d) \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-f x\right)\right]^2}{-c+d}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-f x\right)\right]^2(c+d \sin [e+f x])}{-b c+a d}}}{\sqrt{2}}}\right], \frac{2(-b c+a d)}{(a+b)(-c+d)}\right] \operatorname{Sec}[e+f x] \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-f x\right)\right]^4 \sqrt{\frac{(c+d) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-f x\right)\right]^2(a+b \sin [e+f x])}{-b c+a d}} \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \sqrt{\left(-\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-f x\right)\right]^2(c+d \sin [e+f x])}{-b c+a d}\right)} \right) \right) / \\
 & \left((a+b)(c+d) \sqrt{a+b \sin [e+f x]} \sqrt{c+d \sin [e+f x]} \right) - \\
 & \left(b c+a d \right) \sqrt{\frac{(c+d) \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-f x\right)\right]^2}{-c+d}} \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{-b c+a d}{(a+b) d}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \frac{\sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-f x\right)\right]^2(c+d \sin [e+f x])}{-b c+a d}}}{\sqrt{2}}}\right], \frac{2(-b c+a d)}{(a+b)(-c+d)}\right] \operatorname{Sec}[e+f x] \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-f x\right)\right]^4 \sqrt{\frac{(c+d) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-f x\right)\right]^2(a+b \sin [e+f x])}{-b c+a d}} \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \sqrt{\left(-\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-f x\right)\right]^2(c+d \sin [e+f x])}{-b c+a d}\right)} \right) \right) /
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\left((a+b) d \sqrt{a+b \sin[e+fx]} \sqrt{c+d \sin[e+fx]} \right) \Bigg) \Bigg) \Bigg)$$

Problem 783: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{(c+d \sin[e+fx])^{5/2}}{\sqrt{a+b \sin[e+fx]}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 772 leaves, 7 steps):

$$\begin{aligned} & \frac{1}{4 b^2 (b c - a d) f} 3 \sqrt{a+b} (c-d) d \sqrt{c+d} (3 b c - a d) \\ & \text{EllipticE}\left[\text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{c+d \sin[e+fx]}}{\sqrt{c+d} \sqrt{a+b \sin[e+fx]}}\right], \frac{(a-b)(c+d)}{(a+b)(c-d)}\right] \text{Sec}[e+fx] \\ & \sqrt{-\frac{(b c - a d)(1 - \sin[e+fx])}{(c+d)(a+b \sin[e+fx])}} \sqrt{\frac{(b c - a d)(1 + \sin[e+fx])}{(c-d)(a+b \sin[e+fx])}} (a+b \sin[e+fx]) - \\ & \frac{1}{4 b^3 \sqrt{a+b} f} \sqrt{c+d} (10 a b c d - 3 a^2 d^2 - b^2 (15 c^2 + 4 d^2)) \\ & \text{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{b(c+d)}{(a+b)d}, \text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{c+d \sin[e+fx]}}{\sqrt{c+d} \sqrt{a+b \sin[e+fx]}}\right], \frac{(a-b)(c+d)}{(a+b)(c-d)}\right] \text{Sec}[e+fx] \\ & \sqrt{-\frac{(b c - a d)(1 - \sin[e+fx])}{(c+d)(a+b \sin[e+fx])}} \sqrt{\frac{(b c - a d)(1 + \sin[e+fx])}{(c-d)(a+b \sin[e+fx])}} (a+b \sin[e+fx]) - \\ & \frac{3 d (3 b c - a d) \cos[e+fx] \sqrt{c+d \sin[e+fx]}}{4 b f \sqrt{a+b \sin[e+fx]}} - \\ & \frac{d^2 \cos[e+fx] \sqrt{a+b \sin[e+fx]} \sqrt{c+d \sin[e+fx]}}{2 b f} + \frac{1}{4 b^3 \sqrt{c+d} f} \\ & \sqrt{a+b} (3 a^2 d^2 - a b d (7 c + 3 d) + b^2 (8 c^2 + 9 c d + 2 d^2)) \\ & \text{EllipticF}\left[\text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{c+d} \sqrt{a+b \sin[e+fx]}}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{c+d \sin[e+fx]}}\right], \frac{(a+b)(c-d)}{(a-b)(c+d)}\right] \text{Sec}[e+fx] \\ & \sqrt{\frac{(b c - a d)(1 - \sin[e+fx])}{(a+b)(c+d \sin[e+fx])}} \sqrt{-\frac{(b c - a d)(1 + \sin[e+fx])}{(a-b)(c+d \sin[e+fx])}} (c+d \sin[e+fx]) \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 1864 leaves):

$$-\frac{d^2 \cos[e+fx] \sqrt{a+b \sin[e+fx]} \sqrt{c+d \sin[e+fx]}}{2 b f} +$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{1}{8bf} \left(\left(\left(4(-bc+ad)(8bc^3+11bcd^2-ad^3) \sqrt{\frac{(c+d)\cot\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2}{-c+d}} \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \text{EllipticF}\left[\text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{-\frac{(a+b)\csc\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2(c+d\sin[e+fx])}{-bc+ad}}}{\sqrt{2}}}\right], \frac{2(-bc+ad)}{(a+b)(-c+d)}\right] \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. \text{Sec}[e+fx] \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^4 \sqrt{\frac{(c+d)\csc\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2(a+b\sin[e+fx])}{-bc+ad}} \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b)\csc\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2(c+d\sin[e+fx])}{-bc+ad}} \right] \right) \right) \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. \left((a+b)(c+d) \sqrt{a+b\sin[e+fx]} \sqrt{c+d\sin[e+fx]} \right) \right) \right) - \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left(4(-bc+ad)(24bc^2d-4acd^2+4bd^3) \left(\left(\sqrt{\frac{(c+d)\cot\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2}{-c+d}} \right) \text{EllipticF}\left[\right. \right. \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. \left. \text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{-\frac{(a+b)\csc\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2(c+d\sin[e+fx])}{-bc+ad}}}{\sqrt{2}}}\right], \frac{2(-bc+ad)}{(a+b)(-c+d)}\right] \text{Sec}[e+fx] \right. \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. \left. \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^4 \sqrt{\frac{(c+d)\csc\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2(a+b\sin[e+fx])}{-bc+ad}} \right. \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. \left. \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b)\csc\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2(c+d\sin[e+fx])}{-bc+ad}} \right] \right) \right) \right) \right) \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. \left((a+b)(c+d) \sqrt{a+b\sin[e+fx]} \sqrt{c+d\sin[e+fx]} \right) \right) \right) - \right.
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left(\sqrt{\frac{(c+d) \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2}{-c+d}} \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{-bc+ad}{(a+b)d}\right], \right. \\
 & \left. \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2 (c+d \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx])}{-bc+ad}}}{\sqrt{2}}}\right], \frac{2(-bc+ad)}{(a+b)(-c+d)} \right] \operatorname{Sec}[e+fx] \\
 & \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^4 \sqrt{\frac{(c+d) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2 (a+b \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx])}{-bc+ad}} \right. \\
 & \left. \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2 (c+d \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx])}{-bc+ad}}}\right) / \\
 & \left. \left((a+b)d \sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx]} \sqrt{c+d \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx]} \right) + \right. \\
 & \left. 2(-9bcd^2+3ad^3) \left(\frac{\operatorname{Cos}[e+fx] \sqrt{c+d \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx]}}{d \sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx]}} + \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \left(\sqrt{\frac{a-b}{a+b}} (a+b) \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right] \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a-b}{a+b}} \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]}}{\sqrt{\frac{a+b \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx]}{a+b}}}\right]\right], \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \frac{2(-bc+ad)}{(a-b)(c+d)} \right] \sqrt{c+d \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx]} \right) / \left(b d \sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2}{a+b \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx]}} \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx]} \sqrt{\frac{a+b \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx]}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{(a+b)(c+d \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx])}{(c+d)(a+b \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx])}} \right) - \right.
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{1}{bd} 2 (-bc + ad) \left(\left((a+b)c + ad \right) \sqrt{\frac{(c+d) \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2}{-c+d}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2 (c+d) \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx]}{-bc+ad}}}{\sqrt{2}}}\right], \frac{2(-bc+ad)}{(a+b)(-c+d)} \right] \operatorname{Sec}[e+fx] \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^4 \sqrt{\frac{(c+d) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2 (a+b) \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx]}{-bc+ad}} \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \sqrt{\left(-\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2 (c+d) \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx]}{-bc+ad}\right)} \right] \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left((a+b)(c+d) \sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx]} \sqrt{c+d \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx]} \right) - \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left(bc + ad \right) \sqrt{\frac{(c+d) \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2}{-c+d}} \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{-bc+ad}{(a+b)d}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\right. \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. \frac{\sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2 (c+d) \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx]}{-bc+ad}}}{\sqrt{2}}}\right], \frac{2(-bc+ad)}{(a+b)(-c+d)} \right] \operatorname{Sec}[e+fx] \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^4 \sqrt{\frac{(c+d) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2 (a+b) \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx]}{-bc+ad}} \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. \sqrt{\left(-\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2 (c+d) \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx]}{-bc+ad}\right)} \right] \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. \left((a+b)d \sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx]} \sqrt{c+d \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx]} \right) \right) \right) \right) \right) \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 784: Humongous result has more than 200000 leaves.

$$\int \frac{(c+d \sin[e+fx])^{3/2}}{\sqrt{a+b \sin[e+fx]}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 644 leaves, 6 steps):

$$\frac{1}{b(bc-ad)f} \sqrt{a+b} (c-d) d \sqrt{c+d} \text{EllipticE}\left[\text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{c+d \sin[e+fx]}}{\sqrt{c+d} \sqrt{a+b \sin[e+fx]}}\right], \frac{(a-b)(c+d)}{(a+b)(c-d)}\right]$$

$$\text{Sec}[e+fx] \sqrt{-\frac{(bc-ad)(1-\sin[e+fx])}{(c+d)(a+b \sin[e+fx])}}$$

$$\sqrt{\frac{(bc-ad)(1+\sin[e+fx])}{(c-d)(a+b \sin[e+fx])}} (a+b \sin[e+fx]) + \frac{1}{b^2 \sqrt{a+b} f}$$

$$\sqrt{c+d} (3bc-ad) \text{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{b(c+d)}{(a+b)d}, \text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{c+d \sin[e+fx]}}{\sqrt{c+d} \sqrt{a+b \sin[e+fx]}}\right], \frac{(a-b)(c+d)}{(a+b)(c-d)}\right]$$

$$\text{Sec}[e+fx] \sqrt{-\frac{(bc-ad)(1-\sin[e+fx])}{(c+d)(a+b \sin[e+fx])}} \sqrt{\frac{(bc-ad)(1+\sin[e+fx])}{(c-d)(a+b \sin[e+fx])}}$$

$$(a+b \sin[e+fx]) - \frac{d \cos[e+fx] \sqrt{c+d \sin[e+fx]}}{f \sqrt{a+b \sin[e+fx]}} - \frac{1}{b^2 \sqrt{c+d} f}$$

$$\sqrt{a+b} (ad-b(2c+d)) \text{EllipticF}\left[\text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{c+d} \sqrt{a+b \sin[e+fx]}}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{c+d \sin[e+fx]}}\right], \frac{(a+b)(c-d)}{(a-b)(c+d)}\right]$$

$$\text{Sec}[e+fx] \sqrt{\frac{(bc-ad)(1-\sin[e+fx])}{(a+b)(c+d \sin[e+fx])}} \sqrt{-\frac{(bc-ad)(1+\sin[e+fx])}{(a-b)(c+d \sin[e+fx])}} (c+d \sin[e+fx])$$

Result (type ?, 222963 leaves): Display of huge result suppressed!

Problem 785: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{c+d \sin[e+fx]}}{\sqrt{a+b \sin[e+fx]}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 198 leaves, 1 step):

$$\frac{1}{b \sqrt{c+d} f} 2 \sqrt{a+b} \text{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{(a+b)d}{b(c+d)}, \text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{c+d} \sqrt{a+b \sin[e+fx]}}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{c+d \sin[e+fx]}}\right], \frac{(a+b)(c-d)}{(a-b)(c+d)}\right]$$

$$\text{Sec}[e+fx] \sqrt{\frac{(bc-ad)(1-\sin[e+fx])}{(a+b)(c+d \sin[e+fx])}} \sqrt{-\frac{(bc-ad)(1+\sin[e+fx])}{(a-b)(c+d \sin[e+fx])}} (c+d \sin[e+fx])$$

Result (type 4, 578 leaves):

$$-\frac{1}{f} 4 (b c - a d)$$

$$\left(\left(\sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-f x\right)\right]^2}{-a+b}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{-\frac{(c+d) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-f x\right)\right]^2 (a+b \operatorname{Sin}[e+f x])}{b c-a d}}}{\sqrt{2}}}\right]\right), \right.$$

$$\left. \frac{2 (b c - a d)}{(-a+b) (c+d)} \right] \operatorname{Sec}[e+f x] \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-f x\right)\right]^4$$

$$\sqrt{-\frac{(c+d) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-f x\right)\right]^2 (a+b \operatorname{Sin}[e+f x])}{b c-a d}}$$

$$\left. \sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-f x\right)\right]^2 (c+d \operatorname{Sin}[e+f x])}{b c-a d}} \right) /$$

$$\left((a+b) \sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Sin}[e+f x]} \sqrt{c+d \operatorname{Sin}[e+f x]} \right) - \left(d \sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-f x\right)\right]^2}{-a+b}} \right.$$

$$\left. \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{b c-a d}{b (c+d)}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{-\frac{(c+d) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-f x\right)\right]^2 (a+b \operatorname{Sin}[e+f x])}{b c-a d}}}{\sqrt{2}}}\right], \frac{2 (b c-a d)}{(-a+b) (c+d)} \right]$$

$$\operatorname{Sec}[e+f x] \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-f x\right)\right]^4 \sqrt{-\frac{(c+d) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-f x\right)\right]^2 (a+b \operatorname{Sin}[e+f x])}{b c-a d}}$$

$$\left. \sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-f x\right)\right]^2 (c+d \operatorname{Sin}[e+f x])}{b c-a d}} \right) /$$

$$\left((b (c+d) \sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Sin}[e+f x]} \sqrt{c+d \operatorname{Sin}[e+f x]}) \right)$$

Problem 787: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{1}{\sqrt{a+b \sin[e+f x]} (c+d \sin[e+f x])^{3/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 405 leaves, 3 steps):

$$\left(2 (a-b) \sqrt{a+b} d \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{c+d} \sqrt{a+b \sin[e+f x]}}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{c+d \sin[e+f x]}}\right], \frac{(a+b)(c-d)}{(a-b)(c+d)}\right] \right.$$

$$\left. \operatorname{Sec}[e+f x] \sqrt{\frac{(bc-ad)(1-\sin[e+f x])}{(a+b)(c+d \sin[e+f x])}} \sqrt{-\frac{(bc-ad)(1+\sin[e+f x])}{(a-b)(c+d \sin[e+f x])}} \right.$$

$$\left. (c+d \sin[e+f x]) \right) / \left((c-d) \sqrt{c+d} (bc-ad)^2 f \right) +$$

$$\left(2 \sqrt{a+b} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{c+d} \sqrt{a+b \sin[e+f x]}}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{c+d \sin[e+f x]}}\right], \frac{(a+b)(c-d)}{(a-b)(c+d)}\right] \right.$$

$$\left. \operatorname{Sec}[e+f x] \sqrt{\frac{(bc-ad)(1-\sin[e+f x])}{(a+b)(c+d \sin[e+f x])}} \sqrt{-\frac{(bc-ad)(1+\sin[e+f x])}{(a-b)(c+d \sin[e+f x])}} \right.$$

$$\left. (c+d \sin[e+f x]) \right) / \left((c-d) \sqrt{c+d} (bc-ad) f \right)$$

Result (type 4, 90261 leaves): Display of huge result suppressed!

Problem 788: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{1}{\sqrt{a+b \sin[e+f x]} (c+d \sin[e+f x])^{5/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 521 leaves, 4 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & - \frac{2 d^2 \operatorname{Cos}[e+f x] \sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Sin}[e+f x]}}{3 (b c-a d) \left(c^2-d^2\right) f (c+d \operatorname{Sin}[e+f x])^{3 / 2}} - \\
 & \left(4 (a-b) \sqrt{a+b} d (2 a c d-b\left(3 c^2-d^2\right)) \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{c+d} \sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Sin}[e+f x]}}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{c+d \operatorname{Sin}[e+f x]}}\right], \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \frac{(a+b)(c-d)}{(a-b)(c+d)} \operatorname{Sec}[e+f x] \sqrt{\frac{(b c-a d)(1-\operatorname{Sin}[e+f x])}{(a+b)(c+d \operatorname{Sin}[e+f x])}}}\right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \sqrt{-\frac{(b c-a d)(1+\operatorname{Sin}[e+f x])}{(a-b)(c+d \operatorname{Sin}[e+f x])}}(c+d \operatorname{Sin}[e+f x])}\right) / \left(3(c-d)^2(c+d)^{3 / 2}(b c-a d)^3 f\right) - \right. \\
 & \left. \left(2 \sqrt{a+b} (a d(3 c+d)-b\left(3 c^2+3 c d-2 d^2\right)) \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{c+d} \sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Sin}[e+f x]}}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{c+d \operatorname{Sin}[e+f x]}}\right], \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \frac{(a+b)(c-d)}{(a-b)(c+d)} \operatorname{Sec}[e+f x] \sqrt{\frac{(b c-a d)(1-\operatorname{Sin}[e+f x])}{(a+b)(c+d \operatorname{Sin}[e+f x])}}}\right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \sqrt{-\frac{(b c-a d)(1+\operatorname{Sin}[e+f x])}{(a-b)(c+d \operatorname{Sin}[e+f x])}}(c+d \operatorname{Sin}[e+f x])}\right) / \left(3(c-d)^2(c+d)^{3 / 2}(b c-a d)^2 f\right) \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Result(type 4, 2072 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{1}{f} \sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Sin}[e+f x]} \sqrt{c+d \operatorname{Sin}[e+f x]} \left(-\frac{2 d^2 \operatorname{Cos}[e+f x]}{3 (b c-a d) \left(c^2-d^2\right) (c+d \operatorname{Sin}[e+f x])^2} + \right. \\
 & \left. \frac{4\left(-3 b c^2 d^2 \operatorname{Cos}[e+f x]+2 a c d^3 \operatorname{Cos}[e+f x]+b d^4 \operatorname{Cos}[e+f x]\right)}{3 (b c-a d)^2\left(c^2-d^2\right)^2(c+d \operatorname{Sin}[e+f x])} \right) + \\
 & \frac{1}{3(c-d)^2(c+d)^2(b c-a d)^2 f} \\
 & \left(\left(\left(4(-b c+a d)\left(3 b^2 c^4-6 a b c^3 d+3 a^2 c^2 d^2-5 b^2 c^2 d^2+2 a b c d^3+a^2 d^4+2 b^2 d^4\right) \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \sqrt{\frac{(c+d) \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-f x\right)\right]^2}{-c+d}} \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-f x\right)\right]^2(c+d \operatorname{Sin}[e+f x])}{-b c+a d}}}{\sqrt{2}}}\right], \frac{2(-b c+a d)}{(a+b)(-c+d)}\right] \right) \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left. \left(\frac{\text{Sec}[e+fx] \text{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^4 \sqrt{\frac{(c+d) \text{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2 (a+b \text{Sin}[e+fx])}{-bc+ad}}}{\sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \text{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2 (c+d \text{Sin}[e+fx])}{-bc+ad}}}} \right) \right/ \\
 & \left. \left((a+b)(c+d) \sqrt{a+b \text{Sin}[e+fx]} \sqrt{c+d \text{Sin}[e+fx]} \right) \right) - \\
 & 4(-bc+ad) (-6b^2c^3d - 2abc^2d^2 + 4a^2cd^3 + 2b^2cd^3 + 2abd^4) \\
 & \left(\left(\sqrt{\frac{(c+d) \text{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2}{-c+d}} \text{EllipticF}\left[\right. \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \left. \text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \text{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2 (c+d \text{Sin}[e+fx])}{-bc+ad}}}{\sqrt{2}}}\right], \frac{2(-bc+ad)}{(a+b)(-c+d)} \right] \text{Sec}[e+fx] \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \left. \text{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^4 \sqrt{\frac{(c+d) \text{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2 (a+b \text{Sin}[e+fx])}{-bc+ad}} \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \left. \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \text{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2 (c+d \text{Sin}[e+fx])}{-bc+ad}} \right) \right/ \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \left((a+b)(c+d) \sqrt{a+b \text{Sin}[e+fx]} \sqrt{c+d \text{Sin}[e+fx]} \right) \right) - \right. \\
 & \left. \left(\sqrt{\frac{(c+d) \text{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2}{-c+d}} \text{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{-bc+ad}{(a+b)d}, \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \left. \text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \text{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2 (c+d \text{Sin}[e+fx])}{-bc+ad}}}{\sqrt{2}}}\right], \frac{2(-bc+ad)}{(a+b)(-c+d)} \right] \text{Sec}[e+fx] \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \left. \text{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^4 \sqrt{\frac{(c+d) \text{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2 (a+b \text{Sin}[e+fx])}{-bc+ad}} \right. \right. \right.
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left. \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2 (c+d \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx])}{-bc+ad}}}\right) / \\
 & \left. \left((a+b) d \sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx]} \sqrt{c+d \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx]} \right) + \right. \\
 & 2(6b^2c^2d^2 - 4abcd^3 - 2b^2d^4) \left(\frac{\operatorname{Cos}[e+fx] \sqrt{c+d \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx]}}{d \sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx]}} + \right. \\
 & \left. \left(\sqrt{\frac{a-b}{a+b}} (a+b) \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right] \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a-b}{a+b}} \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]}{\sqrt{\frac{a+b \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx]}{a+b}}}\right]}, \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \frac{2(-bc+ad)}{(a-b)(c+d)} \sqrt{c+d \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx]} \right) / \left(bd \sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2}{a+b \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx]}} \right) \right. \\
 & \left. \sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx]} \sqrt{\frac{a+b \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx]}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{(a+b)(c+d \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx])}{(c+d)(a+b \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx])}} \right) - \\
 & \frac{1}{bd} 2(-bc+ad) \left(\left((a+b)c+ad \right) \sqrt{\frac{(c+d) \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2}{-c+d}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2 (c+d \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx])}{-bc+ad}}}}{\sqrt{2}}}\right], \frac{2(-bc+ad)}{(a+b)(-c+d)} \operatorname{Sec}[e+fx] \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^4 \sqrt{\frac{(c+d) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2 (a+b \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx])}{-bc+ad}} \right) \right.
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left. \sqrt{\left(-\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2 (c+d \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx])}{-bc+ad} \right)} \right) / \\
 & \left((a+b) (c+d) \sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx]} \sqrt{c+d \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx]} \right) - \\
 & \left((bc+ad) \sqrt{\frac{(c+d) \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2}{-c+d}} \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{-bc+ad}{(a+b)d}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2 (c+d \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx])}{-bc+ad}}}{\sqrt{2}}}\right], \frac{2(-bc+ad)}{(a+b)(-c+d)} \right] \operatorname{Sec}[e+fx] \right. \\
 & \left. \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^4 \sqrt{\frac{(c+d) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2 (a+b \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx])}{-bc+ad}} \right) \right. \\
 & \left. \sqrt{\left(-\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2 (c+d \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx])}{-bc+ad} \right)} \right) / \\
 & \left. \left((a+b) d \sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx]} \sqrt{c+d \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx]} \right) \right) \right) \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 789: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{(c+d \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx])^{5/2}}{(a+b \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx])^{3/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 822 leaves, 7 steps):

$$\left((c-d) \sqrt{c+d} (2b^2c^2 - 4abcd + 3a^2d^2 - b^2d^2) \right. \\ \left. \text{EllipticE}\left[\text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{c+d} \text{Sin}[e+fx]}{\sqrt{c+d} \sqrt{a+b} \text{Sin}[e+fx]}\right], \frac{(a-b)(c+d)}{(a+b)(c-d)}\right] \text{Sec}[e+fx] \right. \\ \left. \sqrt{-\frac{(bc-ad)(1-\text{Sin}[e+fx])}{(c+d)(a+b\text{Sin}[e+fx])}} \sqrt{\frac{(bc-ad)(1+\text{Sin}[e+fx])}{(c-d)(a+b\text{Sin}[e+fx])}} (a+b\text{Sin}[e+fx])} \right) / \\ \left((a-b)b^2\sqrt{a+b}(bc-ad)f + \frac{1}{b^3\sqrt{a+b}f}d\sqrt{c+d}(5bc-3ad) \right. \\ \left. \text{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{b(c+d)}{(a+b)d}, \text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{c+d} \text{Sin}[e+fx]}{\sqrt{c+d} \sqrt{a+b} \text{Sin}[e+fx]}\right], \frac{(a-b)(c+d)}{(a+b)(c-d)}\right] \text{Sec}[e+fx] \right. \\ \left. \sqrt{-\frac{(bc-ad)(1-\text{Sin}[e+fx])}{(c+d)(a+b\text{Sin}[e+fx])}} \sqrt{\frac{(bc-ad)(1+\text{Sin}[e+fx])}{(c-d)(a+b\text{Sin}[e+fx])}} (a+b\text{Sin}[e+fx])} + \right. \\ \left. \frac{2(bc-ad)^2 \text{Cos}[e+fx] \sqrt{c+d} \text{Sin}[e+fx]}{b(a^2-b^2)f\sqrt{a+b\text{Sin}[e+fx]}} + \right. \\ \left. \frac{(4abcd-3a^2d^2-b^2(2c^2-d^2)) \text{Cos}[e+fx] \sqrt{c+d} \text{Sin}[e+fx]}{b(a^2-b^2)f\sqrt{a+b\text{Sin}[e+fx]}} - \right. \\ \left. \left(\sqrt{a+b} (3a^2d^2 - 2abd(c+3d) - b^2(2c^2 - 6cd - d^2)) \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. \text{EllipticF}\left[\text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{c+d} \sqrt{a+b} \text{Sin}[e+fx]}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{c+d} \text{Sin}[e+fx]}\right], \frac{(a+b)(c-d)}{(a-b)(c+d)}\right] \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. \text{Sec}[e+fx] \sqrt{\frac{(bc-ad)(1-\text{Sin}[e+fx])}{(a+b)(c+d\text{Sin}[e+fx])}} \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. \sqrt{-\frac{(bc-ad)(1+\text{Sin}[e+fx])}{(a-b)(c+d\text{Sin}[e+fx])}} (c+d\text{Sin}[e+fx])} \right) / ((a-b)b^3\sqrt{c+d}f) \right)$$

Result (type 4, 1975 leaves):

$$- \left(\left(2(b^2c^2 \text{Cos}[e+fx] - 2abcd \text{Cos}[e+fx] + a^2d^2 \text{Cos}[e+fx]) \sqrt{c+d} \text{Sin}[e+fx] \right) / \right. \\ \left. \left(b(-a^2+b^2)f\sqrt{a+b\text{Sin}[e+fx]} \right) \right) + \frac{1}{2(a-b)b(a+b)f} \\ \left(\left(\left(4(-bc+ad)(2abc^3 - 4b^2c^2d + 2abcd^2 + a^2d^3 - b^2d^3) \sqrt{\frac{(c+d) \text{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2}{-c+d}} \right. \right. \right.$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \text{EllipticF}\left[\text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \text{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2 (c+d \text{Sin}[e+fx])}{-bc+ad}}}{\sqrt{2}}}\right], \frac{2(-bc+ad)}{(a+b)(-c+d)}\right] \\
 & \text{Sec}[e+fx] \text{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^4 \sqrt{\frac{(c+d) \text{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2 (a+b \text{Sin}[e+fx])}{-bc+ad}} \\
 & \left. \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \text{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2 (c+d \text{Sin}[e+fx])}{-bc+ad}}\right) / \\
 & \left. \left((a+b)(c+d) \sqrt{a+b \text{Sin}[e+fx]} \sqrt{c+d \text{Sin}[e+fx]} \right) - \right. \\
 & 4(-bc+ad) (2b^2c^3 - 2ab c^2 d + 4a^2 c d^2 - 6b^2 c d^2 + 2abd^3) \\
 & \left(\left(\sqrt{\frac{(c+d) \text{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2}{-c+d}} \text{EllipticF}\left[\right. \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \left. \text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \text{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2 (c+d \text{Sin}[e+fx])}{-bc+ad}}}{\sqrt{2}}}\right], \frac{2(-bc+ad)}{(a+b)(-c+d)}\right] \text{Sec}[e+fx] \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \text{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^4 \sqrt{\frac{(c+d) \text{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2 (a+b \text{Sin}[e+fx])}{-bc+ad}} \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \text{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2 (c+d \text{Sin}[e+fx])}{-bc+ad}}\right) / \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \left((a+b)(c+d) \sqrt{a+b \text{Sin}[e+fx]} \sqrt{c+d \text{Sin}[e+fx]} \right) - \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \left(\sqrt{\frac{(c+d) \text{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2}{-c+d}} \text{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{-bc+ad}{(a+b)d}, \right. \right. \right. \right.
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2 (c+d \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx])}{-bc+ad}}}{\sqrt{2}}}\right], \frac{2(-bc+ad)}{(a+b)(-c+d)} \operatorname{Sec}[e+fx] \\
 & \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^4 \sqrt{\frac{(c+d) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2 (a+b \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx])}{-bc+ad}} \\
 & \left. \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2 (c+d \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx])}{-bc+ad}}}\right) / \\
 & \left. \left((a+b) d \sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx]} \sqrt{c+d \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx]} \right) + \right. \\
 & \left. 2(-2b^2c^2d+4abc d^2-3a^2d^3+b^2d^3) \left(\frac{\operatorname{Cos}[e+fx] \sqrt{c+d \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx]}}{d \sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx]}} + \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \left(\sqrt{\frac{a-b}{a+b}} (a+b) \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right] \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a-b}{a+b}} \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]}}{\sqrt{\frac{a+b \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx]}{a-b}}}\right]} \right), \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \frac{2(-bc+ad)}{(a-b)(c+d)} \sqrt{c+d \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx]} \right) / \left(b d \sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2}{a+b \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx]}} \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx]} \sqrt{\frac{a+b \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx]}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{(a+b)(c+d \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx])}{(c+d)(a+b \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx])}} \right) - \right. \\
 & \left. \frac{1}{bd} 2(-bc+ad) \left(\left((a+b) c+ad \right) \sqrt{\frac{(c+d) \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2}{-c+d}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\right. \right. \right.
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \text{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Csc} \left[\frac{1}{2} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x \right) \right]^2 (c+d \operatorname{Sin}[e+f x])}{-b c+a d}}}{\sqrt{2}} \right], \frac{2(-b c+a d)}{(a+b)(-c+d)} \operatorname{Sec}[e+f x] \\
 & \operatorname{Sin} \left[\frac{1}{2} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x \right) \right]^4 \sqrt{\frac{(c+d) \operatorname{Csc} \left[\frac{1}{2} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x \right) \right]^2 (a+b \operatorname{Sin}[e+f x])}{-b c+a d}} \\
 & \sqrt{\left(-\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Csc} \left[\frac{1}{2} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x \right) \right]^2 (c+d \operatorname{Sin}[e+f x])}{-b c+a d} \right)} \\
 & \left((a+b)(c+d) \sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Sin}[e+f x]} \sqrt{c+d \operatorname{Sin}[e+f x]} \right) - \\
 & \left((b c+a d) \sqrt{\frac{(c+d) \operatorname{Cot} \left[\frac{1}{2} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x \right) \right]^2}{-c+d}} \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{-b c+a d}{(a+b) d}, \operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\right. \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \left. \frac{\sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Csc} \left[\frac{1}{2} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x \right) \right]^2 (c+d \operatorname{Sin}[e+f x])}{-b c+a d}}}{\sqrt{2}} \right], \frac{2(-b c+a d)}{(a+b)(-c+d)} \operatorname{Sec}[e+f x] \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \left. \operatorname{Sin} \left[\frac{1}{2} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x \right) \right] \right]^4 \sqrt{\frac{(c+d) \operatorname{Csc} \left[\frac{1}{2} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x \right) \right]^2 (a+b \operatorname{Sin}[e+f x])}{-b c+a d}} \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \left. \sqrt{\left(-\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Csc} \left[\frac{1}{2} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x \right) \right]^2 (c+d \operatorname{Sin}[e+f x])}{-b c+a d} \right)} \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \left. \left((a+b) d \sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Sin}[e+f x]} \sqrt{c+d \operatorname{Sin}[e+f x]} \right) \right) \right) \right) \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 790: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{(c+d \operatorname{Sin}[e+f x])^{3/2}}{(a+b \operatorname{Sin}[e+f x])^{3/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 600 leaves, 5 steps):

$$\left(2 (c-d) \sqrt{c+d} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{c+d} \sin[e+fx]}{\sqrt{c+d} \sqrt{a+b \sin[e+fx]}}\right], \frac{(a-b)(c+d)}{(a+b)(c-d)}\right] \operatorname{Sec}[e+fx] \right. \\ \left. \sqrt{-\frac{(bc-ad)(1-\sin[e+fx])}{(c+d)(a+b \sin[e+fx])}} \sqrt{\frac{(bc-ad)(1+\sin[e+fx])}{(c-d)(a+b \sin[e+fx])}} (a+b \sin[e+fx]) \right) / \\ \left((a-b) b \sqrt{a+b} f \right) + \frac{1}{b^2 \sqrt{a+b} f} 2 d \sqrt{c+d} \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{b(c+d)}{(a+b)d}, \right. \\ \left. \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{c+d} \sin[e+fx]}{\sqrt{c+d} \sqrt{a+b \sin[e+fx]}}\right], \frac{(a-b)(c+d)}{(a+b)(c-d)}\right] \operatorname{Sec}[e+fx] \\ \left. \sqrt{-\frac{(bc-ad)(1-\sin[e+fx])}{(c+d)(a+b \sin[e+fx])}} \sqrt{\frac{(bc-ad)(1+\sin[e+fx])}{(c-d)(a+b \sin[e+fx])}} (a+b \sin[e+fx]) + \right. \\ \left. \left(2 \sqrt{a+b} (b(c-2d)+ad) \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{c+d} \sqrt{a+b \sin[e+fx]}}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{c+d \sin[e+fx]}}\right], \frac{(a+b)(c-d)}{(a-b)(c+d)}\right] \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. \operatorname{Sec}[e+fx] \sqrt{\frac{(bc-ad)(1-\sin[e+fx])}{(a+b)(c+d \sin[e+fx])}} \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. \sqrt{-\frac{(bc-ad)(1+\sin[e+fx])}{(a-b)(c+d \sin[e+fx])}} (c+d \sin[e+fx]) \right) \right) / ((a-b) b^2 \sqrt{c+d} f)$$

Result (type 4, 1866 leaves):

$$\frac{2(-bc \cos[e+fx] + ad \cos[e+fx]) \sqrt{c+d \sin[e+fx]}}{(a^2 - b^2) f \sqrt{a+b \sin[e+fx]}} + \\ \frac{1}{(a-b)(a+b)f} \left(\left(\left(4(-bc+ad)(ac^2-bcd) \sqrt{\frac{(c+d) \cot\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2}{-c+d}} \right. \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \csc\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2 (c+d \sin[e+fx])}{-bc+ad}}}{\sqrt{2}}}\right], \frac{2(-bc+ad)}{(a+b)(-c+d)}\right] \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. \operatorname{Sec}[e+fx] \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^4 \sqrt{\frac{(c+d) \csc\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2 (a+b \sin[e+fx])}{-bc+ad}} \right) \right)$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left. \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2 (c+d \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx])}{-bc+ad}}}\right) / \\
 & \left. \left((a+b)(c+d) \sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx]} \sqrt{c+d \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx]} \right) - \right. \\
 & 4(-bc+ad)(bc^2-bd^2) \left(\left(\sqrt{\frac{(c+d) \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2}{-c+d}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\right. \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \left. \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2 (c+d \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx])}{-bc+ad}}}}{\sqrt{2}}}\right], \frac{2(-bc+ad)}{(a+b)(-c+d)} \right] \operatorname{Sec}[e+fx] \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^4 \sqrt{\frac{(c+d) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2 (a+b \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx])}{-bc+ad}} \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \left. \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2 (c+d \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx])}{-bc+ad}}}\right) / \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \left((a+b)(c+d) \sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx]} \sqrt{c+d \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx]} \right) - \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \left(\sqrt{\frac{(c+d) \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2}{-c+d}} \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{-bc+ad}{(a+b)d}, \right. \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \left. \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2 (c+d \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx])}{-bc+ad}}}}{\sqrt{2}}}\right], \frac{2(-bc+ad)}{(a+b)(-c+d)} \right] \operatorname{Sec}[e+fx] \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^4 \sqrt{\frac{(c+d) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2 (a+b \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx])}{-bc+ad}} \right. \right.
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left. \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2 (c+d \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx])}{-bc+ad}}}\right) / \\
 & \left. \left((a+b) d \sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx]} \sqrt{c+d \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx]} \right) + \right. \\
 & 2(-bcd+ad^2) \left(\frac{\operatorname{Cos}[e+fx] \sqrt{c+d \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx]}}{d \sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx]}} + \right. \\
 & \left. \left(\sqrt{\frac{a-b}{a+b}} (a+b) \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right] \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a-b}{a+b}} \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]}{\sqrt{\frac{a+b \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx]}{a+b}}}\right]\right], \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \frac{2(-bc+ad)}{(a-b)(c+d)} \sqrt{c+d \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx]} \right) / \left(b d \sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2}{a+b \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx]}} \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx]} \sqrt{\frac{a+b \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx]}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{(a+b)(c+d \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx])}{(c+d)(a+b \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx])}} \right) - \right. \\
 & \frac{1}{bd} 2(-bc+ad) \left(\left((a+b) c+ad \right) \sqrt{\frac{(c+d) \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2}{-c+d}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2 (c+d \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx])}{-bc+ad}}}}{\sqrt{2}}}\right], \frac{2(-bc+ad)}{(a+b)(-c+d)} \right] \operatorname{Sec}[e+fx] \right. \\
 & \left. \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^4 \sqrt{\frac{(c+d) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2 (a+b \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx])}{-bc+ad}} \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\left(\sqrt{\left(-\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2 (c+d \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx])}{-bc+ad} \right)} \right) /$$

$$\left((a+b) (c+d) \sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx]} \sqrt{c+d \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx]} \right) -$$

$$\left((bc+ad) \sqrt{\frac{(c+d) \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2}{-c+d}} \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{-bc+ad}{(a+b)d}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2 (c+d \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx])}{-bc+ad}}}{\sqrt{2}}}\right], \frac{2(-bc+ad)}{(a+b)(-c+d)} \right] \operatorname{Sec}[e+fx]$$

$$\operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^4 \sqrt{\frac{(c+d) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2 (a+b \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx])}{-bc+ad}}$$

$$\sqrt{\left(-\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2 (c+d \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx])}{-bc+ad} \right)} /$$

$$\left((a+b) d \sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx]} \sqrt{c+d \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx]} \right) \right)$$

Problem 792: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{1}{(a+b \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx])^{3/2} \sqrt{c+d \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx]}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 405 leaves, 3 steps):

$$\left(2 b (c-d) \sqrt{c+d} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{c+d} \sin[e+fx]}{\sqrt{c+d} \sqrt{a+b \sin[e+fx]}}\right], \frac{(a-b)(c+d)}{(a+b)(c-d)}\right] \right. \\ \left. \operatorname{Sec}[e+fx] \sqrt{-\frac{(bc-ad)(1-\sin[e+fx])}{(c+d)(a+b \sin[e+fx])}} \sqrt{\frac{(bc-ad)(1+\sin[e+fx])}{(c-d)(a+b \sin[e+fx])}} \right. \\ \left. (a+b \sin[e+fx]) \right) / \left((a-b) \sqrt{a+b} (bc-ad)^2 f \right) + \\ \left(2 \sqrt{a+b} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{c+d} \sqrt{a+b \sin[e+fx]}}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{c+d \sin[e+fx]}}\right], \frac{(a+b)(c-d)}{(a-b)(c+d)}\right] \right. \\ \left. \operatorname{Sec}[e+fx] \sqrt{\frac{(bc-ad)(1-\sin[e+fx])}{(a+b)(c+d \sin[e+fx])}} \sqrt{-\frac{(bc-ad)(1+\sin[e+fx])}{(a-b)(c+d \sin[e+fx])}} \right. \\ \left. (c+d \sin[e+fx]) \right) / \left((a-b) \sqrt{c+d} (bc-ad) f \right)$$

Result (type 4, 90261 leaves): Display of huge result suppressed!

Problem 793: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{1}{(a+b \sin[e+fx])^{3/2} (c+d \sin[e+fx])^{3/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 495 leaves, 4 steps):

$$\frac{2 b^2 \operatorname{Cos}[e+f x]}{(a^2-b^2)(b c-a d) f \sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Sin}[e+f x]} \sqrt{c+d \operatorname{Sin}[e+f x]}} -$$

$$\left(2 \left(a^2 d^2 + b^2 (c^2 - 2 d^2) \right) \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{c+d} \sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Sin}[e+f x]}}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{c+d \operatorname{Sin}[e+f x]}}\right], \frac{(a+b)(c-d)}{(a-b)(c+d)}\right] \right.$$

$$\operatorname{Sec}[e+f x] \sqrt{\frac{(b c-a d)(1-\operatorname{Sin}[e+f x])}{(a+b)(c+d \operatorname{Sin}[e+f x])}} \sqrt{-\frac{(b c-a d)(1+\operatorname{Sin}[e+f x])}{(a-b)(c+d \operatorname{Sin}[e+f x])}}$$

$$\left. (c+d \operatorname{Sin}[e+f x]) \right) / \left(\sqrt{a+b} (c-d) \sqrt{c+d} (b c-a d)^3 f \right) +$$

$$\left(2 (b(c-2 d)-a d) \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{c+d} \sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Sin}[e+f x]}}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{c+d \operatorname{Sin}[e+f x]}}\right], \frac{(a+b)(c-d)}{(a-b)(c+d)}\right] \right.$$

$$\operatorname{Sec}[e+f x] \sqrt{\frac{(b c-a d)(1-\operatorname{Sin}[e+f x])}{(a+b)(c+d \operatorname{Sin}[e+f x])}} \sqrt{-\frac{(b c-a d)(1+\operatorname{Sin}[e+f x])}{(a-b)(c+d \operatorname{Sin}[e+f x])}}$$

$$\left. (c+d \operatorname{Sin}[e+f x]) \right) / \left(\sqrt{a+b} (c-d) \sqrt{c+d} (b c-a d)^2 f \right)$$

Result (type 4, 2052 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{f} \sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Sin}[e+f x]} \sqrt{c+d \operatorname{Sin}[e+f x]}$$

$$\left(\frac{2 b^3 \operatorname{Cos}[e+f x]}{(a^2-b^2)(-b c+a d)^2 (a+b \operatorname{Sin}[e+f x])} + \frac{2 d^3 \operatorname{Cos}[e+f x]}{(b c-a d)^2 (c^2-d^2)(c+d \operatorname{Sin}[e+f x])} \right) +$$

$$\frac{1}{(a-b)(a+b)(c-d)(c+d)(-b c+a d)^2 f}$$

$$\left(-\frac{1}{(a+b)(c+d) \sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Sin}[e+f x]} \sqrt{c+d \operatorname{Sin}[e+f x]}} 4(-b c+a d)(a b^2 c^3 - 2 a^2 b c^2 d + \right.$$

$$2 b^3 c^2 d + a^3 c d^2 - 2 a b^2 c d^2 + 2 a^2 b d^3 - 2 b^3 d^3) \sqrt{\frac{(c+d) \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-f x\right)\right]^2}{-c+d}}$$

$$\operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-f x\right)\right]^2 (c+d \operatorname{Sin}[e+f x])}{-b c+a d}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right], \frac{2(-b c+a d)}{(a+b)(-c+d)}\right]$$

$$\operatorname{Sec}[e+f x] \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-f x\right)\right]^4 \sqrt{\frac{(c+d) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-f x\right)\right]^2 (a+b \operatorname{Sin}[e+f x])}{-b c+a d}}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-f x\right)\right]^2 (c+d \operatorname{Sin}[e+f x])}{-b c+a d}} \\
 & 4(-b c+a d)\left(b^3 c^3+a b^2 c^2 d+a^2 b c d^2-2 b^3 c d^2+a^3 d^3-2 a b^2 d^3\right) \\
 & \left(\left(\sqrt{\frac{(c+d) \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-f x\right)\right]^2}{-c+d}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\right.\right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left.\left.\left.\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-f x\right)\right]^2 (c+d \operatorname{Sin}[e+f x])}{-b c+a d}}}{\sqrt{2}}}\right], \frac{2(-b c+a d)}{(a+b)(-c+d)}\right] \operatorname{Sec}[e+f x]\right.\right. \\
 & \quad \left.\left.\left.\operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-f x\right)\right]^4 \sqrt{\frac{(c+d) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-f x\right)\right]^2 (a+b \operatorname{Sin}[e+f x])}{-b c+a d}}\right.\right.\right. \\
 & \quad \left.\left.\left.\sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-f x\right)\right]^2 (c+d \operatorname{Sin}[e+f x])}{-b c+a d}}\right] \right) / \right. \\
 & \quad \left.\left((a+b)(c+d) \sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Sin}[e+f x]} \sqrt{c+d \operatorname{Sin}[e+f x]}\right)-\right. \\
 & \quad \left.\left(\sqrt{\frac{(c+d) \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-f x\right)\right]^2}{-c+d}} \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{-b c+a d}{(a+b) d},\right.\right.\right. \\
 & \quad \left.\left.\left.\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-f x\right)\right]^2 (c+d \operatorname{Sin}[e+f x])}{-b c+a d}}}{\sqrt{2}}}\right], \frac{2(-b c+a d)}{(a+b)(-c+d)}\right] \operatorname{Sec}[e+f x]\right.\right. \\
 & \quad \left.\left.\left.\operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-f x\right)\right]^4 \sqrt{\frac{(c+d) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-f x\right)\right]^2 (a+b \operatorname{Sin}[e+f x])}{-b c+a d}}\right.\right.\right. \\
 & \quad \left.\left.\left.\sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-f x\right)\right]^2 (c+d \operatorname{Sin}[e+f x])}{-b c+a d}}\right] \right) / \right. \\
 & \quad \left.\left((a+b) d \sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Sin}[e+f x]} \sqrt{c+d \operatorname{Sin}[e+f x]}\right)\right) +
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & 2 \left(-b^3 c^2 d - a^2 b d^3 + 2 b^3 d^3 \right) \left(\frac{\cos[e + f x] \sqrt{c + d \sin[e + f x]}}{d \sqrt{a + b \sin[e + f x]}} + \right. \\
 & \left. \left(\sqrt{\frac{a-b}{a+b}} (a+b) \cos\left[\frac{1}{2} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x\right)\right] \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a-b}{a+b}} \sin\left[\frac{1}{2} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x\right)\right]}{\sqrt{\frac{a+b \sin[e+f x]}{a+b}}}\right]\right], \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \frac{2(-bc+ad)}{(a-b)(c+d)} \sqrt{c+d \sin[e+f x]} \right) / \left(b d \sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \cos\left[\frac{1}{2} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x\right)\right]^2}{a+b \sin[e+f x]}} \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \sqrt{a+b \sin[e+f x]} \sqrt{\frac{a+b \sin[e+f x]}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{(a+b)(c+d \sin[e+f x])}{(c+d)(a+b \sin[e+f x])}} \right) - \right. \\
 & \left. \frac{1}{bd} 2(-bc+ad) \left(\left((a+b)c+ad \right) \sqrt{\frac{(c+d) \cot\left[\frac{1}{2} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x\right)\right]^2}{-c+d}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\right. \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \left. \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \csc\left[\frac{1}{2} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x\right)\right]^2 (c+d \sin[e+f x])}{-bc+ad}}}{\sqrt{2}}}\right], \frac{2(-bc+ad)}{(a+b)(-c+d)} \right] \operatorname{Sec}[e+f x] \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \sin\left[\frac{1}{2} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x\right)\right]^4 \sqrt{\frac{(c+d) \csc\left[\frac{1}{2} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x\right)\right]^2 (a+b \sin[e+f x])}{-bc+ad}} \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \sqrt{\left(-\frac{(a+b) \csc\left[\frac{1}{2} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x\right)\right]^2 (c+d \sin[e+f x])}{-bc+ad} \right)} \right) / \right. \\
 & \left. \left((a+b)(c+d) \sqrt{a+b \sin[e+f x]} \sqrt{c+d \sin[e+f x]} \right) - \right. \\
 & \left. \left(bc+ad \right) \sqrt{\frac{(c+d) \cot\left[\frac{1}{2} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x\right)\right]^2}{-c+d}} \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{-bc+ad}{(a+b)d}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\right. \right. \right.
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2 (c+d \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx])}{-bc+ad}}{\sqrt{2}}}, \frac{2(-bc+ad)}{(a+b)(-c+d)} \operatorname{Sec}[e+fx]$$

$$\operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^4 \sqrt{\frac{(c+d) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2 (a+b \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx])}{-bc+ad}}$$

$$\sqrt{\left(-\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2 (c+d \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx])}{-bc+ad}\right)} \Big/$$

$$\left(\left(\left(\left(a+b\right) d \sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx]} \sqrt{c+d \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx]}\right)\right)\right)$$

Problem 794: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{1}{(a+b \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx])^{3/2} (c+d \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx])^{5/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 681 leaves, 5 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{2 b^2 \operatorname{Cos}[e+f x]}{(a^2-b^2)(b c-a d) f \sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Sin}[e+f x]}(c+d \operatorname{Sin}[e+f x])^{3/2}} + \\
 & \frac{2 d\left(a^2 d^2+b^2\left(3 c^2-4 d^2\right)\right) \operatorname{Cos}[e+f x] \sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Sin}[e+f x]}}{3\left(a^2-b^2\right)(b c-a d)^2\left(c^2-d^2\right) f(c+d \operatorname{Sin}[e+f x])^{3/2}} + \\
 & \left(2\left(4 a^3 c d^3-4 a b^2 c d^3-a^2 b d^2\left(9 c^2-5 d^2\right)-b^3\left(3 c^4-15 c^2 d^2+8 d^4\right)\right)\right. \\
 & \quad \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{c+d} \sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Sin}[e+f x]}}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{c+d \operatorname{Sin}[e+f x]}}\right], \frac{(a+b)(c-d)}{(a-b)(c+d)}\right] \operatorname{Sec}[e+f x] \\
 & \quad \left.\sqrt{\frac{(b c-a d)(1-\operatorname{Sin}[e+f x])}{(a+b)(c+d \operatorname{Sin}[e+f x])}} \sqrt{-\frac{(b c-a d)(1+\operatorname{Sin}[e+f x])}{(a-b)(c+d \operatorname{Sin}[e+f x])}}(c+d \operatorname{Sin}[e+f x])}\right) / \\
 & \quad \left(3 \sqrt{a+b}(c-d)^2(c+d)^{3/2}(b c-a d)^4 f\right) + \\
 & \left(2\left(a^2 d^2(3 c+d)-6 a b d\left(c^2-d^2\right)+b^2\left(3 c^3-9 c^2 d-6 c d^2+8 d^3\right)\right)\right. \\
 & \quad \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{c+d} \sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Sin}[e+f x]}}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{c+d \operatorname{Sin}[e+f x]}}\right], \frac{(a+b)(c-d)}{(a-b)(c+d)}\right] \operatorname{Sec}[e+f x] \\
 & \quad \left.\sqrt{\frac{(b c-a d)(1-\operatorname{Sin}[e+f x])}{(a+b)(c+d \operatorname{Sin}[e+f x])}} \sqrt{-\frac{(b c-a d)(1+\operatorname{Sin}[e+f x])}{(a-b)(c+d \operatorname{Sin}[e+f x])}}(c+d \operatorname{Sin}[e+f x])}\right) / \\
 & \quad \left(3 \sqrt{a+b}(c-d)^2(c+d)^{3/2}(b c-a d)^3 f\right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 2320 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{1}{f} \sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Sin}[e+f x]} \sqrt{c+d \operatorname{Sin}[e+f x]} \\
 & \left(-\frac{2 b^4 \operatorname{Cos}[e+f x]}{\left(a^2-b^2\right)(-b c+a d)^3(a+b \operatorname{Sin}[e+f x])} + \frac{2 d^3 \operatorname{Cos}[e+f x]}{3(b c-a d)^2\left(c^2-d^2\right)(c+d \operatorname{Sin}[e+f x])^2} - \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left(2\left(-9 b c^2 d^3 \operatorname{Cos}[e+f x]+4 a c d^4 \operatorname{Cos}[e+f x]+5 b d^5 \operatorname{Cos}[e+f x]\right)\right) / \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left(3(b c-a d)^3\left(c^2-d^2\right)^2(c+d \operatorname{Sin}[e+f x])\right)\right) + \\
 & \frac{1}{3(a-b)(a+b)(c-d)^2(c+d)^2(-b c+a d)^3 f} \\
 & \left(-\frac{1}{(a+b)(c+d) \sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Sin}[e+f x]} \sqrt{c+d \operatorname{Sin}[e+f x]}} 4(-b c+a d)\right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left(-3 a b^3 c^5+9 a^2 b^2 c^4 d-9 b^4 c^4 d-9 a^3 b c^3 d^2+15 a b^3 c^3 d^2+3 a^4 c^2 d^3-20 a^2 b^2 c^2 d^3+17 b^4\right.\right.
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & c^2 d^3 + 5 a^3 b c d^4 - 8 a b^3 c d^4 + a^4 d^5 + 7 a^2 b^2 d^5 - 8 b^4 d^5 \sqrt{\frac{(c+d) \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-f x\right)\right]^2}{-c+d}} \\
 & \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-f x\right)\right]^2 (c+d \operatorname{Sin}[e+f x])}{-b c+a d}}}{\sqrt{2}}}\right], \frac{2(-b c+a d)}{(a+b)(-c+d)}\right] \\
 & \operatorname{Sec}[e+f x] \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-f x\right)\right]^4 \sqrt{\frac{(c+d) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-f x\right)\right]^2 (a+b \operatorname{Sin}[e+f x])}{-b c+a d}} \\
 & \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-f x\right)\right]^2 (c+d \operatorname{Sin}[e+f x])}{-b c+a d}} - \\
 & 4(-b c+a d)\left(-3 b^4 c^5-3 a b^3 c^4 d-9 a^2 b^2 c^3 d^2+15 b^4 c^3 d^2-5 a^3 b c^2 d^3+11 a b^3 c^2 d^3+\right. \\
 & \left.4 a^4 c d^4+a^2 b^2 c d^4-8 b^4 c d^4+5 a^3 b d^5-8 a b^3 d^5\right)\left(\sqrt{\frac{(c+d) \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-f x\right)\right]^2}{-c+d}}\right) \\
 & \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-f x\right)\right]^2 (c+d \operatorname{Sin}[e+f x])}{-b c+a d}}}{\sqrt{2}}}\right], \frac{2(-b c+a d)}{(a+b)(-c+d)}\right] \operatorname{Sec}[\\
 & e+f x] \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-f x\right)\right]^4 \sqrt{\frac{(c+d) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-f x\right)\right]^2 (a+b \operatorname{Sin}[e+f x])}{-b c+a d}} \\
 & \left.\sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-f x\right)\right]^2 (c+d \operatorname{Sin}[e+f x])}{-b c+a d}}\right) / \\
 & ((a+b)(c+d) \sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Sin}[e+f x]} \sqrt{c+d \operatorname{Sin}[e+f x]}) - \\
 & \left(\sqrt{\frac{(c+d) \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-f x\right)\right]^2}{-c+d}} \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{-b c+a d}{(a+b) d},\right.\right. \\
 & \left.\left.\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-f x\right)\right]^2 (c+d \operatorname{Sin}[e+f x])}{-b c+a d}}}{\sqrt{2}}}\right], \frac{2(-b c+a d)}{(a+b)(-c+d)}\right] \operatorname{Sec}[e+f x] \right. \\
 & \left. \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-f x\right)\right]^4 \sqrt{\frac{(c+d) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-f x\right)\right]^2 (a+b \operatorname{Sin}[e+f x])}{-b c+a d}}\right)
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left. \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2 (c+d \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx])}{-bc+ad}}}\right) / \\
 & \left. \left((a+b) d \sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx]} \sqrt{c+d \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx]} \right) + \right. \\
 & 2 \left(3 b^4 c^4 d + 9 a^2 b^2 c^2 d^3 - 15 b^4 c^2 d^3 - 4 a^3 b c d^4 + 4 a b^3 c d^4 - 5 a^2 b^2 d^5 + 8 b^4 d^5 \right) \\
 & \left(\frac{\operatorname{Cos}[e+fx] \sqrt{c+d \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx]}}{d \sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx]}} + \right. \\
 & \left. \left(\sqrt{\frac{a-b}{a+b}} (a+b) \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right] \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a-b}{a+b}} \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]}{\sqrt{\frac{a+b \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx]}{a+b}}}\right]\right], \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \frac{2(-bc+ad)}{(a-b)(c+d)} \sqrt{c+d \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx]} \right) / \left(b d \sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2}{a+b \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx]}} \right) \right. \\
 & \left. \sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx]} \sqrt{\frac{a+b \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx]}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{(a+b)(c+d \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx])}{(c+d)(a+b \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx])}} \right) - \\
 & \frac{1}{bd} 2(-bc+ad) \left(\left((a+b) c + a d \right) \sqrt{\frac{(c+d) \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2}{-c+d}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2 (c+d \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx])}{-bc+ad}}}}{\sqrt{2}}}\right], \frac{2(-bc+ad)}{(a+b)(-c+d)} \right] \operatorname{Sec}[e+fx] \right. \\
 & \left. \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^4 \sqrt{\frac{(c+d) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2 (a+b \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx])}{-bc+ad}} \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\left(\sqrt{\left(-\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2(c+d \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx])}{-bc+ad} \right)} \right) /$$

$$\left((a+b)(c+d) \sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx]} \sqrt{c+d \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx]} \right) -$$

$$\left((bc+ad) \sqrt{\frac{(c+d) \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2}{-c+d}} \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{-bc+ad}{(a+b)d}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2(c+d \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx])}{-bc+ad}}{\sqrt{2}}\right], \frac{2(-bc+ad)}{(a+b)(-c+d)} \right] \operatorname{Sec}[e+fx]$$

$$\operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^4 \sqrt{\frac{(c+d) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2(a+b \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx])}{-bc+ad}} \right) /$$

$$\left(-\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2(c+d \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx])}{-bc+ad} \right) /$$

$$\left((a+b) d \sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx]} \sqrt{c+d \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx]} \right) \right)$$

Problem 795: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{(c+d \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx])^{5/2}}{(a+b \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx])^{5/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 736 leaves, 6 steps):

$$\left(2 (c-d) \sqrt{c+d} (4abc + 3a^2d - 7b^2d) \right. \\
 \left. \text{EllipticE} \left[\text{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{c+d \sin[e+fx]}}{\sqrt{c+d} \sqrt{a+b \sin[e+fx]}} \right], \frac{(a-b)(c+d)}{(a+b)(c-d)} \right] \text{Sec}[e+fx] \right. \\
 \left. \sqrt{-\frac{(bc-ad)(1-\sin[e+fx])}{(c+d)(a+b \sin[e+fx])}} \sqrt{\frac{(bc-ad)(1+\sin[e+fx])}{(c-d)(a+b \sin[e+fx])}} (a+b \sin[e+fx]) \right) / \\
 \left(3(a-b)^2 b^2 (a+b)^{3/2} f \right) + \frac{1}{b^3 \sqrt{a+b} f} 2d^2 \sqrt{c+d} \\
 \left. \text{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{b(c+d)}{(a+b)d}, \text{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{c+d \sin[e+fx]}}{\sqrt{c+d} \sqrt{a+b \sin[e+fx]}} \right], \frac{(a-b)(c+d)}{(a+b)(c-d)} \right] \text{Sec}[e+fx] \right. \\
 \left. \sqrt{-\frac{(bc-ad)(1-\sin[e+fx])}{(c+d)(a+b \sin[e+fx])}} \sqrt{\frac{(bc-ad)(1+\sin[e+fx])}{(c-d)(a+b \sin[e+fx])}} (a+b \sin[e+fx]) + \right. \\
 \left. \frac{2(bc-ad)^2 \cos[e+fx] \sqrt{c+d \sin[e+fx]}}{3b(a^2-b^2)f(a+b \sin[e+fx])^{3/2}} + \right. \\
 \left. 2(3a^2b(c-2d)d + 3a^3d^2 + ab^2(3c^2-4cd-2d^2) + b^3(c^2-7cd+9d^2)) \right. \\
 \left. \text{EllipticF} \left[\text{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{c+d} \sqrt{a+b \sin[e+fx]}}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{c+d \sin[e+fx]}} \right], \frac{(a+b)(c-d)}{(a-b)(c+d)} \right] \right. \\
 \left. \text{Sec}[e+fx] \sqrt{\frac{(bc-ad)(1-\sin[e+fx])}{(a+b)(c+d \sin[e+fx])}} \sqrt{-\frac{(bc-ad)(1+\sin[e+fx])}{(a-b)(c+d \sin[e+fx])}} \right. \\
 \left. (c+d \sin[e+fx]) \right) / \left(3(a-b)^2 b^3 \sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{c+d} f \right)$$

Result (type 4, 2142 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{f} \sqrt{a+b \sin[e+fx]} \sqrt{c+d \sin[e+fx]} \\
 \left(-\frac{2(b^2c^2 \cos[e+fx] - 2abcd \cos[e+fx] + a^2d^2 \cos[e+fx])}{3b(-a^2+b^2)(a+b \sin[e+fx])^2} - \right. \\
 \left. (2(-4ab^2c^2 \cos[e+fx] + a^2bcd \cos[e+fx] + 7b^3cd \cos[e+fx] + 3a^3d^2 \cos[e+fx] - \right. \\
 \left. 7ab^2d^2 \cos[e+fx])) / (3b(-a^2+b^2)^2(a+b \sin[e+fx])) \right) - \frac{1}{3(a-b)^2 b(a+b)^2 f}$$

$$\left(\left(\left(4 (-bc + ad) (-3a^2bc^3 - b^3c^3 + 8ab^2c^2d - 2a^2bcd^2 - 2b^3cd^2 + a^3d^3 - ab^2d^3) \right. \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \left. \sqrt{\frac{(c+d) \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2}{-c+d}} \right. \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \left. \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2 (c+d \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx])}{-bc+ad}}}{\sqrt{2}}}\right], \frac{2(-bc+ad)}{(a+b)(-c+d)}\right] \right. \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \left. \operatorname{Sec}[e+fx] \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^4 \sqrt{\frac{(c+d) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2 (a+b \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx])}{-bc+ad}} \right. \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \left. \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2 (c+d \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx])}{-bc+ad}} \right) \right. \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \left. \left((a+b)(c+d) \sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx]} \sqrt{c+d \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx]} \right) \right. \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \left. 4 (-bc + ad) (-4ab^2c^3 - 3a^2bc^2d + 7b^3c^2d + 4a^3cd^2 - a^2bd^3 - 3b^3d^3) \right. \right. \right.$$

$$\left(\left(\left(\sqrt{\frac{(c+d) \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2}{-c+d}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\right. \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \left. \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2 (c+d \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx])}{-bc+ad}}}{\sqrt{2}}}\right], \frac{2(-bc+ad)}{(a+b)(-c+d)}\right] \operatorname{Sec}[e+fx] \right. \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \left. \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^4 \sqrt{\frac{(c+d) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2 (a+b \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx])}{-bc+ad}} \right. \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \left. \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2 (c+d \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx])}{-bc+ad}} \right) \right. \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \left. \left((a+b)(c+d) \sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx]} \sqrt{c+d \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx]} \right) \right. \right. \right.$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left(\sqrt{\frac{(c+d) \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2}{-c+d}} \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{-bc+ad}{(a+b)d}\right], \right. \\
 & \left. \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2 (c+d \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx])}{-bc+ad}}}{\sqrt{2}}}\right], \frac{2(-bc+ad)}{(a+b)(-c+d)} \right] \operatorname{Sec}[e+fx] \\
 & \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^4 \sqrt{\frac{(c+d) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2 (a+b \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx])}{-bc+ad}} \\
 & \left. \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2 (c+d \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx])}{-bc+ad}} \right) / \\
 & \left. \left((a+b)d \sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx]} \sqrt{c+d \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx]} \right) + \right. \\
 & \left. 2(4ab^2c^2d - a^2bcd^2 - 7b^3cd^2 - 3a^3d^3 + 7ab^2d^3) \left(\frac{\operatorname{Cos}[e+fx] \sqrt{c+d \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx]}}{d \sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx]}} + \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \sqrt{\frac{a-b}{a+b}} (a+b) \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right] \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a-b}{a+b}} \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]}{\sqrt{\frac{a+b \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx]}{a+b}}}}\right]\right], \right. \\
 & \left. \frac{2(-bc+ad)}{(a-b)(c+d)} \sqrt{c+d \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx]} \right) / \left(b d \sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2}{a+b \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx]}} \right. \\
 & \left. \sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx]} \sqrt{\frac{a+b \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx]}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{(a+b)(c+d \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx])}{(c+d)(a+b \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx])}} \right) -
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{1}{bd} 2 (-bc + ad) \left(\left((a+b)c + ad \right) \sqrt{\frac{(c+d) \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2}{-c+d}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2 (c+d) \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx]}{-bc+ad}}}{\sqrt{2}}}\right], \frac{2(-bc+ad)}{(a+b)(-c+d)} \right] \operatorname{Sec}[e+fx] \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^4 \sqrt{\frac{(c+d) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2 (a+b) \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx]}{-bc+ad}} \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \sqrt{\left(-\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2 (c+d) \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx]}{-bc+ad}\right)} \right] \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left((a+b)(c+d) \sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx]} \sqrt{c+d \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx]} \right) - \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left(bc + ad \right) \sqrt{\frac{(c+d) \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2}{-c+d}} \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{-bc+ad}{(a+b)d}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\right. \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. \frac{\sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2 (c+d) \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx]}{-bc+ad}}}{\sqrt{2}}}\right], \frac{2(-bc+ad)}{(a+b)(-c+d)} \right] \operatorname{Sec}[e+fx] \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^4 \sqrt{\frac{(c+d) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2 (a+b) \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx]}{-bc+ad}} \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. \sqrt{\left(-\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2 (c+d) \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx]}{-bc+ad}\right)} \right] \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. \left((a+b)d \sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx]} \sqrt{c+d \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx]} \right) \right) \right) \right) \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 796: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{(c + d \sin[e + f x])^{3/2}}{(a + b \sin[e + f x])^{5/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 497 leaves, 4 steps):

$$\left(8 (c - d) \sqrt{c + d} (a c - b d) \right. \\ \left. \text{EllipticE} \left[\text{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{a + b} \sqrt{c + d \sin[e + f x]}}{\sqrt{c + d} \sqrt{a + b \sin[e + f x]}} \right], \frac{(a - b)(c + d)}{(a + b)(c - d)} \right] \text{Sec}[e + f x] \right. \\ \left. \sqrt{-\frac{(bc - ad)(1 - \sin[e + f x])}{(c + d)(a + b \sin[e + f x])}} \sqrt{\frac{(bc - ad)(1 + \sin[e + f x])}{(c - d)(a + b \sin[e + f x])}} (a + b \sin[e + f x]) \right] / \\ \left(3 (a - b)^2 (a + b)^{3/2} (bc - ad) f \right) + \frac{2 (bc - ad) \cos[e + f x] \sqrt{c + d \sin[e + f x]}}{3 (a^2 - b^2) f (a + b \sin[e + f x])^{3/2}} + \\ \left(2 (c - d) (3 a c + b c - a d - 3 b d) \text{EllipticF} \left[\text{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{c + d} \sqrt{a + b \sin[e + f x]}}{\sqrt{a + b} \sqrt{c + d \sin[e + f x]}} \right], \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. \frac{(a + b)(c - d)}{(a - b)(c + d)} \right] \text{Sec}[e + f x] \sqrt{\frac{(bc - ad)(1 - \sin[e + f x])}{(a + b)(c + d \sin[e + f x])}} \right. \\ \left. \left. \sqrt{-\frac{(bc - ad)(1 + \sin[e + f x])}{(a - b)(c + d \sin[e + f x])}} (c + d \sin[e + f x]) \right] / \left(3 (a - b)^2 \sqrt{a + b} \sqrt{c + d} (bc - ad) f \right) \right)$$

Result (type 4, 1982 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{f} \sqrt{a + b \sin[e + f x]} \sqrt{c + d \sin[e + f x]} \\ \left(-\frac{2 (-bc \cos[e + f x] + ad \cos[e + f x])}{3 (a^2 - b^2) (a + b \sin[e + f x])^2} - \frac{8 (-abc \cos[e + f x] + b^2 d \cos[e + f x])}{3 (a^2 - b^2)^2 (a + b \sin[e + f x])} \right) + \\ \frac{1}{3 (a - b)^2 (a + b)^2 f} \\ \left(-\left(\left(4 (-bc + ad) (3 a^2 c^2 + b^2 c^2 - 4 a b c d + a^2 d^2 - b^2 d^2) \sqrt{\frac{(c + d) \cot \left[\frac{1}{2} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x \right) \right]^2}{-c + d}} \right. \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. \left. \text{EllipticF} \left[\text{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{-\frac{(a + b) \csc \left[\frac{1}{2} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x \right) \right]^2 (c + d \sin[e + f x])}}{-bc + ad}}}{\sqrt{2}} \right], \frac{2 (-bc + ad)}{(a + b)(-c + d)} \right] \right) \right) \right)$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left. \left(\text{Sec}[e + f x] \text{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x\right)\right]^4 \sqrt{\frac{(c+d) \text{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x\right)\right]^2 (a+b \text{Sin}[e + f x])}{-b c + a d}} \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \text{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x\right)\right]^2 (c+d \text{Sin}[e + f x])}{-b c + a d}} \right] \right) / \right. \\
 & \left. \left((a+b)(c+d) \sqrt{a+b \text{Sin}[e + f x]} \sqrt{c+d \text{Sin}[e + f x]} \right) \right) - \\
 & 4(-b c + a d)(4 a b c^2 + 4 a^2 c d - 4 b^2 c d - 4 a b d^2) \left(\left(\sqrt{\frac{(c+d) \text{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x\right)\right]^2}{-c+d}} \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \text{EllipticF}\left[\text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \text{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x\right)\right]^2 (c+d \text{Sin}[e + f x])}{-b c + a d}}}{\sqrt{2}}}\right], \frac{2(-b c + a d)}{(a+b)(-c+d)}\right] \text{Sec}[\right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. e + f x] \text{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x\right)\right]^4 \sqrt{\frac{(c+d) \text{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x\right)\right]^2 (a+b \text{Sin}[e + f x])}{-b c + a d}} \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \text{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x\right)\right]^2 (c+d \text{Sin}[e + f x])}{-b c + a d}} \right] \right) / \right. \\
 & \left. \left((a+b)(c+d) \sqrt{a+b \text{Sin}[e + f x]} \sqrt{c+d \text{Sin}[e + f x]} \right) \right) - \\
 & \left(\sqrt{\frac{(c+d) \text{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x\right)\right]^2}{-c+d}} \text{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{-b c + a d}{(a+b) d}, \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \text{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x\right)\right]^2 (c+d \text{Sin}[e + f x])}{-b c + a d}}}{\sqrt{2}}}\right], \frac{2(-b c + a d)}{(a+b)(-c+d)}\right] \text{Sec}[e + f x] \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \text{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x\right)\right]^4 \sqrt{\frac{(c+d) \text{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x\right)\right]^2 (a+b \text{Sin}[e + f x])}{-b c + a d}} \right. \right.
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left. \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2 (c+d \sin[e+fx])}{-bc+ad}}}\right) / \\
 & \left. \left((a+b) d \sqrt{a+b \sin[e+fx]} \sqrt{c+d \sin[e+fx]} \right) + \right. \\
 & 2(-4abcd+4b^2d^2) \left(\frac{\cos[e+fx] \sqrt{c+d \sin[e+fx]}}{d \sqrt{a+b \sin[e+fx]}} + \right. \\
 & \left. \left(\sqrt{\frac{a-b}{a+b}} (a+b) \cos\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right] \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a-b}{a+b}} \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]}{\sqrt{\frac{a+b \sin[e+fx]}{a-b}}}\right]}, \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \frac{2(-bc+ad)}{(a-b)(c+d)} \sqrt{c+d \sin[e+fx]} \right) / \left(b d \sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \cos\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2}{a+b \sin[e+fx]}} \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \sqrt{a+b \sin[e+fx]} \sqrt{\frac{a+b \sin[e+fx]}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{(a+b)(c+d \sin[e+fx])}{(c+d)(a+b \sin[e+fx])}} \right) - \right. \\
 & \frac{1}{bd} 2(-bc+ad) \left(\left((a+b)c+ad \right) \sqrt{\frac{(c+d) \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2}{-c+d}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2 (c+d \sin[e+fx])}{-bc+ad}}}}{\sqrt{2}}}\right], \frac{2(-bc+ad)}{(a+b)(-c+d)} \right] \operatorname{Sec}[e+fx] \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^4 \sqrt{\frac{(c+d) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2 (a+b \sin[e+fx])}{-bc+ad}} \right) \right.
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\left(\sqrt{\left(-\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2 (c+d \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx])}{-bc+ad} \right)} \right) /$$

$$\left((a+b) (c+d) \sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx]} \sqrt{c+d \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx]} \right) -$$

$$\left((bc+ad) \sqrt{\frac{(c+d) \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2}{-c+d}} \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{-bc+ad}{(a+b)d}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[$$

$$\frac{\sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2 (c+d \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx])}{-bc+ad}}}{\sqrt{2}} \right], \frac{2(-bc+ad)}{(a+b)(-c+d)} \right] \operatorname{Sec}[e+fx]$$

$$\operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^4 \sqrt{\frac{(c+d) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2 (a+b \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx])}{-bc+ad}}$$

$$\left(\sqrt{\left(-\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2 (c+d \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx])}{-bc+ad} \right)} \right) /$$

$$\left((a+b) d \sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx]} \sqrt{c+d \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx]} \right) \left. \right) \left. \right) \left. \right)$$

Problem 797: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{c+d \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx]}}{(a+b \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx])^{5/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 489 leaves, 4 steps):

$$\left(2 (c-d) \sqrt{c+d} (4abc - 3a^2d - b^2d) \right. \\
 \left. \text{EllipticE} \left[\text{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{c+d} \sin[e+fx]}{\sqrt{c+d} \sqrt{a+b \sin[e+fx]}} \right], \frac{(a-b)(c+d)}{(a+b)(c-d)} \right] \text{Sec}[e+fx] \right. \\
 \left. \sqrt{-\frac{(bc-ad)(1-\sin[e+fx])}{(c+d)(a+b \sin[e+fx])}} \sqrt{\frac{(bc-ad)(1+\sin[e+fx])}{(c-d)(a+b \sin[e+fx])}} (a+b \sin[e+fx]) \right) / \\
 \left(3(a-b)^2 (a+b)^{3/2} (bc-ad)^2 f \right) + \frac{2b \cos[e+fx] \sqrt{c+d} \sin[e+fx]}{3(a^2-b^2) f (a+b \sin[e+fx])^{3/2}} + \\
 \left(2(3a+b)(c-d) \text{EllipticF} \left[\text{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{c+d} \sqrt{a+b \sin[e+fx]}}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{c+d \sin[e+fx]}} \right], \frac{(a+b)(c-d)}{(a-b)(c+d)} \right] \text{Sec}[e+fx] \right. \\
 \left. \sqrt{\frac{(bc-ad)(1-\sin[e+fx])}{(a+b)(c+d \sin[e+fx])}} \sqrt{-\frac{(bc-ad)(1+\sin[e+fx])}{(a-b)(c+d \sin[e+fx])}} (c+d \sin[e+fx]) \right) / \\
 \left(3(a-b)^2 \sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{c+d} (bc-ad) f \right)$$

Result (type 4, 2037 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{f} \sqrt{a+b \sin[e+fx]} \sqrt{c+d \sin[e+fx]} \left(\frac{2b \cos[e+fx]}{3(a^2-b^2)(a+b \sin[e+fx])^2} + \right. \\
 \left. \frac{2(-4ab^2c \cos[e+fx] + 3a^2bd \cos[e+fx] + b^3d \cos[e+fx])}{3(a^2-b^2)^2(-bc+ad)(a+b \sin[e+fx])} \right) + \\
 \frac{1}{3(a-b)^2(a+b)^2(-bc+ad)f} \\
 \left(\left(\left(4(-bc+ad)(-3a^2bc^2 - b^3c^2 + 3a^3cd + ab^2cd - a^2bd^2 + b^3d^2) \right. \right. \right. \\
 \left. \left. \sqrt{\frac{(c+d) \cot\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2}{-c+d}} \text{EllipticF} \left[\right. \right. \right. \\
 \left. \left. \left. \text{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \csc\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2 (c+d \sin[e+fx])}{-bc+ad}}}{\sqrt{2}}} \right], \frac{2(-bc+ad)}{(a+b)(-c+d)} \right] \text{Sec}[e+fx] \right. \right. \\
 \left. \left. \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^4 \sqrt{\frac{(c+d) \csc\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2 (a+b \sin[e+fx])}{-bc+ad}} \right) \right)$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left. \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2 (c+d \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx])}{-bc+ad}}}\right) / \\
 & \left. \left((a+b)(c+d) \sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx]} \sqrt{c+d \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx]} \right) - \right. \\
 & 4(-bc+ad) \left(-4ab^2c^2 - a^2bcd + b^3cd + 3a^3d^2 + ab^2d^2 \right) \\
 & \left(\left(\sqrt{\frac{(c+d) \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2}{-c+d}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\right. \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \left. \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2 (c+d \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx])}{-bc+ad}}}}{\sqrt{2}}}, \frac{2(-bc+ad)}{(a+b)(-c+d)} \right] \operatorname{Sec}[e+fx] \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \left. \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^4 \sqrt{\frac{(c+d) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2 (a+b \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx])}{-bc+ad}} \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \left. \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2 (c+d \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx])}{-bc+ad}}}\right) / \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \left((a+b)(c+d) \sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx]} \sqrt{c+d \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx]} \right) - \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left(\sqrt{\frac{(c+d) \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2}{-c+d}} \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{-bc+ad}{(a+b)d}, \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \left. \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2 (c+d \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx])}{-bc+ad}}}}{\sqrt{2}}}, \frac{2(-bc+ad)}{(a+b)(-c+d)} \right] \operatorname{Sec}[e+fx] \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \left. \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^4 \sqrt{\frac{(c+d) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2 (a+b \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx])}{-bc+ad}} \right. \right. \right.
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left. \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2 (c+d \sin[ex+fx])}{-bc+ad}} \right) / \\
 & \left. \left((a+b) d \sqrt{a+b \sin[ex+fx]} \sqrt{c+d \sin[ex+fx]} \right) + \right. \\
 & 2(4ab^2cd - 3a^2bd^2 - b^3d^2) \left(\frac{\cos[ex+fx] \sqrt{c+d \sin[ex+fx]}}{d \sqrt{a+b \sin[ex+fx]}} + \right. \\
 & \left. \left(\sqrt{\frac{a-b}{a+b}} (a+b) \cos\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right] \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a-b}{a+b}} \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]}{\sqrt{\frac{a+b \sin[ex+fx]}{a+b}}}\right]\right], \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \frac{2(-bc+ad)}{(a-b)(c+d)} \sqrt{c+d \sin[ex+fx]} \right) / \left(bd \sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \cos\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2}{a+b \sin[ex+fx]}} \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \sqrt{a+b \sin[ex+fx]} \sqrt{\frac{a+b \sin[ex+fx]}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{(a+b)(c+d \sin[ex+fx])}{(c+d)(a+b \sin[ex+fx])}} \right) - \right. \\
 & \frac{1}{bd} 2(-bc+ad) \left(\left((a+b)c+ad \right) \sqrt{\frac{(c+d) \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2}{-c+d}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2 (c+d \sin[ex+fx])}{-bc+ad}}}{\sqrt{2}}}\right], \frac{2(-bc+ad)}{(a+b)(-c+d)} \operatorname{Sec}[ex+fx] \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^4 \sqrt{\frac{(c+d) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2 (a+b \sin[ex+fx])}{-bc+ad}} \right) \right.
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\left(\sqrt{\left(-\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2 (c+d \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx])}{-bc+ad} \right)} \right) /$$

$$\left((a+b) (c+d) \sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx]} \sqrt{c+d \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx]} \right) -$$

$$\left((bc+ad) \sqrt{\frac{(c+d) \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2}{-c+d}} \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{-bc+ad}{(a+b)d}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2 (c+d \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx])}{-bc+ad}}{\sqrt{2}}\right], \frac{2(-bc+ad)}{(a+b)(-c+d)} \right] \operatorname{Sec}[e+fx]$$

$$\operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^4 \sqrt{\frac{(c+d) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2 (a+b \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx])}{-bc+ad}} \right) /$$

$$\left(\sqrt{\left(-\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2 (c+d \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx])}{-bc+ad} \right)} \right) /$$

$$\left((a+b) d \sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx]} \sqrt{c+d \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx]} \right) \right)$$

Problem 798: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{1}{(a+b \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx])^{5/2} \sqrt{c+d \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx]}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 516 leaves, 4 steps):

$$\left(4 b (c-d) \sqrt{c+d} (2 a b c - 3 a^2 d + b^2 d) \right. \\
 \left. \text{EllipticE} \left[\text{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{c+d} \text{Sin}[e+f x]}{\sqrt{c+d} \sqrt{a+b \text{Sin}[e+f x]}} \right], \frac{(a-b)(c+d)}{(a+b)(c-d)} \right] \text{Sec}[e+f x] \right. \\
 \left. \sqrt{-\frac{(bc-ad)(1-\text{Sin}[e+f x])}{(c+d)(a+b \text{Sin}[e+f x])}} \sqrt{\frac{(bc-ad)(1+\text{Sin}[e+f x])}{(c-d)(a+b \text{Sin}[e+f x])}} (a+b \text{Sin}[e+f x])} \right) / \\
 \left(3 (a-b)^2 (a+b)^{3/2} (bc-ad)^3 f \right) + \frac{2 b^2 \text{Cos}[e+f x] \sqrt{c+d} \text{Sin}[e+f x]}{3 (a^2 - b^2) (bc-ad) f (a+b \text{Sin}[e+f x])^{3/2}} + \\
 \left(2 (3 a b (c-d) - 3 a^2 d + b^2 (c+2 d)) \text{EllipticF} \left[\text{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{c+d} \sqrt{a+b \text{Sin}[e+f x]}}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{c+d \text{Sin}[e+f x]}} \right], \right. \right. \\
 \left. \left. \frac{(a+b)(c-d)}{(a-b)(c+d)} \right] \text{Sec}[e+f x] \sqrt{\frac{(bc-ad)(1-\text{Sin}[e+f x])}{(a+b)(c+d \text{Sin}[e+f x])}} \sqrt{-\frac{(bc-ad)(1+\text{Sin}[e+f x])}{(a-b)(c+d \text{Sin}[e+f x])}} \right. \right. \\
 \left. \left. (c+d \text{Sin}[e+f x]) \right) / \left(3 (a-b)^2 \sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{c+d} (bc-ad)^2 f \right) \right)$$

Result(type 4, 2072 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{f} \sqrt{a+b \text{Sin}[e+f x]} \sqrt{c+d \text{Sin}[e+f x]} \left(-\frac{2 b^2 \text{Cos}[e+f x]}{3 (a^2 - b^2) (-bc+ad) (a+b \text{Sin}[e+f x])^2} + \right. \\
 \left. \frac{4 (2 a b^3 c \text{Cos}[e+f x] - 3 a^2 b^2 d \text{Cos}[e+f x] + b^4 d \text{Cos}[e+f x])}{3 (a^2 - b^2)^2 (-bc+ad)^2 (a+b \text{Sin}[e+f x])} \right) + \\
 \frac{1}{3 (a-b)^2 (a+b)^2 (-bc+ad)^2 f} \\
 \left(\left(\left(4 (-bc+ad) (3 a^2 b^2 c^2 + b^4 c^2 - 6 a^3 b c d + 2 a b^3 c d + 3 a^4 d^2 - 5 a^2 b^2 d^2 + 2 b^4 d^2) \right. \right. \right. \\
 \left. \left. \sqrt{\frac{(c+d) \text{Cot} \left[\frac{1}{2} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x \right) \right]^2}{-c+d}} \right. \right. \\
 \left. \left. \text{EllipticF} \left[\text{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \text{Csc} \left[\frac{1}{2} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x \right) \right]^2 (c+d \text{Sin}[e+f x])}{-bc+ad}}}{\sqrt{2}}} \right], \frac{2 (-bc+ad)}{(a+b)(-c+d)} \right] \right. \right. \\
 \left. \left. \text{Sec}[e+f x] \text{Sin} \left[\frac{1}{2} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x \right) \right]^4 \sqrt{\frac{(c+d) \text{Csc} \left[\frac{1}{2} \left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x \right) \right]^2 (a+b \text{Sin}[e+f x])}{-bc+ad}} \right) \right)$$

$$\left. \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2 (c+d \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx])}{-bc+ad}}}\right/$$

$$\left. \left((a+b)(c+d) \sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx]} \sqrt{c+d \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx]} \right) - \right.$$

$$4(-bc+ad) (4ab^3c^2 - 2a^2b^2cd + 2b^4cd - 6a^3bd^2 + 2ab^3d^2)$$

$$\left(\left(\sqrt{\frac{(c+d) \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2}{-c+d}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\right. \right. \right.$$

$$\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2 (c+d \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx])}{-bc+ad}}}{\sqrt{2}} \right], \frac{2(-bc+ad)}{(a+b)(-c+d)} \right] \operatorname{Sec}[e+fx]$$

$$\operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^4 \sqrt{\frac{(c+d) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2 (a+b \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx])}{-bc+ad}}$$

$$\left. \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2 (c+d \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx])}{-bc+ad}}}\right/$$

$$\left((a+b)(c+d) \sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx]} \sqrt{c+d \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx]} \right) -$$

$$\left(\sqrt{\frac{(c+d) \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2}{-c+d}} \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{-bc+ad}{(a+b)d}, \right. \right.$$

$$\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2 (c+d \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx])}{-bc+ad}}}{\sqrt{2}} \right], \frac{2(-bc+ad)}{(a+b)(-c+d)} \right] \operatorname{Sec}[e+fx]$$

$$\operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^4 \sqrt{\frac{(c+d) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2 (a+b \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx])}{-bc+ad}}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left. \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2 (c+d \sin[e+fx])}{-bc+ad}} \right) / \\
 & \left. \left((a+b) d \sqrt{a+b \sin[e+fx]} \sqrt{c+d \sin[e+fx]} \right) + \right. \\
 & 2(-4ab^3cd + 6a^2b^2d^2 - 2b^4d^2) \left(\frac{\cos[e+fx] \sqrt{c+d \sin[e+fx]}}{d \sqrt{a+b \sin[e+fx]}} + \right. \\
 & \left. \left(\sqrt{\frac{a-b}{a+b}} (a+b) \cos\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right] \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a-b}{a+b}} \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]}{\sqrt{\frac{a+b \sin[e+fx]}{a-b}}}\right]\right], \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \frac{2(-bc+ad)}{(a-b)(c+d)} \sqrt{c+d \sin[e+fx]} \right) / \left(b d \sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \cos\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2}{a+b \sin[e+fx]}} \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \sqrt{a+b \sin[e+fx]} \sqrt{\frac{a+b \sin[e+fx]}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{(a+b)(c+d \sin[e+fx])}{(c+d)(a+b \sin[e+fx])}} \right) - \right. \\
 & \frac{1}{bd} 2(-bc+ad) \left(\left((a+b)c+ad \right) \sqrt{\frac{(c+d) \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2}{-c+d}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2 (c+d \sin[e+fx])}{-bc+ad}}}{\sqrt{2}}}\right], \frac{2(-bc+ad)}{(a+b)(-c+d)} \right] \operatorname{Sec}[e+fx] \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^4 \sqrt{\frac{(c+d) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2 (a+b \sin[e+fx])}{-bc+ad}} \right) \right.
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\left(\sqrt{\left(-\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2 (c+d \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx])}{-bc+ad} \right)} \right) /$$

$$\left((a+b) (c+d) \sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx]} \sqrt{c+d \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx]} \right) -$$

$$\left((bc+ad) \sqrt{\frac{(c+d) \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2}{-c+d}} \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{-bc+ad}{(a+b)d}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[$$

$$\frac{\sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2 (c+d \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx])}{-bc+ad}}}{\sqrt{2}} \right], \frac{2(-bc+ad)}{(a+b)(-c+d)} \right] \operatorname{Sec}[e+fx]$$

$$\operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^4 \sqrt{\frac{(c+d) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2 (a+b \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx])}{-bc+ad}}$$

$$\sqrt{\left(-\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2 (c+d \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx])}{-bc+ad} \right)} \right) /$$

$$\left. \left. \left. \left((a+b) d \sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx]} \sqrt{c+d \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx]} \right) \right) \right) \right)$$

Problem 799: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{1}{(a+b \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx])^{5/2} (c+d \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx])^{3/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 688 leaves, 5 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{2 b^2 \operatorname{Cos}[e+f x]}{3\left(a^2-b^2\right)(b c-a d) f\left(a+b \operatorname{Sin}[e+f x]\right)^{3 / 2} \sqrt{c+d \operatorname{Sin}[e+f x]}}+ \\
 & \frac{8 b^2\left(a b c-2 a^2 d+b^2 d\right) \operatorname{Cos}[e+f x]}{3\left(a^2-b^2\right)^2(b c-a d)^2 f \sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Sin}[e+f x]} \sqrt{c+d \operatorname{Sin}[e+f x]}}+ \\
 & \left(2\left(3 a^4 d^3-b^4 d\left(5 c^2-8 d^2\right)+3 a^2 b^2 d\left(3 c^2-5 d^2\right)-4 a b^3 c\left(c^2-d^2\right)\right)\right. \\
 & \quad \left.\operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{c+d} \sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Sin}[e+f x]}}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{c+d \operatorname{Sin}[e+f x]}}\right], \frac{(a+b)(c-d)}{(a-b)(c+d)}\right] \operatorname{Sec}[e+f x]\right. \\
 & \quad \left.\sqrt{\frac{(b c-a d)(1-\operatorname{Sin}[e+f x])}{(a+b)(c+d \operatorname{Sin}[e+f x])}} \sqrt{-\frac{(b c-a d)(1+\operatorname{Sin}[e+f x])}{(a-b)(c+d \operatorname{Sin}[e+f x])}}(c+d \operatorname{Sin}[e+f x])}\right) / \\
 & \quad \left(3 \sqrt{a+b}\left(a^2-b^2\right)(c-d) \sqrt{c+d}(b c-a d)^4 f\right)- \\
 & \quad \left(2\left(3 a^2 b\left(2 c-3 d\right) d-3 a^3 d^2-3 a b^2\left(c^2-2 d^2\right)+b^3\left(c^2-6 c d+8 d^2\right)\right)\right. \\
 & \quad \left.\operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{c+d} \sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Sin}[e+f x]}}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{c+d \operatorname{Sin}[e+f x]}}\right], \frac{(a+b)(c-d)}{(a-b)(c+d)}\right] \operatorname{Sec}[e+f x]\right. \\
 & \quad \left.\sqrt{\frac{(b c-a d)(1-\operatorname{Sin}[e+f x])}{(a+b)(c+d \operatorname{Sin}[e+f x])}} \sqrt{-\frac{(b c-a d)(1+\operatorname{Sin}[e+f x])}{(a-b)(c+d \operatorname{Sin}[e+f x])}}(c+d \operatorname{Sin}[e+f x])}\right) / \\
 & \quad \left(3 \sqrt{a+b}\left(a^2-b^2\right)(c-d) \sqrt{c+d}(b c-a d)^3 f\right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 2322 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{1}{f} \sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Sin}[e+f x]} \sqrt{c+d \operatorname{Sin}[e+f x]} \left(\frac{2 b^3 \operatorname{Cos}[e+f x]}{3\left(a^2-b^2\right)(-b c+a d)^2\left(a+b \operatorname{Sin}[e+f x]\right)^2}- \right. \\
 & \quad \frac{2\left(4 a b^4 c \operatorname{Cos}[e+f x]-9 a^2 b^3 d \operatorname{Cos}[e+f x]+5 b^5 d \operatorname{Cos}[e+f x]\right)}{3\left(a^2-b^2\right)^2(-b c+a d)^3\left(a+b \operatorname{Sin}[e+f x]\right)}- \\
 & \quad \left. \frac{2 d^4 \operatorname{Cos}[e+f x]}{(b c-a d)^3\left(c^2-d^2\right)(c+d \operatorname{Sin}[e+f x])}\right) + \frac{1}{3(a-b)^2(a+b)^2(c-d)(c+d)(-b c+a d)^3 f} \\
 & \quad \left(-\frac{1}{(a+b)(c+d) \sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Sin}[e+f x]} \sqrt{c+d \operatorname{Sin}[e+f x]}} 4(-b c+a d) \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left(-3 a^2 b^3 c^4-b^5 c^4+9 a^3 b^2 c^3 d-5 a b^4 c^3 d-9 a^4 b c^2 d^2+20 a^2 b^3 c^2 d^2-7 b^5 c^2 d^2+3 a^5 c d^3- \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. 15 a^3 b^2 c d^3+8 a b^4 c d^3+9 a^4 b d^4-17 a^2 b^3 d^4+8 b^5 d^4\right) \sqrt{\frac{(c+d) \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-f x\right)\right]^2}{-c+d}}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \text{EllipticF}\left[\text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \text{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2 (c+d \text{Sin}[e+fx])}{-bc+ad}}}{\sqrt{2}}}\right], \frac{2(-bc+ad)}{(a+b)(-c+d)}\right] \\
 & \text{Sec}[e+fx] \text{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^4 \sqrt{\frac{(c+d) \text{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2 (a+b \text{Sin}[e+fx])}{-bc+ad}} \\
 & \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \text{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2 (c+d \text{Sin}[e+fx])}{-bc+ad}} - \\
 & 4(-bc+ad)(-4ab^4c^4+5a^2b^3c^3d-5b^5c^3d+9a^3b^2c^2d^2-ab^4c^2d^2+3a^4bcd^3- \\
 & 11a^2b^3cd^3+8b^5cd^3+3a^5d^4-15a^3b^2d^4+8ab^4d^4) \left(\sqrt{\frac{(c+d) \text{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2}{-c+d}} \right) \\
 & \text{EllipticF}\left[\text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \text{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2 (c+d \text{Sin}[e+fx])}{-bc+ad}}}{\sqrt{2}}}\right], \frac{2(-bc+ad)}{(a+b)(-c+d)}\right] \text{Sec}[\\
 & e+fx] \text{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^4 \sqrt{\frac{(c+d) \text{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2 (a+b \text{Sin}[e+fx])}{-bc+ad}} \\
 & \left. \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \text{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2 (c+d \text{Sin}[e+fx])}{-bc+ad}} \right) / \\
 & ((a+b)(c+d) \sqrt{a+b \text{Sin}[e+fx]} \sqrt{c+d \text{Sin}[e+fx]}) - \\
 & \left(\sqrt{\frac{(c+d) \text{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2}{-c+d}} \text{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{-bc+ad}{(a+b)d}, \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \text{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2 (c+d \text{Sin}[e+fx])}{-bc+ad}}}{\sqrt{2}}}\right], \frac{2(-bc+ad)}{(a+b)(-c+d)}\right] \text{Sec}[e+fx] \right. \\
 & \left. \text{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^4 \sqrt{\frac{(c+d) \text{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2 (a+b \text{Sin}[e+fx])}{-bc+ad}} \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left. \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2 (c+d \sin[e+fx])}{-bc+ad}} \right) / \\
 & \left. \left((a+b) d \sqrt{a+b \sin[e+fx]} \sqrt{c+d \sin[e+fx]} \right) + \right. \\
 & 2(4ab^4c^3d - 9a^2b^3c^2d^2 + 5b^5c^2d^2 - 4ab^4cd^3 - 3a^4bd^4 + 15a^2b^3d^4 - 8b^5d^4) \\
 & \left(\frac{\cos[e+fx] \sqrt{c+d \sin[e+fx]}}{d \sqrt{a+b \sin[e+fx]}} + \right. \\
 & \left. \left(\sqrt{\frac{a-b}{a+b}} (a+b) \cos\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right] \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a-b}{a+b}} \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]}{\sqrt{\frac{a+b \sin[e+fx]}{a+b}}}\right]\right], \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \frac{2(-bc+ad)}{(a-b)(c+d)} \sqrt{c+d \sin[e+fx]} \right) / \left(b d \sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \cos\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2}{a+b \sin[e+fx]}} \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \sqrt{a+b \sin[e+fx]} \sqrt{\frac{a+b \sin[e+fx]}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{(a+b)(c+d \sin[e+fx])}{(c+d)(a+b \sin[e+fx])}} \right) - \right. \\
 & \frac{1}{bd} 2(-bc+ad) \left(\left((a+b)c+ad \right) \sqrt{\frac{(c+d) \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2}{-c+d}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2 (c+d \sin[e+fx])}{-bc+ad}}}{\sqrt{2}}}\right], \frac{2(-bc+ad)}{(a+b)(-c+d)} \right] \operatorname{Sec}[e+fx] \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^4 \sqrt{\frac{(c+d) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2 (a+b \sin[e+fx])}{-bc+ad}} \right. \right.
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\left. \left(\sqrt{\left(-\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2(c+d \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx])}{-bc+ad} \right)} \right) \right/$$

$$\left((a+b)(c+d) \sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx]} \sqrt{c+d \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx]} \right) -$$

$$\left((bc+ad) \sqrt{\frac{(c+d) \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2}{-c+d}} \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{-bc+ad}{(a+b)d}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2(c+d \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx])}{-bc+ad}}{\sqrt{2}}\right], \frac{2(-bc+ad)}{(a+b)(-c+d)} \right] \operatorname{Sec}[e+fx]$$

$$\operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^4 \sqrt{\frac{(c+d) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2(a+b \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx])}{-bc+ad}}$$

$$\left. \left(\sqrt{\left(-\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2(c+d \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx])}{-bc+ad} \right)} \right) \right/$$

$$\left. \left. \left. \left. \left. \left((a+b)d \sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx]} \sqrt{c+d \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx]} \right) \right) \right) \right) \right) \right)$$

Problem 800: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{1}{(a+b \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx])^{5/2} (c+d \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx])^{5/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 941 leaves, 6 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{2 b^2 \operatorname{Cos}[e+f x]}{3\left(a^2-b^2\right)(b c-a d) f\left(a+b \operatorname{Sin}[e+f x]\right)^{3 / 2}\left(c+d \operatorname{Sin}[e+f x]\right)^{3 / 2}}+ \\
 & \frac{4 b^2\left(2 a b c-5 a^2 d+3 b^2 d\right) \operatorname{Cos}[e+f x]}{3\left(a^2-b^2\right)^2(b c-a d)^2 f \sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Sin}[e+f x]}\left(c+d \operatorname{Sin}[e+f x]\right)^{3 / 2}}- \\
 & \left(2 d\left(a^4 d^3+a^2 b^2 d\left(11 c^2-13 d^2\right)-b^4 d\left(7 c^2-8 d^2\right)-4 a b^3 c\left(c^2-d^2\right)\right) \operatorname{Cos}[e+f x] \right. \\
 & \left. \sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Sin}[e+f x]}\right) / \left(3\left(a^2-b^2\right)^2(b c-a d)^3\left(c^2-d^2\right) f\left(c+d \operatorname{Sin}[e+f x]\right)^{3 / 2}\right)- \\
 & \left(8\left(a^5 c d^4-2 a^3 b^2 c d^4+a b^4 c\left(c^4-2 c^2 d^2+2 d^4\right)+b^5 d\left(2 c^4-7 c^2 d^2+4 d^4\right)-\right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left.a^2 b^3 d\left(3 c^4-12 c^2 d^2+7 d^4\right)-a^4 b\left(3 c^2 d^3-2 d^5\right)\right) \right. \\
 & \left. \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{c+d} \sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Sin}[e+f x]}}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{c+d \operatorname{Sin}[e+f x]}}\right], \frac{(a+b)(c-d)}{(a-b)(c+d)}\right] \operatorname{Sec}[e+f x] \right. \\
 & \left. \sqrt{\frac{(b c-a d)(1-\operatorname{Sin}[e+f x])}{(a+b)(c+d \operatorname{Sin}[e+f x])}} \sqrt{-\frac{(b c-a d)(1+\operatorname{Sin}[e+f x])}{(a-b)(c+d \operatorname{Sin}[e+f x])}}(c+d \operatorname{Sin}[e+f x])}\right) / \\
 & \left(3 \sqrt{a+b}\left(a^2-b^2\right)(c-d)^2(c+d)^{3 / 2}(b c-a d)^5 f\right)- \\
 & \left(2\left(a^4 d^3(3 c+d)-9 a^3 b d^2\left(c^2-d^2\right)+a^2 b^2 d\left(9 c^3-18 c^2 d-15 c d^2+16 d^3\right)+\right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left.b^4\left(c^4-9 c^3 d+16 c^2 d^2+12 c d^3-16 d^4\right)-3 a b^3\left(c^4-5 c^2 d^2+4 d^4\right)\right) \right. \\
 & \left. \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{c+d} \sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Sin}[e+f x]}}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{c+d \operatorname{Sin}[e+f x]}}\right], \frac{(a+b)(c-d)}{(a-b)(c+d)}\right] \operatorname{Sec}[e+f x] \right. \\
 & \left. \sqrt{\frac{(b c-a d)(1-\operatorname{Sin}[e+f x])}{(a+b)(c+d \operatorname{Sin}[e+f x])}} \sqrt{-\frac{(b c-a d)(1+\operatorname{Sin}[e+f x])}{(a-b)(c+d \operatorname{Sin}[e+f x])}}(c+d \operatorname{Sin}[e+f x])}\right) / \\
 & \left(3 \sqrt{a+b}\left(a^2-b^2\right)(c-d)^2(c+d)^{3 / 2}(b c-a d)^4 f\right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 2639 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{1}{f} \sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Sin}[e+f x]} \sqrt{c+d \operatorname{Sin}[e+f x]} \left(-\frac{2 b^4 \operatorname{Cos}[e+f x]}{3\left(a^2-b^2\right)(-b c+a d)^3\left(a+b \operatorname{Sin}[e+f x]\right)^2}+ \right. \\
 & \left. \frac{8\left(a b^5 c \operatorname{Cos}[e+f x]-3 a^2 b^4 d \operatorname{Cos}[e+f x]+2 b^6 d \operatorname{Cos}[e+f x]\right)}{3\left(a^2-b^2\right)^2(-b c+a d)^4\left(a+b \operatorname{Sin}[e+f x]\right)}- \right. \\
 & \left. \frac{2 d^4 \operatorname{Cos}[e+f x]}{3(b c-a d)^3\left(c^2-d^2\right)\left(c+d \operatorname{Sin}[e+f x]\right)^2}+ \right. \\
 & \left. \frac{8\left(-3 b c^2 d^4 \operatorname{Cos}[e+f x]+a c d^5 \operatorname{Cos}[e+f x]+2 b d^6 \operatorname{Cos}[e+f x]\right)}{3(b c-a d)^4\left(c^2-d^2\right)^2\left(c+d \operatorname{Sin}[e+f x]\right)} \right) + \\
 & \frac{1}{3(a-b)^2(a+b)^2(c-d)^2(c+d)^2(-b c+a d)^4 f}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\left(-\frac{1}{(a+b)(c+d)\sqrt{a+b\sin[ex+fx]}\sqrt{c+d\sin[ex+fx]}} \right.$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & 4(-bc+ad)(3a^2b^4c^6+b^6c^6-12a^3b^3c^5d+8ab^5c^5d+18a^4b^2c^4d^2- \\
 & 41a^2b^4c^4d^2+15b^6c^4d^2-12a^5bc^3d^3+48a^3b^3c^3d^3-28a^5c^3d^3+3a^6c^2d^4- \\
 & 41a^4b^2c^2d^4+74a^2b^4c^2d^4-32b^6c^2d^4+8a^5bc^2d^5-28a^3b^3c^2d^5+16a^5c^2d^5+ \\
 & a^6d^6+15a^4b^2d^6-32a^2b^4d^6+16b^6d^6)\sqrt{\frac{(c+d)\operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2}{-c+d}} \\
 & \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{-\frac{(a+b)\operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2(c+d\sin[ex+fx])}{-bc+ad}}}{\sqrt{2}}}\right], \frac{2(-bc+ad)}{(a+b)(-c+d)}\right] \\
 & \operatorname{Sec}[ex+fx]\operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^4\sqrt{\frac{(c+d)\operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2(a+b\sin[ex+fx])}{-bc+ad}} \\
 & \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b)\operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2(c+d\sin[ex+fx])}{-bc+ad}} - \\
 & 4(-bc+ad)(4a^5b^5c^6-8a^2b^4c^5d+8b^6c^5d-12a^3b^3c^4d^2-12a^4b^2c^3d^3+40a^2b^4c^3d^3- \\
 & 28b^6c^3d^3-8a^5bc^2d^4+40a^3b^3c^2d^4-20a^5c^2d^4+4a^6cd^5-20a^2b^4cd^5+16b^6cd^5+ \\
 & 8a^5bd^6-28a^3b^3d^6+16ab^5d^6)\left(\sqrt{\frac{(c+d)\operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2}{-c+d}}\operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{-\frac{(a+b)\operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2(c+d\sin[ex+fx])}{-bc+ad}}}{\sqrt{2}}}\right], \frac{2(-bc+ad)}{(a+b)(-c+d)}\right]\operatorname{Sec}[ex+fx] \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^4\sqrt{\frac{(c+d)\operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2(a+b\sin[ex+fx])}{-bc+ad}} \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b)\operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2(c+d\sin[ex+fx])}{-bc+ad}} \right] \right) / \\
 & \left. \left((a+b)(c+d)\sqrt{a+b\sin[ex+fx]}\sqrt{c+d\sin[ex+fx]} \right) - \right.
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left(\sqrt{\frac{(c+d) \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2}{-c+d}} \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{-bc+ad}{(a+b)d}, \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2 (c+d \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx])}{-bc+ad}}}{\sqrt{2}}}\right], \frac{2(-bc+ad)}{(a+b)(-c+d)}\right] \operatorname{Sec}[e+fx] \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^4 \sqrt{\frac{(c+d) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2 (a+b \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx])}{-bc+ad}} \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2 (c+d \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx])}{-bc+ad}}}\right] \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left((a+b)d \sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx]} \sqrt{c+d \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx]} \right) \right) + \right. \\
 & \quad \left. 2(-4ab^5c^5d + 12a^2b^4c^4d^2 - 8b^6c^4d^2 + 8ab^5c^3d^3 + 12a^4b^2c^2d^4 - 48a^2b^4c^2d^4 + \right. \\
 & \quad \left. 28b^6c^2d^4 - 4a^5bc^5d + 8a^3b^3cd^5 - 8ab^5cd^5 - 8a^4b^2d^6 + 28a^2b^4d^6 - 16b^6d^6) \right. \\
 & \quad \left(\frac{\operatorname{Cos}[e+fx] \sqrt{c+d \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx]}}{d \sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx]}} + \left(\sqrt{\frac{a-b}{a+b}} (a+b) \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right] \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a-b}{a+b}} \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]}}{\sqrt{\frac{a+b \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx]}{a+b}}}\right], \frac{2(-bc+ad)}{(a-b)(c+d)}\right] \sqrt{c+d \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx]} \right) \right) \right. \\
 & \quad \left(b d \sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-fx\right)\right]^2}{a+b \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx]}} \sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx]} \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \sqrt{\frac{a+b \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx]}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{(a+b)(c+d \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx])}{(c+d)(a+b \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx])}} \right) -
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{1}{bd} 2 (-bc + ad) \left(\left((a+b)c + ad \right) \sqrt{\frac{(c+d) \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2}{-c+d}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2 (c+d) \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx]}{-bc+ad}}}{\sqrt{2}}}\right], \frac{2(-bc+ad)}{(a+b)(-c+d)} \right] \operatorname{Sec}[e+fx] \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^4 \sqrt{\frac{(c+d) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2 (a+b) \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx]}{-bc+ad}} \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \sqrt{\left(-\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2 (c+d) \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx]}{-bc+ad}\right)} \right] \right) / \\
 & \quad \left((a+b)(c+d) \sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx]} \sqrt{c+d \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx]} \right) - \\
 & \quad \left(bc + ad \right) \sqrt{\frac{(c+d) \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2}{-c+d}} \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{-bc+ad}{(a+b)d}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \frac{\sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2 (c+d) \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx]}{-bc+ad}}}{\sqrt{2}}}\right], \frac{2(-bc+ad)}{(a+b)(-c+d)} \right] \operatorname{Sec}[e+fx] \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^4 \sqrt{\frac{(c+d) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2 (a+b) \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx]}{-bc+ad}} \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \sqrt{\left(-\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - fx\right)\right]^2 (c+d) \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx]}{-bc+ad}\right)} \right] \right) / \\
 & \quad \left((a+b)d \sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx]} \sqrt{c+d \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx]} \right) \left. \right) \left. \right) \left. \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 802: Unable to integrate problem.

$$\int (a + b \sin[e + f x])^m (c + d \sin[e + f x])^2 dx$$

Optimal (type 6, 311 leaves, 8 steps):

$$\begin{aligned} & -\frac{d^2 \cos[e + f x] (a + b \sin[e + f x])^{1+m}}{b f (2+m)} + \\ & \left(\sqrt{2} (a+b) d (a d - 2 b c (2+m)) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{2}, -1-m, \frac{3}{2}, \frac{1}{2} (1 - \sin[e + f x])\right], \right. \\ & \quad \left. \frac{b (1 - \sin[e + f x])}{a+b} \right] \cos[e + f x] (a + b \sin[e + f x])^m \left(\frac{a + b \sin[e + f x]}{a+b} \right)^{-m} \Big/ \\ & (b^2 f (2+m) \sqrt{1 + \sin[e + f x]}) - \left(\sqrt{2} (a d (a d - 2 b c (2+m)) + b^2 (d^2 (1+m) + c^2 (2+m))) \right) \\ & \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{2}, -m, \frac{3}{2}, \frac{1}{2} (1 - \sin[e + f x])\right], \frac{b (1 - \sin[e + f x])}{a+b} \Big] \cos[e + f x] \\ & (a + b \sin[e + f x])^m \left(\frac{a + b \sin[e + f x]}{a+b} \right)^{-m} \Big/ (b^2 f (2+m) \sqrt{1 + \sin[e + f x]}) \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 8, 27 leaves):

$$\int (a + b \sin[e + f x])^m (c + d \sin[e + f x])^2 dx$$

Problem 814: Unable to integrate problem.

$$\int (d \operatorname{Csc}[e + f x])^n (a + a \sin[e + f x])^3 dx$$

Optimal (type 5, 272 leaves, 8 steps):

$$\begin{aligned} & \frac{a^3 d^3 (1 - 2n) \cot[e + f x] (d \operatorname{Csc}[e + f x])^{-3+n}}{f (1-n) (2-n)} + \\ & \frac{d^3 \cot[e + f x] (d \operatorname{Csc}[e + f x])^{-3+n} (a^3 + a^3 \operatorname{Csc}[e + f x])}{f (1-n)} + \\ & \left(a^3 d^3 (5 - 4n) \cos[e + f x] (d \operatorname{Csc}[e + f x])^{-3+n} \right. \\ & \quad \left. \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{3-n}{2}, \frac{5-n}{2}, \sin[e + f x]^2\right] \right) \Big/ \\ & \left(f (1-n) (3-n) \sqrt{\cos[e + f x]^2} \right) + \left(a^3 d^4 (11 - 4n) \cos[e + f x] (d \operatorname{Csc}[e + f x])^{-4+n} \right. \\ & \quad \left. \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{4-n}{2}, \frac{6-n}{2}, \sin[e + f x]^2\right] \right) \Big/ \left(f (2-n) (4-n) \sqrt{\cos[e + f x]^2} \right) \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 9, 28213 leaves): Display of huge result suppressed!

Problem 816: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int (d \operatorname{Csc}[e + f x])^n (a + a \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x]) dx$$

Optimal (type 5, 149 leaves, 6 steps):

$$\begin{aligned} & \left(a d \operatorname{Cos}[e + f x] (d \operatorname{Csc}[e + f x])^{-1+n} \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1-n}{2}, \frac{3-n}{2}, \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x]^2\right] \right) / \\ & \left(f (1-n) \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[e + f x]^2} \right) + \\ & \left(a d^2 \operatorname{Cos}[e + f x] (d \operatorname{Csc}[e + f x])^{-2+n} \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{2-n}{2}, \frac{4-n}{2}, \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x]^2\right] \right) / \\ & \left(f (2-n) \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[e + f x]^2} \right) \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 5, 278 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned} & \frac{1}{f (-1+n) n (1+n) \left(\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x)\right] + \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2} (e + f x)\right] \right)^2} \\ & 2^{-1+n} a e^{-i (e+f n x)} \left(1 - e^{2 i (e+f x)} \right)^n \left(\frac{i e^{i (e+f x)}}{-1 + e^{2 i (e+f x)}} \right)^n \operatorname{Csc}[e + f x]^{-1-n} (d \operatorname{Csc}[e + f x])^n \\ & (1 + \operatorname{Csc}[e + f x]) \left(e^{i f (-1+n) x} n (1+n) \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{1}{2} (-1+n), n, \frac{1+n}{2}, e^{2 i (e+f x)}\right] - \right. \\ & e^{i e} (-1+n) \left(2 i e^{i f n x} (1+n) \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{n}{2}, n, \frac{2+n}{2}, e^{2 i (e+f x)}\right] + \right. \\ & \left. \left. e^{i (e+f (1+n) x)} n \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[n, \frac{1+n}{2}, \frac{3+n}{2}, e^{2 i (e+f x)}\right] \right) \right) \end{aligned}$$

Problem 817: Unable to integrate problem.

$$\int \frac{(d \operatorname{Csc}[e + f x])^n}{a + a \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x]} dx$$

Optimal (type 5, 171 leaves, 7 steps):

$$\begin{aligned} & - \frac{\operatorname{Cot}[e + f x] (d \operatorname{Csc}[e + f x])^n}{f (a + a \operatorname{Csc}[e + f x])} + \\ & \left(d n \operatorname{Cos}[e + f x] (d \operatorname{Csc}[e + f x])^{-1+n} \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1-n}{2}, \frac{3-n}{2}, \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x]^2\right] \right) / \\ & \left(a f (1-n) \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[e + f x]^2} \right) + \\ & \left(\operatorname{Cos}[e + f x] (d \operatorname{Csc}[e + f x])^n \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, -\frac{n}{2}, \frac{2-n}{2}, \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x]^2\right] \right) / \\ & \left(a f \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[e + f x]^2} \right) \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 8, 25 leaves):

$$\int \frac{(d \operatorname{Csc}[e + f x])^n}{a + a \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x]} dx$$

Problem 818: Unable to integrate problem.

$$\int \frac{(d \operatorname{Csc}[e + f x])^n}{(a + a \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x])^2} dx$$

Optimal (type 5, 231 leaves, 8 steps):

$$\begin{aligned} & -\frac{2 n \operatorname{Cot}[e + f x] (d \operatorname{Csc}[e + f x])^{2+n}}{3 a^2 d^2 f (1 + \operatorname{Csc}[e + f x])} + \frac{\operatorname{Cot}[e + f x] (d \operatorname{Csc}[e + f x])^{2+n}}{3 d^2 f (a + a \operatorname{Csc}[e + f x])^2} + \\ & \left(2 n \operatorname{Cos}[e + f x] (d \operatorname{Csc}[e + f x])^{2+n} \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{2}(-2-n), -\frac{n}{2}, \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x]^2\right] \right) / \\ & \left(3 a^2 d^2 f \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[e + f x]^2} \right) - \left((1+2n) \operatorname{Cos}[e + f x] (d \operatorname{Csc}[e + f x])^{1+n} \right. \\ & \left. \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{2}(-1-n), \frac{1-n}{2}, \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x]^2\right] \right) / \left(3 a^2 d f \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[e + f x]^2} \right) \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 8, 25 leaves):

$$\int \frac{(d \operatorname{Csc}[e + f x])^n}{(a + a \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x])^2} dx$$

Problem 819: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int (c (d \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x])^p)^n (a + a \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x])^m dx$$

Optimal (type 6, 113 leaves, 5 steps):

$$\begin{aligned} & -\frac{1}{f} 2^{\frac{1}{2}+m} \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, -n p, \frac{1}{2}-m, \frac{3}{2}, 1 - \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x], \frac{1}{2}(1 - \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x])\right] \operatorname{Cos}[e + f x] \\ & \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x]^{-n p} (c (d \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x])^p)^n (1 + \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x])^{-\frac{1}{2}-m} (a + a \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x])^m \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 6, 2967 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned} & -\left(\left(3 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, -n p, 1+m+n p, \frac{3}{2}, \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x\right)\right]^2, -\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x\right)\right]^2 \right] \right. \right. \\ & \left. \left. \operatorname{Cos}[e + f x] \left(\operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x\right)\right]^2 \right)^{-m} \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x]^{n p} \right. \right. \\ & \left. \left. (c (d \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x])^p)^n (a + a \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x])^m \right) / \right. \\ & \left(f \left(3 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, -n p, 1+m+n p, \frac{3}{2}, \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x\right)\right]^2, -\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x\right)\right]^2 \right] \right. \right. \\ & \left. \left. 2 \left((1+m+n p) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, -n p, 2+m+n p, \frac{5}{2}, \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x\right)\right]^2, \right. \right. \right. \right. \\ & \left. \left. \left. -\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x\right)\right]^2 \right] + n p \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, 1-n p, 1+m+n p, \frac{5}{2}, \right. \right. \right. \right. \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{1}{3} n p \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, 1-n p, 1+m+n p, \frac{5}{2}, \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-f x\right)\right]^2,\right. \\
 & \quad \left.-\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-f x\right)\right]^2\right] \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-f x\right)\right]^2 \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-f x\right)\right]\right) / \\
 & \left(3 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, -n p, 1+m+n p, \frac{3}{2}, \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-f x\right)\right]^2, -\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-f x\right)\right]^2\right] - \right. \\
 & \quad 2\left(\left(1+m+n p\right) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, -n p, 2+m+n p, \frac{5}{2}, \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-f x\right)\right]^2,\right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left.-\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-f x\right)\right]^2\right] + n p \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, 1-n p, 1+m+n p, \frac{5}{2}, \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left.\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-f x\right)\right]^2, -\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-f x\right)\right]^2\right]\right) \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-f x\right)\right]^2 - \\
 & \left. \left(3 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, -n p, 1+m+n p, \frac{3}{2}, \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-f x\right)\right]^2, -\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-f x\right)\right]^2\right] \right) \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \operatorname{Cos}[e+f x]\left(\operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-f x\right)\right]^2\right)^{-m} \operatorname{Sin}[e+f x]^{n p}\right. \\
 & \quad \left(-2\left(\left(1+m+n p\right) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, -n p, 2+m+n p, \frac{5}{2}, \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-f x\right)\right]^2,\right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. -\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-f x\right)\right]^2\right] + n p \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, 1-n p, 1+m+n p, \frac{5}{2}, \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-f x\right)\right]^2, -\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-f x\right)\right]^2\right]\right) \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-f x\right)\right]^2 \\
 & \quad \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-f x\right)\right] + 3\left(-\frac{1}{3}\left(1+m+n p\right) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, -n p, 2+m+n p, \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \frac{5}{2}, \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-f x\right)\right]^2, -\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-f x\right)\right]^2\right] \right) \\
 & \quad \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-f x\right)\right]^2 \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-f x\right)\right] - \frac{1}{3} n p \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, \right. \\
 & \quad \left. 1-n p, 1+m+n p, \frac{5}{2}, \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-f x\right)\right]^2, -\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-f x\right)\right]^2\right] \\
 & \quad \left. \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-f x\right)\right]^2 \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-f x\right)\right] - 2 \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-f x\right)\right]^2\right) \\
 & \quad \left(\left(1+m+n p\right)\left(-\frac{3}{5}\left(2+m+n p\right) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{2}, -n p, 3+m+n p, \frac{7}{2}, \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-f x\right)\right]^2, -\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-f x\right)\right]^2\right] \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-f x\right)\right]^2 \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-f x\right)\right] - \frac{3}{5} n p \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{2}, 1-n p, 2+m+n p, \frac{7}{2}, \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-f x\right)\right]^2, -\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-f x\right)\right]^2\right] \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-f x\right)\right]^2 \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-f x\right)\right] + n p\left(-\frac{3}{5}\left(1+m+n p\right) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{2}, 1-n p, \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. 2+m+n p, \frac{7}{2}, \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-f x\right)\right]^2, -\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-f x\right)\right]^2\right] \right) \\
 & \quad \left. \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-f x\right)\right]^2 \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e+\frac{\pi}{2}-f x\right)\right] + \frac{3}{5}\left(1-n p\right) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{2}, \right. \right.
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} & 2 - n p, 1 + m + n p, \frac{7}{2}, \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x\right)\right]^2, -\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x\right)\right]^2 \\ & \sec\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x\right)\right]^2 \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x\right)\right] \right) \right) \right) \right) / \\ & \left(3 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, -n p, 1 + m + n p, \frac{3}{2}, \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x\right)\right]^2, -\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x\right)\right]^2\right] - \right. \\ & 2 \left((1 + m + n p) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, -n p, 2 + m + n p, \frac{5}{2}, \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x\right)\right]^2, \right. \right. \\ & \left. \left. -\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x\right)\right]^2\right] + n p \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, 1 - n p, 1 + m + n p, \frac{5}{2}, \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x\right)\right]^2, \right. \right. \\ & \left. \left. \frac{1}{2}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x\right)\right]^2, -\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x\right)\right]^2\right] \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-e + \frac{\pi}{2} - f x\right)\right]^2 \right)^2 \right) \right) \right) \right) \end{aligned}$$

Problem 820: Unable to integrate problem.

$$\int (c (d \sin[e + f x])^p)^n (a + a \sin[e + f x])^3 dx$$

Optimal (type 5, 299 leaves, 7 steps):

$$\begin{aligned} & - \frac{a^3 (7 + 2 n p) \cos[e + f x] \sin[e + f x] (c (d \sin[e + f x])^p)^n}{f (2 + n p) (3 + n p)} + \\ & \left(a^3 (5 + 4 n p) \cos[e + f x] \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{2} (1 + n p), \frac{1}{2} (3 + n p), \sin[e + f x]^2\right] \right. \\ & \left. \sin[e + f x] (c (d \sin[e + f x])^p)^n \right) / \left(f (1 + n p) (2 + n p) \sqrt{\cos[e + f x]^2} \right) + \\ & \left(a^3 (11 + 4 n p) \cos[e + f x] \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{2} (2 + n p), \frac{1}{2} (4 + n p), \sin[e + f x]^2\right] \right. \\ & \left. \sin[e + f x]^2 (c (d \sin[e + f x])^p)^n \right) / \left(f (2 + n p) (3 + n p) \sqrt{\cos[e + f x]^2} \right) - \\ & \frac{\cos[e + f x] \sin[e + f x] (c (d \sin[e + f x])^p)^n (a^3 + a^3 \sin[e + f x])}{f (3 + n p)} \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 9, 26224 leaves): Display of huge result suppressed!

Problem 822: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int (c (d \sin[e + f x])^p)^n (a + a \sin[e + f x]) dx$$

Optimal (type 5, 163 leaves, 4 steps):

$$\left(a \cos[e+fx] \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{2}(1+np), \frac{1}{2}(3+np), \sin[e+fx]^2\right] \right. \\ \left. \sin[e+fx] (c(d \sin[e+fx])^p)^n \right) / \left(f(1+np) \sqrt{\cos[e+fx]^2} \right) + \\ \left(a \cos[e+fx] \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{2}(2+np), \frac{1}{2}(4+np), \sin[e+fx]^2\right] \right. \\ \left. \sin[e+fx]^2 (c(d \sin[e+fx])^p)^n \right) / \left(f(2+np) \sqrt{\cos[e+fx]^2} \right)$$

Result (type 5, 307 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{fnp(-1+np)(1+np) \left(\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right] + \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(e+fx)\right] \right)^2} \\ 2^{-1-np} a e^{-i(e+fx)} (1 - e^{2i(e+fx)})^{-np} (-i e^{-i(e+fx)} (-1 + e^{2i(e+fx)}))^{np} \\ \left(2i e^{i(e+fx)} (-1 + n^2 p^2) \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[-np, -\frac{np}{2}, 1 - \frac{np}{2}, e^{2i(e+fx)}\right] + \right. \\ \left. np(1-np) \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[-np, \frac{1}{2}(-1-np), \frac{1}{2}(1-np), e^{2i(e+fx)}\right] + \right. \\ \left. e^{2i(e+fx)} np(1+np) \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[-np, \frac{1}{2}(1-np), \frac{1}{2}(3-np), e^{2i(e+fx)}\right] \right) \\ \sin[e+fx]^{-np} (c(d \sin[e+fx])^p)^n (1 + \sin[e+fx])$$

Problem 823: Unable to integrate problem.

$$\int \frac{(c(d \sin[e+fx])^p)^n}{a + a \sin[e+fx]} dx$$

Optimal (type 5, 189 leaves, 5 steps):

$$\left(\cos[e+fx] \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{np}{2}, \frac{1}{2}(2+np), \sin[e+fx]^2\right] (c(d \sin[e+fx])^p)^n \right) / \\ \left(a f \sqrt{\cos[e+fx]^2} \right) - \\ \left(np \cos[e+fx] \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{2}(1+np), \frac{1}{2}(3+np), \sin[e+fx]^2\right] \sin[e+fx] \right. \\ \left. (c(d \sin[e+fx])^p)^n \right) / \left(a f (1+np) \sqrt{\cos[e+fx]^2} \right) - \frac{\cos[e+fx] (c(d \sin[e+fx])^p)^n}{f(a + a \sin[e+fx])}$$

Result (type 8, 29 leaves):

$$\int \frac{(c(d \sin[e+fx])^p)^n}{a + a \sin[e+fx]} dx$$

Problem 824: Unable to integrate problem.

$$\int \frac{(c(d \sin[e+fx])^p)^n}{(a + a \sin[e+fx])^2} dx$$

Optimal (type 5, 288 leaves, 6 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & - \left(\left(n p (1 - 2 n p) \operatorname{Cos}[e + f x] \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{2} (1 + n p), \frac{1}{2} (3 + n p), \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x]^2\right] \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x] (c (d \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x])^p)^n \right) / \left(3 a^2 f (1 + n p) \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[e + f x]^2} \right) \right) + \\
 & \left(2 (1 - n^2 p^2) \operatorname{Cos}[e + f x] \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{2} (2 + n p), \frac{1}{2} (4 + n p), \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x]^2\right] \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x]^2 (c (d \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x])^p)^n \right) / \left(3 a^2 f (2 + n p) \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[e + f x]^2} \right) + \\
 & \frac{2 (1 - n p) \operatorname{Cos}[e + f x] \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x] (c (d \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x])^p)^n}{3 a^2 f (1 + \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x])} + \\
 & \frac{\operatorname{Cos}[e + f x] \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x] (c (d \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x])^p)^n}{3 f (a + a \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x])^2}
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 8, 29 leaves):

$$\int \frac{(c (d \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x])^p)^n}{(a + a \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x])^2} dx$$

Problem 828: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{(d \operatorname{Csc}[e + f x])^n}{a + b \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x]} dx$$

Optimal (type 6, 204 leaves, 7 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{1}{(a^2 - b^2) d f} b \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{n}{2}, 1, \frac{3}{2}, \operatorname{Cos}[e + f x]^2, -\frac{b^2 \operatorname{Cos}[e + f x]^2}{a^2 - b^2}\right] \\
 & \operatorname{Cos}[e + f x] (d \operatorname{Csc}[e + f x])^{1+n} \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x] (\operatorname{Sin}[e + f x]^2)^{n/2} - \\
 & \frac{1}{(a^2 - b^2) d f} a \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1+n}{2}, 1, \frac{3}{2}, \operatorname{Cos}[e + f x]^2, -\frac{b^2 \operatorname{Cos}[e + f x]^2}{a^2 - b^2}\right] \\
 & \operatorname{Cos}[e + f x] (d \operatorname{Csc}[e + f x])^{1+n} (\operatorname{Sin}[e + f x]^2)^{\frac{1+n}{2}}
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 6, 7063 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left((d \operatorname{Csc}[e + f x])^n \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x] \left(\operatorname{Cot}[e + f x] \sqrt{1 + \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x]^2} \right)^n \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left(\left(a^3 (-3 + n) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1-n}{2}, -\frac{n}{2}, 1, \frac{3-n}{2}, -\operatorname{Tan}[e + f x]^2, \left(-1 + \frac{b^2}{a^2}\right) \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x]^2\right] \right) / \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left((-1 + n) \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left(-a^2 (-3 + n) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1-n}{2}, -\frac{n}{2}, 1, \frac{3-n}{2}, -\operatorname{Tan}[e + f x]^2, \left(-1 + \frac{b^2}{a^2}\right) \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x]^2\right] \right) + \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left(a^2 n \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3-n}{2}, 1 - \frac{n}{2}, 1, \frac{5-n}{2}, -\operatorname{Tan}[e + f x]^2, \left(-1 + \frac{b^2}{a^2}\right) \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x]^2\right] \right) + \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. 2 (-a^2 + b^2) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3-n}{2}, -\frac{n}{2}, 2, \frac{5-n}{2}, -\operatorname{Tan}[e + f x]^2, \left(-1 + \frac{b^2}{a^2}\right) \right] \right) \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & 1 - \frac{n}{2}, \frac{1}{2} (-1 - n), 1, 2 - \frac{n}{2}, -\tan[e + f x]^2, \left(-1 + \frac{b^2}{a^2}\right) \tan[e + f x]^2 + \\
 & \left(-2 (a^2 - b^2) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[2 - \frac{n}{2}, \frac{1}{2} (-1 - n), 2, 3 - \frac{n}{2}, -\tan[e + f x]^2, \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left(-1 + \frac{b^2}{a^2}\right) \tan[e + f x]^2\right] + a^2 (1 + n) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[2 - \frac{n}{2}, \frac{1 - n}{2}, 1, \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. 3 - \frac{n}{2}, -\tan[e + f x]^2, \left(-1 + \frac{b^2}{a^2}\right) \tan[e + f x]^2\right] \tan[e + f x]^2\right) - \\
 & \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{1}{2} - \frac{n}{2}, 1 - \frac{n}{2}, 2 - \frac{n}{2}, -\tan[e + f x]^2\right] (1 + \tan[e + f x]^2)^{-n/2} \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left(-b^2 \tan[e + f x]^2 + a^2 (1 + \tan[e + f x]^2)\right)\right)\right) + \\
 & n \tan[e + f x] \left(\cot[e + f x] \sqrt{1 + \tan[e + f x]^2}\right)^{-1+n} \left(\frac{\sec[e + f x]^2}{\sqrt{1 + \tan[e + f x]^2}} - \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \operatorname{Csc}[e + f x]^2 \sqrt{1 + \tan[e + f x]^2}\right) \\
 & \left(\left(a^3 (-3 + n) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1 - n}{2}, -\frac{n}{2}, 1, \frac{3 - n}{2}, -\tan[e + f x]^2, \left(-1 + \frac{b^2}{a^2}\right) \tan[e + f x]^2\right]\right) / \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left((-1 + n) \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left(-a^2 (-3 + n) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1 - n}{2}, -\frac{n}{2}, 1, \frac{3 - n}{2}, -\tan[e + f x]^2, \left(-1 + \frac{b^2}{a^2}\right) \tan[e + f x]^2\right] + \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left(a^2 n \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3 - n}{2}, 1 - \frac{n}{2}, 1, \frac{5 - n}{2}, -\tan[e + f x]^2, \left(-1 + \frac{b^2}{a^2}\right) \tan[e + f x]^2\right] + \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. 2 (-a^2 + b^2) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3 - n}{2}, -\frac{n}{2}, 2, \frac{5 - n}{2}, -\tan[e + f x]^2, \left(-1 + \frac{b^2}{a^2}\right) \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \tan[e + f x]^2\right] \tan[e + f x]^2\right) (-b^2 \tan[e + f x]^2 + a^2 (1 + \tan[e + f x]^2))\right) + \\
 & \frac{1}{b (-2 + n) (b^2 \tan[e + f x]^2 - a^2 (1 + \tan[e + f x]^2))} \tan[e + f x] \\
 & \left(-\left(\left(a^2 (a^2 - b^2) (-4 + n) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[1 - \frac{n}{2}, \frac{1}{2} (-1 - n), 1, 2 - \frac{n}{2}, -\tan[e + f x]^2, \right. \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left.\frac{(-a^2 + b^2) \tan[e + f x]^2}{a^2}\right] \sqrt{1 + \tan[e + f x]^2}\right) / \left(-a^2 (-4 + n) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\right. \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. 1 - \frac{n}{2}, \frac{1}{2} (-1 - n), 1, 2 - \frac{n}{2}, -\tan[e + f x]^2, \left(-1 + \frac{b^2}{a^2}\right) \tan[e + f x]^2\right] + \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left(-2 (a^2 - b^2) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[2 - \frac{n}{2}, \frac{1}{2} (-1 - n), 2, 3 - \frac{n}{2}, -\tan[e + f x]^2, \right. \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left.\left(-1 + \frac{b^2}{a^2}\right) \tan[e + f x]^2\right] + a^2 (1 + n) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[2 - \frac{n}{2}, \frac{1 - n}{2}, 1, \right. \right. \right. \right.
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left. 3 - \frac{n}{2}, -\tan[e + f x]^2, \left(-1 + \frac{b^2}{a^2}\right) \tan[e + f x]^2\right] \tan[e + f x]^2 \Bigg) - \\
 & \text{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{1}{2} - \frac{n}{2}, 1 - \frac{n}{2}, 2 - \frac{n}{2}, -\tan[e + f x]^2\right] (1 + \tan[e + f x]^2)^{-n/2} \\
 & \left(-b^2 \tan[e + f x]^2 + a^2 (1 + \tan[e + f x]^2)\right) \Bigg) \Bigg) + \\
 & \tan[e + f x] \left(\cot[e + f x] \sqrt{1 + \tan[e + f x]^2}\right)^n \\
 & \left(-\left(\left(a^3 (-3 + n) \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1-n}{2}, -\frac{n}{2}, 1, \frac{3-n}{2}, -\tan[e + f x]^2, \left(-1 + \frac{b^2}{a^2}\right) \tan[e + f x]^2\right]\right.\right.\right. \\
 & \left.\left.\left(2 a^2 \sec[e + f x]^2 \tan[e + f x] - 2 b^2 \sec[e + f x]^2 \tan[e + f x]\right)\right) / \right. \\
 & \left.\left(\left(-1 + n\right) \left(-a^2 (-3 + n) \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1-n}{2}, -\frac{n}{2}, 1, \frac{3-n}{2}, -\tan[e + f x]^2, \right.\right.\right. \right. \\
 & \left.\left.\left(-1 + \frac{b^2}{a^2}\right) \tan[e + f x]^2\right) + \left(a^2 n \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3-n}{2}, 1 - \frac{n}{2}, 1, \frac{5-n}{2}, \right.\right.\right. \\
 & \left.\left.\left.-\tan[e + f x]^2, \left(-1 + \frac{b^2}{a^2}\right) \tan[e + f x]^2\right] + 2(-a^2 + b^2) \right.\right. \\
 & \left.\left.\text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3-n}{2}, -\frac{n}{2}, 2, \frac{5-n}{2}, -\tan[e + f x]^2, \left(-1 + \frac{b^2}{a^2}\right) \tan[e + f x]^2\right]\right)\right) \right. \\
 & \left.\tan[e + f x]^2\right) \left(-b^2 \tan[e + f x]^2 + a^2 (1 + \tan[e + f x]^2)\right)^2 \Bigg) \Bigg) + \\
 & \left(a^3 (-3 + n) \left(\frac{1}{3-n} (1-n) n \text{AppellF1}\left[1 + \frac{1-n}{2}, 1 - \frac{n}{2}, 1, 1 + \frac{3-n}{2}, -\tan[e + f x]^2, \right.\right.\right. \\
 & \left.\left.\left(-1 + \frac{b^2}{a^2}\right) \tan[e + f x]^2\right] \sec[e + f x]^2 \tan[e + f x] + \frac{1}{3-n} \right. \\
 & \left.2 \left(-1 + \frac{b^2}{a^2}\right) (1-n) \text{AppellF1}\left[1 + \frac{1-n}{2}, -\frac{n}{2}, 2, 1 + \frac{3-n}{2}, -\tan[e + f x]^2, \right.\right. \\
 & \left.\left.\left(-1 + \frac{b^2}{a^2}\right) \tan[e + f x]^2\right] \sec[e + f x]^2 \tan[e + f x]\right) \Bigg) / \left(\left(-1 + n\right) \right. \\
 & \left(-a^2 (-3 + n) \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1-n}{2}, -\frac{n}{2}, 1, \frac{3-n}{2}, -\tan[e + f x]^2, \left(-1 + \frac{b^2}{a^2}\right) \tan[e + f x]^2\right] + \right. \\
 & \left(a^2 n \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3-n}{2}, 1 - \frac{n}{2}, 1, \frac{5-n}{2}, -\tan[e + f x]^2, \left(-1 + \frac{b^2}{a^2}\right) \tan[e + f x]^2\right] + \right. \\
 & \left.2(-a^2 + b^2) \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3-n}{2}, -\frac{n}{2}, 2, \frac{5-n}{2}, -\tan[e + f x]^2, \left(-1 + \frac{b^2}{a^2}\right) \right. \right. \\
 & \left.\left.\tan[e + f x]^2\right] \tan[e + f x]^2\right) \left(-b^2 \tan[e + f x]^2 + a^2 (1 + \tan[e + f x]^2)\right) \Bigg) - \\
 & \left(a^3 (-3 + n) \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1-n}{2}, -\frac{n}{2}, 1, \frac{3-n}{2}, -\tan[e + f x]^2, \left(-1 + \frac{b^2}{a^2}\right) \tan[e + f x]^2\right] \right. \\
 & \left.2 \left(a^2 n \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3-n}{2}, 1 - \frac{n}{2}, 1, \frac{5-n}{2}, -\tan[e + f x]^2, \left(-1 + \frac{b^2}{a^2}\right) \tan[e + f x]^2\right] + \right. \right.
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & 2(-a^2 + b^2) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3-n}{2}, -\frac{n}{2}, 2, \frac{5-n}{2}, -\tan[e+fx]^2, \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left(-1 + \frac{b^2}{a^2}\right) \tan[e+fx]^2\right] \operatorname{Sec}[e+fx]^2 \tan[e+fx] - \\
 & a^2(-3+n) \left(\frac{1}{3-n} (1-n) n \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[1 + \frac{1-n}{2}, 1 - \frac{n}{2}, 1, 1 + \frac{3-n}{2}, \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. -\tan[e+fx]^2, \left(-1 + \frac{b^2}{a^2}\right) \tan[e+fx]^2\right] \operatorname{Sec}[e+fx]^2 \tan[e+fx] + \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \frac{1}{3-n} 2 \left(-1 + \frac{b^2}{a^2}\right) (1-n) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[1 + \frac{1-n}{2}, -\frac{n}{2}, 2, 1 + \frac{3-n}{2}, \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. -\tan[e+fx]^2, \left(-1 + \frac{b^2}{a^2}\right) \tan[e+fx]^2\right] \operatorname{Sec}[e+fx]^2 \tan[e+fx] \right) + \\
 & \tan[e+fx]^2 \left(a^2 n \left(\frac{1}{5-n} 2 \left(-1 + \frac{b^2}{a^2}\right) (3-n) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[1 + \frac{3-n}{2}, 1 - \frac{n}{2}, \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. 2, 1 + \frac{5-n}{2}, -\tan[e+fx]^2, \left(-1 + \frac{b^2}{a^2}\right) \tan[e+fx]^2\right] \operatorname{Sec}[e+fx]^2 \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \tan[e+fx] - \frac{1}{5-n} 2 (3-n) \left(1 - \frac{n}{2}\right) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[1 + \frac{3-n}{2}, 2 - \frac{n}{2}, 1, 1 + \frac{5-n}{2}, \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. -\tan[e+fx]^2, \left(-1 + \frac{b^2}{a^2}\right) \tan[e+fx]^2\right] \operatorname{Sec}[e+fx]^2 \tan[e+fx] \right) + \\
 & 2(-a^2 + b^2) \left(\frac{1}{5-n} (3-n) n \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[1 + \frac{3-n}{2}, 1 - \frac{n}{2}, 2, 1 + \frac{5-n}{2}, \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. -\tan[e+fx]^2, \left(-1 + \frac{b^2}{a^2}\right) \tan[e+fx]^2\right] \operatorname{Sec}[e+fx]^2 \tan[e+fx] + \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \frac{1}{5-n} 4 \left(-1 + \frac{b^2}{a^2}\right) (3-n) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[1 + \frac{3-n}{2}, -\frac{n}{2}, 3, 1 + \frac{5-n}{2}, \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. -\tan[e+fx]^2, \left(-1 + \frac{b^2}{a^2}\right) \tan[e+fx]^2\right] \operatorname{Sec}[e+fx]^2 \tan[e+fx] \right) \right) \Bigg) \Bigg) \Bigg) \Bigg) / \\
 & \left((-1+n) \left(-a^2(-3+n) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1-n}{2}, -\frac{n}{2}, 1, \frac{3-n}{2}, -\tan[e+fx]^2, \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left(-1 + \frac{b^2}{a^2}\right) \tan[e+fx]^2\right] + \left(a^2 n \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3-n}{2}, 1 - \frac{n}{2}, 1, \frac{5-n}{2}, \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. -\tan[e+fx]^2, \left(-1 + \frac{b^2}{a^2}\right) \tan[e+fx]^2\right] + 2(-a^2 + b^2) \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3-n}{2}, -\frac{n}{2}, 2, \frac{5-n}{2}, -\tan[e+fx]^2, \left(-1 + \frac{b^2}{a^2}\right) \tan[e+fx]^2\right] \right) \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \tan[e+fx]^2 \right)^2 \left(-b^2 \tan[e+fx]^2 + a^2 (1 + \tan[e+fx]^2) \right) \right) - \\
 & \frac{1}{b(-2+n) (b^2 \tan[e+fx]^2 - a^2 (1 + \tan[e+fx]^2))^2} \tan[e+fx] \\
 & \quad (-2 a^2 \operatorname{Sec}[e+fx]^2 \tan[e+fx] + 2 b^2 \operatorname{Sec}[e+fx]^2 \tan[e+fx])
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left(- \left(\left(a^2 (a^2 - b^2) (-4 + n) \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[1 - \frac{n}{2}, \frac{1}{2} (-1 - n), 1, 2 - \frac{n}{2}, -\operatorname{Tan}[e + f x]^2, \right. \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. \frac{(-a^2 + b^2) \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x]^2}{a^2} \right] \sqrt{1 + \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x]^2} \right) / \left(-a^2 (-4 + n) \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. 1 - \frac{n}{2}, \frac{1}{2} (-1 - n), 1, 2 - \frac{n}{2}, -\operatorname{Tan}[e + f x]^2, \left(-1 + \frac{b^2}{a^2} \right) \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x]^2 \right] + \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left(-2 (a^2 - b^2) \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[2 - \frac{n}{2}, \frac{1}{2} (-1 - n), 2, 3 - \frac{n}{2}, -\operatorname{Tan}[e + f x]^2, \right. \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. \left(-1 + \frac{b^2}{a^2} \right) \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x]^2 \right] + a^2 (1 + n) \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[2 - \frac{n}{2}, \frac{1 - n}{2}, 1, \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. 3 - \frac{n}{2}, -\operatorname{Tan}[e + f x]^2, \left(-1 + \frac{b^2}{a^2} \right) \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x]^2 \right] \right) \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x]^2 \right) \right) - \\
 & \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1} \left[\frac{1}{2} - \frac{n}{2}, 1 - \frac{n}{2}, 2 - \frac{n}{2}, -\operatorname{Tan}[e + f x]^2 \right] (1 + \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x]^2)^{-n/2} \\
 & \quad \left. \left(-b^2 \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x]^2 + a^2 (1 + \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x]^2) \right) \right) \Bigg) + \\
 & \frac{1}{b (-2 + n) (b^2 \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x]^2 - a^2 (1 + \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x]^2))} \operatorname{Sec}[e + f x]^2 \\
 & \left(- \left(\left(a^2 (a^2 - b^2) (-4 + n) \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[1 - \frac{n}{2}, \frac{1}{2} (-1 - n), 1, 2 - \frac{n}{2}, -\operatorname{Tan}[e + f x]^2, \right. \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. \frac{(-a^2 + b^2) \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x]^2}{a^2} \right] \sqrt{1 + \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x]^2} \right) / \left(-a^2 (-4 + n) \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. 1 - \frac{n}{2}, \frac{1}{2} (-1 - n), 1, 2 - \frac{n}{2}, -\operatorname{Tan}[e + f x]^2, \left(-1 + \frac{b^2}{a^2} \right) \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x]^2 \right] + \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left(-2 (a^2 - b^2) \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[2 - \frac{n}{2}, \frac{1}{2} (-1 - n), 2, 3 - \frac{n}{2}, -\operatorname{Tan}[e + f x]^2, \right. \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. \left(-1 + \frac{b^2}{a^2} \right) \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x]^2 \right] + a^2 (1 + n) \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[2 - \frac{n}{2}, \frac{1 - n}{2}, 1, \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. 3 - \frac{n}{2}, -\operatorname{Tan}[e + f x]^2, \left(-1 + \frac{b^2}{a^2} \right) \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x]^2 \right] \right) \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x]^2 \right) \right) - \\
 & \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1} \left[\frac{1}{2} - \frac{n}{2}, 1 - \frac{n}{2}, 2 - \frac{n}{2}, -\operatorname{Tan}[e + f x]^2 \right] (1 + \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x]^2)^{-n/2} \\
 & \quad \left. \left(-b^2 \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x]^2 + a^2 (1 + \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x]^2) \right) \right) \Bigg) + \\
 & \frac{1}{b (-2 + n) (b^2 \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x]^2 - a^2 (1 + \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x]^2))} \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x] \\
 & \left(-\operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1} \left[\frac{1}{2} - \frac{n}{2}, 1 - \frac{n}{2}, 2 - \frac{n}{2}, -\operatorname{Tan}[e + f x]^2 \right] \right. \\
 & \quad \left(2 a^2 \operatorname{Sec}[e + f x]^2 \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x] - 2 b^2 \operatorname{Sec}[e + f x]^2 \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x] \right) \\
 & \quad \left. (1 + \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x]^2)^{-n/2} - \left(a^2 (a^2 - b^2) (-4 + n) \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[1 - \frac{n}{2}, \frac{1}{2} (-1 - n), 1, \right. \right. \right. \right.
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& \left. 2 - \frac{n}{2}, -\tan[e + f x]^2, \frac{(-a^2 + b^2) \tan[e + f x]^2}{a^2} \right] \operatorname{Sec}[e + f x]^2 \tan[e + f x] \Bigg) / \\
& \left(\sqrt{1 + \tan[e + f x]^2} \left(-a^2 (-4 + n) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[1 - \frac{n}{2}, \frac{1}{2} (-1 - n), 1, \right. \right. \right. \\
& \quad \left. \left. \left. 2 - \frac{n}{2}, -\tan[e + f x]^2, \left(-1 + \frac{b^2}{a^2}\right) \tan[e + f x]^2\right] + \right. \right. \\
& \quad \left. \left. \left. \left(-2 (a^2 - b^2) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[2 - \frac{n}{2}, \frac{1}{2} (-1 - n), 2, 3 - \frac{n}{2}, -\tan[e + f x]^2, \right. \right. \right. \right. \right. \\
& \quad \quad \left. \left. \left. \left(-1 + \frac{b^2}{a^2}\right) \tan[e + f x]^2\right] + a^2 (1 + n) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[2 - \frac{n}{2}, \frac{1 - n}{2}, 1, \right. \right. \right. \\
& \quad \quad \left. \left. \left. \left. 3 - \frac{n}{2}, -\tan[e + f x]^2, \left(-1 + \frac{b^2}{a^2}\right) \tan[e + f x]^2\right] \right) \tan[e + f x]^2 \right) \right) - \\
& \left(a^2 (a^2 - b^2) (-4 + n) \left(-\frac{1}{2 - \frac{n}{2}} (-1 - n) \left(1 - \frac{n}{2}\right) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[2 - \frac{n}{2}, 1 + \frac{1}{2} (-1 - n), 1, \right. \right. \right. \\
& \quad \left. \left. \left. 3 - \frac{n}{2}, -\tan[e + f x]^2, \frac{(-a^2 + b^2) \tan[e + f x]^2}{a^2} \right] \operatorname{Sec}[e + f x]^2 \tan[e + f x] + \right. \right. \\
& \quad \left. \left. \frac{1}{a^2 \left(2 - \frac{n}{2}\right)} 2 (-a^2 + b^2) \left(1 - \frac{n}{2}\right) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[2 - \frac{n}{2}, \frac{1}{2} (-1 - n), 2, \right. \right. \right. \\
& \quad \left. \left. \left. 3 - \frac{n}{2}, -\tan[e + f x]^2, \frac{(-a^2 + b^2) \tan[e + f x]^2}{a^2} \right] \right. \right. \\
& \quad \left. \left. \operatorname{Sec}[e + f x]^2 \tan[e + f x] \right) \sqrt{1 + \tan[e + f x]^2} \right) / \\
& \left(-a^2 (-4 + n) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[1 - \frac{n}{2}, \frac{1}{2} (-1 - n), 1, 2 - \frac{n}{2}, -\tan[e + f x]^2, \right. \right. \\
& \quad \left. \left. \left(-1 + \frac{b^2}{a^2}\right) \tan[e + f x]^2\right] + \left(-2 (a^2 - b^2) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[2 - \frac{n}{2}, \frac{1}{2} (-1 - n), 2, 3 - \frac{n}{2}, \right. \right. \right. \\
& \quad \left. \left. \left. -\tan[e + f x]^2, \left(-1 + \frac{b^2}{a^2}\right) \tan[e + f x]^2\right] + a^2 (1 + n) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[2 - \frac{n}{2}, \right. \right. \right. \\
& \quad \left. \left. \left. \frac{1 - n}{2}, 1, 3 - \frac{n}{2}, -\tan[e + f x]^2, \left(-1 + \frac{b^2}{a^2}\right) \tan[e + f x]^2\right] \right) \tan[e + f x]^2 \right) + \\
& n \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{1}{2} - \frac{n}{2}, 1 - \frac{n}{2}, 2 - \frac{n}{2}, -\tan[e + f x]^2\right] \operatorname{Sec}[e + f x]^2 \\
& \tan[e + f x] \left(1 + \tan[e + f x]^2\right)^{-1 - \frac{n}{2}} \left(-b^2 \tan[e + f x]^2 + a^2 \left(1 + \tan[e + f x]^2\right)\right) - \\
& 2 \left(1 - \frac{n}{2}\right) \operatorname{Csc}[e + f x] \operatorname{Sec}[e + f x] \left(1 + \tan[e + f x]^2\right)^{-n/2} \\
& \left(-b^2 \tan[e + f x]^2 + a^2 \left(1 + \tan[e + f x]^2\right)\right) \left(-\operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\right. \right. \\
& \quad \left. \left. \frac{1}{2} - \frac{n}{2}, 1 - \frac{n}{2}, 2 - \frac{n}{2}, -\tan[e + f x]^2\right] + \left(1 + \tan[e + f x]^2\right)^{-\frac{1}{2} + \frac{n}{2}} \right) + \\
& \left(a^2 (a^2 - b^2) (-4 + n) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[1 - \frac{n}{2}, \frac{1}{2} (-1 - n), 1, 2 - \frac{n}{2}, -\tan[e + f x]^2, \right. \right.
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left. \frac{(-a^2 + b^2) \tan[e + f x]^2}{a^2} \right] \sqrt{1 + \tan[e + f x]^2} \\
 & \left(2 \left(-2 (a^2 - b^2) \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[2 - \frac{n}{2}, \frac{1}{2} (-1 - n), 2, 3 - \frac{n}{2}, -\tan[e + f x]^2, \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left(-1 + \frac{b^2}{a^2} \right) \tan[e + f x]^2 \right] + a^2 (1 + n) \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[2 - \frac{n}{2}, \frac{1 - n}{2}, 1, 3 - \frac{n}{2}, \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. -\tan[e + f x]^2, \left(-1 + \frac{b^2}{a^2} \right) \tan[e + f x]^2 \right] \right) \operatorname{Sec}[e + f x]^2 \tan[e + f x] - \\
 & a^2 (-4 + n) \left(-\frac{1}{2 - \frac{n}{2}} (-1 - n) \left(1 - \frac{n}{2} \right) \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[2 - \frac{n}{2}, 1 + \frac{1}{2} (-1 - n), 1, 3 - \frac{n}{2}, \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. -\tan[e + f x]^2, \left(-1 + \frac{b^2}{a^2} \right) \tan[e + f x]^2 \right] \operatorname{Sec}[e + f x]^2 \tan[e + f x] + \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \frac{1}{2 - \frac{n}{2}} 2 \left(-1 + \frac{b^2}{a^2} \right) \left(1 - \frac{n}{2} \right) \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[2 - \frac{n}{2}, \frac{1}{2} (-1 - n), 2, 3 - \frac{n}{2}, \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. -\tan[e + f x]^2, \left(-1 + \frac{b^2}{a^2} \right) \tan[e + f x]^2 \right] \operatorname{Sec}[e + f x]^2 \tan[e + f x] \right) + \\
 & \tan[e + f x]^2 \left(-2 (a^2 - b^2) \left(-\frac{1}{3 - \frac{n}{2}} (-1 - n) \left(2 - \frac{n}{2} \right) \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[3 - \frac{n}{2}, \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. 1 + \frac{1}{2} (-1 - n), 2, 4 - \frac{n}{2}, -\tan[e + f x]^2, \left(-1 + \frac{b^2}{a^2} \right) \tan[e + f x]^2 \right] \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \operatorname{Sec}[e + f x]^2 \tan[e + f x] + \frac{1}{3 - \frac{n}{2}} 4 \left(-1 + \frac{b^2}{a^2} \right) \left(2 - \frac{n}{2} \right) \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[3 - \frac{n}{2}, \frac{1}{2} (-1 - n), 3, 4 - \frac{n}{2}, -\tan[e + f x]^2, \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left(-1 + \frac{b^2}{a^2} \right) \tan[e + f x]^2 \right] \operatorname{Sec}[e + f x]^2 \tan[e + f x] \right) + \\
 & a^2 (1 + n) \left(-\frac{1}{3 - \frac{n}{2}} (1 - n) \left(2 - \frac{n}{2} \right) \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[3 - \frac{n}{2}, 1 + \frac{1 - n}{2}, 1, 4 - \frac{n}{2}, \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. -\tan[e + f x]^2, \left(-1 + \frac{b^2}{a^2} \right) \tan[e + f x]^2 \right] \operatorname{Sec}[e + f x]^2 \tan[e + f x] + \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \frac{1}{3 - \frac{n}{2}} 2 \left(-1 + \frac{b^2}{a^2} \right) \left(2 - \frac{n}{2} \right) \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[3 - \frac{n}{2}, \frac{1 - n}{2}, 2, 4 - \frac{n}{2}, -\tan[e + \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. f x]^2, \left(-1 + \frac{b^2}{a^2} \right) \tan[e + f x]^2 \right] \operatorname{Sec}[e + f x]^2 \tan[e + f x] \right) \right) \Bigg) \Bigg) \Bigg) \Bigg) \Bigg) / \\
 & \left(-a^2 (-4 + n) \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[1 - \frac{n}{2}, \frac{1}{2} (-1 - n), 1, 2 - \frac{n}{2}, -\tan[e + f x]^2, \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left(-1 + \frac{b^2}{a^2} \right) \tan[e + f x]^2 \right] + \right.
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left. -\frac{n}{2}, 2, \frac{3-n}{2}, -\tan[e+fx]^2, \frac{(-a^2+b^2)\tan[e+fx]^2}{a^2} \right] / \\
 & \left((-1+n) \left(a^2 (-3+n) \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{1-n}{2}, -\frac{n}{2}, 2, \frac{3-n}{2}, -\tan[e+fx]^2, \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. \left(-1 + \frac{b^2}{a^2} \right) \tan[e+fx]^2 \right] - \left(a^2 n \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{3-n}{2}, 1 - \frac{n}{2}, 2, \frac{5-n}{2}, \right. \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. -\tan[e+fx]^2, \left(-1 + \frac{b^2}{a^2} \right) \tan[e+fx]^2 \right] + 4 (-a^2+b^2) \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{3-n}{2}, \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. -\frac{n}{2}, 3, \frac{5-n}{2}, -\tan[e+fx]^2, \left(-1 + \frac{b^2}{a^2} \right) \tan[e+fx]^2 \right] \right) \tan[e+fx]^2 \right) \right) - \\
 & \left((a^2-b^2) (-4+n) \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[1 - \frac{n}{2}, \frac{1}{2} (-1-n), 2, 2 - \frac{n}{2}, -\tan[e+fx]^2, \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \frac{(-a^2+b^2)\tan[e+fx]^2}{a^2} \right] \tan[e+fx] \sqrt{1+\tan[e+fx]^2} \right) / \\
 & \left((-2+n) \left(a^2 (-4+n) \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[1 - \frac{n}{2}, \frac{1}{2} (-1-n), 2, 2 - \frac{n}{2}, -\tan[e+fx]^2, \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. \left(-1 + \frac{b^2}{a^2} \right) \tan[e+fx]^2 \right] + \left(4 (a^2-b^2) \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[2 - \frac{n}{2}, \frac{1}{2} (-1-n), 3, 3 - \frac{n}{2}, \right. \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. -\tan[e+fx]^2, \left(-1 + \frac{b^2}{a^2} \right) \tan[e+fx]^2 \right] - a^2 (1+n) \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[2 - \frac{n}{2}, \frac{1-n}{2}, \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. 2, 3 - \frac{n}{2}, -\tan[e+fx]^2, \left(-1 + \frac{b^2}{a^2} \right) \tan[e+fx]^2 \right] \right) \tan[e+fx]^2 \right) \right) \right) / \\
 & \left((-a^2+b^2) f (a+b \sin[e+fx])^2 \left(\frac{1}{-a^2+b^2} a^2 \sec[e+fx]^2 \left(\cot[e+fx] \sqrt{1+\tan[e+fx]^2} \right)^n \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. - \left(\left((a^2+b^2) (-3+n) \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{1-n}{2}, -\frac{n}{2}, 1, \frac{3-n}{2}, -\tan[e+fx]^2, \right. \right. \right. \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. \frac{(-a^2+b^2)\tan[e+fx]^2}{a^2} \right) \right) / \left((-1+n) \left(-a^2 (-3+n) \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{1-n}{2}, -\frac{n}{2}, 1, \right. \right. \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. \frac{3-n}{2}, -\tan[e+fx]^2, \left(-1 + \frac{b^2}{a^2} \right) \tan[e+fx]^2 \right] + \left(a^2 n \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{3-n}{2}, \right. \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. 1 - \frac{n}{2}, 1, \frac{5-n}{2}, -\tan[e+fx]^2, \left(-1 + \frac{b^2}{a^2} \right) \tan[e+fx]^2 \right] + 2 (-a^2+b^2) \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{3-n}{2}, -\frac{n}{2}, 2, \frac{5-n}{2}, -\tan[e+fx]^2, \left(-1 + \frac{b^2}{a^2} \right) \tan[e+fx]^2 \right] \right) \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \tan[e+fx]^2 \right) (-b^2 \tan[e+fx]^2 + a^2 (1+\tan[e+fx]^2)) \right) \right) + \\
 & \frac{1}{(b^2 \tan[e+fx]^2 - a^2 (1+\tan[e+fx]^2))^2} 2 a b \left(- \left(\left(a b (-3+n) \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\right. \right. \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. \frac{1-n}{2}, -\frac{n}{2}, 2, \frac{3-n}{2}, -\tan[e+fx]^2, \frac{(-a^2+b^2)\tan[e+fx]^2}{a^2} \right] \right) \right) /
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& \left((-1+n) \left(a^2 (-3+n) \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{1-n}{2}, -\frac{n}{2}, 2, \frac{3-n}{2}, -\tan[e+fx]^2, \left(-1 + \frac{b^2}{a^2} \right) \right. \right. \right. \\
& \quad \left. \left. \tan[e+fx]^2 \right] - \left(a^2 n \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{3-n}{2}, 1 - \frac{n}{2}, 2, \frac{5-n}{2}, -\tan[e+fx]^2, \right. \right. \right. \\
& \quad \quad \left. \left. \left(-1 + \frac{b^2}{a^2} \right) \tan[e+fx]^2 \right] + 4 (-a^2 + b^2) \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{3-n}{2}, -\frac{n}{2}, 3, \right. \right. \\
& \quad \quad \left. \left. \frac{5-n}{2}, -\tan[e+fx]^2, \left(-1 + \frac{b^2}{a^2} \right) \tan[e+fx]^2 \right] \right) \tan[e+fx]^2 \right) \right) - \\
& \left((a^2 - b^2) (-4+n) \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[1 - \frac{n}{2}, \frac{1}{2} (-1-n), 2, 2 - \frac{n}{2}, -\tan[e+fx]^2, \right. \right. \\
& \quad \left. \left. \frac{(-a^2 + b^2) \tan[e+fx]^2}{a^2} \right] \tan[e+fx] \sqrt{1 + \tan[e+fx]^2} \right) / \\
& \left((-2+n) \left(a^2 (-4+n) \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[1 - \frac{n}{2}, \frac{1}{2} (-1-n), 2, 2 - \frac{n}{2}, \right. \right. \right. \\
& \quad \left. \left. -\tan[e+fx]^2, \left(-1 + \frac{b^2}{a^2} \right) \tan[e+fx]^2 \right] + \right. \\
& \quad \left(4 (a^2 - b^2) \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[2 - \frac{n}{2}, \frac{1}{2} (-1-n), 3, 3 - \frac{n}{2}, -\tan[e+fx]^2, \right. \right. \\
& \quad \quad \left. \left. \left(-1 + \frac{b^2}{a^2} \right) \tan[e+fx]^2 \right] - a^2 (1+n) \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[2 - \frac{n}{2}, \frac{1-n}{2}, 2, \right. \right. \\
& \quad \quad \left. \left. 3 - \frac{n}{2}, -\tan[e+fx]^2, \left(-1 + \frac{b^2}{a^2} \right) \tan[e+fx]^2 \right] \right) \tan[e+fx]^2 \right) \right) \right) + \\
& \frac{1}{-a^2 + b^2} a^2 n \tan[e+fx] \left(\cot[e+fx] \sqrt{1 + \tan[e+fx]^2} \right)^{-1+n} \\
& \left(\frac{\sec[e+fx]^2}{\sqrt{1 + \tan[e+fx]^2}} - \right. \\
& \quad \left. \operatorname{Csc}[e+fx]^2 \sqrt{1 + \tan[e+fx]^2} \right) \\
& \left(- \left(\left((a^2 + b^2) (-3+n) \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{1-n}{2}, -\frac{n}{2}, 1, \frac{3-n}{2}, -\tan[e+fx]^2, \right. \right. \right. \right. \\
& \quad \left. \left. \frac{(-a^2 + b^2) \tan[e+fx]^2}{a^2} \right) \right) / \left((-1+n) \left(-a^2 (-3+n) \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{1-n}{2}, -\frac{n}{2}, 1, \right. \right. \right. \right. \\
& \quad \left. \left. \frac{3-n}{2}, -\tan[e+fx]^2, \left(-1 + \frac{b^2}{a^2} \right) \tan[e+fx]^2 \right] + \left(a^2 n \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{3-n}{2}, \right. \right. \right. \\
& \quad \left. \left. 1 - \frac{n}{2}, 1, \frac{5-n}{2}, -\tan[e+fx]^2, \left(-1 + \frac{b^2}{a^2} \right) \tan[e+fx]^2 \right] + 2 (-a^2 + b^2) \right. \\
& \quad \left. \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{3-n}{2}, -\frac{n}{2}, 2, \frac{5-n}{2}, -\tan[e+fx]^2, \left(-1 + \frac{b^2}{a^2} \right) \tan[e+fx]^2 \right] \right) \right) \right)
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3-n}{2}, -\frac{n}{2}, 2, \frac{5-n}{2}, -\tan[e+fx]^2, \left(-1+\frac{b^2}{a^2}\right)\tan[e+fx]^2\right] \\
 & \tan[e+fx]^2 \left(-b^2 \tan[e+fx]^2 + a^2 (1+\tan[e+fx]^2)\right)^2 - \\
 & \left((a^2+b^2) (-3+n) \left(\frac{1}{3-n} (1-n) n \text{AppellF1}\left[1+\frac{1-n}{2}, 1-\frac{n}{2}, 1, 1+\frac{3-n}{2}, \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. -\tan[e+fx]^2, \frac{(-a^2+b^2)\tan[e+fx]^2}{a^2}\right] \text{Sec}[e+fx]^2 \tan[e+fx] + \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \frac{1}{a^2(3-n)} 2(-a^2+b^2)(1-n) \text{AppellF1}\left[1+\frac{1-n}{2}, -\frac{n}{2}, 2, 1+\frac{3-n}{2}, \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. -\tan[e+fx]^2, \frac{(-a^2+b^2)\tan[e+fx]^2}{a^2}\right] \text{Sec}[e+fx]^2 \tan[e+fx] \right) \right) \Bigg/ \\
 & \left((-1+n) \left(-a^2(-3+n) \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1-n}{2}, -\frac{n}{2}, 1, \frac{3-n}{2}, -\tan[e+fx]^2, \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. \left(-1+\frac{b^2}{a^2}\right)\tan[e+fx]^2\right] + \left(a^2 n \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3-n}{2}, 1-\frac{n}{2}, 1, \frac{5-n}{2}, -\tan[e+fx]^2, \right. \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. \left(-1+\frac{b^2}{a^2}\right)\tan[e+fx]^2\right] + 2(-a^2+b^2) \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3-n}{2}, -\frac{n}{2}, 2, \frac{5-n}{2}, \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. -\tan[e+fx]^2, \left(-1+\frac{b^2}{a^2}\right)\tan[e+fx]^2\right] \right) \tan[e+fx]^2 \left(-b^2 \tan[e+fx]^2 + \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. a^2 (1+\tan[e+fx]^2)\right) \right) - \frac{1}{(b^2 \tan[e+fx]^2 - a^2 (1+\tan[e+fx]^2))^3} \\
 & 4 a b (-2 a^2 \text{Sec}[e+fx]^2 \tan[e+fx] + 2 b^2 \text{Sec}[e+fx]^2 \tan[e+fx]) \\
 & \left(- \left(\left(a b (-3+n) \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1-n}{2}, -\frac{n}{2}, 2, \frac{3-n}{2}, \right. \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. -\tan[e+fx]^2, \frac{(-a^2+b^2)\tan[e+fx]^2}{a^2}\right] \right) \right) \Bigg/ \\
 & \left((-1+n) \left(a^2(-3+n) \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1-n}{2}, -\frac{n}{2}, 2, \frac{3-n}{2}, -\tan[e+fx]^2, \left(-1+\frac{b^2}{a^2}\right) \right. \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. \tan[e+fx]^2\right] - \left(a^2 n \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3-n}{2}, 1-\frac{n}{2}, 2, \frac{5-n}{2}, -\tan[e+fx]^2, \right. \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. \left(-1+\frac{b^2}{a^2}\right)\tan[e+fx]^2\right] + 4(-a^2+b^2) \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3-n}{2}, -\frac{n}{2}, 3, \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. \frac{5-n}{2}, -\tan[e+fx]^2, \left(-1+\frac{b^2}{a^2}\right)\tan[e+fx]^2\right] \right) \tan[e+fx]^2 \right) \right) \Bigg) - \\
 & \left((a^2-b^2) (-4+n) \text{AppellF1}\left[1-\frac{n}{2}, \frac{1}{2}(-1-n), 2, 2-\frac{n}{2}, -\tan[e+fx]^2, \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \frac{(-a^2+b^2)\tan[e+fx]^2}{a^2}\right] \tan[e+fx] \sqrt{1+\tan[e+fx]^2} \right) \Bigg/ \\
 & \left((-2+n) \left(a^2(-4+n) \text{AppellF1}\left[1-\frac{n}{2}, \frac{1}{2}(-1-n), 2, 2-\frac{n}{2}, \right. \right. \right.
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & -\tan [e+f x]^2, \left(-1+\frac{b^2}{a^2}\right) \tan [e+f x]^2] + \\
 & \left(4\left(a^2-b^2\right) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[2-\frac{n}{2}, \frac{1}{2}(-1-n), 3, 3-\frac{n}{2}, -\tan [e+f x]^2, \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left.\left(-1+\frac{b^2}{a^2}\right) \tan [e+f x]^2\right]-a^2(1+n) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[2-\frac{n}{2}, \frac{1-n}{2}, 2, \right. \\
 & \quad \left.3-\frac{n}{2}, -\tan [e+f x]^2, \left(-1+\frac{b^2}{a^2}\right) \tan [e+f x]^2\right] \tan [e+f x]^2\right)\right) + \\
 & \left(\left(a^2+b^2\right)(-3+n) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1-n}{2}, -\frac{n}{2}, 1, \frac{3-n}{2}, -\tan [e+f x]^2, \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left.\left.\frac{\left(-a^2+b^2\right) \tan [e+f x]^2}{a^2}\right]\right) \\
 & \left(2\left(a^2 n \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3-n}{2}, 1-\frac{n}{2}, 1, \frac{5-n}{2}, -\tan [e+f x]^2, \left(-1+\frac{b^2}{a^2}\right) \tan [e+f x]^2\right]+ \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left.2\left(-a^2+b^2\right) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3-n}{2}, -\frac{n}{2}, 2, \frac{5-n}{2}, -\tan [e+f x]^2, \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left.\left(-1+\frac{b^2}{a^2}\right) \tan [e+f x]^2\right] \operatorname{Sec}[e+f x]^2 \tan [e+f x]- \right. \\
 & \quad \left.a^2(-3+n)\left(\frac{1}{3-n}(1-n) n \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[1+\frac{1-n}{2}, 1-\frac{n}{2}, 1, 1+\frac{3-n}{2}, \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. -\tan [e+f x]^2, \left(-1+\frac{b^2}{a^2}\right) \tan [e+f x]^2\right] \operatorname{Sec}[e+f x]^2 \tan [e+f x]+ \right. \\
 & \quad \left.\frac{1}{3-n} 2\left(-1+\frac{b^2}{a^2}\right)(1-n) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[1+\frac{1-n}{2}, -\frac{n}{2}, 2, 1+\frac{3-n}{2}, \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. -\tan [e+f x]^2, \left(-1+\frac{b^2}{a^2}\right) \tan [e+f x]^2\right] \operatorname{Sec}[e+f x]^2 \tan [e+f x]\right) + \\
 & \tan [e+f x]^2\left(a^2 n\left(\frac{1}{5-n} 2\left(-1+\frac{b^2}{a^2}\right)(3-n) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[1+\frac{3-n}{2}, 1-\frac{n}{2}, \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. 2, 1+\frac{5-n}{2}, -\tan [e+f x]^2, \left(-1+\frac{b^2}{a^2}\right) \tan [e+f x]^2\right] \operatorname{Sec}[e+f x]^2 \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \tan [e+f x]-\frac{1}{5-n} 2(3-n)\left(1-\frac{n}{2}\right) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[1+\frac{3-n}{2}, 2-\frac{n}{2}, 1, 1+\frac{5-n}{2}, \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. -\tan [e+f x]^2, \left(-1+\frac{b^2}{a^2}\right) \tan [e+f x]^2\right] \operatorname{Sec}[e+f x]^2 \tan [e+f x]\right) + \\
 & \left. 2\left(-a^2+b^2\right)\left(\frac{1}{5-n}(3-n) n \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[1+\frac{3-n}{2}, 1-\frac{n}{2}, 2, 1+\frac{5-n}{2}, \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. -\tan [e+f x]^2, \left(-1+\frac{b^2}{a^2}\right) \tan [e+f x]^2\right] \operatorname{Sec}[e+f x]^2 \tan [e+f x]+ \right. \\
 & \quad \left.\frac{1}{5-n} 4\left(-1+\frac{b^2}{a^2}\right)(3-n) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[1+\frac{3-n}{2}, -\frac{n}{2}, 3, 1+\frac{5-n}{2}, \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. -\tan [e+f x]^2, \left(-1+\frac{b^2}{a^2}\right) \tan [e+f x]^2\right] \operatorname{Sec}[e+f x]^2 \tan [e+f x]\right)\right)\right)\right) /
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left((-1+n) \left(-a^2 (-3+n) \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{1-n}{2}, -\frac{n}{2}, 1, \frac{3-n}{2}, -\tan[e+fx]^2, \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left(-1 + \frac{b^2}{a^2} \right) \tan[e+fx]^2 \right] + \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left(a^2 n \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{3-n}{2}, 1 - \frac{n}{2}, 1, \frac{5-n}{2}, -\tan[e+fx]^2, \left(-1 + \frac{b^2}{a^2} \right) \tan[e+fx]^2 \right] + \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. 2 (-a^2 + b^2) \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{3-n}{2}, -\frac{n}{2}, 2, \frac{5-n}{2}, -\tan[e+fx]^2, \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left(-1 + \frac{b^2}{a^2} \right) \tan[e+fx]^2 \right] \right) \tan[e+fx]^2 \right)^2 (-b^2 \tan[e+fx]^2 + \\
 & \quad \left. a^2 (1 + \tan[e+fx]^2) \right) \left. \right) + \frac{1}{(b^2 \tan[e+fx]^2 - a^2 (1 + \tan[e+fx]^2))^2} \\
 & 2 a b \left(- \left(\left(a b (-3+n) \left(\frac{1}{3-n} (1-n) n \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[1 + \frac{1-n}{2}, 1 - \frac{n}{2}, 2, 1 + \frac{3-n}{2}, \right. \right. \right. \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. -\tan[e+fx]^2, \frac{(-a^2 + b^2) \tan[e+fx]^2}{a^2} \right] \operatorname{Sec}[e+fx]^2 \tan[e+fx] + \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \frac{1}{a^2 (3-n)} 4 (-a^2 + b^2) (1-n) \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[1 + \frac{1-n}{2}, -\frac{n}{2}, 3, 1 + \frac{3-n}{2}, \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. -\tan[e+fx]^2, \frac{(-a^2 + b^2) \tan[e+fx]^2}{a^2} \right] \operatorname{Sec}[e+fx]^2 \tan[e+fx] \right) \right) \right) / \\
 & \left((-1+n) \left(a^2 (-3+n) \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{1-n}{2}, -\frac{n}{2}, 2, \frac{3-n}{2}, -\tan[e+fx]^2, \left(-1 + \frac{b^2}{a^2} \right) \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \tan[e+fx]^2 \right] - \left(a^2 n \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{3-n}{2}, 1 - \frac{n}{2}, 2, \frac{5-n}{2}, -\tan[e+fx]^2, \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left(-1 + \frac{b^2}{a^2} \right) \tan[e+fx]^2 \right] + 4 (-a^2 + b^2) \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{3-n}{2}, -\frac{n}{2}, 3, \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \frac{5-n}{2}, -\tan[e+fx]^2, \left(-1 + \frac{b^2}{a^2} \right) \tan[e+fx]^2 \right] \right) \tan[e+fx]^2 \right) \right) - \\
 & \left((a^2 - b^2) (-4+n) \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[1 - \frac{n}{2}, \frac{1}{2} (-1-n), 2, 2 - \frac{n}{2}, -\tan[e+fx]^2, \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \frac{(-a^2 + b^2) \tan[e+fx]^2}{a^2} \right] \operatorname{Sec}[e+fx]^2 \tan[e+fx]^2 \right) / \\
 & \left((-2+n) \sqrt{1 + \tan[e+fx]^2} \left(a^2 (-4+n) \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[1 - \frac{n}{2}, \frac{1}{2} (-1-n), \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. 2, 2 - \frac{n}{2}, -\tan[e+fx]^2, \left(-1 + \frac{b^2}{a^2} \right) \tan[e+fx]^2 \right] + \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left(4 (a^2 - b^2) \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[2 - \frac{n}{2}, \frac{1}{2} (-1-n), 3, 3 - \frac{n}{2}, -\tan[e+fx]^2, \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left(-1 + \frac{b^2}{a^2} \right) \tan[e+fx]^2 \right] - a^2 (1+n) \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[2 - \frac{n}{2}, \frac{1-n}{2}, 2, \right. \right. \right.
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left. \left(3 - \frac{n}{2}, -\tan[e + f x]^2, \left(-1 + \frac{b^2}{a^2} \right) \tan[e + f x]^2 \right) \tan[e + f x]^2 \right) - \\
 & \left((a^2 - b^2) (-4 + n) \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[1 - \frac{n}{2}, \frac{1}{2} (-1 - n), 2, 2 - \frac{n}{2}, -\tan[e + f x]^2, \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \frac{(-a^2 + b^2) \tan[e + f x]^2}{a^2} \right] \operatorname{Sec}[e + f x]^2 \sqrt{1 + \tan[e + f x]^2} \right) / \\
 & \left((-2 + n) \left(a^2 (-4 + n) \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[1 - \frac{n}{2}, \frac{1}{2} (-1 - n), 2, 2 - \frac{n}{2}, -\tan[e + f x]^2, \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left(-1 + \frac{b^2}{a^2} \right) \tan[e + f x]^2 \right) + \left(4 (a^2 - b^2) \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[2 - \frac{n}{2}, \frac{1}{2} (-1 - n), 3, \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. 3 - \frac{n}{2}, -\tan[e + f x]^2, \left(-1 + \frac{b^2}{a^2} \right) \tan[e + f x]^2 \right] - a^2 (1 + n) \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. 2 - \frac{n}{2}, \frac{1 - n}{2}, 2, 3 - \frac{n}{2}, -\tan[e + f x]^2, \left(-1 + \frac{b^2}{a^2} \right) \tan[e + f x]^2 \right] \right) \right) \\
 & \left. \tan[e + f x]^2 \right) - \left((a^2 - b^2) (-4 + n) \tan[e + f x] \right. \\
 & \left. \left(-\frac{1}{2 - \frac{n}{2}} (-1 - n) \left(1 - \frac{n}{2} \right) \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[2 - \frac{n}{2}, 1 + \frac{1}{2} (-1 - n), 2, 3 - \frac{n}{2}, \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. -\tan[e + f x]^2, \frac{(-a^2 + b^2) \tan[e + f x]^2}{a^2} \right] \operatorname{Sec}[e + f x]^2 \tan[e + f x] + \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \frac{1}{a^2 \left(2 - \frac{n}{2} \right)} 4 (-a^2 + b^2) \left(1 - \frac{n}{2} \right) \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[2 - \frac{n}{2}, \frac{1}{2} (-1 - n), 3, 3 - \frac{n}{2}, \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. -\tan[e + f x]^2, \frac{(-a^2 + b^2) \tan[e + f x]^2}{a^2} \right] \operatorname{Sec}[e + f x]^2 \tan[e + f x] \right) \\
 & \left. \sqrt{1 + \tan[e + f x]^2} \right) / \left((-2 + n) \left(a^2 (-4 + n) \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[1 - \frac{n}{2}, \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \frac{1}{2} (-1 - n), 2, 2 - \frac{n}{2}, -\tan[e + f x]^2, \left(-1 + \frac{b^2}{a^2} \right) \tan[e + f x]^2 \right) + \right. \\
 & \quad \left(4 (a^2 - b^2) \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[2 - \frac{n}{2}, \frac{1}{2} (-1 - n), 3, 3 - \frac{n}{2}, -\tan[e + f x]^2, \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left(-1 + \frac{b^2}{a^2} \right) \tan[e + f x]^2 \right] - a^2 (1 + n) \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[2 - \frac{n}{2}, \frac{1 - n}{2}, 2, 3 - \frac{n}{2}, \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. -\tan[e + f x]^2, \left(-1 + \frac{b^2}{a^2} \right) \tan[e + f x]^2 \right] \right) \tan[e + f x]^2 \right) + \left(a b (-3 + n) \right. \\
 & \left. \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{1 - n}{2}, -\frac{n}{2}, 2, \frac{3 - n}{2}, -\tan[e + f x]^2, \frac{(-a^2 + b^2) \tan[e + f x]^2}{a^2} \right] \right) \\
 & \left(-2 \left(a^2 n \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{3 - n}{2}, 1 - \frac{n}{2}, 2, \frac{5 - n}{2}, -\tan[e + f x]^2, \right. \right. \right.
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& \left(-1 + \frac{b^2}{a^2}\right) \tan[e+fx]^2 + 4(-a^2+b^2) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3-n}{2}, -\frac{n}{2}, 3, \frac{5-n}{2}, \right. \\
& \left. -\tan[e+fx]^2, \left(-1 + \frac{b^2}{a^2}\right) \tan[e+fx]^2\right] \sec[e+fx]^2 \tan[e+fx] + \\
& a^2(-3+n) \left(\frac{1}{3-n}(1-n)n \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[1 + \frac{1-n}{2}, 1 - \frac{n}{2}, 2, 1 + \frac{3-n}{2}, \right. \right. \\
& \left. \left. -\tan[e+fx]^2, \left(-1 + \frac{b^2}{a^2}\right) \tan[e+fx]^2\right] \sec[e+fx]^2 \tan[e+fx] + \right. \\
& \left. \frac{1}{3-n} 4 \left(-1 + \frac{b^2}{a^2}\right) (1-n) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[1 + \frac{1-n}{2}, -\frac{n}{2}, 3, 1 + \frac{3-n}{2}, \right. \right. \\
& \left. \left. -\tan[e+fx]^2, \left(-1 + \frac{b^2}{a^2}\right) \tan[e+fx]^2\right] \sec[e+fx]^2 \tan[e+fx]\right) - \\
& \tan[e+fx]^2 \left(a^2 n \left(\frac{1}{5-n} 4 \left(-1 + \frac{b^2}{a^2}\right) (3-n) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[1 + \frac{3-n}{2}, \right. \right. \right. \\
& \left. \left. 1 - \frac{n}{2}, 3, 1 + \frac{5-n}{2}, -\tan[e+fx]^2, \left(-1 + \frac{b^2}{a^2}\right) \tan[e+fx]^2\right] \right. \\
& \left. \sec[e+fx]^2 \tan[e+fx] - \frac{1}{5-n} 2(3-n) \left(1 - \frac{n}{2}\right) \right. \\
& \left. \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[1 + \frac{3-n}{2}, 2 - \frac{n}{2}, 2, 1 + \frac{5-n}{2}, -\tan[e+fx]^2, \right. \right. \\
& \left. \left. \left(-1 + \frac{b^2}{a^2}\right) \tan[e+fx]^2\right] \sec[e+fx]^2 \tan[e+fx]\right) + 4(-a^2+b^2) \\
& \left(\frac{1}{5-n} (3-n)n \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[1 + \frac{3-n}{2}, 1 - \frac{n}{2}, 3, 1 + \frac{5-n}{2}, -\tan[e+fx]^2, \right. \right. \\
& \left. \left. \left(-1 + \frac{b^2}{a^2}\right) \tan[e+fx]^2\right] \sec[e+fx]^2 \tan[e+fx] + \frac{1}{5-n} 6 \left(-1 + \frac{b^2}{a^2}\right) \right. \\
& \left. (3-n) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[1 + \frac{3-n}{2}, -\frac{n}{2}, 4, 1 + \frac{5-n}{2}, -\tan[e+fx]^2, \right. \right. \\
& \left. \left. \left(-1 + \frac{b^2}{a^2}\right) \tan[e+fx]^2\right] \sec[e+fx]^2 \tan[e+fx]\right)\right) \Big/ \left((-1+n) \right. \\
& \left. \left(a^2(-3+n) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1-n}{2}, -\frac{n}{2}, 2, \frac{3-n}{2}, -\tan[e+fx]^2, \left(-1 + \frac{b^2}{a^2}\right) \right. \right. \right. \\
& \left. \left. \tan[e+fx]^2\right] - \left(a^2 n \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3-n}{2}, 1 - \frac{n}{2}, 2, \frac{5-n}{2}, -\tan[e+fx]^2, \right. \right. \right. \\
& \left. \left. \left(-1 + \frac{b^2}{a^2}\right) \tan[e+fx]^2\right] + 4(-a^2+b^2) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3-n}{2}, -\frac{n}{2}, 3, \right. \right. \\
& \left. \left. \frac{5-n}{2}, -\tan[e+fx]^2, \left(-1 + \frac{b^2}{a^2}\right) \tan[e+fx]^2\right] \right) \tan[e+fx]^2 \Big)^2 + \\
& \left((a^2-b^2)(-4+n) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[1 - \frac{n}{2}, \frac{1}{2}(-1-n), 2, 2 - \frac{n}{2}, -\tan[e+fx]^2, \right. \right. \\
& \left. \left. \frac{(-a^2+b^2) \tan[e+fx]^2}{a^2} \right] \tan[e+fx] \sqrt{1 + \tan[e+fx]^2} \right)
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left(2 \left(4 (a^2 - b^2) \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[2 - \frac{n}{2}, \frac{1}{2} (-1 - n), 3, 3 - \frac{n}{2}, -\operatorname{Tan}[e + f x]^2, \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left(-1 + \frac{b^2}{a^2} \right) \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x]^2 \right] - a^2 (1 + n) \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[2 - \frac{n}{2}, \frac{1 - n}{2}, 2, 3 - \frac{n}{2}, \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. -\operatorname{Tan}[e + f x]^2, \left(-1 + \frac{b^2}{a^2} \right) \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x]^2 \right] \right) \operatorname{Sec}[e + f x]^2 \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x] + \\
 & a^2 (-4 + n) \left(-\frac{1}{2 - \frac{n}{2}} (-1 - n) \left(1 - \frac{n}{2} \right) \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[2 - \frac{n}{2}, 1 + \frac{1}{2} (-1 - n), 2, 3 - \frac{n}{2}, \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. -\operatorname{Tan}[e + f x]^2, \left(-1 + \frac{b^2}{a^2} \right) \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x]^2 \right] \operatorname{Sec}[e + f x]^2 \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x] + \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \frac{1}{2 - \frac{n}{2}} 4 \left(-1 + \frac{b^2}{a^2} \right) \left(1 - \frac{n}{2} \right) \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[2 - \frac{n}{2}, \frac{1}{2} (-1 - n), 3, 3 - \frac{n}{2}, \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. -\operatorname{Tan}[e + f x]^2, \left(-1 + \frac{b^2}{a^2} \right) \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x]^2 \right] \operatorname{Sec}[e + f x]^2 \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x] \right) + \\
 & \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x]^2 \left(4 (a^2 - b^2) \left(-\frac{1}{3 - \frac{n}{2}} (-1 - n) \left(2 - \frac{n}{2} \right) \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[3 - \frac{n}{2}, \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. 1 + \frac{1}{2} (-1 - n), 3, 4 - \frac{n}{2}, -\operatorname{Tan}[e + f x]^2, \left(-1 + \frac{b^2}{a^2} \right) \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x]^2 \right] \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \operatorname{Sec}[e + f x]^2 \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x] + \frac{1}{3 - \frac{n}{2}} 6 \left(-1 + \frac{b^2}{a^2} \right) \left(2 - \frac{n}{2} \right) \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[3 - \frac{n}{2}, \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \frac{1}{2} (-1 - n), 4, 4 - \frac{n}{2}, -\operatorname{Tan}[e + f x]^2, \left(-1 + \frac{b^2}{a^2} \right) \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x]^2 \right] \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \operatorname{Sec}[e + f x]^2 \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x] \right) - a^2 (1 + n) \left(-\frac{1}{3 - \frac{n}{2}} (1 - n) \right. \\
 & \quad \left(2 - \frac{n}{2} \right) \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[3 - \frac{n}{2}, 1 + \frac{1 - n}{2}, 2, 4 - \frac{n}{2}, -\operatorname{Tan}[e + f x]^2, \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left(-1 + \frac{b^2}{a^2} \right) \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x]^2 \right] \operatorname{Sec}[e + f x]^2 \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x] + \frac{1}{3 - \frac{n}{2}} \\
 & \quad \left. 4 \left(-1 + \frac{b^2}{a^2} \right) \left(2 - \frac{n}{2} \right) \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[3 - \frac{n}{2}, \frac{1 - n}{2}, 3, 4 - \frac{n}{2}, -\operatorname{Tan}[e + f x]^2, \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left(-1 + \frac{b^2}{a^2} \right) \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x]^2 \right] \operatorname{Sec}[e + f x]^2 \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x] \right) \right) \right) \Big/ \\
 & \left((-2 + n) \left(a^2 (-4 + n) \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[1 - \frac{n}{2}, \frac{1}{2} (-1 - n), 2, 2 - \frac{n}{2}, \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. -\operatorname{Tan}[e + f x]^2, \left(-1 + \frac{b^2}{a^2} \right) \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x]^2 \right] + \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left(4 (a^2 - b^2) \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[2 - \frac{n}{2}, \frac{1}{2} (-1 - n), 3, 3 - \frac{n}{2}, -\operatorname{Tan}[e + f x]^2, \right. \right. \right.
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\left(-1 + \frac{b^2}{a^2} \right) \tan[e + f x]^2 - a^2 (1 + n) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[2 - \frac{n}{2}, \frac{1 - n}{2}, 2, 3 - \frac{n}{2}, -\tan[e + f x]^2, \left(-1 + \frac{b^2}{a^2} \right) \tan[e + f x]^2\right] \tan[e + f x]^2 \right) \right) \right) \right) \right) \right)$$

Problem 830: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{(d \operatorname{Csc}[e + f x])^n}{(a + b \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x])^3} dx$$

Optimal (type 6, 432 leaves, 12 steps):

$$\begin{aligned} & -\frac{1}{(a^2 - b^2)^3 d^3 f} 3 a b^2 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{2}(-1 + n), 3, \frac{3}{2}, \operatorname{Cos}[e + f x]^2, -\frac{b^2 \operatorname{Cos}[e + f x]^2}{a^2 - b^2}\right] \\ & \operatorname{Cos}[e + f x] (d \operatorname{Csc}[e + f x])^{3+n} \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x]^4 (\operatorname{Sin}[e + f x]^2)^{\frac{1}{2}(-1+n)} + \\ & \frac{1}{(a^2 - b^2)^3 d^3 f} b^3 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{2}(-2 + n), 3, \frac{3}{2}, \operatorname{Cos}[e + f x]^2, -\frac{b^2 \operatorname{Cos}[e + f x]^2}{a^2 - b^2}\right] \\ & \operatorname{Cos}[e + f x] (d \operatorname{Csc}[e + f x])^{3+n} \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x]^3 (\operatorname{Sin}[e + f x]^2)^{n/2} + \\ & \frac{1}{(a^2 - b^2)^3 d^3 f} 3 a^2 b \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{n}{2}, 3, \frac{3}{2}, \operatorname{Cos}[e + f x]^2, -\frac{b^2 \operatorname{Cos}[e + f x]^2}{a^2 - b^2}\right] \\ & \operatorname{Cos}[e + f x] (d \operatorname{Csc}[e + f x])^{3+n} \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x]^3 (\operatorname{Sin}[e + f x]^2)^{n/2} - \\ & \frac{1}{(a^2 - b^2)^3 d^3 f} a^3 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1 + n}{2}, 3, \frac{3}{2}, \operatorname{Cos}[e + f x]^2, -\frac{b^2 \operatorname{Cos}[e + f x]^2}{a^2 - b^2}\right] \\ & \operatorname{Cos}[e + f x] (d \operatorname{Csc}[e + f x])^{3+n} (\operatorname{Sin}[e + f x]^2)^{\frac{3+n}{2}} \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 6, 21714 leaves): Display of huge result suppressed!

Problem 835: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{(c (d \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x])^p)^n}{a + b \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x]} dx$$

Optimal (type 6, 204 leaves, 6 steps):

$$\begin{aligned} & \frac{1}{(a^2 - b^2) f} b \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, -\frac{np}{2}, 1, \frac{3}{2}, \operatorname{Cos}[e + f x]^2, -\frac{b^2 \operatorname{Cos}[e + f x]^2}{a^2 - b^2}\right] \\ & \operatorname{Cos}[e + f x] (\operatorname{Sin}[e + f x]^2)^{-\frac{np}{2}} (c (d \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x])^p)^n - \frac{1}{(a^2 - b^2) f} \\ & a \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{2}(1 - np), 1, \frac{3}{2}, \operatorname{Cos}[e + f x]^2, -\frac{b^2 \operatorname{Cos}[e + f x]^2}{a^2 - b^2}\right] \\ & \operatorname{Cot}[e + f x] (\operatorname{Sin}[e + f x]^2)^{\frac{1}{2}(1 - np)} (c (d \operatorname{Sin}[e + f x])^p)^n \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 6, 7184 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left((c (d \sin[e + f x])^p)^n \tan[e + f x] \left(\frac{\tan[e + f x]}{\sqrt{1 + \tan[e + f x]^2}} \right)^{np} \right. \\
 & \left(-\frac{1}{2b + bnp} \text{Hypergeometric2F1} \left[\frac{1}{2} + \frac{np}{2}, 1 + \frac{np}{2}, 2 + \frac{np}{2}, -\tan[e + f x]^2 \right] \tan[e + f x] \right. \\
 & \quad \left. (1 + \tan[e + f x]^2)^{\frac{np}{2}} - \left(a^2 (a^2 - b^2) (4 + np) \text{AppellF1} \left[1 + \frac{np}{2}, \frac{1}{2} (-1 + np), 1, 2 + \frac{np}{2}, \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. -\tan[e + f x]^2, \frac{(-a^2 + b^2) \tan[e + f x]^2}{a^2} \right] \tan[e + f x] \sqrt{1 + \tan[e + f x]^2} \right) \Big/ \\
 & \left(b (2 + np) \left(a^2 (4 + np) \text{AppellF1} \left[1 + \frac{np}{2}, \frac{1}{2} (-1 + np), 1, 2 + \frac{np}{2}, -\tan[e + f x]^2, \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left(-1 + \frac{b^2}{a^2} \right) \tan[e + f x]^2 \right] + \left(-2 (a^2 - b^2) \text{AppellF1} \left[2 + \frac{np}{2}, \frac{1}{2} (-1 + np), 2, 3 + \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \frac{np}{2}, -\tan[e + f x]^2, \left(-1 + \frac{b^2}{a^2} \right) \tan[e + f x]^2 \right] + a^2 (1 - np) \text{AppellF1} \left[2 + \frac{np}{2}, \frac{1}{2} \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. (1 + np), 1, 3 + \frac{np}{2}, -\tan[e + f x]^2, \left(-1 + \frac{b^2}{a^2} \right) \tan[e + f x]^2 \right] \right) \tan[e + f x]^2 \Big) \\
 & \left. \left(b^2 \tan[e + f x]^2 - a^2 (1 + \tan[e + f x]^2) \right) \right) - \left(a^3 (3 + np) \text{AppellF1} \left[\frac{1}{2} (1 + np), \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \frac{np}{2}, 1, \frac{1}{2} (3 + np), -\tan[e + f x]^2, \left(-1 + \frac{b^2}{a^2} \right) \tan[e + f x]^2 \right] \right) \Big/ \\
 & \left((1 + np) \left(-a^2 (3 + np) \text{AppellF1} \left[\frac{1}{2} (1 + np), \frac{np}{2}, 1, \frac{1}{2} (3 + np), -\tan[e + f x]^2, \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left(-1 + \frac{b^2}{a^2} \right) \tan[e + f x]^2 \right] + \left(2 (a^2 - b^2) \text{AppellF1} \left[\frac{1}{2} (3 + np), \frac{np}{2}, 2, \frac{1}{2} \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. (5 + np), -\tan[e + f x]^2, \left(-1 + \frac{b^2}{a^2} \right) \tan[e + f x]^2 \right] + a^2 np \text{AppellF1} \left[\frac{1}{2} \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. (3 + np), 1 + \frac{np}{2}, 1, \frac{1}{2} (5 + np), -\tan[e + f x]^2, \left(-1 + \frac{b^2}{a^2} \right) \tan[e + f x]^2 \right] \right) \right) \\
 & \left. \left. \tan[e + f x]^2 \right) (-b^2 \tan[e + f x]^2 + a^2 (1 + \tan[e + f x]^2)) \right) \Big/ \\
 & \left(f (a + b \sin[e + f x]) \left(\sec[e + f x]^2 \left(\frac{\tan[e + f x]}{\sqrt{1 + \tan[e + f x]^2}} \right)^{np} \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left(-\frac{1}{2b + bnp} \text{Hypergeometric2F1} \left[\frac{1}{2} + \frac{np}{2}, 1 + \frac{np}{2}, 2 + \frac{np}{2}, -\tan[e + f x]^2 \right] \tan[e + f x] \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. (1 + \tan[e + f x]^2)^{\frac{np}{2}} - \left(a^2 (a^2 - b^2) (4 + np) \text{AppellF1} \left[1 + \frac{np}{2}, \frac{1}{2} (-1 + np), 1, 2 + \frac{np}{2}, \right. \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. -\tan[e + f x]^2, \frac{(-a^2 + b^2) \tan[e + f x]^2}{a^2} \right] \tan[e + f x] \sqrt{1 + \tan[e + f x]^2} \right) \Big/
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left(b (2+n p) \left(a^2 (4+n p) \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[1+\frac{n p}{2}, \frac{1}{2}(-1+n p), 1, 2+\frac{n p}{2}, -\operatorname{Tan}[e+f x]^2, \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. \left(-1+\frac{b^2}{a^2} \right) \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x]^2 \right] + \left(-2\left(a^2-b^2\right) \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[2+\frac{n p}{2}, \frac{1}{2}(-1+n p), 2, \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \quad \left. \left. \left. 3+\frac{n p}{2}, -\operatorname{Tan}[e+f x]^2, \left(-1+\frac{b^2}{a^2} \right) \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x]^2 \right] + a^2(1-n p) \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \quad \left. \left. \left. 2+\frac{n p}{2}, \frac{1}{2}(1+n p), 1, 3+\frac{n p}{2}, -\operatorname{Tan}[e+f x]^2, \left(-1+\frac{b^2}{a^2} \right) \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x]^2 \right] \right) \right) \\
 & \quad \left. \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x]^2 \right) \left(b^2 \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x]^2 - a^2(1+\operatorname{Tan}[e+f x]^2) \right) \left. \right) - \left(a^3(3+n p) \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{1}{2}(1+n p), \frac{n p}{2}, 1, \frac{1}{2}(3+n p), -\operatorname{Tan}[e+f x]^2, \left(-1+\frac{b^2}{a^2} \right) \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x]^2 \right] \right) / \\
 & \left((1+n p) \left(-a^2(3+n p) \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{1}{2}(1+n p), \frac{n p}{2}, 1, \frac{1}{2}(3+n p), -\operatorname{Tan}[e+f x]^2, \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. \left(-1+\frac{b^2}{a^2} \right) \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x]^2 \right] + \left(2\left(a^2-b^2\right) \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{1}{2}(3+n p), \frac{n p}{2}, 2, \frac{1}{2}(5+n p), \right. \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \quad \left. \left. \left. -\operatorname{Tan}[e+f x]^2, \left(-1+\frac{b^2}{a^2} \right) \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x]^2 \right] + a^2 n p \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{1}{2}(3+n p), 1+\frac{n p}{2}, \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \quad \left. \left. \left. 1, \frac{1}{2}(5+n p), -\operatorname{Tan}[e+f x]^2, \left(-1+\frac{b^2}{a^2} \right) \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x]^2 \right] \right) \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x]^2 \right) \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. \left(-b^2 \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x]^2 + a^2(1+\operatorname{Tan}[e+f x]^2) \right) \right) \right) \right) + n p \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x] \\
 & \left(\frac{\operatorname{Tan}[e+f x]}{\sqrt{1+\operatorname{Tan}[e+f x]^2}} \right)^{-1+n p} \left(-\frac{\operatorname{Sec}[e+f x]^2 \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x]^2}{\left(1+\operatorname{Tan}[e+f x]^2\right)^{3 / 2}} + \frac{\operatorname{Sec}[e+f x]^2}{\sqrt{1+\operatorname{Tan}[e+f x]^2}} \right) \\
 & \left(-\frac{1}{2 b+b n p} \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1} \left[\frac{1}{2}+\frac{n p}{2}, 1+\frac{n p}{2}, 2+\frac{n p}{2}, -\operatorname{Tan}[e+f x]^2 \right] \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x] \left(1+\operatorname{Tan}[e+f x]^2\right)^{\frac{n p}{2}} - \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left(a^2\left(a^2-b^2\right)(4+n p) \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[1+\frac{n p}{2}, \frac{1}{2}(-1+n p), 1, 2+\frac{n p}{2}, -\operatorname{Tan}[e+f x]^2, \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \quad \left. \left. \left. \frac{\left(-a^2+b^2\right) \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x]^2}{a^2} \right] \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x] \sqrt{1+\operatorname{Tan}[e+f x]^2} \right) \right) / \\
 & \left(b(2+n p) \left(a^2(4+n p) \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[1+\frac{n p}{2}, \frac{1}{2}(-1+n p), 1, 2+\frac{n p}{2}, -\operatorname{Tan}[e+f x]^2, \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. \left(-1+\frac{b^2}{a^2} \right) \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x]^2 \right] + \left(-2\left(a^2-b^2\right) \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[2+\frac{n p}{2}, \frac{1}{2}(-1+n p), 2, \right. \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \quad \left. \left. \left. 3+\frac{n p}{2}, -\operatorname{Tan}[e+f x]^2, \left(-1+\frac{b^2}{a^2} \right) \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x]^2 \right] + a^2(1-n p) \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \quad \left. \left. \left. 2+\frac{n p}{2}, \frac{1}{2}(1+n p), 1, 3+\frac{n p}{2}, -\operatorname{Tan}[e+f x]^2, \left(-1+\frac{b^2}{a^2} \right) \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x]^2 \right] \right) \right) \\
 & \quad \left. \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x]^2 \right) \left(b^2 \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x]^2 - a^2(1+\operatorname{Tan}[e+f x]^2) \right) \left. \right) - \left(a^3(3+n p) \right.
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2}(1+np), \frac{np}{2}, 1, \frac{1}{2}(3+np), -\tan[e+fx]^2, \left(-1+\frac{b^2}{a^2}\right)\tan[e+fx]^2\right] / \\
 & \left((1+np) \left(-a^2(3+np) \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2}(1+np), \frac{np}{2}, 1, \frac{1}{2}(3+np), -\tan[e+fx]^2, \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. \left(-1+\frac{b^2}{a^2}\right)\tan[e+fx]^2\right] + \left(2(a^2-b^2) \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2}(3+np), \frac{np}{2}, 2, \frac{1}{2}(5+np), \right. \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. -\tan[e+fx]^2, \left(-1+\frac{b^2}{a^2}\right)\tan[e+fx]^2\right] + a^2 np \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2}(3+np), 1+\frac{np}{2}, \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. 1, \frac{1}{2}(5+np), -\tan[e+fx]^2, \left(-1+\frac{b^2}{a^2}\right)\tan[e+fx]^2\right] \right) \tan[e+fx]^2 \right) \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. \left(-b^2 \tan[e+fx]^2 + a^2(1+\tan[e+fx]^2)\right) \right) \right) + \tan[e+fx] \left(\frac{\tan[e+fx]}{\sqrt{1+\tan[e+fx]^2}} \right)^{np} \\
 & \left(-\frac{1}{2b+bnp} \text{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{1}{2}+\frac{np}{2}, 1+\frac{np}{2}, 2+\frac{np}{2}, -\tan[e+fx]^2\right] \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \text{Sec}[e+fx]^2(1+\tan[e+fx]^2)^{\frac{np}{2}} - \frac{1}{2b+bnp} \right. \\
 & \quad \left. np \text{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{1}{2}+\frac{np}{2}, 1+\frac{np}{2}, 2+\frac{np}{2}, -\tan[e+fx]^2\right] \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \text{Sec}[e+fx]^2 \tan[e+fx]^2(1+\tan[e+fx]^2)^{-1+\frac{np}{2}} + \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left(a^2(a^2-b^2)(4+np) \text{AppellF1}\left[1+\frac{np}{2}, \frac{1}{2}(-1+np), 1, 2+\frac{np}{2}, \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. -\tan[e+fx]^2, \frac{(-a^2+b^2)\tan[e+fx]^2}{a^2}\right] \tan[e+fx] \right) \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. \left(-2a^2 \text{Sec}[e+fx]^2 \tan[e+fx] + 2b^2 \text{Sec}[e+fx]^2 \tan[e+fx]\right) \sqrt{1+\tan[e+fx]^2} \right) \right) / \\
 & \left(b(2+np) \left(a^2(4+np) \text{AppellF1}\left[1+\frac{np}{2}, \frac{1}{2}(-1+np), 1, 2+\frac{np}{2}, -\tan[e+fx]^2, \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. \left(-1+\frac{b^2}{a^2}\right)\tan[e+fx]^2\right] + \left(-2(a^2-b^2) \text{AppellF1}\left[2+\frac{np}{2}, \frac{1}{2}(-1+np), 2, \right. \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. 3+\frac{np}{2}, -\tan[e+fx]^2, \left(-1+\frac{b^2}{a^2}\right)\tan[e+fx]^2\right] + a^2(1-np) \text{AppellF1}\left[\right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. 2+\frac{np}{2}, \frac{1}{2}(1+np), 1, 3+\frac{np}{2}, -\tan[e+fx]^2, \left(-1+\frac{b^2}{a^2}\right)\tan[e+fx]^2\right] \right) \right) \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. \tan[e+fx]^2 \right) \left(b^2 \tan[e+fx]^2 - a^2(1+\tan[e+fx]^2) \right)^2 \right) - \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left(a^2(a^2-b^2)(4+np) \text{AppellF1}\left[1+\frac{np}{2}, \frac{1}{2}(-1+np), 1, 2+\frac{np}{2}, -\tan[e+fx]^2, \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. \frac{(-a^2+b^2)\tan[e+fx]^2}{a^2}\right] \text{Sec}[e+fx]^2 \tan[e+fx]^2 \right) \right) /
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left(b (2+n p) \sqrt{1+\tan [e+f x]^2} \left(a^2 (4+n p) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[1+\frac{n p}{2}, \frac{1}{2}(-1+n p), 1, \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. 2+\frac{n p}{2}, -\tan [e+f x]^2, \left(-1+\frac{b^2}{a^2}\right) \tan [e+f x]^2\right]+ \left(-2\left(a^2-b^2\right) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. 2+\frac{n p}{2}, \frac{1}{2}(-1+n p), 2, 3+\frac{n p}{2}, -\tan [e+f x]^2, \left(-1+\frac{b^2}{a^2}\right) \tan [e+f x]^2\right]+ \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. a^2(1-n p) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[2+\frac{n p}{2}, \frac{1}{2}(1+n p), 1, 3+\frac{n p}{2}, -\tan [e+f x]^2, \left(-1+\frac{b^2}{a^2}\right) \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. \tan [e+f x]^2\right] \tan [e+f x]^2\right)\left(b^2 \tan [e+f x]^2-a^2\left(1+\tan [e+f x]^2\right)\right)\right)- \\
 & \left(a^2\left(a^2-b^2\right)(4+n p) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[1+\frac{n p}{2}, \frac{1}{2}(-1+n p), 1, 2+\frac{n p}{2}, -\tan [e+f x]^2, \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \frac{\left(-a^2+b^2\right) \tan [e+f x]^2}{a^2}\right] \operatorname{Sec}[e+f x]^2 \sqrt{1+\tan [e+f x]^2}\right) / \\
 & \left(b(2+n p)\left(a^2(4+n p) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[1+\frac{n p}{2}, \frac{1}{2}(-1+n p), 1, 2+\frac{n p}{2}, -\tan [e+f x]^2, \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. \left(-1+\frac{b^2}{a^2}\right) \tan [e+f x]^2\right]+ \left(-2\left(a^2-b^2\right) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[2+\frac{n p}{2}, \frac{1}{2}(-1+n p), 2, 3+\frac{n p}{2}, -\tan [e+f x]^2, \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. \left(-1+\frac{b^2}{a^2}\right) \tan [e+f x]^2\right]+ a^2(1-n p) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[2+\frac{n p}{2}, \frac{1}{2}(1+n p), \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. 1, 3+\frac{n p}{2}, -\tan [e+f x]^2, \left(-1+\frac{b^2}{a^2}\right) \tan [e+f x]^2\right] \tan [e+f x]^2\right)\right) \\
 & \left(b^2 \tan [e+f x]^2-a^2\left(1+\tan [e+f x]^2\right)\right)\right)-\left(a^2\left(a^2-b^2\right)(4+n p) \tan [e+f x] \right. \\
 & \left. \left(\frac{1}{a^2\left(2+\frac{n p}{2}\right)} 2\left(-a^2+b^2\right)\left(1+\frac{n p}{2}\right) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[2+\frac{n p}{2}, \frac{1}{2}(-1+n p), 2, 3+\frac{n p}{2}, \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. -\tan [e+f x]^2, \frac{\left(-a^2+b^2\right) \tan [e+f x]^2}{a^2}\right] \operatorname{Sec}[e+f x]^2 \tan [e+f x]-\frac{1}{2+\frac{n p}{2}} \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left(1+\frac{n p}{2}\right)\left(-1+n p\right) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[2+\frac{n p}{2}, 1+\frac{1}{2}(-1+n p), 1, 3+\frac{n p}{2}, -\tan [e+f x]^2, \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. \frac{\left(-a^2+b^2\right) \tan [e+f x]^2}{a^2}\right] \operatorname{Sec}[e+f x]^2 \tan [e+f x]\right) \sqrt{1+\tan [e+f x]^2}\right) / \\
 & \left(b(2+n p)\left(a^2(4+n p) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[1+\frac{n p}{2}, \frac{1}{2}(-1+n p), 1, 2+\frac{n p}{2}, -\tan [e+f x]^2, \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. \left(-1+\frac{b^2}{a^2}\right) \tan [e+f x]^2\right]+ \left(-2\left(a^2-b^2\right) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[2+\frac{n p}{2}, \frac{1}{2}(-1+n p), 2, \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. 3+\frac{n p}{2}, -\tan [e+f x]^2, \left(-1+\frac{b^2}{a^2}\right) \tan [e+f x]^2\right]+ a^2(1-n p) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\right. \right. \right.
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left. 2 + \frac{np}{2}, \frac{1}{2} (1+np), 1, 3 + \frac{np}{2}, -\tan[e+fx]^2, \left(-1 + \frac{b^2}{a^2}\right) \tan[e+fx]^2 \right) \\
 & \left. \tan[e+fx]^2 \right) (b^2 \tan[e+fx]^2 - a^2 (1 + \tan[e+fx]^2)) \Bigg) + \\
 & \left(a^3 (3+np) \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{1}{2} (1+np), \frac{np}{2}, 1, \frac{1}{2} (3+np), -\tan[e+fx]^2, \left(-1 + \frac{b^2}{a^2}\right) \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \tan[e+fx]^2 \right] (2 a^2 \operatorname{Sec}[e+fx]^2 \tan[e+fx] - 2 b^2 \operatorname{Sec}[e+fx]^2 \tan[e+fx]) \right) \Bigg) / \\
 & \left((1+np) \left(-a^2 (3+np) \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{1}{2} (1+np), \frac{np}{2}, 1, \frac{1}{2} (3+np), -\tan[e+fx]^2, \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \left(-1 + \frac{b^2}{a^2}\right) \tan[e+fx]^2 \right] + \left(2 (a^2 - b^2) \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{1}{2} (3+np), \frac{np}{2}, 2, \frac{1}{2} (5+np), \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. -\tan[e+fx]^2, \left(-1 + \frac{b^2}{a^2}\right) \tan[e+fx]^2 \right] + a^2 np \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{1}{2} (3+np), \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. 1 + \frac{np}{2}, 1, \frac{1}{2} (5+np), -\tan[e+fx]^2, \left(-1 + \frac{b^2}{a^2}\right) \tan[e+fx]^2 \right] \right) \right. \\
 & \left. \tan[e+fx]^2 \right) (-b^2 \tan[e+fx]^2 + a^2 (1 + \tan[e+fx]^2))^2 \Bigg) - \\
 & \left(a^3 (3+np) \left(\frac{1}{3+np} 2 \left(-1 + \frac{b^2}{a^2}\right) (1+np) \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[1 + \frac{1}{2} (1+np), \frac{np}{2}, 2, 1 + \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \frac{1}{2} (3+np), -\tan[e+fx]^2, \left(-1 + \frac{b^2}{a^2}\right) \tan[e+fx]^2 \right] \operatorname{Sec}[e+fx]^2 \tan[e+fx] - \right. \\
 & \left. \frac{1}{3+np} np (1+np) \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[1 + \frac{1}{2} (1+np), 1 + \frac{np}{2}, 1, 1 + \frac{1}{2} (3+np), \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. -\tan[e+fx]^2, \left(-1 + \frac{b^2}{a^2}\right) \tan[e+fx]^2 \right] \operatorname{Sec}[e+fx]^2 \tan[e+fx] \right) \right) \Bigg) / \\
 & \left((1+np) \left(-a^2 (3+np) \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{1}{2} (1+np), \frac{np}{2}, 1, \frac{1}{2} (3+np), -\tan[e+fx]^2, \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \left(-1 + \frac{b^2}{a^2}\right) \tan[e+fx]^2 \right] + \left(2 (a^2 - b^2) \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{1}{2} (3+np), \frac{np}{2}, 2, \frac{1}{2} (5+np), \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. -\tan[e+fx]^2, \left(-1 + \frac{b^2}{a^2}\right) \tan[e+fx]^2 \right] + a^2 np \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{1}{2} (3+np), 1 + \frac{np}{2}, \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. 1, \frac{1}{2} (5+np), -\tan[e+fx]^2, \left(-1 + \frac{b^2}{a^2}\right) \tan[e+fx]^2 \right] \right) \tan[e+fx]^2 \right) \\
 & \left. (-b^2 \tan[e+fx]^2 + a^2 (1 + \tan[e+fx]^2)) \right) - \frac{1}{2b + bnp} 2 \left(1 + \frac{np}{2} \right) \operatorname{Sec}[e+fx]^2 \\
 & (1 + \tan[e+fx]^2)^{\frac{np}{2}} \left(-\operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1} \left[\frac{1}{2} + \frac{np}{2}, 1 + \frac{np}{2}, 2 + \frac{np}{2}, -\tan[e+fx]^2 \right] + \right. \\
 & \left. (1 + \tan[e+fx]^2)^{-\frac{1}{2} - \frac{np}{2}} \right) + \\
 & \left(a^2 (a^2 - b^2) (4+np) \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[1 + \frac{np}{2}, \frac{1}{2} (-1+np), 1, 2 + \frac{np}{2}, -\tan[e+fx]^2, \right. \right.
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& \left. \frac{(-a^2 + b^2) \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x]^2}{a^2} \right] \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x] \sqrt{1 + \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x]^2} \\
& \left(2 \left(-2 (a^2 - b^2) \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[2 + \frac{np}{2}, \frac{1}{2} (-1 + np), 2, 3 + \frac{np}{2}, -\operatorname{Tan}[e + f x]^2, \right. \right. \right. \\
& \quad \left. \left. \left(-1 + \frac{b^2}{a^2} \right) \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x]^2 \right] + a^2 (1 - np) \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[2 + \frac{np}{2}, \frac{1}{2} (1 + np), 1, \right. \right. \\
& \quad \left. \left. 3 + \frac{np}{2}, -\operatorname{Tan}[e + f x]^2, \left(-1 + \frac{b^2}{a^2} \right) \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x]^2 \right] \right) \operatorname{Sec}[e + f x]^2 \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x] + \\
& a^2 (4 + np) \left(\frac{1}{2 + \frac{np}{2}} 2 \left(-1 + \frac{b^2}{a^2} \right) \left(1 + \frac{np}{2} \right) \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[2 + \frac{np}{2}, \frac{1}{2} (-1 + np), \right. \right. \\
& \quad \left. \left. 2, 3 + \frac{np}{2}, -\operatorname{Tan}[e + f x]^2, \left(-1 + \frac{b^2}{a^2} \right) \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x]^2 \right] \operatorname{Sec}[e + f x]^2 \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x] - \right. \\
& \quad \left. \frac{1}{2 + \frac{np}{2}} \left(1 + \frac{np}{2} \right) (-1 + np) \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[2 + \frac{np}{2}, 1 + \frac{1}{2} (-1 + np), 1, 3 + \frac{np}{2}, \right. \right. \\
& \quad \left. \left. -\operatorname{Tan}[e + f x]^2, \left(-1 + \frac{b^2}{a^2} \right) \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x]^2 \right] \operatorname{Sec}[e + f x]^2 \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x] \right) + \\
& \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x]^2 \left(-2 (a^2 - b^2) \left(\frac{1}{3 + \frac{np}{2}} 4 \left(-1 + \frac{b^2}{a^2} \right) \left(2 + \frac{np}{2} \right) \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[3 + \frac{np}{2}, \right. \right. \right. \\
& \quad \left. \left. \frac{1}{2} (-1 + np), 3, 4 + \frac{np}{2}, -\operatorname{Tan}[e + f x]^2, \left(-1 + \frac{b^2}{a^2} \right) \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x]^2 \right] \right. \\
& \quad \left. \operatorname{Sec}[e + f x]^2 \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x] - \frac{1}{3 + \frac{np}{2}} \left(2 + \frac{np}{2} \right) (-1 + np) \right. \\
& \quad \left. \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[3 + \frac{np}{2}, 1 + \frac{1}{2} (-1 + np), 2, 4 + \frac{np}{2}, -\operatorname{Tan}[e + f x]^2, \right. \right. \\
& \quad \left. \left. \left(-1 + \frac{b^2}{a^2} \right) \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x]^2 \right] \operatorname{Sec}[e + f x]^2 \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x] \right) + a^2 (1 - np) \\
& \left(\frac{1}{3 + \frac{np}{2}} 2 \left(-1 + \frac{b^2}{a^2} \right) \left(2 + \frac{np}{2} \right) \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[3 + \frac{np}{2}, \frac{1}{2} (1 + np), 2, 4 + \frac{np}{2}, \right. \right. \\
& \quad \left. \left. -\operatorname{Tan}[e + f x]^2, \left(-1 + \frac{b^2}{a^2} \right) \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x]^2 \right] \operatorname{Sec}[e + f x]^2 \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x] - \frac{1}{3 + \frac{np}{2}} \right. \\
& \quad \left. \left(2 + \frac{np}{2} \right) (1 + np) \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[3 + \frac{np}{2}, 1 + \frac{1}{2} (1 + np), 1, 4 + \frac{np}{2}, \right. \right. \\
& \quad \left. \left. -\operatorname{Tan}[e + f x]^2, \left(-1 + \frac{b^2}{a^2} \right) \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x]^2 \right] \operatorname{Sec}[e + f x]^2 \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x] \right) \right) \Bigg) \Bigg) \Bigg) \Bigg) / \\
& \left(b (2 + np) \left(a^2 (4 + np) \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[1 + \frac{np}{2}, \frac{1}{2} (-1 + np), 1, 2 + \frac{np}{2}, -\operatorname{Tan}[e + f x]^2, \right. \right. \right. \\
& \quad \left. \left. \left(-1 + \frac{b^2}{a^2} \right) \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x]^2 \right] + \left(-2 (a^2 - b^2) \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[2 + \frac{np}{2}, \frac{1}{2} (-1 + np), 2, \right. \right. \right.
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & 3 + \frac{np}{2}, -\tan[ex + fx]^2, \left(-1 + \frac{b^2}{a^2}\right) \tan[ex + fx]^2 + a^2(1 - np) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\right. \\
 & \left. 2 + \frac{np}{2}, \frac{1}{2}(1 + np), 1, 3 + \frac{np}{2}, -\tan[ex + fx]^2, \left(-1 + \frac{b^2}{a^2}\right) \tan[ex + fx]^2 \right] \\
 & \left. \tan[ex + fx]^2 \right)^2 (b^2 \tan[ex + fx]^2 - a^2(1 + \tan[ex + fx]^2)) \Bigg) + \\
 & \left(a^3(3 + np) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2}(1 + np), \frac{np}{2}, 1, \frac{1}{2}(3 + np), -\tan[ex + fx]^2, \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \left(-1 + \frac{b^2}{a^2}\right) \tan[ex + fx]^2 \right] \right. \\
 & \left. \left(2 \left(2(a^2 - b^2) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2}(3 + np), \frac{np}{2}, 2, \frac{1}{2}(5 + np), -\tan[ex + fx]^2, \right. \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \left(-1 + \frac{b^2}{a^2}\right) \tan[ex + fx]^2 \right] + a^2 np \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2}(3 + np), 1 + \frac{np}{2}, 1, \frac{1}{2}(5 + np), \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. -\tan[ex + fx]^2, \left(-1 + \frac{b^2}{a^2}\right) \tan[ex + fx]^2 \right] \right) \operatorname{Sec}[ex + fx]^2 \tan[ex + fx] - \right. \\
 & a^2(3 + np) \left(\frac{1}{3 + np} 2 \left(-1 + \frac{b^2}{a^2}\right) (1 + np) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[1 + \frac{1}{2}(1 + np), \frac{np}{2}, 2, \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. 1 + \frac{1}{2}(3 + np), -\tan[ex + fx]^2, \left(-1 + \frac{b^2}{a^2}\right) \tan[ex + fx]^2 \right] \operatorname{Sec}[ex + fx]^2 \tan[ex + \right. \\
 & \left. \left. fx] - \frac{1}{3 + np} np(1 + np) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[1 + \frac{1}{2}(1 + np), 1 + \frac{np}{2}, 1, 1 + \frac{1}{2}(3 + np), \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. -\tan[ex + fx]^2, \left(-1 + \frac{b^2}{a^2}\right) \tan[ex + fx]^2 \right] \operatorname{Sec}[ex + fx]^2 \tan[ex + fx] \right) + \\
 & \tan[ex + fx]^2 \left(2(a^2 - b^2) \left(\frac{1}{5 + np} 4 \left(-1 + \frac{b^2}{a^2}\right) (3 + np) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[1 + \frac{1}{2}(3 + np), \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \frac{np}{2}, 3, 1 + \frac{1}{2}(5 + np), -\tan[ex + fx]^2, \left(-1 + \frac{b^2}{a^2}\right) \tan[ex + fx]^2 \right] \right. \\
 & \left. \operatorname{Sec}[ex + fx]^2 \tan[ex + fx] - \frac{1}{5 + np} np(3 + np) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[1 + \frac{1}{2}(3 + np), \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. 1 + \frac{np}{2}, 2, 1 + \frac{1}{2}(5 + np), -\tan[ex + fx]^2, \left(-1 + \frac{b^2}{a^2}\right) \tan[ex + fx]^2 \right] \right. \\
 & \left. \operatorname{Sec}[ex + fx]^2 \tan[ex + fx] \right) + a^2 np \left(\frac{1}{5 + np} 2 \left(-1 + \frac{b^2}{a^2}\right) (3 + np) \right. \\
 & \left. \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[1 + \frac{1}{2}(3 + np), 1 + \frac{np}{2}, 2, 1 + \frac{1}{2}(5 + np), -\tan[ex + fx]^2, \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \left(-1 + \frac{b^2}{a^2}\right) \tan[ex + fx]^2 \right] \operatorname{Sec}[ex + fx]^2 \tan[ex + fx] - \frac{1}{5 + np} \right. \\
 & \left. 2 \left(1 + \frac{np}{2} \right) (3 + np) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[1 + \frac{1}{2}(3 + np), 2 + \frac{np}{2}, 1, 1 + \frac{1}{2}(5 + np), \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. -\tan[ex + fx]^2, \left(-1 + \frac{b^2}{a^2}\right) \tan[ex + fx]^2 \right] \operatorname{Sec}[ex + fx]^2 \tan[ex + fx] \right) \Bigg) \Bigg) \Bigg) \Bigg) /
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} & \left((1+n p) \left(-a^2 (3+n p) \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{1}{2} (1+n p), \frac{n p}{2}, 1, \frac{1}{2} (3+n p), -\operatorname{Tan}[e+f x]^2, \right. \right. \right. \\ & \quad \left. \left. \left. \left(-1+\frac{b^2}{a^2} \right) \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x]^2 \right] + \left(2 \left(a^2-b^2 \right) \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{1}{2} (3+n p), \frac{n p}{2}, 2, \frac{1}{2} \right. \right. \right. \right. \\ & \quad \quad \left. \left. \left. (5+n p), -\operatorname{Tan}[e+f x]^2, \left(-1+\frac{b^2}{a^2} \right) \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x]^2 \right] + a^2 n p \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{1}{2} (3+ \right. \right. \right. \\ & \quad \quad \left. \left. \left. n p), 1+\frac{n p}{2}, 1, \frac{1}{2} (5+n p), -\operatorname{Tan}[e+f x]^2, \left(-1+\frac{b^2}{a^2} \right) \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x]^2 \right] \right) \right) \right) \\ & \quad \left. \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x]^2 \right)^2 \left(-b^2 \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x]^2+a^2 \left(1+\operatorname{Tan}[e+f x]^2 \right) \right) \right) \right) \right) \end{aligned}$$

Problem 836: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{(c(d \sin [e+f x])^p)^n}{(a+b \sin [e+f x])^2} dx$$

Optimal (type 6, 322 leaves, 11 steps):

$$\begin{aligned} & \frac{1}{\left(a^2-b^2\right)^2 f} 2 a b \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{1}{2}, -\frac{n p}{2}, 2, \frac{3}{2}, \operatorname{Cos}[e+f x]^2, -\frac{b^2 \operatorname{Cos}[e+f x]^2}{a^2-b^2} \right] \\ & \quad \operatorname{Cos}[e+f x] \left(\operatorname{Sin}[e+f x]^2 \right)^{-\frac{n p}{2}} \left(c \left(d \operatorname{Sin}[e+f x] \right)^p \right)^n - \frac{1}{\left(a^2-b^2\right)^2 f} \\ & \quad b^2 \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{2} (-1-n p), 2, \frac{3}{2}, \operatorname{Cos}[e+f x]^2, -\frac{b^2 \operatorname{Cos}[e+f x]^2}{a^2-b^2} \right] \\ & \quad \operatorname{Cos}[e+f x] \operatorname{Sin}[e+f x] \left(\operatorname{Sin}[e+f x]^2 \right)^{\frac{1}{2} (-1-n p)} \left(c \left(d \operatorname{Sin}[e+f x] \right)^p \right)^n - \\ & \quad \frac{1}{\left(a^2-b^2\right)^2 f} a^2 \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{2} (1-n p), 2, \frac{3}{2}, \operatorname{Cos}[e+f x]^2, -\frac{b^2 \operatorname{Cos}[e+f x]^2}{a^2-b^2} \right] \\ & \quad \operatorname{Cot}[e+f x] \left(\operatorname{Sin}[e+f x]^2 \right)^{\frac{1}{2} (1-n p)} \left(c \left(d \operatorname{Sin}[e+f x] \right)^p \right)^n \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 6, 9486 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned} & \left(a^2 \left(c \left(d \operatorname{Sin}[e+f x] \right)^p \right)^n \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x] \left(\frac{\operatorname{Tan}[e+f x]}{\sqrt{1+\operatorname{Tan}[e+f x]^2}} \right)^{n p} \right. \\ & \quad \left(\left(2 a b \left(a^2-b^2 \right) (4+n p) \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[1+\frac{n p}{2}, \frac{1}{2} (-1+n p), 2, 2+\frac{n p}{2}, \right. \right. \right. \\ & \quad \quad \left. \left. \left. -\operatorname{Tan}[e+f x]^2, \frac{\left(-a^2+b^2 \right) \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x]^2}{a^2} \right] \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x] \sqrt{1+\operatorname{Tan}[e+f x]^2} \right) \right) / \\ & \quad \left((2+n p) \left(a^2 (4+n p) \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[1+\frac{n p}{2}, \frac{1}{2} (-1+n p), 2, 2+\frac{n p}{2}, -\operatorname{Tan}[e+f x]^2, \right. \right. \right. \\ & \quad \quad \left. \left. \left. \left(-1+\frac{b^2}{a^2} \right) \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x]^2 \right] + \left(-4 \left(a^2-b^2 \right) \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[2+\frac{n p}{2}, \frac{1}{2} (-1+n p), 3, 3+ \right. \right. \right. \right. \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{np}{2}, -\tan[e+fx]^2, \left(-1 + \frac{b^2}{a^2}\right) \tan[e+fx]^2 + a^2(1-np) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[2 + \frac{np}{2}, \frac{1}{2}, \right. \\
 & \left.(1+np), 2, 3 + \frac{np}{2}, -\tan[e+fx]^2, \left(-1 + \frac{b^2}{a^2}\right) \tan[e+fx]^2\right] \tan[e+fx]^2 \Bigg) + \\
 & \frac{1}{1+np} (3+np) \left(\left(2a^2b^2 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2}(1+np), \frac{np}{2}, 2, \frac{1}{2}(3+np), \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \left. -\tan[e+fx]^2, \frac{(-a^2+b^2)\tan[e+fx]^2}{a^2}\right] \right) / \right. \\
 & \left(a^2(3+np) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2}(1+np), \frac{np}{2}, 2, \frac{1}{2}(3+np), -\tan[e+fx]^2, \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \left(-1 + \frac{b^2}{a^2}\right) \tan[e+fx]^2\right] - \left(4(a^2-b^2) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2}(3+np), \frac{np}{2}, 3, \frac{1}{2}(5+np), \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \left. -\tan[e+fx]^2, \left(-1 + \frac{b^2}{a^2}\right) \tan[e+fx]^2\right] + a^2np \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2}(3+np), 1 + \frac{np}{2}, \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \left. 2, \frac{1}{2}(5+np), -\tan[e+fx]^2, \left(-1 + \frac{b^2}{a^2}\right) \tan[e+fx]^2\right] \right) \tan[e+fx]^2 \right) + \\
 & \left((a^2+b^2) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2}(1+np), \frac{np}{2}, 1, \frac{1}{2}(3+np), -\tan[e+fx]^2, \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \frac{(-a^2+b^2)\tan[e+fx]^2}{a^2}\right] (-b^2\tan[e+fx]^2 + a^2(1+\tan[e+fx]^2)) \right) / \Bigg) \\
 & \left(-a^2(3+np) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2}(1+np), \frac{np}{2}, 1, \frac{1}{2}(3+np), -\tan[e+fx]^2, \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \left(-1 + \frac{b^2}{a^2}\right) \tan[e+fx]^2\right] + \left(2(a^2-b^2) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2}(3+np), \frac{np}{2}, 2, \frac{1}{2}(5+np), \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \left. -\tan[e+fx]^2, \left(-1 + \frac{b^2}{a^2}\right) \tan[e+fx]^2\right] + a^2np \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2}(3+np), 1 + \frac{np}{2}, \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \left. 1, \frac{1}{2}(5+np), -\tan[e+fx]^2, \left(-1 + \frac{b^2}{a^2}\right) \tan[e+fx]^2\right] \right) \tan[e+fx]^2 \right) \Bigg) / \Bigg) \\
 & \left((-a^2+b^2) f(a+b \sin[e+fx])^2 (b^2 \tan[e+fx]^2 - a^2(1+\tan[e+fx]^2))^2 \right. \\
 & \left(-\frac{1}{(-a^2+b^2)(b^2 \tan[e+fx]^2 - a^2(1+\tan[e+fx]^2))^3} \right. \\
 & \left. 2a^2 \tan[e+fx] (-2a^2 \sec[e+fx]^2 \tan[e+fx] + 2b^2 \sec[e+fx]^2 \tan[e+fx]) \right. \\
 & \left. \left(\frac{\tan[e+fx]}{\sqrt{1+\tan[e+fx]^2}} \right)^{np} \right. \\
 & \left. \left(\left(2ab(a^2-b^2)(4+np) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[1 + \frac{np}{2}, \frac{1}{2}(-1+np), 2, 2 + \frac{np}{2}, \right. \right. \right. \right.
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & -\tan [e+f x]^2, \frac{\left(-a^2+b^2\right) \tan [e+f x]^2}{a^2} \tan [e+f x] \sqrt{1+\tan [e+f x]^2} \Big/ \\
 & \left((2+n p) \left(a^2 (4+n p) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[1+\frac{n p}{2}, \frac{1}{2}(-1+n p), 2, 2+\frac{n p}{2}, \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. -\tan [e+f x]^2, \left(-1+\frac{b^2}{a^2}\right) \tan [e+f x]^2\right]+ \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left(-4\left(a^2-b^2\right) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[2+\frac{n p}{2}, \frac{1}{2}(-1+n p), 3, 3+\frac{n p}{2}, -\tan [e+f x]^2, \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. \left(-1+\frac{b^2}{a^2}\right) \tan [e+f x]^2\right]+a^2(1-n p) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[2+\frac{n p}{2}, \frac{1}{2}(1+n p), \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. 2, 3+\frac{n p}{2}, -\tan [e+f x]^2, \left(-1+\frac{b^2}{a^2}\right) \tan [e+f x]^2\right] \tan [e+f x]^2 \right) \right) + \\
 & \frac{1}{1+n p} (3+n p) \left(\left(2 a^2 b^2 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2}(1+n p), \frac{n p}{2}, 2, \frac{1}{2}(3+n p), \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. -\tan [e+f x]^2, \frac{\left(-a^2+b^2\right) \tan [e+f x]^2}{a^2} \right) \right) \Big/ \left(a^2(3+n p) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \frac{1}{2}(1+n p), \frac{n p}{2}, 2, \frac{1}{2}(3+n p), -\tan [e+f x]^2, \left(-1+\frac{b^2}{a^2}\right) \tan [e+f x]^2 \right] - \\
 & \quad \left(4\left(a^2-b^2\right) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2}(3+n p), \frac{n p}{2}, 3, \frac{1}{2}(5+n p), -\tan [e+f x]^2, \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. \left(-1+\frac{b^2}{a^2}\right) \tan [e+f x]^2\right]+a^2 n p \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2}(3+n p), 1+\frac{n p}{2}, 2, \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. \frac{1}{2}(5+n p), -\tan [e+f x]^2, \left(-1+\frac{b^2}{a^2}\right) \tan [e+f x]^2\right] \tan [e+f x]^2 \right) \right) + \\
 & \left(\left(a^2+b^2 \right) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2}(1+n p), \frac{n p}{2}, 1, \frac{1}{2}(3+n p), -\tan [e+f x]^2, \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. \frac{\left(-a^2+b^2\right) \tan [e+f x]^2}{a^2} \right] \left(-b^2 \tan [e+f x]^2+a^2\left(1+\tan [e+f x]^2\right)\right) \right) \Big/ \\
 & \left(-a^2(3+n p) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2}(1+n p), \frac{n p}{2}, 1, \frac{1}{2}(3+n p), \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. -\tan [e+f x]^2, \left(-1+\frac{b^2}{a^2}\right) \tan [e+f x]^2\right]+ \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left(2\left(a^2-b^2\right) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2}(3+n p), \frac{n p}{2}, 2, \frac{1}{2}(5+n p), -\tan [e+f x]^2, \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. \left(-1+\frac{b^2}{a^2}\right) \tan [e+f x]^2\right]+a^2 n p \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2}(3+n p), 1+\frac{n p}{2}, 1, \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. \frac{1}{2}(5+n p), -\tan [e+f x]^2, \left(-1+\frac{b^2}{a^2}\right) \tan [e+f x]^2\right] \tan [e+f x]^2 \right) \right) \right) \Big/ \\
 & \frac{1}{\left(-a^2+b^2\right)\left(b^2 \tan [e+f x]^2-a^2\left(1+\tan [e+f x]^2\right)\right)^2} a^2 \operatorname{Sec}[e+f x]^2
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left(\frac{\tan[e + f x]}{\sqrt{1 + \tan[e + f x]^2}} \right)^{np} \\
 & \left(\left(2 a b (a^2 - b^2) (4 + n p) \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[1 + \frac{np}{2}, \frac{1}{2} (-1 + n p), 2, 2 + \frac{np}{2}, \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. -\tan[e + f x]^2, \frac{(-a^2 + b^2) \tan[e + f x]^2}{a^2} \right] \tan[e + f x] \sqrt{1 + \tan[e + f x]^2} \right) \right) / \\
 & \left((2 + n p) \left(a^2 (4 + n p) \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[1 + \frac{np}{2}, \frac{1}{2} (-1 + n p), 2, 2 + \frac{np}{2}, \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. -\tan[e + f x]^2, \left(-1 + \frac{b^2}{a^2} \right) \tan[e + f x]^2 \right] + \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left(-4 (a^2 - b^2) \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[2 + \frac{np}{2}, \frac{1}{2} (-1 + n p), 3, 3 + \frac{np}{2}, -\tan[e + f x]^2, \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left(-1 + \frac{b^2}{a^2} \right) \tan[e + f x]^2 \right] + a^2 (1 - n p) \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[2 + \frac{np}{2}, \frac{1}{2} (1 + n p), \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. 2, 3 + \frac{np}{2}, -\tan[e + f x]^2, \left(-1 + \frac{b^2}{a^2} \right) \tan[e + f x]^2 \right] \right) \tan[e + f x]^2 \right) + \\
 & \frac{1}{1 + n p} (3 + n p) \left(\left(2 a^2 b^2 \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{1}{2} (1 + n p), \frac{np}{2}, 2, \frac{1}{2} (3 + n p), \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. -\tan[e + f x]^2, \frac{(-a^2 + b^2) \tan[e + f x]^2}{a^2} \right] \right) \right) / \left(a^2 (3 + n p) \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \frac{1}{2} (1 + n p), \frac{np}{2}, 2, \frac{1}{2} (3 + n p), -\tan[e + f x]^2, \left(-1 + \frac{b^2}{a^2} \right) \tan[e + f x]^2 \right] - \\
 & \quad \left(4 (a^2 - b^2) \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{1}{2} (3 + n p), \frac{np}{2}, 3, \frac{1}{2} (5 + n p), -\tan[e + f x]^2, \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left(-1 + \frac{b^2}{a^2} \right) \tan[e + f x]^2 \right] + a^2 n p \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{1}{2} (3 + n p), 1 + \frac{np}{2}, 2, \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \frac{1}{2} (5 + n p), -\tan[e + f x]^2, \left(-1 + \frac{b^2}{a^2} \right) \tan[e + f x]^2 \right] \right) \tan[e + f x]^2 \right) + \\
 & \left((a^2 + b^2) \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{1}{2} (1 + n p), \frac{np}{2}, 1, \frac{1}{2} (3 + n p), -\tan[e + f x]^2, \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \frac{(-a^2 + b^2) \tan[e + f x]^2}{a^2} \right] (-b^2 \tan[e + f x]^2 + a^2 (1 + \tan[e + f x]^2)) \right) \right) / \\
 & \left(-a^2 (3 + n p) \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{1}{2} (1 + n p), \frac{np}{2}, 1, \frac{1}{2} (3 + n p), \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. -\tan[e + f x]^2, \left(-1 + \frac{b^2}{a^2} \right) \tan[e + f x]^2 \right] + \right. \\
 & \quad \left(2 (a^2 - b^2) \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{1}{2} (3 + n p), \frac{np}{2}, 2, \frac{1}{2} (5 + n p), -\tan[e + f x]^2, \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left(-1 + \frac{b^2}{a^2} \right) \tan[e + f x]^2 \right] + a^2 n p \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{1}{2} (3 + n p), 1 + \frac{np}{2}, 1, \right. \right.
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left. \left. \left. \frac{1}{2} (5+n p), -\tan [e+f x]^2, \left(-1+\frac{b^2}{a^2}\right) \tan [e+f x]^2\right) \tan [e+f x]^2\right)\right) + \\
 & \frac{1}{(-a^2+b^2)\left(b^2 \tan [e+f x]^2-a^2\left(1+\tan [e+f x]^2\right)\right)^2} \\
 & a^2 \\
 & n \\
 & p \\
 & \tan [\\
 & e+f x] \\
 & \left(\frac{\tan [e+f x]}{\sqrt{1+\tan [e+f x]^2}}\right)^{-1+n p} \\
 & \left(-\frac{\sec [e+f x]^2 \tan [e+f x]^2}{\left(1+\tan [e+f x]^2\right)^{3 / 2}}+\frac{\sec [e+f x]^2}{\sqrt{1+\tan [e+f x]^2}}\right) \\
 & \left(\left(2 a b\left(a^2-b^2\right)(4+n p) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[1+\frac{n p}{2}, \frac{1}{2}(-1+n p), 2, 2+\frac{n p}{2},\right.\right.\right. \\
 & \left.\left.\left.-\tan [e+f x]^2, \frac{\left(-a^2+b^2\right) \tan [e+f x]^2}{a^2}\right] \tan [e+f x] \sqrt{1+\tan [e+f x]^2}\right)\right) / \\
 & \left((2+n p)\left(a^2(4+n p) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[1+\frac{n p}{2}, \frac{1}{2}(-1+n p), 2, 2+\frac{n p}{2},\right.\right.\right. \\
 & \left.\left.\left.-\tan [e+f x]^2, \left(-1+\frac{b^2}{a^2}\right) \tan [e+f x]^2\right]+ \right.\right. \\
 & \left.\left(-4\left(a^2-b^2\right) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[2+\frac{n p}{2}, \frac{1}{2}(-1+n p), 3, 3+\frac{n p}{2},-\tan [e+f x]^2,\right.\right.\right. \\
 & \left.\left.\left.\left(-1+\frac{b^2}{a^2}\right) \tan [e+f x]^2\right]+a^2(1-n p) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[2+\frac{n p}{2}, \frac{1}{2}(1+n p),\right.\right.\right. \\
 & \left.\left.\left.2, 3+\frac{n p}{2},-\tan [e+f x]^2, \left(-1+\frac{b^2}{a^2}\right) \tan [e+f x]^2\right)\right] \tan [e+f x]^2\right)\right) + \\
 & \frac{1}{1+n p}(3+n p)\left(\left(2 a^2 b^2 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2}(1+n p), \frac{n p}{2}, 2, \frac{1}{2}(3+n p),\right.\right.\right. \\
 & \left.\left.\left.-\tan [e+f x]^2, \frac{\left(-a^2+b^2\right) \tan [e+f x]^2}{a^2}\right)\right)\right) / \left(a^2(3+n p) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\right.\right. \\
 & \left.\left.\frac{1}{2}(1+n p), \frac{n p}{2}, 2, \frac{1}{2}(3+n p),-\tan [e+f x]^2, \left(-1+\frac{b^2}{a^2}\right) \tan [e+f x]^2\right]- \right. \\
 & \left.\left(4\left(a^2-b^2\right) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2}(3+n p), \frac{n p}{2}, 3, \frac{1}{2}(5+n p),-\tan [e+f x]^2,\right.\right.\right. \\
 & \left.\left.\left.\left(-1+\frac{b^2}{a^2}\right) \tan [e+f x]^2\right]+a^2 n p \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2}(3+n p), 1+\frac{n p}{2}, 2,\right.\right.\right. \\
 & \left.\left.\left.\frac{1}{2}(5+n p),-\tan [e+f x]^2, \left(-1+\frac{b^2}{a^2}\right) \tan [e+f x]^2\right)\right] \tan [e+f x]^2\right) +
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left((a^2 + b^2) \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{1}{2} (1 + n p), \frac{n p}{2}, 1, \frac{1}{2} (3 + n p), -\operatorname{Tan}[e + f x]^2, \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \frac{(-a^2 + b^2) \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x]^2}{a^2} \right] (-b^2 \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x]^2 + a^2 (1 + \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x]^2)) \right) / \\
 & \left(-a^2 (3 + n p) \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{1}{2} (1 + n p), \frac{n p}{2}, 1, \frac{1}{2} (3 + n p), \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. -\operatorname{Tan}[e + f x]^2, \left(-1 + \frac{b^2}{a^2} \right) \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x]^2 \right] + \right. \\
 & \left(2 (a^2 - b^2) \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{1}{2} (3 + n p), \frac{n p}{2}, 2, \frac{1}{2} (5 + n p), -\operatorname{Tan}[e + f x]^2, \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left(-1 + \frac{b^2}{a^2} \right) \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x]^2 \right] + a^2 n p \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{1}{2} (3 + n p), 1 + \frac{n p}{2}, 1, \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \frac{1}{2} (5 + n p), -\operatorname{Tan}[e + f x]^2, \left(-1 + \frac{b^2}{a^2} \right) \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x]^2 \right] \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x]^2 \right) \right) + \\
 & \frac{1}{(-a^2 + b^2) (b^2 \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x]^2 - a^2 (1 + \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x]^2))^2} \\
 & \frac{\operatorname{Tan}[e + f x]}{a^2} \\
 & \left(\frac{\operatorname{Tan}[e + f x]}{\sqrt{1 + \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x]^2}} \right)^{n p} \\
 & \left(\left(2 a b (a^2 - b^2) (4 + n p) \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[1 + \frac{n p}{2}, \frac{1}{2} (-1 + n p), 2, 2 + \frac{n p}{2}, \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. -\operatorname{Tan}[e + f x]^2, \frac{(-a^2 + b^2) \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x]^2}{a^2} \right] \operatorname{Sec}[e + f x]^2 \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x]^2 \right) / \\
 & \left((2 + n p) \sqrt{1 + \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x]^2} \left(a^2 (4 + n p) \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[1 + \frac{n p}{2}, \frac{1}{2} (-1 + n p), \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. 2, 2 + \frac{n p}{2}, -\operatorname{Tan}[e + f x]^2, \left(-1 + \frac{b^2}{a^2} \right) \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x]^2 \right] + \right. \\
 & \left(-4 (a^2 - b^2) \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[2 + \frac{n p}{2}, \frac{1}{2} (-1 + n p), 3, 3 + \frac{n p}{2}, -\operatorname{Tan}[e + f x]^2, \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left(-1 + \frac{b^2}{a^2} \right) \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x]^2 \right] + a^2 (1 - n p) \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[2 + \frac{n p}{2}, \frac{1}{2} (1 + n p), \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. 2, 3 + \frac{n p}{2}, -\operatorname{Tan}[e + f x]^2, \left(-1 + \frac{b^2}{a^2} \right) \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x]^2 \right] \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x]^2 \right) \right) + \\
 & \left(2 a b (a^2 - b^2) (4 + n p) \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[1 + \frac{n p}{2}, \frac{1}{2} (-1 + n p), 2, 2 + \frac{n p}{2}, \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. -\operatorname{Tan}[e + f x]^2, \frac{(-a^2 + b^2) \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x]^2}{a^2} \right] \operatorname{Sec}[e + f x]^2 \sqrt{1 + \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x]^2} \right) /
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left((2+n p) \left(a^2 (4+n p) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[1+\frac{n p}{2}, \frac{1}{2}(-1+n p), 2, 2+\frac{n p}{2}, \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. -\operatorname{Tan}[e+f x]^2, \left(-1+\frac{b^2}{a^2}\right) \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x]^2\right] + \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left(-4\left(a^2-b^2\right) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[2+\frac{n p}{2}, \frac{1}{2}(-1+n p), 3, 3+\frac{n p}{2}, -\operatorname{Tan}[e+f x]^2, \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. \left(-1+\frac{b^2}{a^2}\right) \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x]^2\right] + a^2(1-n p) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[2+\frac{n p}{2}, \frac{1}{2}(1+n p), \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. 2, 3+\frac{n p}{2}, -\operatorname{Tan}[e+f x]^2, \left(-1+\frac{b^2}{a^2}\right) \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x]^2\right] \right) \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x]^2 \right) + \\
 & \left(2 a b\left(a^2-b^2\right)(4+n p) \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x] \left(\frac{1}{a^2\left(2+\frac{n p}{2}\right)} 4\left(-a^2+b^2\right)\left(1+\frac{n p}{2}\right) \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[2+\frac{n p}{2}, \frac{1}{2}(-1+n p), 3, 3+\frac{n p}{2}, -\operatorname{Tan}[e+f x]^2, \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. \frac{\left(-a^2+b^2\right) \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x]^2}{a^2}\right] \operatorname{Sec}[e+f x]^2 \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x] - \frac{1}{2+\frac{n p}{2}} \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left(1+\frac{n p}{2} \right) (-1+n p) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[2+\frac{n p}{2}, 1+\frac{1}{2}(-1+n p), 2, 3+\frac{n p}{2}, -\operatorname{Tan}[e+f x]^2, \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. \frac{\left(-a^2+b^2\right) \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x]^2}{a^2}\right] \operatorname{Sec}[e+f x]^2 \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x] \right) \sqrt{1+\operatorname{Tan}[e+f x]^2} \right) / \\
 & \left((2+n p) \left(a^2 (4+n p) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[1+\frac{n p}{2}, \frac{1}{2}(-1+n p), 2, 2+\frac{n p}{2}, \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. -\operatorname{Tan}[e+f x]^2, \left(-1+\frac{b^2}{a^2}\right) \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x]^2\right] + \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left(-4\left(a^2-b^2\right) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[2+\frac{n p}{2}, \frac{1}{2}(-1+n p), 3, 3+\frac{n p}{2}, -\operatorname{Tan}[e+f x]^2, \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. \left(-1+\frac{b^2}{a^2}\right) \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x]^2\right] + a^2(1-n p) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[2+\frac{n p}{2}, \frac{1}{2}(1+n p), \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. 2, 3+\frac{n p}{2}, -\operatorname{Tan}[e+f x]^2, \left(-1+\frac{b^2}{a^2}\right) \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x]^2\right] \right) \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x]^2 \right) - \\
 & \left(2 a b\left(a^2-b^2\right)(4+n p) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[1+\frac{n p}{2}, \frac{1}{2}(-1+n p), 2, 2+\frac{n p}{2}, \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. -\operatorname{Tan}[e+f x]^2, \frac{\left(-a^2+b^2\right) \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x]^2}{a^2}\right] \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x] \sqrt{1+\operatorname{Tan}[e+f x]^2} \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left(2\left(-4\left(a^2-b^2\right) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[2+\frac{n p}{2}, \frac{1}{2}(-1+n p), 3, 3+\frac{n p}{2}, -\operatorname{Tan}[e+f x]^2, \right. \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. \left(-1+\frac{b^2}{a^2}\right) \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x]^2\right] + a^2(1-n p) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[2+\frac{n p}{2}, \frac{1}{2}(1+n p), 2, \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. 3+\frac{n p}{2}, -\operatorname{Tan}[e+f x]^2, \left(-1+\frac{b^2}{a^2}\right) \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x]^2\right] \right) \operatorname{Sec}[e+f x]^2 \operatorname{Tan}[e+f x] + \right.
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & a^2 (4+n p) \left(\frac{1}{2+\frac{n p}{2}} 4 \left(-1+\frac{b^2}{a^2} \right) \left(1+\frac{n p}{2} \right) \text{AppellF1} \left[2+\frac{n p}{2}, \frac{1}{2}(-1+n p), 3, \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. 3+\frac{n p}{2}, -\text{Tan}[e+f x]^2, \left(-1+\frac{b^2}{a^2} \right) \text{Tan}[e+f x]^2 \right] \text{Sec}[e+f x]^2 \text{Tan}[e+f x] - \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \frac{1}{2+\frac{n p}{2}} \left(1+\frac{n p}{2} \right) (-1+n p) \text{AppellF1} \left[2+\frac{n p}{2}, 1+\frac{1}{2}(-1+n p), 2, \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. 3+\frac{n p}{2}, -\text{Tan}[e+f x]^2, \left(-1+\frac{b^2}{a^2} \right) \text{Tan}[e+f x]^2 \right] \text{Sec}[e+f x]^2 \text{Tan}[e+f x] \right) + \\
 & \text{Tan}[e+f x]^2 \left(-4(a^2-b^2) \left(\frac{1}{3+\frac{n p}{2}} 6 \left(-1+\frac{b^2}{a^2} \right) \left(2+\frac{n p}{2} \right) \text{AppellF1} \left[3+\frac{n p}{2}, \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \frac{1}{2}(-1+n p), 4, 4+\frac{n p}{2}, -\text{Tan}[e+f x]^2, \left(-1+\frac{b^2}{a^2} \right) \text{Tan}[e+f x]^2 \right] \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \text{Sec}[e+f x]^2 \text{Tan}[e+f x] - \frac{1}{3+\frac{n p}{2}} \left(2+\frac{n p}{2} \right) (-1+n p) \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \text{AppellF1} \left[3+\frac{n p}{2}, 1+\frac{1}{2}(-1+n p), 3, 4+\frac{n p}{2}, -\text{Tan}[e+f x]^2, \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left(-1+\frac{b^2}{a^2} \right) \text{Tan}[e+f x]^2 \right] \text{Sec}[e+f x]^2 \text{Tan}[e+f x] \right) + a^2(1-n p) \\
 & \left(\frac{1}{3+\frac{n p}{2}} 4 \left(-1+\frac{b^2}{a^2} \right) \left(2+\frac{n p}{2} \right) \text{AppellF1} \left[3+\frac{n p}{2}, \frac{1}{2}(1+n p), 3, 4+\frac{n p}{2}, \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. -\text{Tan}[e+f x]^2, \left(-1+\frac{b^2}{a^2} \right) \text{Tan}[e+f x]^2 \right] \text{Sec}[e+f x]^2 \text{Tan}[e+f x] - \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \frac{1}{3+\frac{n p}{2}} \left(2+\frac{n p}{2} \right) (1+n p) \text{AppellF1} \left[3+\frac{n p}{2}, 1+\frac{1}{2}(1+n p), 2, 4+\frac{n p}{2}, \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. -\text{Tan}[e+f x]^2, \left(-1+\frac{b^2}{a^2} \right) \text{Tan}[e+f x]^2 \right] \text{Sec}[e+f x]^2 \text{Tan}[e+f x] \right) \right) \right) \right) \Big/ \\
 & \left((2+n p) \left(a^2(4+n p) \text{AppellF1} \left[1+\frac{n p}{2}, \frac{1}{2}(-1+n p), 2, 2+\frac{n p}{2}, \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. -\text{Tan}[e+f x]^2, \left(-1+\frac{b^2}{a^2} \right) \text{Tan}[e+f x]^2 \right] + \right. \\
 & \quad \left(-4(a^2-b^2) \text{AppellF1} \left[2+\frac{n p}{2}, \frac{1}{2}(-1+n p), 3, 3+\frac{n p}{2}, -\text{Tan}[e+f x]^2, \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left(-1+\frac{b^2}{a^2} \right) \text{Tan}[e+f x]^2 \right] + a^2(1-n p) \text{AppellF1} \left[2+\frac{n p}{2}, \frac{1}{2}(1+n p), \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. 2, 3+\frac{n p}{2}, -\text{Tan}[e+f x]^2, \left(-1+\frac{b^2}{a^2} \right) \text{Tan}[e+f x]^2 \right] \right) \text{Tan}[e+f x]^2 \right)^2 + \\
 & \frac{1}{1+n p} (3+n p) \left(\left((a^2+b^2) \text{AppellF1} \left[\frac{1}{2}(1+n p), \frac{n p}{2}, 1, \frac{1}{2}(3+n p), \right. \right. \right.
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& -\tan [e+f x]^2, \frac{(-a^2+b^2) \tan [e+f x]^2}{a^2} \left(2 a^2 \operatorname{Sec}[e+f x]^2 \tan [e+f x] - \right. \\
& \left. 2 b^2 \operatorname{Sec}[e+f x]^2 \tan [e+f x] \right) \Bigg/ \left(-a^2(3+n p) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2}(1+n p), \right. \right. \\
& \left. \left. \frac{n p}{2}, 1, \frac{1}{2}(3+n p), -\tan [e+f x]^2, \left(-1+\frac{b^2}{a^2}\right) \tan [e+f x]^2\right] + \right. \\
& \left(2\left(a^2-b^2\right) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2}(3+n p), \frac{n p}{2}, 2, \frac{1}{2}(5+n p), -\tan [e+f x]^2, \right. \right. \\
& \left. \left. \left(-1+\frac{b^2}{a^2}\right) \tan [e+f x]^2\right] + a^2 n p \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2}(3+n p), 1+\frac{n p}{2}, 1, \right. \right. \\
& \left. \left. \frac{1}{2}(5+n p), -\tan [e+f x]^2, \left(-1+\frac{b^2}{a^2}\right) \tan [e+f x]^2\right] \right) \tan [e+f x]^2 \Bigg) + \\
& \left(2 a^2 b^2 \left(\frac{1}{a^2(3+n p)} 4\left(-a^2+b^2\right)(1+n p) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[1+\frac{1}{2}(1+n p), \frac{n p}{2}, \right. \right. \right. \\
& \left. \left. 3, 1+\frac{1}{2}(3+n p), -\tan [e+f x]^2, \frac{(-a^2+b^2) \tan [e+f x]^2}{a^2}\right] \operatorname{Sec}[e+f x]^2 \right. \\
& \left. \tan [e+f x] - \frac{1}{3+n p} n p(1+n p) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[1+\frac{1}{2}(1+n p), 1+\frac{n p}{2}, \right. \right. \\
& \left. \left. 2, 1+\frac{1}{2}(3+n p), -\tan [e+f x]^2, \frac{(-a^2+b^2) \tan [e+f x]^2}{a^2}\right] \right. \\
& \left. \left. \operatorname{Sec}[e+f x]^2 \tan [e+f x] \right) \right) \Bigg/ \left(a^2(3+n p) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2}(1+n p), \right. \right. \\
& \left. \left. \frac{n p}{2}, 2, \frac{1}{2}(3+n p), -\tan [e+f x]^2, \left(-1+\frac{b^2}{a^2}\right) \tan [e+f x]^2\right] - \right. \\
& \left(4\left(a^2-b^2\right) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2}(3+n p), \frac{n p}{2}, 3, \frac{1}{2}(5+n p), -\tan [e+f x]^2, \right. \right. \\
& \left. \left. \left(-1+\frac{b^2}{a^2}\right) \tan [e+f x]^2\right] + a^2 n p \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2}(3+n p), 1+\frac{n p}{2}, 2, \right. \right. \\
& \left. \left. \frac{1}{2}(5+n p), -\tan [e+f x]^2, \left(-1+\frac{b^2}{a^2}\right) \tan [e+f x]^2\right] \right) \tan [e+f x]^2 \Bigg) + \\
& \left(\left(a^2+b^2\right) \left(\frac{1}{a^2(3+n p)} 2\left(-a^2+b^2\right)(1+n p) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[1+\frac{1}{2}(1+n p), \right. \right. \right. \\
& \left. \left. \frac{n p}{2}, 2, 1+\frac{1}{2}(3+n p), -\tan [e+f x]^2, \right. \right. \\
& \left. \left. \frac{(-a^2+b^2) \tan [e+f x]^2}{a^2}\right] \operatorname{Sec}[e+f x]^2 \tan [e+f x] - \frac{1}{3+n p} \right. \\
& \left. n p(1+n p) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[1+\frac{1}{2}(1+n p), 1+\frac{n p}{2}, 1, 1+\frac{1}{2}(3+n p), \right. \right. \\
& \left. \left. -\tan [e+f x]^2, \frac{(-a^2+b^2) \tan [e+f x]^2}{a^2}\right] \operatorname{Sec}[e+f x]^2 \tan [e+f x] \right) \\
& \left. \left. \left(-b^2 \tan [e+f x]^2 + a^2(1+\tan [e+f x]^2)\right) \right) \right) \Bigg/ \left(-a^2(3+n p) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\right. \right.
\end{aligned}$$

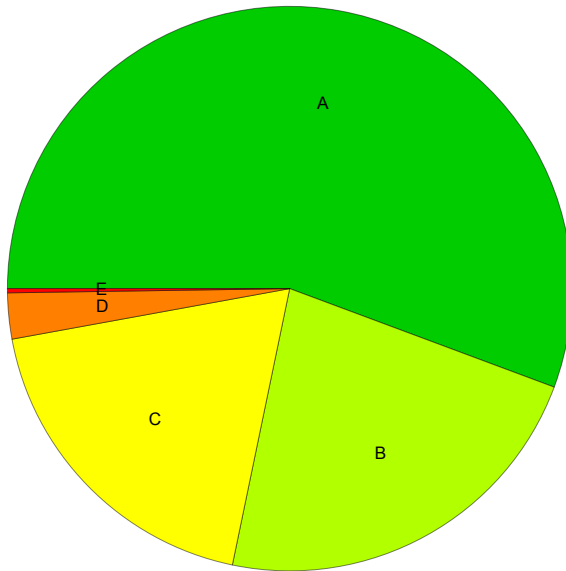
$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{1}{2} (1+n p), \frac{n p}{2}, 1, \frac{1}{2} (3+n p), -\tan[e+f x]^2, \left(-1+\frac{b^2}{a^2}\right) \tan[e+f x]^2] + \\
 & \left(2\left(a^2-b^2\right) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2}(3+n p), \frac{n p}{2}, 2, \frac{1}{2}(5+n p), -\tan[e+f x]^2, \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left(-1+\frac{b^2}{a^2}\right) \tan[e+f x]^2\right]+a^2 n p \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2}(3+n p), 1+\frac{n p}{2}, 1, \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \frac{1}{2}(5+n p), -\tan[e+f x]^2, \left(-1+\frac{b^2}{a^2}\right) \tan[e+f x]^2\right]\right) \tan[e+f x]^2 - \\
 & \left(\left(a^2+b^2\right) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2}(1+n p), \frac{n p}{2}, 1, \frac{1}{2}(3+n p), -\tan[e+f x]^2, \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \frac{\left(-a^2+b^2\right) \tan[e+f x]^2}{a^2}\right]\right)\left(-b^2 \tan[e+f x]^2+a^2\left(1+\tan[e+f x]^2\right)\right) \\
 & \left(2\left(2\left(a^2-b^2\right) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2}(3+n p), \frac{n p}{2}, 2, \frac{1}{2}(5+n p), -\tan[e+f x]^2, \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left(-1+\frac{b^2}{a^2}\right) \tan[e+f x]^2\right]+a^2 n p \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2}(3+n p), 1+\frac{n p}{2}, 1, \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \frac{1}{2}(5+n p), -\tan[e+f x]^2, \left(-1+\frac{b^2}{a^2}\right) \tan[e+f x]^2\right]\right) \sec[e+f x]^2 \tan[\\
 & e+f x]-a^2(3+n p)\left(\frac{1}{3+n p} 2\left(-1+\frac{b^2}{a^2}\right)(1+n p) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[1+\frac{1}{2}(1+n p), \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \frac{n p}{2}, 2, 1+\frac{1}{2}(3+n p), -\tan[e+f x]^2, \left(-1+\frac{b^2}{a^2}\right) \tan[e+f x]^2\right] \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \sec[e+f x]^2 \tan[e+f x]-\frac{1}{3+n p} n p(1+n p) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[1+\frac{1}{2}(1+n p), \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. 1+\frac{n p}{2}, 1, 1+\frac{1}{2}(3+n p), -\tan[e+f x]^2, \left(-1+\frac{b^2}{a^2}\right) \tan[e+f x]^2\right] \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \sec[e+f x]^2 \tan[e+f x]\right)+\tan[e+f x]^2\left(2\left(a^2-b^2\right)\left(\frac{1}{5+n p} \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. 4\left(-1+\frac{b^2}{a^2}\right)(3+n p) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[1+\frac{1}{2}(3+n p), \frac{n p}{2}, 3, 1+\frac{1}{2}(5+n p), \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. -\tan[e+f x]^2, \left(-1+\frac{b^2}{a^2}\right) \tan[e+f x]^2\right] \sec[e+f x]^2 \tan[e+f x]-\right. \\
 & \quad \left. \frac{1}{5+n p} n p(3+n p) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[1+\frac{1}{2}(3+n p), 1+\frac{n p}{2}, 2, 1+\frac{1}{2}(5+n p), \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. -\tan[e+f x]^2, \left(-1+\frac{b^2}{a^2}\right) \tan[e+f x]^2\right] \sec[e+f x]^2 \tan[e+f x]\right)+ \\
 & a^2 n p\left(\frac{1}{5+n p} 2\left(-1+\frac{b^2}{a^2}\right)(3+n p) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[1+\frac{1}{2}(3+n p), \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. 1+\frac{n p}{2}, 2, 1+\frac{1}{2}(5+n p), -\tan[e+f x]^2, \left(-1+\frac{b^2}{a^2}\right) \tan[e+f x]^2\right] \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \sec[e+f x]^2 \tan[e+f x]-\frac{1}{5+n p} 2\left(1+\frac{n p}{2}\right)(3+n p) \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& \text{AppellF1}\left[1 + \frac{1}{2}(3 + np), 2 + \frac{np}{2}, 1, 1 + \frac{1}{2}(5 + np), -\text{Tan}[e + fx]^2, \right. \\
& \quad \left. \left(-1 + \frac{b^2}{a^2}\right) \text{Tan}[e + fx]^2 \text{Sec}[e + fx]^2 \text{Tan}[e + fx] \right) \right] \Big/ \\
& \left(-a^2(3 + np) \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2}(1 + np), \frac{np}{2}, 1, \frac{1}{2}(3 + np), -\text{Tan}[e + fx]^2, \right. \right. \\
& \quad \left. \left(-1 + \frac{b^2}{a^2}\right) \text{Tan}[e + fx]^2\right] + \left(2(a^2 - b^2) \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2}(3 + np), \frac{np}{2}, \right. \right. \\
& \quad \left. \left. 2, \frac{1}{2}(5 + np), -\text{Tan}[e + fx]^2, \left(-1 + \frac{b^2}{a^2}\right) \text{Tan}[e + fx]^2\right] + \right. \\
& \quad \left. a^2 np \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2}(3 + np), 1 + \frac{np}{2}, 1, \frac{1}{2}(5 + np), \right. \right. \\
& \quad \left. \left. -\text{Tan}[e + fx]^2, \left(-1 + \frac{b^2}{a^2}\right) \text{Tan}[e + fx]^2\right] \right) \text{Tan}[e + fx]^2 \right)^2 - \\
& \left(2a^2 b^2 \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2}(1 + np), \frac{np}{2}, 2, \frac{1}{2}(3 + np), -\text{Tan}[e + fx]^2, \right. \right. \\
& \quad \left. \left. \frac{(-a^2 + b^2) \text{Tan}[e + fx]^2}{a^2}\right] \left(-2\left(4(a^2 - b^2) \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2}(3 + np), \frac{np}{2}, \right. \right. \right. \right. \\
& \quad \left. \left. \left. 3, \frac{1}{2}(5 + np), -\text{Tan}[e + fx]^2, \left(-1 + \frac{b^2}{a^2}\right) \text{Tan}[e + fx]^2\right] + \right. \right. \right. \\
& \quad \left. \left. a^2 np \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2}(3 + np), 1 + \frac{np}{2}, 2, \frac{1}{2}(5 + np), -\text{Tan}[e + fx]^2, \right. \right. \right. \\
& \quad \left. \left. \left(-1 + \frac{b^2}{a^2}\right) \text{Tan}[e + fx]^2\right] \right) \text{Sec}[e + fx]^2 \text{Tan}[e + fx] + a^2(3 + np) \left(\frac{1}{3 + np} \right. \right. \\
& \quad \left. \left. 4\left(-1 + \frac{b^2}{a^2}\right)(1 + np) \text{AppellF1}\left[1 + \frac{1}{2}(1 + np), \frac{np}{2}, 3, 1 + \frac{1}{2}(3 + np), \right. \right. \right. \\
& \quad \left. \left. \left. -\text{Tan}[e + fx]^2, \left(-1 + \frac{b^2}{a^2}\right) \text{Tan}[e + fx]^2\right] \text{Sec}[e + fx]^2 \text{Tan}[e + fx] - \right. \right. \\
& \quad \left. \left. \frac{1}{3 + np} np(1 + np) \text{AppellF1}\left[1 + \frac{1}{2}(1 + np), 1 + \frac{np}{2}, 2, 1 + \frac{1}{2}(3 + np), \right. \right. \right. \\
& \quad \left. \left. \left. -\text{Tan}[e + fx]^2, \left(-1 + \frac{b^2}{a^2}\right) \text{Tan}[e + fx]^2\right] \text{Sec}[e + fx]^2 \text{Tan}[e + fx] \right) - \right. \\
& \quad \left. \text{Tan}[e + fx]^2 \left(4(a^2 - b^2) \left(\frac{1}{5 + np} 6\left(-1 + \frac{b^2}{a^2}\right)(3 + np) \text{AppellF1}\left[\right. \right. \right. \right. \\
& \quad \left. \left. \left. 1 + \frac{1}{2}(3 + np), \frac{np}{2}, 4, 1 + \frac{1}{2}(5 + np), -\text{Tan}[e + fx]^2, \right. \right. \right. \\
& \quad \left. \left. \left. \left(-1 + \frac{b^2}{a^2}\right) \text{Tan}[e + fx]^2\right] \text{Sec}[e + fx]^2 \text{Tan}[e + fx] - \frac{1}{5 + np} \right. \right. \right. \\
& \quad \left. \left. np(3 + np) \text{AppellF1}\left[1 + \frac{1}{2}(3 + np), 1 + \frac{np}{2}, 3, 1 + \frac{1}{2}(5 + np), \right. \right. \right. \\
& \quad \left. \left. \left. -\text{Tan}[e + fx]^2, \left(-1 + \frac{b^2}{a^2}\right) \text{Tan}[e + fx]^2\right] \text{Sec}[e + fx]^2 \text{Tan}[e + fx] \right) \right) +
\end{aligned}$$

Result (type 6, 22 711 leaves): Display of huge result suppressed!

Summary of Integration Test Results

837 integration problems



A - 466 optimal antiderivatives

B - 189 more than twice size of optimal antiderivatives

C - 158 unnecessarily complex antiderivatives

D - 22 unable to integrate problems

E - 2 integration timeouts